

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| 30/05/23   | 1      | Lina Al-Muhammad Bint Ali (w,32)   | Syria                         | drowned, boat capsized off Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; body found 30m deep inside sunken boat; 2 resc    | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 30/05/23   | 1      | Abeer Muhammad Othman (w,39)       | Syria                         | drowned, boat capsized off Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; body found 30m deep inside sunken boat; 2 resc    | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 30/05/23   | 1      | Zainab Fares (girl, 16)            | Syria                         | drowned, boat capsized off Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; body found 30m deep inside sunken boat; 2 resc    | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 30/05/23   | 1      | Juliana Nadim Najjar (girl, 15)    | Syria                         | drowned, boat capsized off Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; body found 30m deep inside sunken boat; 2 resc    | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 30/05/23   | 1      | Ali Ali Mustafa (man, 51)          | Syria                         | drowned, boat capsized off Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; body found 30m deep inside sunken boat; 2 resc    | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 26/05/23   | 6      | N.N. (incl girl (7); 3 wom; 1 man) | Syria, unknown                | drowned, boat capsized off island of Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; 4 bodies found, 2 missing, 2 rescued    | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 26/05/23   | 1      | Shurooq Sultan Al-Kuhais (w)       | Syria                         | drowned, missing after boat capsized off island of Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; 2 rescued                 | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 26/05/23   | 1      | Muhammad Khaled Al-Shaker (m)      | Palestine                     | drowned, missing after boat capsized off island of Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; 2 rescued                 | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 26/05/23   | 1      | Fareed Ibrahim Al-Ar (woman)       | unknown                       | drowned, missing after boat capsized off island of Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; 2 rescued                 | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 26/05/23   | 1      | Kinan Al-Shweiki (woman)           | unknown                       | drowned, missing after boat capsized off island of Mykonos (GR) on way to Italy; 2 rescued                 | InfoMigrants/CRG                        |
| 26/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 38)                     | Egypt                         | found dead in detention center Vincennes (FR); allegedly beaten by police in protest of medical neglect    | Politis/ActuFR/BasCRA/InfoMigrants      |
| 24/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body found in Poland-Belarus border River Świsłocz near Łosiniary (PL)              | PodlaskaPolicja/Czaban/WarszawaAnarc    |
| 23/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Mali                          | shot by Moroccan military on beach near Cape Bojador (MA) while boarding boat to Canary Islands (ES)       | ABC/HelenaMaleno                        |
| 10/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                     | Sudan                         | hit by truck while crossing A26 motorway, near the port bypass of Calais (FR) on way to Great Britain      | France3/ActuFR/InfoMigrants/Utopia56    |
| 05/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (18-30)                       | unknown                       | overcrowded car coming from PL-BY border overturned during police chase near Zabłudow (PL); 10 surv        | OKO                                     |
| 05/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, between 18-30)          | unknown                       | died in Hajrówka Hospital (PL) after car coming from PL-BY border crashed during police chase; 10 surv     | OKO                                     |
| 03/05/23   | 26     | N.N.                               | unknown                       | drowned in the North Atlantic Ocean on way from Skhirat (Morocco) to Cádiz (Spain); 26 missing             | AlarmPhone                              |
| 03/05/23   | 1      | Azzedine                           | unknown                       | drowned on way from Skhirat (MA) to Cádiz (ES), body washed up on beach of Ben Slimane (MA)                | AlarmPhone                              |
| 03/05/23   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 5)                     | unknown                       | drowned on way from Skhirat (MA) to Cádiz (ES), body washed up on beach of Ben Slimane (MA)                | AlarmPhone                              |
| 26/04/23   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on beaches near Sfax (TN) and brought to the morgue in Sfax             | IOMTunisia                              |
| 25/04/23   | 19     | N.N. (incl 1 child)                | Pakistan, Syria, Tunisia, Egy | drowned off Qarabulli (LY), boat was sinking but man in charge refused to stop; 11bf, 8 miss, 61 rescued   | Reuters/RefinLibya/Aljazeera/IOMLibya/A |
| 25/04/23   | 32     | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on beaches near Sfax (TN) and brought to the morgue in Sfax             | IOMTunisia                              |
| 24/04/23   | 15     | N.N. (incl woman, 26)              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat capsized & sank off Lampedusa (IT) on way from Sfax (TN); 1 bf, 14 miss, 40 rescued          | IISicilia/ANSA/LiveSicilia/IOMItaly     |
| 24/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 58)                     | Syria                         | died of serious injuries in Białystok (PL) hospital, 20 days after he fell from Belarus-Poland border wall | wprost                                  |
| 24/04/23   | 22     | N.N. (1 man)                       | Ivory Coast                   | drowned in Mediterranean Sea on unspecified place off Lampedusa(IT) on way from Sfax(TN); 1 bf, 21m        | IOMItaly                                |
| 24/04/23   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                       | drowned in Mediterranean Sea on unspecified place off Lampedusa (IT) on way from Sfax (TN); 6 m, 38res     | IOMItaly                                |
| 24/04/23   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                       | drowned in Mediterranean Sea on unspecified place off Lampedusa (IT) on way from Sfax(TN); 4 m, 41 res     | IOMItaly                                |
| 24/04/23   | 31     | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on beaches near Sfax (TN) and brought to the morgue in Sfax             | IOMTunisia                              |
| 23/04/23   | 26     | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on beaches near Sfax (TN) and brought to the morgue in Sfax             | IOMTunisia                              |
| 22/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body found by passer-by in forest near village of Istok (PL) near PL-BY border      | PodlaskaPolicja/Czaban/IOM              |
| 22/04/23   | 13     | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on beaches near Sfax (TN) and brought to the morgue in Sfax             | IOMTunisia                              |
| 20/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 47)                     | unknown                       | died when boat hit rock near coast of Peloponnese (GR), body brought ashore by fellow travellers; 47 resc  | APNews/InfoMigrants/Swiss.ch            |
| 20/04/23   | 19     | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on beaches near Sfax (TN) and brought to the morgue in Sfax             | IOMTunisia                              |
| 19/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                       | found dead after 8-meter iron boat capsized off Lampedusa (IT) on way from Africa; 55 rescued              | RAI/Fanpage/IOM                         |
| 19/04/23   | 5      | N.N.                               | Bangladesh                    | drowned near the coast of Zlitan (Libya) in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe; 30 rescued             | IOMLibya                                |
| 19/04/23   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                       | died when overcrowded sailing boat on way from Turkey run aground on beach near Itylo (GR); 47 resc        | KI/AlarmPhone/HelCoastG                 |
| 19/04/23   | 1      | Fatmata (pregnant woman, 23)       | Sierra Leone                  | shot accidentally by police near Gevgelija (MK) at GR-MK border during arrest of suspected smuggler        | SecondTree/APnews/InfoMigrants/Hellas   |
| 18/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body found by humanitarian aid activists near Janowo (PL) on PL-BY border           | Wydarzenia/Wyborcza/IOM                 |
| 18/04/23   | 15     | N.N. (incl 2 child; 2 wom; 1 men)  | Tunisia                       | drowned, leaking boat sank off Asili Kairouan (TN) on way from Kerkennah (TN) to Europe; 15 mis, 4 resc    | Fanpage/IOM                             |
| 18/04/23   | 19     | N.N. (1 child; 7 women; 11 men)    | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, punctured inflatable boat capsized off Tan-Tan (MA) on way to Canaries (ES) 19 bf, 42 rescued     | LV/IOM/Swiss.ch                         |
| 17/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Nigeria                       | stowaway, found frozen at Schiphol Airport (NL) in wheel bay of plane from Lagos (Nigeria)                 | RTLNieuws/LuchtNieuws/IOM/20MFR         |
| 15/04/23   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 girl; 1 man)          | unknown                       | accident, car collided head-on while escaping police check at Makri (GR) near Turkish border; 6 injured    | KI/Astynomia/LenaK/IOM                  |
| 14/04/23   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                       | presumed drowned, decomposing bodies recovered by Tunisian coast guard off the coast of Tunisia            | Reuters                                 |
| 12/04/23   | 40     | N.N. (incl 6 women)                | Tunisia, Sub-Saharan Africa   | drowned, boat sank off Sfax (TN); 33 bodies found (15 trapped under boat), 7 missing, 76 rescued           | Reuters/AfricaNews/Aawsat/Aljazeera/A   |
| 10/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of unknown cause, body, backpack & mobile found in Belarus at Belarus-Poland border fence             | GPK/IOM                                 |
| 09/04/23   | 23     | N.N. (incl 2 men)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned in Mediterranean on way to Europe; 2 bf, 21 miss, 22 rescued after floating 2 hrs in the sea       | Resqship/SeaWatch/Euromed/IOM           |
| 09/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Afghanistan                   | died of unknown cause on train tracks close to Sid (Serbia) near the Croatian border                       | IOMSerbia                               |
| 08/04/23   | 7      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned when boat sank off Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 4 bodies found on beach, 3 missing, 36 rescued       | Punch/DW/LahoreDaily/NationPK/InfoMig   |
| 08/04/23   | 8      | N.N. (1 women; 7 men)              | Morocco                       | drowned, boat sank off White Beach near Guelmim (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 8 bf, 1 rescued        | LahoreDaily/NationPK/Punch/YABI/CEA     |
| 08/04/23   | 3      | N.N. (boy, 2 & his parents)        | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat sank off White Beach near Guelmim (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 3 bf, 1 rescued        | LahoreDaily/NationPK/Punch/YABI/CEA     |
| 07/04/23   | 20     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea when boat sank north off Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 20 miss, 17 rescued   | Punch/DW/LahoreDaily/JordanTimes/Nat    |
| 06/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                     | India                         | died of unknown cause, body & backpack found near riverbank in Ignalina region (LT) near LT-BY border      | VSAT/InfoMigrants/IOM/LRTit             |
| 01/04/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20-30)                  | unknown                       | body found floating in the Mediterranean sea off Island of Lampedusa (IT) by Coast Guard patrol boat       | Fanpage/PalermoLive                     |
| 01/04/23   | 6      | N.N. (incl 2 children; 1 women)    | Algeria                       | drowned off Cartagena (ES) on way from Oran (Algeria) to Almeria (Spain); 6 missing, 9 rescued             | AlarmPhone/IOM                          |
| 29/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                       | body found floating in Mediterranean sea off Punta Alaimo, Lampedusa (IT) by Coast Guard patrol boat       | PalermoLive/Fanpage                     |
| 28/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body found among rocks on Lampedusa (IT); could be victim of latest shipwrecks           | adh                                     |
| 28/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Syria                         | shot by Turkish border guards near Ras Al-Ain (Syria) while trying to cross the Syrian-Turkish border      | SOHR                                    |
| 26/03/23   | 19     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat sank off the coast of Tunisia while crossing the Mediterranean Sea to Italy; 5 rescued       | France24/MEE/NOS/Le Monde/Ya.UK/E       |
| 26/03/23   | 10     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat capsized off Mahdia (TN) on way to Italy; 10 bodies found by coast guard patrol, 11 rescued  | adh/France24/MEE/NOS/Le Monde/Ya.U      |
| 26/03/23   | 2      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat sank off coast of Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 2 bodies recovered by trawlers                  | Le Monde/UKdaily/Ya.UK                  |
| 26/03/23   | 1      | Frank Ospina (man, 39)             | Columbia                      | presumed suicide in Colnbrook immigration removal centre (GB); detainees said he took his own life         | Guardian                                |
| 26/03/23   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body & backpack found on Belarus-Poland border in Berestovitsky district (BY)       | SKGOVBY/IOM                             |
| 25/03/23   | 4      | N.N. (1 woman, 3 men)              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned when boat on way to Italy from Sfax in Tunisia capsized in Maltese Sar area; 49 rescued            | PalermoLive                             |
| 25/03/23   | 4      | N.N. (1 woman, 3 men)              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned when boat on way to Italy from Sfax in Tunisia capsized in Maltese Sar area; 2 rescued             | PalermoLive                             |
| 24/03/23   | 41     | N.N.                               | Ivory Coast, Senegal, Sub-Sa  | drowned, boat from Sfax (TN) capsized after engine was removed by TN coast guards; 8 bf, 33 m, 4 resc      | adh/ANSA/Le Monde/Angi/Aljazeera/Eur    |
| 24/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±40)                    | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body found by farmer in a field near Sofikos (GR) near the Turkish boarder          | LenaK/EvrosNews                         |
| 24/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Guinea                        | drowned, boat from Sfax (TN) to Italy capsized after engine was removed by TN coast guards; 4 rescued      | Flucht/ANSA/Le Monde/Angi/Aljazeera/E   |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                     | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 24/03/23   | 1      | N.N.                                  | unknown                      | died of unknown cause, activists found body in Białowieża Nat. Park near Hwoźna River at PL-BY border        | GrupaGranica/IOM                         |
| 24/03/23   | 16     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 wom; 2 men)     | unknown                      | drowned in the Alboran Sea on way from Cherchell (DZ) to Cartagena (ES); 2 bodies found, 14 missing          | AlarmPhone/IOM                           |
| 23/03/23   | 33     | N.N. (incl 5 children; 2 men)         | Ivory Coast, Sub-Saharan Af  | drowned, overloaded boat sank off La Louza (TN) on way to Lampedusa (IT); 9 bf, 24 missing, 5 rescued        | Le Monde/France24/PalermoLive/Eurome     |
| 23/03/23   | 1      | Macire (girl, 10)                     | Guinea                       | drowned before eyes of mother when boat overturned off Tunisian coast on way to Italy; 36 rescued            | Le Monde                                 |
| 23/03/23   | 1      | Saran-soumah (girl, 12)               | Guinea                       | drowned before eyes of mother when boat overturned off Tunisian coast on way to Italy; 36 rescued            | Le Monde                                 |
| 21/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                        | unknown                      | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT), body found 23 days later on beach of Praia Longa (IT); 80 rescued      | RAI/Financiero/Nanopress/SeaWatch/Dis    |
| 21/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                        | Afghanistan                  | body found near Zamosze (PL) on BY border, was reported missing but search was blocked by rangers            | PodlaskaPolicja/OKO/Wyborcza/IOM         |
| 21/03/23   | 38     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, boat capsized off Al Argoub (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 12 bf, 26 missing, 9 rescued        | Assahraoui/IOM                           |
| 20/03/23   | 17     | N.N. (incl mother& her 3 children)    | Algeria                      | drowned, boat on way to Island of Sardinia (IT) sank off Skikda (DZ); 9 bodies found, 8 missing, 2 rescued   | InfoMigrants/IOM                         |
| 19/03/23   | 1      | N.N.                                  | Afghanistan                  | car overturned in ravine evading police check in Dragoman region (BG) near Serbian border; 10 injured        | SofiaNewsAgency/IOM                      |
| 15/03/23   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 man)                 | unknown                      | drowned when boat crashed off Cutro (IT), bodies found 17 days later floating in the sea; 80 rescued         | RAI/Financiero/Nanopress/SeaWatch/Dis    |
| 15/03/23   | 2      | N.N. (girl, 3; boy 7-8)               | unknown                      | drowned when boat crashed off Cutro (IT), bodies found 17 days later floating in the sea; 80 rescued         | RAI/Financiero/Nanopress/SeaWatch/Dis    |
| 14/03/23   | 4      | N.N.                                  | unknown                      | drowned, 2 boats sank off Kusadasi (TR) after alleged push back by Greece; 4 bodies found, 38 rescued        | ABCNews/InfoMigrants                     |
| 13/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | Afghanistan                  | shot in fight between Afghan migrants near makeshift border camp 'Viscozine factory' in Loznica (RS)         | KurirRS/Telegraf/IOM                     |
| 12/03/23   | 30     | N.N.                                  | unknown                      | drowned, boat on way to Italy capsized off Benghazi (LY), during a 9 hrs too late rescue; 30 miss, 17 r      | VOA/France24/MEE/Dispatch/VK/SeaV        |
| 12/03/23   | 1      | Abdel Razzak al Qastal (man, 18)      | Syria                        | tortured to death by Turkish border guards while crossing Syrian-Turkish border near Reyhanli (TR); 7 inj    | HRW/MEE/SOHR/SCF                         |
| 12/03/2023 | 1      | Abdo al Sabbah (boy, 17)              | Syria                        | tortured to death by Turkish border guards while crossing Syrian-Turkish border near Reyhanli (TR); 7 inj    | HRW/MEE/SOHR/SCF                         |
| 12/03/23   | 34     | N.N. (incl 3 children)                | unknown                      | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Ambanja (Madagascar) on way to French island of Mayotte; 23 resc           | AfricaNews/InfoMigrants/BBC/MEHR/O       |
| 12/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                        | Afghanistan                  | body found laying face down in a swamp off Hwoźna River (PL) near a main road at the PL-BY border            | OKO/TVN24/Wyborcza/WiadomosciWP          |
| 11/03/23   | 15     | N.N.                                  | Africa                       | drowned on way to Greece, 5 bodies found in half-sunken rubber dinghy off Didim (TR); 10 miss, 16 res        | HelCoastG/InfoMigrants                   |
| 09/03/23   | 3      | N.N.                                  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned when boat on way from Sfax (TN) to Italy sunk off the coast of Tunisia; 34 rescued                   | WION/Aljazeera/InfoMigrants/AfricaNews   |
| 08/03/23   | 11     | N.N.                                  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, boat on way to Italy sunk in the Mediterranean sea off Sfax (Tunisia); 20 rescued                   | Aljazeera/AfricaNews/Dispatch/APNews     |
| 08/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died of unknown cause, body recovered by Italian coast guards on boat off Lampedusa (IT); 20 rescued         | Impala/InfoMigrants                      |
| 07/03/23   | 3      | N.N.                                  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, boat from Sfax (TN) sank a few hours off the Tunisian coast on way to Italy; 3 bf, 34 rescued       | Aljazeera/AfricaNews/Dispatch/APNews     |
| 07/03/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | unknown                      | presumed suicide in unknown circumstances in asylum seeker accommodation in Liverpool (GB)                   | Guardian                                 |
| 5/03/23    | 1      | N.N. (possibly a woman)               | unknown                      | headless body in state of decay found wrapped in a blanket on beach of Baia Francese, Lampedusa (IT)         | Stampa/LRP                               |
| 03/03/23   | 29     | N.N. (3 child; 3 woman; 4 men)        | Syria                        | drowned while trying to transfer from small to larger boat off Tobruk (LY) on way to Italy; 25 bf, 4 mis     | IOM/NPASyria                             |
| in Mar 23  | 1      | Meysam Qasemi (boy, 14)               | Iran                         | drowned in shipwreck in the Mediterranean on way to Italy; buried in Hamburg (DE) where his uncle lives      | Zancan                                   |
| 26/02/23   | 70     | N.N. (incl newborn; 26 children)      | Afghanistan, Pakistan, Pales | drowned, boat from Izmir (TR) crashed near coast of Cutro (IT) in fear of police on beach; 70 bf, 80 resc    | AVV/ART/RAI/Financiero/France24/Nan      |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | Shahida Raza (woman, 27)              | Pakistan                     | drowned, boat crashed off coast of Cutro (IT), she was professional hockey & football player; 80 rescued     | NRC/RAI/Financiero/Nanopress/EalingT     |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | Torpekai Amarkhel (woman, 41)         | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat from Izmir (TR) crashed off coast of Cutro (IT); journalist persecuted by Taliban; 80 resc     | NRC/ART/RAI/Financiero/Nanopress/Se      |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | Uday Ahmed (man, 27)                  | Palestine                    | drowned, boat from Izmir (TR) crashed near coast of Cutro (IT) in fear of police on beach; 80 rescued        | ART/RAI/Financiero/Nanopress/SeaWat      |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 28)                      | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); died on beach next to 16 year old brother who survived; 80 resc        | ART/RAI/Financiero/France24/Nanopress    |
| 26/02/23   | 4      | N.N. (3 children 5, 9&13; woman)      | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); family of 6, only father and son (14) survived; 80 rescued             | ART/RAI/Financiero/France24/Nanopress    |
| 26/02/23   | 2      | N.N. (girl, 7; girl, 17)              | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); family of 4, mother & son survived; 1 bf, little girl missing, 80 resc | ART/RAI/Financiero/France24/Nanopress    |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | Hadi (boy, 12)                        | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); orphan, was on way to live with his uncle in Amsterdam; 80 resc        | ART/RAI/Financiero/France24/Nanopress    |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 16)                       | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); traveled alone to fled persecution by Taliban; 1 missing, 80 resc      | ART/RAI/Financiero/France24/Nanopress    |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | Kenan Shukur (man, 26)                | Afghanistan                  | drowned, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); rescued several children but did not survive himself; 80 rescued       | NRC/Standandaard/ART/RAI/Financiero/Fra  |
| 26/02/23   | 1      | Ahmad al Molki (boy, 6)               | Afghanistan                  | died of hypothermia in his brothers arms while waiting for help, boat crashed off Cutro (IT); 80 rescued     | NRC/Standandaard/ART/RAI/Financiero/Fra  |
| 23/02/23   | 4      | N.N.                                  | unknown                      | drowned off Samos Island (GR) when boat on way from Turkey got in problems; 4 missing, 18 rescued            | HelCoastG/IOM Greece                     |
| 22/02/23   | 28     | N.N.                                  | Southern Asia                | drowned, boat got in problems off Ar Raqtah, 105 KM South of Benghazi (Libya) on way to Europe               | IOMLibya                                 |
| 18/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                        | unknown                      | stabbed by fellow asylum seeker in unclear circumstances at asylum seekers centre Hardenberg (NL)            | AD/NU                                    |
| 18/02/23   | 1      | Fatoumata Bamba (woman, 26)           | Ivory Coast                  | died on day of arrival by boat on Lampedusa (IT) after discharge from clinic; doctors under investigation    | GDS/LRP/Comunicalo                       |
| 17/02/23   | 17     | N.N. (incl 1 child)                   | Afghanistan                  | stowaways, suffocated on way to Serbia, found in crammed abandoned truck near Lokorsko (BG); 34 res          | APnews/ABCNews/Reuters/BMBul/Spie        |
| 17/02/23   | 1      | Isar (man, 35)                        | Afghanistan                  | stowaway, father of 7, suffocated in abandoned truck near Lokorsko (BG) on way to Serbia; 34 rescued         | Novini/APnews/ABCNews/Reuters/BMB        |
| 16/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | Ethiopia                     | died of unknown cause, only head & bones found in Białowieża Forest near Czerlonka (PL) at BY border         | Wyborcza/GrupaGranica/OKO                |
| 16/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | unknown                      | presumed drowned, body found floating in Poland-Belarus border river Świsłocz near Ozierany (PL)             | Wyborcza/GrupaGranica/Czaban/OKO         |
| 16/02/23   | 1      | Livine Njengoue Nguekam (w, 25)       | Cameroon                     | presumed drowned, body found floating in Poland-Belarus border river Świsłocz near Ozierany (PL)             | Wyborcza/GrupaGranica/Czaban/OKO         |
| 15/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | Morocco                      | died of unknown cause in office building occupied by 1000 asylum seekers in Schaerbeek (BE)                  | Belga/Bulletin/BrusselsTimes/VRT         |
| 15/02/23   | 1      | N.N.                                  | unknown                      | died of unknown cause after 3 days at sea on boat from Dakhla (MA) to Canary Islands (ES); 47 rescued        | AlarmPhone/ECRE                          |
| 14/02/23   | 73     | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 11 men)           | unknown                      | drowned, shipwreck off coast of Qasr Alkayar (LY); 12 bodies washed ashore, 61 miss, 7 swam to shore         | LRP/Swiss.ch/Patilla/SeaWatch/InfoMigr   |
| 14/02/23   | 11     | N.N. (1 woman; 10 men)                | unknown                      | drowned in shipwreck on way to Europe, bodies washed up on Qasr Alkayar beach (LY); 7 rescued                | LRP/Swiss.ch/Patilla/SeaWatch/InfoMigr   |
| 13/02/23   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 baby)                    | unknown                      | presumed drowned, bodies in state of decay found on Al Oglja beach, Zarzis(TN); baby with cut off head       | CareMigInt                               |
| 13/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                        | Iraq                         | died in fire in container accommodation for refugees in Hamburg-Winterhude (DE); cause of fire unclear       | Berliner Ztg./t-online/ZDF               |
| 12/02/23   | 1      | Mahlet Kassa (woman, 28)              | Ethiopia                     | died of medical neglect in forest near Czerlonka (PL), husband went for help but was pushed back to BY       | Wyborcza/WiadomosciGazeta/Wiadomos       |
| 11/02/23   | 6      | N.N. (2 women; 4 men)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died of hunger/thirst on boat adrift for 9 days on way from Dakhla (MA) to Tenerife (ES), 6 mis, 23 rescued  | InSpainNews/TenerifeWeekly/EFECanari     |
| 10/02/23   | 34     | N.N. (incl 7 children; 12 women)      | Africa                       | died on way from Tan-Tan (MA) to Canary Islands (ES), inflatable boat got lost for 6 days; 34 mis, 31 res    | EP/ANSA/ECRE                             |
| 10/02/23   | 36     | N.N. (incl 5 children)                | Africa                       | drowned, boat on way from Boujdour (EH) to Canary Islands (ES) sank shortly after departure; 20 resc         | EP/ANSA/ECRE                             |
| 07/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | unknown                      | died of hypothermia, 2 found embraced in boat off Lanzarote (ES) both very weak, 1 died later; 42 resc       | Provincia/Confidential/SigloXXI/Alarm Ph |
| 07/02/23   | 23     | N.N. (incl 2 women; 1 man)            | Africa                       | drowned, dinghy on way from Turkey sank after hitting reef off island of Lesbos (GR); 3 bf, 20 m, 16 resc    | Stonisi/InfoMigrants                     |
| 07/02/23   | 7      | N.N.                                  | unknown                      | died of hypothermia during journey in inflatable boat from Tan Tan (MA) to Lanzarote (ES); 42 rescued        | Provincia/Confidential/SigloXXI/Alarm Ph |
| 05/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±20)                     | Africa, unknown              | drowned, boat on way from Turkey sank in strong winds & waves off island of Leros (GR); 41 rescued           | Spiegel/EK/KTG/AA/UNHCRGreece/Inf        |
| 05/02/23   | 4      | N.N. (4 children; 2 boys, 5; girl, 4) | Africa, unknown              | died in hospital after rescue, boat from Turkey sank in strong winds off island of Leros (GR); 41 rescued    | Spiegel/EK/KTG/AA/UNHCRGreece/Inf        |
| 03/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                            | unknown                      | died of unknown cause in hospital on Malta, after rescue from overcrowded boat in the Mediterranean          | SeaEye/Angi/AlarmPhone                   |
| 03/02/23   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                   | unknown                      | died of cold/thirst, bodies found on metal boat adrift during 6 days on way from Tunisia; 32 rescued         | SeaEye/RAI/TodayItaly/Angi/AlarmPhon     |
| 03/02/23   | 8      | N.N. (3 women, 1 pregn; 5 men)        | Sub-Saharan Africa, unknown  | died of hypothermia on small boat adrift 6 days on way from Tunisia to Italy; 8 bodies found, 42 rescued     | Reuters/Stampa/TodayItaly/Guardian/ML    |
| 03/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (baby boy, 4 months)             | Sub-Saharan Africa, unknown  | drowned, slipped into sea from arms of dying mother before rescue operation was mounted; 42 rescued          | Reuters/Stampa/TodayItaly/MUGAK/Ala      |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin                 | cause of death  | source                                  |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 03/02/23   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa, North Africa | drowned trying to rescue baby who fell in sea of boat adrift 6 days on way from Tunisia to Italy; 42 rescued  | Reuters/Stampa/TodayItaly/MUGAK/Ala     |
| 29/01/23   | 13     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned, boat on way to Europe sank off the coast of Louata (Tunisia); 13 missing, 24 rescued                 | GuardeNatTN/ANSA/AlarmPhone             |
| 28/01/23   | 1      | Manaf al-Owayed (man, 30)          | Syria                            | shot dead by Turkish border guards in Ras al-Ain (SY) trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                   | NPASyria                                |
| 26/01/23   | 1      | Tawfik Ali O. A. Al-Hushibiri (31) | Jemen                            | died of unknown cause, body found in Belarus on the border with Poland  | Flucht                                  |
| 24/01/23   | 66     | N.N. (incl 8 men)                  | unknown                          | drowned, crammed boat capsized off coast of Garabulli (LY) on way to Europe; 8 bf, 58 miss, 84 rescued        | APnews/InfoMigrants/RefinLibya/ASKA/I   |
| 23/01/23   | 1      | Mamdouh Ahmad al-Mousa (38)        | Syria                            | shot dead by Turkish border guards near al-Aziziya (SY) trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                 | NPASyria                                |
| 18/01/23   | 15     | N.N. (youngsters)                  | Algeria, Morocco                 | drowned in the Mediterranean on way from Oran (DZ) to Spain, boat left Oran on 14Jan23; 15 missing            | Frascae/IOM                             |
| 16/01/23   | 1      | Some Tsiona Nzita (man, 44)        | Congo                            | died of Covid-19 in Ritsona Camp (GR) due to lack of medical facilities; ambulance arrived after hours        | TVXS/SolidarityMigrants/InfoLibre/Dinam |
| 12/01/23   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | found dead in the forest of Czerlonka (PL) on the Belarusian border   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                     |
| 10/01/23   | 1      | Oussama Ben Rebha (man, 23)        | Tunisia                          | drowned, jumped in river Brenta in Padova (IT) to escape police control; had expulsion decree                 | Gazzettino                              |
| 09/01/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                    | Africa                           | electrocuted by 25,000 volt wires on roof of a train in Menton Station (FR) near Italian-French border        | Parisien/InfoMigrants/LaDep             |
| 08/01/23   | 1      | N.N.                               | Morocco                          | drowned, body found off Mirleft (MA) 9 days after zodiac overturned off coast of Sidi Ifni (MA); 24 rescued   | ENASS/Hespress/IFNI/AlarmPhone/Inf      |
| 07/01/23   | 1      | Ibrahem Jaber A. Dehya (m, 36)     | Yemen                            | died of hypothermia, border guards found body near Belarus-Poland border in forest of Podlasie (PL)           | Wyborcza/OKO/WiadomosciWP/TOKFM         |
| 06/01/23   | 15     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned when boat sank off La Laouata, Sfax (Tunisia) on way to Italy; 5 bodies found, 10 miss, 20 resc       | HelCoastG/Reuters/Dawn/The News/Inf     |
| 06/01/23   | 1      | Sara (girl, 1,5)                   | Ivory Coast                      | drowned, small boat of just 7 meters sank off Lampedusa (IT) on way from Sfax (TN); 32 rescued                | RAI/OpenMigration/ANSA/LRP/IOM          |
| 06/01/23   | 2      | N.N. (woman, 38; man, 38)          | Ivory Coast                      | drowned, small boat of just 7 meters sank off Lampedusa (IT) on way from Sfax (TN); 32 rescued                | RAI/OpenMigration/ANSA/IOM              |
| 06/01/23   | 1      | N.N.                               | Morocco                          | drowned, body found off Mirleft (MA) 7 days after zodiac overturned off coast of Sidi Ifni (MA); 24 resc      | ENASS/Hespress/IFNI/AlarmPhone/Inf      |
| 03/01/23   | 1      | Tony Moses Oviru (man, 33)         | Nigeria                          | suicide, after 3 weeks in reception centre of Lagnon in Bernex (CH); he was confused, disoriented             | LeManBleu/Le Temps/RadioLac/Swiss.ct    |
| 03/01/23   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                     | Sudan                            | suicide, threw himself in front of train in Calais (FR); waved goodbye to local volunteer from train tracks   | NordLittoral/CMS                        |
| 02/01/23   | 8      | N.N.                               | Gambia                           | drowned in shipwreck off the coast of Libya on way to Europe; 8 missing, 48 rescued                           | FOROYAA/allAfrica/SouthAfricaToday/N    |
| 02/01/23   | 1      | Abubacarr Leigh (man)              | Gambia                           | died of unknown cause after being rescued off the coast of Libya on way to Europe; 48 rescued                 | FOROYAA/allAfrica/SouthAfricaToday/N    |
| 01/01/23   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | died in van accident under unknown circumstances on Egnatia Highway in northern Greece; 3 injured             | KI                                      |
| 31/12/22   | 2      | N.N. (child; woman)                | Syria                            | drowned, overcrowded boat capsized between Beirut & Tripoli off coast of Lebanon; 232 rescued                 | MEE                                     |
| 30/12/22   | 21     | N.N. (incl minors, 1 wom; 8 men)   | Morocco                          | drowned, zodiac overturned near coast of Sidi Ifni (MA) on way to Las Palmas (ES); 14 bf, 7 miss, 24 resc     | ENASS/Hespress/IFNI/AlarmPhone/Inf      |
| 28/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                          | stowaway, crushed by container in port of Zeebrugge (BE) attempting to get on ferry to Great Britain          | BrusselsTimes/HLN/Nieuwsblad/VRT        |
| 27/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 30)                   | Syria                            | died of unknown cause, borderguards found body near border wall in Belarus after pushback from Poland         | GrupaGranica/Wyborcza                   |
| 25/12/22   | 5      | N.N. (incl pregnant woman)         | Africa                           | drowned, bodies recovered in the Mediterranean Sea off the coast off Kerkennah Island (Tunisia)               | APnews/NewArab/Mediapart/InfoMigrant:   |
| 25/12/22   | 20     | N.N.                               | North Africa                     | drowned at unspecified location in West Mediterranean sea, boat left from Mostaganem (DZ); 20 miss            | IOM                                     |
| 24/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (infant girl)                 | Africa                           | drowned, body recovered on a beach on Kerkennah Island (Tunisia)  | APnews/NewArab/Mediapart/InfoMigrant:   |
| 23/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                          | died of unknown cause in office building occupied by 1000 asylum seekers in Schaerbeek (BE)                   | BrusselsTimes                           |
| 21/12/22   | 1      | Jaber Awwad Al Jawabra (66)        | Syria                            | body found on Belarus side of Belarus-Poland border after pushback by Polish border guards; it was -12°       | Czaban/RossaPrimavera                   |
| 21/12/22   | 1      | Zainab (baby girl, 9 months)       | unknown                          | body found on coast of Lesbos (GR), slipt of mothers arms when boat from TR capsized 12 days earlier          | InfoMigrants                            |
| 21/12/22   | 26     | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned, boat from Tan-Tan (MA) disappeared; 22 bodies found on beach of Safi (MA), 4 missing                 | Alarm Phone/IOM                         |
| 19/12/22   | 14     | N.N.                               | North Africa                     | drowned off Oran (Algeria) in the Mediterranean sea on way to Europe; 5 bodies found, 9 missing, 3 res        | IOM                                     |
| 18/12/22   | 1      | Rokia (girl, 2)                    | Ivory Coast                      | drowned, fell in sea when boat from Sfax (TN) capsized, died in hospital at Lampedusa; 41 rescued             | RAI/GazzettaSud/TP24/TodayItaly/Spie    |
| 16/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 2 months)               | Africa                           | drowned, plastic dinghy on way from Turkey hit rocks & sank off island of Lesbos (Greece); 34 rescued         | TRTworld/TheJournal/StarGreece/leidisei |
| 16/12/22   | 9      | N.N. (incl 5 children)             | Syria                            | accident, minibus on way from Syria fell in canal near Şanlıurfa (TR) in fear of police check; 22 rescued     | SonHaberler/UrfadaBugun/Hurriyet/Daily  |
| 15/12/22   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned, boat on way to Europe sank near Sfax; 26 rescued   | AlarmPhone                              |
| 14/12/22   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned, small boat sank in The Channel off coast of Dungeness (GB); 4 bodies found, 6 miss, 43 resc          | BBC/Guardian/Spiegel/CMS/Reuters/Eu     |
| 10/12/22   | 56     | N.N. (incl 3 babies; 5 women)      | unknown                          | drowned off Cartagena (ES) during rescue in very difficult sea conditions; 56 missing, 10 rescued             | ActuMA/Caminando/MorWorld/RTVC/Op       |
| 10/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, ± 20)                   | North Africa                     | died of hypothermia while asleep in cabin in snow-capped mountains of Evros (GR) near Turkish border          | Mediapart                               |
| 09/12/22   | 1      | Mostafa A. Mostafa Aboulela (19)   | Egypt                            | frozen to death 2 days after arrival in Italy, while sleeping under bridge in Bolzano (IT); all shelters full | CDViterbo/AVV/ANSA/MP                   |
| 09/12/22   | 39     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned off Tan-Tan (MA), boat was drifting 12 days on way to Canaries (ES); 39 mis, 3 swam to shore          | MorWorld/HelenaMaleno/RTVC/Opinion/I    |
| 09/12/22   | 11     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned, bodies found on beach of Tan-Tan (MA), boat drifted 12 days on way to Canaries (ES), 3 resc          | MorWorld/HelenaMaleno/RTVC/Opinion/I    |
| 08/12/22   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | presumed drowned in shipwreck off Cabo de Palos (ES) on way to Europe; 5 missing, 6 rescued                   | ORM/MurciaToday/ELM/InfoMigrants        |
| 08/12/22   | 3      | N.N. (men)                         | unknown                          | bodies found on Cala Dorada beach near Murcia (ES) after shipwreck off Cabo de Palos; 6 rescued               | ORM/MurciaToday/ELM/InfoMigrants/EP     |
| 08/12/22   | 14     | N.N. (incl 1 child, 2 woman)       | North Africa                     | drowned in the Balaeric Sea on way from Algiers (DZ) to Balearic Islands (ES); 14 missing                     | IOM/Caminando                           |
| 07/12/22   | 21     | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned at unspecified location in Balaeric Sea, boat departed from Argel Ca, Ain Taya (DZ); 21 missing       | IOM                                     |
| 06/12/22   | 1      | N.N. (baby girl, 6 months)         | unknown                          | died of unknown cause, a few hours after arrival in the Imbriacola detention center in Lampedusa (IT)         | AdnK/SicilyLab                          |
| 05/12/22   | 5      | N.N. (incl 2brothers, 6 month& 6)  | Guinea, Ivory Coast, Congo       | drowned, when boat sunk off coast of Sicily (IT) on way from Sfax (TN); 1 body found, 4 miss, 32 resc         | Italy24/MSF/Ansamed/NewsRND/ANSA        |
| 05/12/22   | 1      | Kheder Hussein Abdurrazaq (22)     | Syria                            | shot dead by Turkish border guards trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border from Idlib (SY)                      | NPASyria                                |
| 04/12/22   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned when boat shipwrecked off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 1 body found, 6 missing, 31 rescued                | ANSA                                    |
| 03/12/22   | 3      | N.N. (men)                         | unknown                          | drowned, disappeared in waves when boat from Sfax (TN) sank near Lampedusa (IT); 3 miss, 40 resc              | LRP/SeaWatch/Italy24/ANSA/A;armPhc      |
| 02/12/22   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | frozen to death after pushback by Bulgarian security forces to Edime at Turkish border; 1 survived            | HaberT/BalkanInsight                    |
| 01/12/22   | 1      | Jaber Al Javabra                   | Syria                            | Found dead near the border in BY 2 days after being pushed back from PL                                       | Grupa Granica/Flucht                    |
| in Dec 22  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                          | died of unknown cause, body arrived at Molo Favalaro port on Lampedusa (IT)                                   | Medhope                                 |
| 30/11/22   | 1      | Alireza Rahimi (boy, 17)           | Afghanistan                      | suicide in shelter for unaccompanied minor asylum seekers in Geneva (CH); in fear of deportation              | Courier/RTS/InfoMigrants/Swiss.ch/Soli  |
| 25/11/22   | 1      | Issaka Coulibaly (man, 27)         | Togo                             | died of cold in illegal dormitory for asylum seekers in Milano (IT); was goalkeeper in Italian refugee team   | Stampa/GazzettaIT/Giorno/Virgilio       |
| 19/11/22   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned, small boat got in difficulty off Algeria on way to Italy due to bad weather; 4 bf, 2 miss, 7 resc    | Fatto                                   |
| 17/11/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                          | died of unknown cause, body found on Belarus-Lithuania border after push back from Lithuania; 1 surviv        | Reform                                  |
| 14/11/22   | 6      | N.N. (young men)                   | Algeria                          | drowned in Mediterranean Sea, boat got in problems on way from Ben Zwiit Beach (DZ) to Italy; 6 m, 7 r        | Echorouk/IOM                            |
| 14/11/22   | 1      | Rami Loushahi (young men)          | Algeria                          | presumed drowned in Mediterranean Sea, boat got in problems on way from Ben Zwiit Beach(DZ) to Italy          | Echorouk/IOM                            |
| 14/11/22   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | suicide, found hanging from tree in forest in M'diq-Fnideq Prefecture(MA) near Spanish enclave of Ceuta       | Akhbar/IOM                              |
| 14/11/22   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | drowned, inflatable boat sank shortly after departing Tunisia for Europe; 4 bf, 2 missing, 10 rescued         | InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone                 |
| 14/11/22   | 1      | Rital (girl, 3)                    | Syria                            | died in Asylum seekers centre Schalkhaar (NL) after being denied urgent medical care; had twin brother        | RTVOost/DeStentor                       |
| 12/11/22   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                          | died of unknown cause on a boat on way from Africa to Lampedusa (IT); 31 rescued                              | AlarmPhone                              |
| 11/11/22   | 4      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa               | presumed drowned, bodies recovered from the coast of Chebba (Tunisia)   | Mosaique/IOM                            |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin              | cause of death  | source                                   |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 10/11/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, boat on way from Turkey sank off island of Evia (GR); body found on beach of Evia; 12 resc         | CTV/TheHill/NewDelhi/KI/WSWS/AIArat      |
| 10/11/22   | 3      | N.N. (3 children, twins)          | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, Tunisian coast guard boat rammed their boat off Chebba (TN) when they refused to surrender         | MEE/AGI/EuropaToday/AlarmPhone           |
| 10/11/22   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | burned bodies found on a boat from Sfax (TN) during rescue off shore of Lampedusa (IT); 36 rescued          | InfoMigrants                             |
| 09/11/22   | 1      | Godan Raim Bahie (boy, 27-days)   | Ivory Coast                   | died of hypothermia on boat off Lampedusa (IT); he had health issue, family was on way to Italy for help    | Sol/ResQ/InfoMigrants/ANSA/IOM           |
| 09/11/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                       | died of hypothermia in hospital on island of Lampedusa (IT), after rescue in Mediterranean sea              | Sol/LRP/ResQ/Ansamed/IOM                 |
| 09/11/22   | 1      | Joseph (baby boy, 6 months)       | Guinea                        | froze to death, died on rescue ship after 36 hours on the Mediterranean Sea on way from Libya to Italy      | VanNGR/VOA                               |
| 09/11/22   | 5      | N.N.                              | Guinea                        | drowned, bodies recovered during rescue, after 36 hrs on Mediterranean Sea on way from Italy to Libya       | VanNGR                                   |
| 09/11/22   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 child)               | unknown                       | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea on way from Africa to Europe   | VanNGR/VOA                               |
| 09/11/22   | 6      | N.N.                              | Tunisia                       | drowned, engine broke boat sank off Bizerte (TN) on way to Italy; 2 bodies found, 4 missing, 10 resc        | TAP/InfoMigrants                         |
| 08/11/22   | 6      | N.N.                              | Tunisia                       | drowned, engine broke down on way from Sidi al-Bashir(TN) to Italy; 2 bf, 4 mis, 6 res, 4 swam to shore     | GuardeNatTN/IOM                          |
| 07/11/22   | 1      | Ahmed Safi (man, 19)              | Afghanistan                   | accident, hit by truck while walking along side of highway near Ventimiglia (IT) on way to French border    | PrimoCanale/Liguriaoggi/Riviera24/Inform |
| 06/11/22   | 1      | M.K. (young man)                  | Afghanistan                   | presumed drowned, body found attached to boat at banks of Sava River in Trstenci (BA) near HR border        | SrpskaInfo/IOM                           |
| 03/11/22   | 10     | N.N.                              | Algeria                       | drowned, patera sank off Cabo de Gata (ES), survivors found floating in the sea; 1 bf, 10 mis, 3 rescued    | SalvaM/IOM                               |
| 02/11/22   | 5      | N.N.                              | Bangladesh                    | drowned, boat on way to Europe got in distress off Al Magroun (Libya); 5 missing, 12 rescued                | IOMLibya                                 |
| 02/11/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, boat on way from Turkey sank off island of Evia (GR); body recovered by patrol boat; 12 resc       | TheHill/NewDelhi/KI/AIArabia/RAI/IOM     |
| 01/11/22   | 54     | N.N. (incl 5 children; 6 w; 11 m) | Egypt, Afghanistan, Iran, unk | drowned, boat on way from Izmir (TR) sank in bad weather off island of Evia (GR); 26 bf, 28 mis, 12 res     | TheHill/NewDelhi/KI/WSWS/AIArabia/EC     |
| 01/11/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | Palestine, unknown            | drowned, dinghy capsized off island of Samos (GR), body recovered after 2 days search; 4 rescued            | TheHill/BOL/NewDelhi                     |
| 31/10/22   | 8      | N.N.                              | Palestine, unknown            | drowned, dinghy capsized off island of Samos (GR) on way from Turkey; 8 missing, 4 rescued                  | HelCoastG/TheHill/BOL/NewDelhi/WSW       |
| 31/10/22   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned off coast of Almería (ES), forced to jump of boat by trafficker in fear of CivilGuards patrol boat  | EPress/EIMira/ECRE/AlarmPhone            |
| 30/10/22   | 45     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned at unspecified location in Mediterranean on way from Castelveverde (LY) to Europe; 1 rescued        | IOM                                      |
| 28/10/22   | 34     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned boat capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES), bodies washed ashore south of Dakhla (EH)              | AlarmPhone/IOM/DakhlaNews                |
| 28/10/22   | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, boat capsized in Atlantic Ocean off Dakhla (EH) on way to the Canary Islands (ES); 6 missing       | AlarmPhone/IOM/DakhlaNews                |
| 27/10/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                       | stowaway, body found in wheel bay of aircraft from Teheran (IR) at Frankfurt Airport (DE)                   | Tagesspiegel/Reuters/IOM/LuchtVnieuws    |
| 26/10/22   | 52     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Dakhla (Western Sahara) to the Canary Islands (ES)           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 25/10/22   | 1      | Sidding Musa Hamid Eisa (m, 21)   | Sudan                         | drowned, body found by border guards in Świsłocz River near Krynki (PL) at BY-PL border; 3 survived         | GrupaGranica/Czaban/Wyborcza/TOKFM       |
| 25/10/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | presumed drowned, fell overboard of boat in distress on way from Tobruk (LY) to Europe; 1300 rescued        | AlarmPhone                               |
| 24/10/22   | 2      | N.N. (twins, boy & girl, 1 month) | Guinea                        | died on way from Sfax (TN) to Lampedusa (IT); were underweight, parents sought medical care in Italy        | Medhope/CDM/Tg3web                       |
| 24/10/22   | 4      | N.N. (1 child, 1 women; 2 men)    | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, decomposed bodies recovered off island of Lampedusa (IT), boat sank 1 day earlier; 26 resc         | ANSA/Guardian/Tg3web/IOM                 |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | N.N. (baby girl, 2 weeks)         | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, baby disappeared when boat capsized off uninhabited islet of Lampione (IT); 72 rescued             | ANSA/Guardian/Infomigrants/LS/Tg3web     |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Younis al-Shaer (young man)       | Palestine                     | drowned, with 3 family members, off coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe             | NewArab/JewishPress                      |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Maher al-Shaer (young man)        | Palestine                     | drowned, with 3 family members, off coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe             | NewArab/JewishPress                      |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Mohammed al-Shaer (young man)     | Palestine                     | drowned, with 3 family members, off coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe             | NewArab/JewishPress                      |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Sami al-Shaer (young man)         | Palestine                     | drowned, with 3 family members, off coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe             | NewArab/JewishPress                      |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Moqbil Ashour (young man)         | Palestine                     | drowned off the coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe                                 | NewArab/JewishPress/AFPS                 |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Adam Shaath (young man)           | Palestine                     | drowned off the coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe                                 | NewArab/JewishPress                      |
| 23/10/22   | 1      | Mohammed Qishta (young man)       | Palestine                     | drowned off the coast of Tunisia after boat sank on way from Gaza to Europe                                 | NewArab/JewishPress                      |
| 22/10/22   | 4      | N.N. (1 woman; 3 men)             | unknown                       | drowned, boat capsized off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 26 rescued  | InfoMigrants/Tg3web                      |
| 22/10/22   | 1      | Barış Büyüksu (man, 30)           | Turkey                        | died of torture by Greek police, was found badly injured but still alive in life raft pushed back to Turkey | NewDelhi/VOA/SCF/NatHerald/TRMinut       |
| 22/10/22   | 1      | Faouzia Baccouche (woman, ±30)    | Morocco                       | shot by Algerian Navy during interception of rubber boat leaving to Spain near Oran (DZ); 12 survived       | Hespress/AMDHNador/AlarmPhone            |
| 21/10/22   | 4      | N.N. (2 woman, 2 man)             | unknown                       | drowned, jumped in sea when boat caught fire on way from Sfax (TN) to Lampedusa (IT); 34 rescued            | LouiseMichel/InfoMigrants/LRP/LS/Tg3w    |
| 21/10/22   | 1      | Alina (baby, 10 months)           | unknown                       | burned alive, charred body found in boat after it caught fire on way to Lampedusa (IT); 34 rescued          | LouiseMichel/InfoMigrants/LRP/LS/Italy2  |
| 21/10/22   | 1      | Mael (child, 2)                   | unknown                       | burned alive, charred body found in boat after it caught fire on way to Lampedusa (IT); 34 rescued          | LouiseMichel/InfoMigrants/LRP/LS/Tg3w    |
| 21/10/22   | 5      | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman; 1 m) | Algeria                       | drowned, boat on way to Europe got in distress off coast of Oran (DZ) ; 3 bodies found, 2 miss, 18 resc     | IOM                                      |
| 20/10/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | presumed drowned, French Navy helicopter sighted corpse floating in the Alboean Sea                         | EPress/AlarmPhone                        |
| 16/10/22   | 17     | N.N.                              | Algeria                       | drowned in the Alboran Sea off Ain Temouchent (Algeria) on way to Spain; 1 body found, 16 missing           | IOM                                      |
| 13/10/22   | 15     | N.N.                              | Tunisia, Sub-Saharan Africa   | decomposed bodies washed ashore on beaches of Chebba, Salka and Mahdia (Tunisia)                            | NationalAE/ArabNews/Aljazeera/IOM        |
| 13/10/22   | 22     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned on way to Canary Islands (ES), inflatable boat was half-sunken rescue took too long; 30 resc        | HelenaMaleno/Esquerda/IOM/AlarmPhon      |
| 13/10/22   | 7      | N.N. (child, 4; child, 5)         | North Africa                  | drowned, boat on way to Europe sank off coast of Skikda (Algeria); 2 bodies found, 5 missing, 8 resc        | Annaharar/IOM                            |
| 11/10/22   | 6      | N.N. (incl 3 men)                 | Tunisia                       | drowned, boat from Raf Raf (TN) got in distress off coast of Trapani, Sicily (IT); 3 bf, 3 missing, 1 resc  | PalermoLive/IOM/InfoMigrants             |
| 11/10/22   | 2      | N.N. (men, ±30)                   | unknown                       | drowned, bodies wearing swim gear found floating off island of Kos (GR), tried to swim from GR to TR        | KI/InfoMigrants                          |
| 11/10/22   | 1      | N.N.(woman)                       | unknown                       | drowned, boat from Turkey to Italy crashed, body found after 6 days off Kythira Island (GR); 80 rescued     | GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guardian/Horseed/H    |
| 11/10/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body found on boat in problems off Island of Fuerteventura (ES); 56 rescued          | EPress/AlarmPhone                        |
| 11/10/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ± 30)                | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body washed ashore at beach of Tamaya area, north of Dakhla (Western Sahara)              | DakhlaNow/AlarmPhone                     |
| 10/10/22   | 6      | N.N. (incl 1 baby; boys 16-18)    | Tunisia                       | drowned, 2 bodies found by sailors off coast of Zarzis (TN) boat got lost 14 days before; 4 missing         | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                       | Tunisia                       | drowned, body found off coast of Zarzis (TN) & secretly buried by authorities on beach in garbage bag       | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 1      | Walid Zreidat (boy, 15)           | Tunisia                       | missing, presumed drowned off coast of Zarzis (TN), boat got lost 14 days before                            | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 4      | N.N. (young man)                  | Tunisia                       | drowned, bodies found off coast of Zarzis (TN) & secretly buried by local authorities in unmarked graves    | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 1      | Adam Muhammad Shaath (m, 21)      | Tunisia                       | drowned, boat sank off coast of Zarzis (TN) on way to Europe; boat got lost 14 days before                  | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 1      | Moqbel Majdi Moqbel Ateem (30)    | Tunisia                       | drowned, boat sank off coast of Zarzis (TN) on way to Europe; boat got lost 14 days before                  | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 1      | Younis H. Ajyeh Al-Shaer (m, 20)  | Palestine                     | drowned, boat sank off coast of Zarzis (TN) on way to Europe; boat got lost 14 days before                  | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 1      | Muhammad M. Abdullah (m, 38)      | Syria                         | drowned, boat sank off coast of Zarzis (TN) on way to Europe; boat got lost 14 days before                  | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan       |
| 10/10/22   | 12     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, boat got in distress off coast of Az Zawyah, were it sailed off on way to Europe; 97 rescued       | IOMLibya                                 |
| 09/10/22   | 22     | N.N.                              | Cameroon, Ghana, Nigeria, S   | drowned, boat on way from Zuwara (Libya) sank off coast of Zuwara (Libya); 5 bf, 17 mis, 88 rescued         | IOMLibya                                 |
| 09/10/22   | 18     | N.N.                              | Niger, Nigeria, Sudan         | drowned, 3 boats on way from Sabratha (LY) got in distress near Al Bouri oil field (LY); 18 mis, 270 res    | IOMLibya                                 |
| 07/10/22   | 15     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa, Asia, un  | shot by smugglers, bodies found burned inside charred boat on beach near Sabratha (LY); 6 survived          | ECRE/LePoint/UNSMILibya/InfoMigrants     |
| 06/10/22   | 2      | N.N. (men)                        | unknown                       | hit by train in Pirot (RS)  | IOM Serbia, Telegraf, AP/BR-Recherche    |
| 06/10/22   | 3      | N.N.                              | Somalia, Africa               | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 3 missing, 28 rescued             | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar     |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin          | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Yasmin Alodi (woman)              | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Maryam Acilahi (woman)            | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Badriya Yousuf (woman)            | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Asma Abdi Rahman (woman)          | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Hayida (woman)                    | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Harza Maxamud Cumar (woman)       | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Sucod A. Jamal (woman)            | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Sridca Abdi Mahmoud (woman)       | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Deqo Xasan (woman)                | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Abdi Risaq Mohamed Cartan (m)     | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Burco (man)               | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Mahad Ibrahim (man)               | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Abddalle Maxec Marsame (man)      | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | Abdale Maxamed Warsame (man)      | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 06/10/22   | 1      | A. Artan Abdimsaq                 | Somalia                   | drowned, overloaded boat on way from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (Greece); 28 rescued                      | VOA/AIArabia/GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guar   |
| 05/10/22   | 14     | N.N.                              | Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan   | drowned, boat from Turkey to Italy crashed into rocks off Kythira Island (GR); 11 bf, 3 miss, 80 resc     | GRHerald/Aljazeera/Guardian/Horseed/H  |
| 05/10/22   | 14     | N.N. (incl 12 men)                | Syria                     | drowned, shipwreck off coast of Oran (Algeria) on way to Europe; 10 bodies found, 4 missing, 1 resc       | IOM/AlarmPhone                         |
| 05/10/22   | 15     | N.N.                              | North Africa              | drowned at unspecified location in Western Mediterranean on way from Oran (Algeria) to Spain; 15 miss     | IOM                                    |
| 04/10/22   | 12     | N.N.                              | Algeria                   | drowned at unspecified location in the Balaeric Sea on way from Tipaza (Algeria) to Spain; 12 missing     | IOM                                    |
| 03/10/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | North Africa              | drowned on way from Northern Africa, body found floating off coast of Cabo de Palos in Cartagena (ES)     | MurciaToday/AlarmPhone                 |
| 02/10/22   | 1      | Malek (young woman)               | Tunisia                   | drowned, body recovered at beach of Djerba (TN); boat got lost off coast of Zarzis (TN) days before       | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan     |
| 02/10/22   | 1      | Aymen (young man)                 | Tunisia                   | drowned, boat got lost off coast of Zarzis (TN); found body was identified thanks to clothes he wore      | NewArab/AfricaNews/ArabNews/Jordan     |
| 01/10/22   | 29     | N.N.                              | unknown                   | presumed drowned, boat was 9 days adrift on way from Western Sahara to Gran Canaria (ES); 1 resc          | AIArabia/LibyaUpdate/HelenaMaleno/Barr |
| 01/10/22   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | starved to death, bodies found on boat after 9 days adrift on way to Gran Canaria (ES); 1 rescued         | Seebuecke/AIArabia/LibyaUpdate/Helena  |
| 01/10/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa        | dead body spotted lying on Belarusian side of Belarus-Poland border; only after hours authorities arrived | Wyborcza                               |
| 30/09/22   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | died of unknown cause on boat in Mediterranean Sea during journey from Tunisia to Italy; 41 rescued       | AlarmPhone/Euromed                     |
| 28/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                   | unknown                   | died of unknown cause, body in advanced state of decomposition found on Eresou beach on Lesbos(GR)        | Stonisi/BVMN                           |
| 28/09/22   | 32     | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 7 men)        | Ethiopia                  | drowned, boat on way to Europe got in problems off As Sidr (LY); 8 bodies found, 24 mis, 8 rescued        | IOMLibya                               |
| 26/09/22   | 10     | N.N.                              | unknown                   | presumed drowned, boat sunk off coast of San Pedro del Pinatar, Murcia (Spain); 10 missing, 3 rescued     | EIEsp/Euromed/EPress/AlarmPhone        |
| 25/09/22   | 100    | N.N.                              | unknown                   | presumed drowned in the North Atlantic, 2 boats on way to Canary(ES) missing for days during storm        | AlarmPhone/Ecre                        |
| 24/09/22   | 4      | N.N.                              | Algeria                   | drowned, after 3 boats got into problems off the coast of Alicante (Spain); 4 missing, 28 rescued         | EIEsp/EIHogra/IOM                      |
| 24/09/22   | 7      | N.N. (incl 4 children; 1 wom; 1m) | Afghanistan               | drowned, boat sank off Lesbos (GR) near TR coast after pushback by GreekCoastGuard; 6 bf, 1 m, 15 r       | TurkCoastG/BVMN/IOM                    |
| 24/09/22   | 17     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 woman; 1 m) | Tunisia                   | drowned, boat from Zarzis (Tunisia) shipwrecked at unspecified location; 1 body found, 16 missing         | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 23/09/22   | 17     | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in shipwreck off Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 20 missing, 7 rescued                                 | AlarmPhone/Euromed/IOM                 |
| 23/09/22   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | died of unknown cause on boat with broken engine off Karaburun (TR) & Lesbos (GR); 2bf, 1mis, 46resc      | TurkCoastG/BVMN                        |
| 22/09/22   | 97     | N.N. (incl 14 children, 29 women) | Lebanon, Syria, Palestine | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 77 bf, 20 mis; 20 resc        | ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlaska/Orient     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Mustafa Misto (man, 35)           | Syria                     | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; only his wife survived          | Rudaw/Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/A     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Dunya Misto (girl, 12)            | Syria                     | Kurd, drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued           | Rudaw/Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/A     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Diyar Misto (boy, 13)             | Syria                     | Kurd, drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued           | Rudaw/Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/A     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Redur Misto (girl, 10)            | Syria                     | Kurd, drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued           | Rudaw/Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/A     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | S. W. (man)                       | Palestine                 | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; his young son is also missing         | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | W. (boy)                          | Palestine                 | missing, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; his father also drowned    | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Ahmed al-Haj (boy, 17)            | Palestine                 | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Rwad al-Haj (man, 19)             | Palestine                 | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Wissam (man)                      | Palestine                 | missing, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Salma el-Tellaoui (young woman)   | Lebanon                   | missing, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; her husband survived       | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | May el-Tellaoui (girl, 7)         | Lebanon                   | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Maya el-Tellaoui (girl, 9)        | Lebanon                   | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Mahmoud el-Tellaoui (boy)         | Lebanon                   | missing, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Ammar el-Tellaoui (boy)           | Lebanon                   | missing, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Ayman Kabbani (man, 22)           | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; drowned trying to swim to shore       | Rudaw/Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/A     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Ammar al-Taha (man)               | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; his wife & 3 children also drowned       | ArabNews/KI/Euronews/ADNAlaska/Ori     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | al-Taha (woman)                   | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; her husband& 3children also drowned      | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | al-Taha (child)                   | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; parents & 2 siblings also drowned        | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | al-Taha (child)                   | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; parents & 2 siblings also drowned        | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | al-Taha (child)                   | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; parents & 2 siblings also drowned        | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Ahmed Sabh (young man)            | Syria                     | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Muhammad Smou (young man)         | Syria                     | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Raghad Hakim (woman, 24)          | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued, also her fiancée drowned     | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Abdullah Jarjour (young man)      | Syria                     | drowned, boat sank off Tartus (SY) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued, also his fiancée drowned     | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 1      | Suzan Hussein Tatlo (young w)     | Syria                     | drowned, overloaded boat sank off Tartus (Syria) on way from Lebanon to Italy; 20 rescued                 | Le Monde/ArabNews/Euronews/ADNAlas     |
| 22/09/22   | 6      | N.N. (incl 2 toddlers; 1 boy)     | unknown                   | drowned, rubber boat from Turkey sank close to Blefouti on Island of Leros (GR); 6 missing, 49 rescued    | ABR/Toscanacalcio/InfoMigrantsHelCoas  |
| 20/09/22   | 1      | Wegihu (man, 20)                  | Eritrea                   | killed by smuggler at embarkation in Libya, corpse sailed 24 hours in boat with 59 people until rescue    | OpenArms                               |
| 18/09/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | presumed drowned, body in state of decay washed up on beach of Lamsid (EH); was found by fisherman        | AI Yaoum/AlarmPhone                    |
| 16/09/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | died of unknown cause, body in advanced state of decomposition found on Greek Island of Limnos            | EFSYN/BVMN                             |
| 16/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | Morocco                   | drowned, body in state of decay wearing neoprene suit found floating off La Ribera beach, Ceuta (ES)      | AndaluciaInfo/AlarmPhone               |
| 16/09/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa        | presumed drowned, body found stuck in the nets of a traditional fishing boat off El-Ayoum (EH)            | AI Yaoum/AlarmPhone                    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin                | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| 14/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Morocco                         | drowned, body in state of decay found floating off La Ribera beach, Ceuta (ES)                               | AndaluciaInfo/AlarmPhone                |
| 13/09/22   | 11     | N.N. (2 babies; 5 child; 1 w; 3m) | Syria, unknown                  | drowned after pushback to Turkish waters by Greek coast guard; 6 bodies found, 5 missing, 73 rescued         | TRT/TurkCoastG/InfoMigrants/Aljazeera/  |
| 13/09/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | Morocco                         | drowned, body in state of decay found floating in the waters of the north bay in Ceuta (ES)                  | AndaluciaInfo/AlarmPhone                |
| 12/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)                | Sub-Saharan Africa              | shot in chest at beach near Tarfaya (MA) by Moroccan police preventing departure of boat to Spain            | Publico/Confidential/Hespress/Caminand  |
| 12/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (baby girl, 3 months)        | unknown                         | died from thirst after being 4 days adrift without food/water between Libanon and Malta; 250 rescued         | NewArab                                 |
| 12/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                         | drowned, body wearing life jacket spotted by sailing boat off coast of Roquetas de Mar (ES)                  | EPress/AlarmPhone                       |
| 11/09/22   | 6      | N.N. (3 children, 1&2&12; 3 w)    | Syria                           | died of hunger/thirst/burns on boat adrift for days in the Mediterranean on way to Italy; 6 mis, 26 resc     | Tgcom/Agensir/Fogliettone/LR/UNHCR/I    |
| 10/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | Maghreb                         | drowned, body found floating of the port of Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES), near Moroccan border            | EPress                                  |
| 09/09/22   | 1      | Gebrel Tezera (man, 30)           | Ethiopia                        | died after a shooting in the refugee tent camp at Loon-Plage, near Duinkerke (FR)                            | CMS/France3/FranceBleu/TikiToki         |
| 09/09/22   | 27     | N.N.                              | Algeria, unknown                | drowned, inflatable boat from Boumerdés (DZ) on way to Balearic Islands (ES) disappeared; 27 missing         | EPE/IOM                                 |
| 09/09/22   | 23     | N.N.                              | Algeria, Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned, inflatable boat from Boumerdés (DZ) on way to Balearic Islands (ES) disappeared; 27 missing         | EPE/IOM                                 |
| 09/09/22   | 12     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 2 woman)   | unknown                         | drowned at unspecified location in Mediterranean sea on way from Mostaganem (DZ) to Spain; 12 miss           | IOM                                     |
| 09/09/22   | 14     | N.N.                              | Algeria, Syria                  | drowned in the Balaeric Sea on way from Tipaza (Algeria) to Alicante (Spain); 14 missing                     | IOM                                     |
| 08/09/22   | 33     | N.N.                              | unknown                         | presumed drowned due to lack of rescue, boat asking for help 37 miles off Malta lost contact; 33 miss        | LRP/Tg3web/IOM/AlarmPhone               |
| 07/09/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | drowned on way to Europe, body in state of decomposition found on beach of Stihat, Chefchaouen(MA)           | Alarmphone                              |
| 06/09/22   | 23     | N.N.                              | Tunisia, Bangladesh, unknown    | drowned, overcrowded boat sank off Chebba (TN) on way to Italy; 11 bodies found, 12 missing, 14 resc         | GuardeNatTN/360Spain/Reuters/InfoMigr   |
| 06/09/22   | 1      | Loujin Ahmed Nasif (girl, 4)      | Syria                           | died of dehydration in hospital in Chanis (GR) after 10 days on boat on way from Lebanon to Italy; 63 r      | TimesM/APnews/WSWS/Malta Independ       |
| 06/09/22   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | drowned, bodies recovered in sea off coast of Gabès (TN); other 15 & boat rescued and returned to TN         | InfoMigrants                            |
| 06/09/22   | 1      | N.N. (unborn child, 8 months)     | unknown                         | pregnant woman lost her child off Crete (GR) after 10 days on boat on way from Lebanon to Italy; 63 r        | TimesM/APnews/WSWS/Malta Independ       |
| 06/09/22   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | presumed drowned off Crete (GR) after 10 days on boat on way from Lebanon to Italy; 63 rescued               | TimesM/APnews/WSWS/Malta Independ       |
| 04/09/22   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | drowned, rubber boat off coast of Tan Tan (MA) is loosing air on way to Canary Islands; 52 rescued           | AlarmPhone                              |
| 02/09/22   | 21     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)      | Egypt, unknown                  | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea north of Zuwara (LY) on way to Europe; 1 bf, 20 missing, 37 rescued         | IOMLibya                                |
| in Sep 22  | 67     | N.N.                              | unknown                         | presumed drowned, boat on way to Gran Canaria (ES) missing for 1 week in terrible weather conditions         | AlarmPhone                              |
| in Sep 22  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                         | drowned on way to Europe, fell in Mediterranean Sea from run down overfull dinghy; 19 rescued                | LRP                                     |
| 31/08/22   | 1      | Arshad Jahangir (man, 28)         | Pakistan                        | hanged himself in dormitory of the Repatriation Center in Gradisca d'Isosno (IT) just an hour after arrival  | RadioBlackout/NoFrontiere/NuoviDesapa   |
| 31/08/22   | 2      | N.N. (men, 30-40)                 | unknown                         | drowned, bodies recovered floating south off island of Sardinia (IT), no wreckage of boat found              | InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone                 |
| 31/08/22   | 2      | N.N. (men, 30-40)                 | unknown                         | drowned, bodies recovered floating off Capo Teulada near Sardinia (IT), no wreckage of boat found            | InfoMigrants                            |
| 31/08/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30-40)                 | unknown                         | drowned, bodies recovered floating off Isola Rossa near Sardinia (IT), no wreckage of boat found             | InfoMigrants                            |
| 31/08/22   | 1      | Wares Ali (man, 52)               | Pakistan                        | died of heart attack in Eleonas Camp (GR) due to lack of medical facilities; ambulance arrived after 2hrs    | Borderless/NowYouSeeMoria/Ehsan/AK      |
| 29/08/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | North Africa                    | drowned when motorless raft flipped on way to Spain, body found off coast of Torrevieja (ES); 1 resc         | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/AlarmPh      |
| 29/08/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy; ±4)                    | North Africa                    | drowned, motorless raft flipped on way to Spain, body found among rocks near La Manga (ES); 1 resc           | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/AlarmPh      |
| 29/08/22   | 21     | N.N.                              | Egypt                           | drowned, boat on way from Egypt to Europe capsized off Libya; 11 bodies found, 10 missing, 6 rescued         | APNews/LibOb/EgyptStreets/InfoMigran    |
| 29/08/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                         | died of unknown cause, body found on road to village of Yiannouli (Greece) near Turkish border               | EvrosNews/LenaK                         |
| 28/08/22   | 2      | N.N. (child; woman)               | North Africa                    | drowned when motorless raft flipped on way to Spain, bodies found off Pilar de Horadada (ES); 1 resc         | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/AlarmPh      |
| 28/08/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | North Africa                    | drowned motorless raft flipped on way to Spain, body found by jetskier off San Javier (ES); 1 rescued        | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/AlarmPh      |
| 28/08/22   | 8      | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 6 man)    | North Africa                    | presumed drowned when motorless raft flipped on way to Spain; 8 missing, 1 rescued                           | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/MurciaTc     |
| 28/08/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | North Africa                    | drowned when motorless raft flipped on way to Spain, body found off Pilar de Horadada (ES); 1 resc           | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/AlarmPh      |
| 28/08/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | North Africa                    | drowned motorless raft flipped on way to Spain, body found by pleasure boat crew off Veneziaola (ES)         | Olive/TRTworld/ECRE/EPress/AlarmPh      |
| 28/08/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 25)                  | Morocco                         | stowaway, died of asphyxy in trunk of her brothers car on ferry from Morocco to port of Algeciras (ES)       | PetitJournalMA/VisaAlgerie/Hespress/Ak  |
| 24/08/22   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 3 months)             | unknown                         | died of unknown cause in sports hall used as overflow site of Asylum reception center Ter Apel (NL)          | NOS/RTLNieuws/Guardian/ECRE             |
| 22/08/22   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | drowned trying to swim from Morocco to Spain, bodies found on beach in Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)       | AlarmPhone                              |
| 21/08/22   | 18     | N.N. (incl children; 4 young man) | Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned, boat on way to Canary Islands (ES) capsized due to high waves near Lamsid (EH); 7 bf, 11 m, 38 r    | YABI/Hiba/AlarmPhone/IOM                |
| 21/08/22   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | drowned in shipwreck off Tunisia, bodies recovered on beaches of Ras Jedir, Ben Guerdone &Medine(TN)         | TAP                                     |
| 16/08/22   | 18     | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 7 women)       | unknown                         | drowned, boat on way to The Canary Islands (ES) sank off Tarfaya (MA), had to wait 8 hrs for rescue; 36 resc | HelenaMaleno/Euromed/AlarmPhone         |
| 15/08/22   | 3      | N.N.                              | Morocco, unknown                | died of unknown cause, bodies found on boat in trouble off Island of Fuerteventura (ES); 45 rescued          | InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone                 |
| 12/08/22   | 25     | N.N.                              | Bangladesh                      | drowned, boat on way to European shores capsized off Zuwara (Libya); 18 missing, 18 rescued                  | AlarmPhone/LybOb/IOMLibya               |
| 12/08/22   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | drowned, fell overboard of boat in the Mediterranean Sea on way from Africa to Italy; 18 rescued             | AlarmPhone                              |
| 11/08/22   | 3      | N.N. (men)                        | unknown                         | hit by passenger train near northern town of Drama (GR) when they where sleeping on the train tracks         | KI                                      |
| 10/08/22   | 51     | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, Iraq, Iran, unknow | presumed drowned, boat sank off Greek island of Karpathos on way to Italy; 51 missing, 29 rescued            | Aljazeera/Spiegel/ModemDipl/Metropolit  |
| 10/08/22   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 child)               | Tunisia                         | drowned off Kerkennah (TN), boat to Italy capsized; 2 bodies recovered from search area, 20 rescued          | Reuters/Aawsat/TAP/InfoMigrants         |
| 10/08/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa              | died of unknown cause on boat on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES); 42 rescued                          | EPress/AlarmPhone                       |
| 09/08/22   | 8      | N.N. (incl 3 children; 3 women)   | Tunisia                         | drowned off Kerkennah (Tunisia), boat on way to Italy capsized; 6 bodies found, 2 missing, 20 rescued        | Reuters/Aawsat/TAP/InfoMigrants/Alarm   |
| 09/08/22   | 2      | N.N. (father and son)             | unknown                         | drowned during push back by Greek border guards to tiny island in Evros river at Turkish-Greek border        | Le Monde/BBC/VK                         |
| 09/08/22   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                         | beaten to death during push back by Greek border guards to tiny island in Evros river at TR-GR border        | Le Monde/BBC/VK                         |
| 09/08/22   | 1      | Mohamed Ali (man, 22)             | Sudan                           | drowned when washing himself in canal near refugee tent camp of Loon-Plage (FR) near to The Channel          | VoixDuNord/Care4Calais/Francetvinfo/Inf |
| 09/08/22   | 2      | N.N. (men)                        | unknown                         | presumed dead, missing on Simi Island (GR) after brutal pushback by Greek Coast Guard; 27 survived           | AlarmPhone/ECRE                         |
| 08/08/22   | 1      | Mustafe Hamed Abdi (man, 22)      | Somalia                         | possible suicide, crushed by tires of truck at busstop in Ancona (IT); homeless, asked for asylum in Italy   | InfoMigrants                            |
| 08/08/22   | 14     | N.N. (between 20-30)              | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned when boat on way to Europe capsized off Algeria's coast; 6 bodies found, 8 missing, 6 rescued        | MEE/ArabNews/InfoMigrants/AlarmPhon     |
| 08/08/22   | 1      | Mouhamed Lamin Dramé (boy, 16)    | Senegal                         | shot by police who was called because he hurted himself with a knife in youth facility in Dortmund (DE)      | WDR1/InfoMigrants                       |
| 01/08/22   | 1      | Tapash Sarkar (man, 30)           | Bangladesh                      | body found in Dobra Kolata (Albania); Cause of death unknown   | Infomigrants.net/BR-Recherche           |
| in Aug 22  | 5      | N.N. (men, 30-40)                 | unknown                         | presumed drowned, bodies found on different days in the Mediterranean Sea off Sardinia (Italy)               | InfoMigrants                            |
| in Aug 22  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                         | body covered by clothes of fellow passengers, found on boat arriving at Canary Islands (ES); 63survived      | InfoMigrants                            |
| in Aug 22  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sri Lanka                       | presumed drowned, body in state of decay found in river Neris near Buivydziai (LT) at Belarus border         | SienosgGrupe/Euronews                   |
| 30/07/22   | 1      | Abdschmal (man)                   | Afghanistan                     | drowned near Kozluk (BA); Body transferred to Afghanistan  | Nihad via SOS Balkanroute/BR-Recher     |
| 29/07/22   | 1      | Mahmoud (man)                     | Egypt                           | drowned, body recovered out of the Świslocz river in Poland nearby the Belarussian border                    | Wyborcza                                |
| 29/07/22   | 26     | N.N.                              | Bangladesh                      | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea off the coast of Sabratha (LY) on the way to Europe; 4 rescued              | IOMLibya                                |
| 27/07/22   | 12     | N.N.                              | Algeria                         | drowned, left Mostaganem (DZ) 25Jul 23:00, boat shipwrecked on way to Spain; 12 missing, 2 rescued           | Heroes/AlarmPhone/IOM                   |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin               | cause of death  | source                               |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 25/07/22   | 8      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned when boat grounded off southern shores of Morocco, bodies retrieved by Moroccan authority           | AlArabia/InfoMigrants                |
| 24/07/22   | 26     | N.N. (incl 4 babies; girl, 14; 4 w) | Sub-Saharan Africa, Bangladesh | drowned, shipwreck off Tantan (MA) on way to Canary Islands; 16 bodies found, 10 missing, 29 rescued        | AlarmPhone/Hespress                  |
| 23/07/22   | 5      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | died of unknown cause, bodies found on fishing boat adrift in the Ionian Sea off Calabria (IT); 674 res     | APnews/AlarmPhone                    |
| 21/07/22   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | accident, car fell of bridge near Anthis (GR) during police chase after evading stop signal; 4 injured      | EvrosNews/KI                         |
| 20/07/22   | 4      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned, rescue for boat from Tan Tan (MA) to Canaries (ES) came only 8hrs after alert; 4 mis, 26 resc      | AlarmPhone                           |
| 20/07/22   | 1      | N.N.                                | Morocco                        | drowned while trying to swim in bad weather from Morocco to Ceuta (ES), used neoprene suit; 1 resc          | EI Pueblo de Ceuta/AlarmPhone        |
| 17/07/22   | 6      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | presumed dead, were clinging to a buoy off Kerkenah island (TN); coast guard couldn't find them             | AlarmPhone/Euromed                   |
| 16/07/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Nepal                          | died of unknown cause west of Evros river near Didymoticho (GR) on way to Europe; 2 friends survived        | AlarmPhone                           |
| 16/07/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Morocco                        | drowned trying to swim from Morocco to Spain, body in neoprene suit found off Almadraba beach (ES)          | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone               |
| 14/07/22   | 2      | N.N. (girl, 4; woman)               | unknown                        | bodies found squashed in barely seaworthy vessel just off Lanzarote (ES) on way from Morocco; 49 res        | Txemita/InfoMigrants/Euromed/AlarmPh |
| 14/07/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Syria                          | beaten to death by Greek border guards when reaching Greek shore of Evros River from Turkey; 50 surv        | EFSYN                                |
| 14/07/22   | 2      | N.N. (man)                          | Syria                          | drowned in Evros River, forced by Greek police to undress & swim back to Turkish shore; could not swim      | EFSYN                                |
| 13/07/22   | 1      | Mihvan Mohammed (man, 32)           | Iraq                           | Kurd, presumed suicide, set himself on fire in unclear circumstances in refugee centre in Giessen (DE)      | Rudaw                                |
| 09/07/22   | 29     | N.N.                                | Syria, Unknown                 | drowned off Al Khums (LY) in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe; 5 bodies found, 24 miss, 1 resc        | IOMLibya                             |
| 08/07/22   | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned, fell of boat in distress on way from Akhfenir (MA) to Canary Islands (ES); 69 rescued              | AlarmPhone                           |
| 08/07/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                        | died of exhaustion on Chios (GR), hid days in woods in fear of push back after arrival by boat from TR      | EFSYN                                |
| 07/07/22   | 1      | Akram Abdulkadir (man, 28)          | Syria                          | killed by Greek militias in Greece, body washed up on Turkish side of border river Evros after push back    | FR                                   |
| 06/07/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                      | unknown                        | stowaway, body found by port officials while x-raying a truck in ferry port of Igoumenitsa (GR)             | KI/Solomon                           |
| 04/07/22   | 3      | N.N. (2 children, 1 man)            | Libya, Syria                   | drowned, boat capsized off Sabratha (Lybia) on way to Italy; passengers rescued by local fishermen          | LybOb/AlarmPhone                     |
| 03/07/22   | 1      | N.N. (child, 4)                     | unknown                        | shot near Iranian border (TR), police opened fire when overcrowded minibus ignored stop signals; 12 inj     | Duvar/LenaK                          |
| 03/07/22   | 100    | N.N.                                | Africa                         | presumed drowned, boat disappeared, left 3July22 from Rufisque Ndeppé, Dakar (SN) on way to Spain           | ActuNet/AlarmPhone                   |
| 01/07/22   | 22     | N.N. (incl 3 children)              | Mali                           | drowned/died of exhaustion, were stuck on a distressed rubber boat off coast Libya for 9 days; 61 resc      | TRTworld/Reuters/InfoMigrants/IOM    |
| 01/07/22   | 15     | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 13 man)     | Ivory Coast, Gambia, Mali, ur  | drowned off Garabouli (LY), left 30Jun22 Alkums (LY) on way to Europe; 3 bodies found, 12 m, 81 resc        | IOMLibya                             |
| 30/06/22   | 6      | N.N.                                | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat sank off shore of Djerba (TN) on way to Europe; 3 missing, 3 bodies found, 11 rescued         | CGTNAfrica/AlArabia                  |
| 27/06/22   | 2      | N.N. (men)                          | unknown                        | presumed drowned on way from Turkey, bodies found by tourists on beach of Island of Lesbos (GR)             | InfoMigrants                         |
| 27/06/22   | 1      | Ahmed Hasan Abdiaziz (man, 25)      | Somalia                        | suicide, jumped in front of truck near refugee tent camp at Loon-Plage (FR), died in hospital in Lille (FR) | VoixDuNord/Utopia56/TikiToki         |
| 27/06/22   | 54     | N.N. (incl children, woman)         | Senegal, Guinea, Nigeria, Ga   | drowned, boat on way to Spain capsized off coast of Senegal due to fire on board; 14 bf, 40 mis, 91res      | APNews/Txemita/InfoMigrants/EP/IOMS  |
| 27/06/22   | 30     | N.N. (incl 8 children; 5 women)     | Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Ce     | drowned, rubber dinghy got damaged & filled with water in Central Mediterranean Sea; 1 bf, 29 m, 71 r       | ECRE/Stampa/InfoMigrants/People/MSF  |
| 27/06/22   | 2      | N.N. (pregnant women)               | unknown                        | drowned, rubber dinghy got damaged & filled with water in Central Mediterranean Sea; 71 rescued             | ECRE/Stampa/InfoMigrants/People/IOM  |
| 24/06/22   | 31     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa, Sudan, C   | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces while trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Kussay Ismail Abdelkader            | Sudan                          | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces while trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/Statewatch/Guardi   |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mohannad Maamoun Aissa (m,20)       | Sudan                          | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces while trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/Statewatch/Guardi   |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abderrahim Abdellatif Ali (Hanine)  | unknown                        | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces while trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/Statewatch/Guardi   |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdelaaziz Yaakoub (Anwar)          | Sudan                          | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces while trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/Statewatch/Guardi   |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdenacer Mohamed Ahmed (m)         | Sudan                          | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces after trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/Statewatch/Guardi   |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Essoh Guilaine Parfait (man, 24)    | Cameroon                       | killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces while trying to break through fence of Spanish encl of Melilla   | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 17     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa, Sudan, C   | presumed killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces trying to break through fence of Melilla (ES); 17m      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Euobserver/E    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Jalal Abderrahmane Mahmoud (21      | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Moroccan&Spanish security forces trying to break through fence of Melilla; 76 miss       | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Marwan Mohi Al-Din (man)            | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Muhammad A. Abdul Rahman (m)        | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Jalal Abdel Shakour (man)           | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mustafa Abkar Yahya (man)           | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Muhammad Y. Abdul Rasoul (man)      | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdullah Omar (man)                 | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mustafa Abrar (man)                 | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Al-Zubair Mirsal (man)              | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Othma (man)                 | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Adel Youssef (man)                  | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Muhammed Ali (man)                  | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ahmed Al-Mahdis (man)               | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Bakri Saleh (man)                   | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Khaled Abker (man)                  | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ahmed Al-Haj (man)                  | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mohammed Harun (man)                | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Nabil Abkar (man)                   | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ahmed Adam (man)                    | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Siddiqui (man)              | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Yasser Al-Yasadani (man)            | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ahmed Al-Tom (man)                  | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Al-Tijani (man)             | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Saleh Kamal (man)                   | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Core William (Gedo) (man)           | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Adel Abdul Rahman (man)             | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Tariq Ibrahim (man)                 | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdul Razzaq Ibrahim (man)          | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Youssef Abdullah (man)              | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Othman Abdul Rahim (man)            | Sudan                          | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)      | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                    |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Saddam Ahmad (man)                  | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Hassan Youssef (man)                | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdullah Omar (man)                 | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Mohamed (man)               | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Omar Ahmed (man)                    | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Farouk Saleh (man)                  | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdul Aziz Muhammad (man)           | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Muhammad Salah (man)                | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ahmed Mohameddeen Ahmed (m)         | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mu'tasim Adam Abdul-Bashir (m)      | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Jalal Abdul Shakur Yahya (man)      | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mohamed Wad Anjali (man)            | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Isaac Issa (man)                    | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Ali Muhammad (man)          | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mahdi Muhammad (man)                | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdullah Omar (man)                 | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Baghdad Hussein (man)               | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Wali al-Din Muhammad Ali (man)      | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abdul Basit Muhammad Isha (m)       | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Nasreddin Abkar Khamis (man)        | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Bashara Ibrahim Idris (man)         | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Mazen Dafa Allah (man)              | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Adam Khamis Ahmed (man)             | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Hamed Youssef (man)                 | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Abu Bakr Hussein (man)              | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Ibrahim Al-Halous (man)             | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Suleiman Abkar Harun (man)          | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 24/06/22   | 1      | Adam Mostafa Haren (man)            | Sudan                         | presumed killed by Morocco&Spain security forces, trying to break through border fence of Melilla (ES)         | BBC/AMDH/Reuters/HRW/Statewatch/C         |
| 23/06/22   | 14     | N.N.                                | North Africa                  | drowned off Garabuli (LY) on way from Al Alous (LY) to Europe; 7 bodies found, 7 missing, 60 rescued           | IOMLibya                                  |
| 20/06/22   | 4      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned, boat sank off coast of Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; bodies recovered by Tunisian coast guard            | InfoMigrants                              |
| 19/06/22   | 8      | N.N. (3 children, 3,8,15; 5 adults) | Afghanistan, Syria, Egypt, un | drowned, boat on way from Turkey to Italy broke in 2 during rescue near Mykonos (GR); 8 miss, 108 res          | KTG/Metropolitano/InfoMigrants/ModernL    |
| 19/06/22   | 12     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned on way from Libya to Italy, bodies in state of decay found floating near beach of Skhira (TN)          | InfoMigrants                              |
| 18/06/22   | 1      | Abderraman Bas (man, 25)            | Guinea                        | drowned, body found floating in the Bidasoa river in Irun (ES) at the Spain-France border                      | EI Diario/SudOuest/EP/Euskadi/Swiss.c     |
| 15/06/22   | 1      | Omar Elkhoul (man, 35)              | Egypt                         | stowaway, shot by police when smugglers van evaded police checkpoints, died in hospital in Nice (FR)           | Mediapart/NiceMatin/Francetvinfo          |
| 13/06/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                      | Morocco                       | stowaway, run over by truck he had been hiding under near Schwechat (AT) near Slovakia border; 3 sur           | Kurier                                    |
| 11/06/22   | 1      | N.N.                                | Syria                         | traffic accident, traffickers' pickup crashed into fence evading police check in north Greece; 16 injured      | TorontoStar/InfoMigrants                  |
| 09/06/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, body found on small boat in rough sea off Island of Formentera (ES); 5 rescued          | EI Diario/Periodicolbiza/EP/Press         |
| 08/06/22   | 1      | Melike Akbaş (girl, 15)             | Turkey                        | electrocuted while getting off a freight train at Trudering station near Munich; died in hospital              | Flucht                                    |
| 08/06/22   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 adults)       | unknown                       | drowned in shipwreck off Cabo Cope in Murcia (Spain); 3 bodies found, 1 missing, 12 rescued                    | AlarmPhone/EP/Press/Euromed               |
| 08/06/22   | 18     | N.N. (incl 2 children; 2 woman)     | Syria, Sudan, Egypt, Tunisia  | drowned, rubber boat caught fire 14 hrs off coast of Djerba (TN) on way to Italy; 6 bf, 12 missing, 14 rescued | AlarmPhone/Euromed/IOM                    |
| 04/06/22   | 1      | N.N.                                | Pakistan                      | traffic accident, car overturned evading police check between Turkish border & Thessaloniki; 12 injured        | RUA/InfoMigrants/news247                  |
| in Jun 22  | 1      | N.N. (woman, 24)                    | Somali                        | missing, arrived by boat in Chios (GR) and was pushed back to Turkey by Greek authorities                      | TecnoSuper                                |
| 29/05/22   | 1      | Meretese Kaysay (man, 28)           | Ethiopia                      | presumed suicide, hit by freight train in Calais (FR), was lying on the track in a sleeping bag                | Europe1/info/CMS/InfoMigrants/TikiToki/I  |
| 25/05/22   | 76     | N.N.                                | sub-Saharan Africa, Western   | drowned, crowded boat on way from Zawara (LY) sank off Sfax (TN); 6 bodies found, 70 mis, 24 resc              | BBC/Euronews/Rel/Reuters/IOMTunisia/I     |
| 23/05/22   | 1      | Omar Faiq Twfiq (man, ±30)          | Kurdistan-Iraq                | Kurd, shot and killed in refugee tent camp at Loon-Plage (FR), close to Grande-Synthe; 1 hospitalised          | CMS/TikiToki                              |
| 19/05/22   | 14     | N.N. (incl 2 women; 2 men)          | Tunisia                       | drowned, overcrowded boat sank off Louza (TN) on way to Italy; 4 bodies found, 10 missing, 44 resc             | AfricaNews/Euronews/IOMTunisia/Reute      |
| 19/05/22   | 1      | Bilal Jaffal (man, 31)              | Lebanon                       | died of lack of medical care, choked in his own vomit in his room in an asylum shelter in Chemnitz (DE)        | DeathInCustody/Perspektive/MDR/taz/N      |
| 17/05/22   | 13     | N.N.                                | North Africa                  | drowned, boat capsized on way from Tipaza (DZ) to Spain; 13 missing, 7 rescued after 14 hrs in sea             | BonjourTipaza/IOM                         |
| 15/05/22   | 13     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 4 women)     | unknown                       | drowned, shipwreck off Laayoune (EH) on way from Guelmin (MA) to Canaries (ES); 2 bf, 11 miss, 46 r            | MorWN/Txemita/InfoMigrants                |
| 15/05/22   | 16     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                 | Algeria                       | drowned, boat sank off Tipaza (DZ) on way to Balearic Islands (ES); 11 bodies found, 5 missing, 5 resc         | AfricaNews/IOM                            |
| 13/05/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | unknown                       | drowned, body found in North Atlantic Ocean during rescue off Island of Gran Canaria (ES); 14 rescued          | Txemita/Euromed                           |
| 13/05/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                          | Morocco                       | body of missing boy washed up at Boqana beach in Nador (MA), near border Spanish enclave of Melilla            | ArifNews                                  |
| 12/05/22   | 3      | N.N.                                | Africa                        | drowned, bodies recovered after boat sank off coast of El Awabed in Sfax Governorate (Tunisia)                 | SABC                                      |
| 12/05/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Syria                         | shot by Turkish border guards near Ain Dewar (Syria) while trying to cross the Syrian-Turkish border           | SOHR                                      |
| 11/05/22   | 1      | Hassan (man, 27)                    | Sudan                         | suicide, found hanging in trailer in Transmarck near Calais (FR); was rejected asylum in 3 countries           | NordLittoral/Witter/InfoMigrants/CMS/Tiki |
| 09/05/22   | 28     | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned, inflatable dinghy on way from Lamsid (EH) sank off island of Gran Canaria (ES); 13 rescued            | TRTworld/MorWN/InfoMigrants/Aljazeera     |
| 08/05/22   | 44     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat capsized off Cape Boujdour (Western Sahara) on way to Spain; 17 BF, 27 miss, 12 resc             | Caminando/HelenaMaleno/SpanishNews1       |
| 07/05/22   | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | bodies recovered after sailboat on way from Libya ran aground near jetty in south Italy; 100 rescued           | ArabNews                                  |
| 03/05/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                      | North Africa                  | crushed to death by garbage truck that emptied dumpster a homeless refugee was probably sleeping in            | NAIZ                                      |
| 01/05/22   | 5      | N.N. (3 men)                        | Congo                         | found dead near Kupa river in Severin na Kupi (HR)   | IOM Slovenia/Kroatische Polizei/BR-Rec    |
| in May 22  | 1      | Abdulmajeed Khaled Al-Ashmouri      | Yemen                         | died of starvation & extreme cold on Belarusian-Polish border; was known youtuber in Yemen                     | Yemen24/AnarchistFed                      |
| in May 22  | 8      | N.N.                                | Tunisia                       | presumed drowned, boat sank off coast of Sfax province (TN); 8 missing, all came from Monastir (TN)            | BBC/EastAfrHerald                         |
| 30/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | unknown                       | drowned, body found in the port of Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES), tried to swim from Morocco                 | InfoMigrants                              |
| 27/04/22   | 6      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, after boat adrift asked for help off Tarfaya (MA) on way to Spain; 53 rescued           | EI Diario/HelenaMaleno                    |
| 26/04/22   | 25     | N.N. (7 babies; 14 women; 4men)     | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat sank between Bojador (EH) and the Canaries (ES); 1 body found, 24 missing, 36 rescued            | EI Diario/HelenaMaleno/MurciaToday/Sah    |
| 24/04/22   | 30     | N.N. (incl 1 baby, 1 woman)         | Sub-Saharan Africa, Ivory Co  | drowned, 4 small boats capsized off Sfax (TN) on way to IT; 17 bodies found, 13 missing, 98 rescued            | Aljazeera/Spiegel/InfoMigrants/OMTunisi   |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin          | cause of death  | source                                       |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| 24/04/22   | 1      | Khadeeja Al-Nemr (woman)           | Lebanon                   | drowned, body found floating off Tripoli beach (Lebanon) after boat crashed; 45 rescued                   | Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNews/Inf        |
| 24/04/22   | 12     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned off Libya on way to Italy, fell exhausted from overcrowded rubber boat; 94 rescued                | NowHeadline/SOSMed                           |
| 24/04/22   | 2      | N.N.                               | Southern Asia             | vehicle accident, bus overturned near Büvetli (TR) near Iranian border, smuggler arrested, 11 injured     | TurkeyAlaan/IOM                              |
| 23/04/22   | 20     | N.N. (incl baby, 40 days; 1 w; 1m) | Lebanon, Syria, Palestine | drowned, patrol ship crashed into overcrowded boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); 20 missing, 45 rescued         | Aljazeera/Guardian/AlArabia/Reuters/AP       |
| 23/04/22   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                   | drowned, when boat sank off the Libyan coast on the way to Italy  | InfoMigrants/IOMLibya                        |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Hashem Bettashi (man, 21)          | Lebanon                   | drowned when patrol ship rammed into overcrowded boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); 45 rescued                  | Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNews/Inf        |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Salam (woman, 31)                  | Lebanon                   | drowned, patrol ship crashed into overcrowded boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her sister also drowned        | Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNews/Inf        |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Rania (woman, 27)                  | Lebanon                   | drowned, patrol ship crashed into overcrowded boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her sister also drowned        | Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNews/Inf        |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Jenda Saeed (woman, 27)            | Syria                     | Kurd, drowned, patrol ship crashed into overcrowded boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); 45 rescued               | Rudaw/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APN         |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Inas Abdel Salam (woman, 23)       | Syria                     | Kurd, drowned in crash with patrol ship near Tripoli (Lebanon); was on way to partner in Germany          | Rudaw/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APN         |
| 23/04/22   | 2      | N.N. (baby boy; woman)             | unknown                   | drowned in crash with patrol ship near Tripoli (Lebanon); mother still holding baby found in sunken boat  | Aljazeera/Guardian/AlArabia/Reuters/AP       |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Hind (elderly woman)               | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her daughter also drowne          | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Lilian (woman)                     | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her mother also drowned           | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Hanan Mereb (woman)                | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her 2 sons also drowned           | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Remas (boy, 6)                     | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (LB); his brother & mother also drowned      | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Yusuf (boy, 4)                     | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (LB); his brother & mother also drowned      | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)              | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her sister also drowned           | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Riham Dawaleebi (woman)            | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (Lebanon); her 3 children also drowned       | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Masa (girl, 8)                     | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (LB); mother & 2 siblings also drowned       | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Hammoudi (boy, 6)                  | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (LB); mother & 2 siblings also drowned       | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 23/04/22   | 1      | Jad (boy, 4)                       | Lebanon                   | presumed drowned, patrol ship crashed into boat near Tripoli (LB); mother & 2 siblings also drowned       | MEE/Aljazeera/Guardian/Reuters/APNe          |
| 21/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 42)                     | Syria                     | tortured to death by Turkish boarder guards near Idlib (SY), body was dropped into Syrian territory       | SOHR   |
| 20/04/22   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                   | drowned, boat sank off Samos (GR), body recovered in Aegean sea near Kuşadası (TR); 31 rescued            | TurkCoastG                                   |
| 19/04/22   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                   | drowned, boat sank off Samos(GR), survivors were pushed back to Turkish territory; 4 missing, 31 resc     | TurkCoastG                                   |
| 18/04/22   | 17     | N.N.                               | North Africa              | drowned at unspecified location in the Alboran Sea on way from Oran (DZ) to Spain; 17 missing             | IOM  |
| 17/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Gambia or Senegal         | drowned while trying to cross river Mrežnica near Donje Dubrave (HR) on way to Slovenia; 8 survived       | PoliceKarlovac/IOM                           |
| 17/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Gambia or Senegal         | drowned while trying to cross river Mrežnica near Svojići (HR) on way to Slovenia; 8 survived             | PoliceKarlovac/IOM                           |
| 16/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Gambia                    | drowned, body found at border river Mreznica in Donje Dubrave (HR)  | Ministry of Interior Police directorate Karl |
| 16/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                   | already decomposed corpse found at border river Mreznica in Donje Dubrave (HR)                            | Ministry of Interior Police directorate Karl |
| 16/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 22)                   | Eritrea                   | shot in chest at close range while trying to cross Evros River to enter Greece from Turkey; 10 survived   | KTG/GreekReporter/Seebruecke/EFSYN           |
| 15/04/22   | 35     | N.N.                               | Southern Asia             | drowned, small wooden boat capsized off Sabratha (Libya); 6 bodies found, 29 missing                      | Guardian/TSF/NoticiasPT/Spiegel/AlAra        |
| 15/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (child 12-15)                 | unknown                   | presumed drowned, body in advanced state of decay wearing only a blouse floated off Heraklia (GR)         | KTG/Seebruecke                               |
| 11/04/22   | 18     | N.N.                               | North Africa              | drowned, boat sank off coast Surman (Libya) on way to Italy; 4 bodies found, 14 missing, 2 rescued        | AlArabia/AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants/IOM         |
| 11/04/22   | 4      | N.N.                               | Western Asia              | van accident, minibus rolled over near Bahçedere village (TR), near Turkey-Iran border; 25 injured        | Bianet/IOM                                   |
| 10/04/22   | 2      | N.N.                               | North Africa              | suicide, jumped overboard, could not resist agony of being days adrift at North Atlantic Ocean; 18 resc   | EFE/IOM/InfoMigrants                         |
| 09/04/22   | 25     | N.N. (6 children; 6 women; 1 man)  | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned, two boat capsized on the way from Tunisia to Italy; 13 bodies found, 12 missing, 37 rescued      | Al Arabiya/NationalAE/NCAf/AA/InfoMig        |
| 09/04/22   | 14     | N.N. (incl 2 children; 2 women)    | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned, boat capsized off Sfax (Tunisia) on way to Italy; 4 bodies found, 10 missing, 19 rescued         | Euromed/AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants              |
| 09/04/22   | 19     | N.N.                               | unknown                   | drowned, dinghy sank in the Mediterranean, dozens of people struggled to survive; 34 rescued              | SeaWatch/InfoMigrants                        |
| 08/04/22   | 11     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 4 women)    | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned, boat sank off coast Sfax (Tunisia) on the way to Italy; 9 bodies found, 2 missing, 18 rescued    | Swiss.ch/AlarmPhone/GuardeNatTN/Inf          |
| 05/04/22   | 2      | N.N.                               | Afghanistan               | accident, army truck moving immigrants to police station in Bulgaria-Turkey border region crashes         | Novinite/BMBul/Nova/IOMN                     |
| 03/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Congo                     | died of hypothermia, despite medical assistance, along Kupa River (HR) on Croatia-Slovenia border         | NoviList/Welcomer/IOMCroatia                 |
| 03/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Congo                     | body found by police officers in the Kupa River near Vrbovsko (HR) on Croatia-Slovenian border            | RTLHR/NoviList/IOMCroatia                    |
| 03/04/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Congo                     | died of hypothermia despite resuscitation by police, near Vrbovsko (HR) on Croatia-Slovenian border       | RTLHR/NoviList                               |
| 02/04/22   | 96     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned, boat capsized after drifting 4 days at sea trying to cross from Libya to Europe; 4 rescued       | MSF/NewArab/ZET/InfoMigrants/ABCN            |
| 02/04/22   | 2      | N.N.                               | Sri Lanka                 | hit and killed by a lorry while crossing highway near Bordighera (IT) on way to France; 1 injured         | InfoMigrants                                 |
| 31/03/22   | 11     | N.N. (4 children, 7 women)         | Western Africa            | found dead in overcrowded rubber boat after spending hours drifting off coast of Libya; 126 rescued       | MSF/AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants/IOM              |
| 28/03/22   | 1      | Mohamed (man, 20-27)               | Somalia                   | crushed in garbage truck in Florence (IT), when it collected dumpster asylum seeker was sleeping in       | La Nazione/NuoviDesaparecidos                |
| 28/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Cameroon                  | presumed drowned, body found by police in Kupa River near Vrbovsko (HR) on Croatia-Slovenia border        | RTLHR/NoviList                               |
| 27/03/22   | 2      | N.N. (men)                         | unknown                   | drowned, bodies washed up following a shipwreck off the Moroccan coast on way to Canary Islands           | Euromed/Euractiv/Statewatch/InfoMigran       |
| 27/03/22   | 25     | N.N. (1 minor)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of dehydration on 8 day trip from Mauritania to El Hierro (ES), bodies thrown into sea; 48 rescued   | EFECanarias/InfoMigrants/IOM                 |
| 27/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (child)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of dehydration on 8 day trip from Mauritania to El Hierro (ES), body found on boat; 48 rescued       | EFECanarias/InfoMigrants/IOM                 |
| 25/03/22   | 1      | Yassin Osman (man, 26)             | Eritrea                   | electrocuted, jumped on train wagon headed for Calais at station of Valenciennes (FR); 3 survived         | RailFreight/CMS/TikiToki                     |
| 25/03/22   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                   | found dead at bottom of inflatable boat in Mediterranean sea; only 1 body recovered, 128 rescued          | FAZ/SOSMed                                   |
| 25/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                     | Morocco                   | suicide by hanging from tree in park in Pamiers (FR); was hard drug addict, had painful migratory journey | LaDep  |
| 24/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                   | body in state of decay discovered in forest near Białowieża (PL) at Polish-Belarusian border              | Wydarzenia                                   |
| 22/03/22   | 8      | N.N. (8 men)                       | Algeria                   | drowned, boat on way from Ghazaouet (DZ) to Europe shipwrecked; 5 bodies washed ashore, 3missing          | Heroes/IOM                                   |
| 19/03/22   | 48     | N.N.                               | Tunisia, Syria            | presumed drowned, boat went missing, 8 bodies washed up on the beach of Nabeul (TN); 40 missing           | Rel/AfricanManager/AlarmPhone/InfoMig        |
| 19/03/22   | 24     | N.N.                               | Tunisia, Syria            | presumed drowned, boat went missing at sea on way from Sfax (Tunisia) to Italy                            | AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants/Al Arabiya/IOM       |
| 18/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 41)                     | Congo                     | found dead in Lojane (MK); Cause of death unknown   | Soloboden Pecat via IOM North Macedor        |
| 18/03/22   | 12     | N.N.                               | Tunisia, Syria            | presumed drowned, boat went missing, bodies washed up on the beach of Nabeul (TN)                         | AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants/IOMTunisia           |
| 18/03/22   | 1      | Ayman Al Saleh (boy, 4)            | unknown                   | drowned, was stranded 5 days on island in Evros river at TR-GR border, fell into water during rescue      | EFSYN/BVMN/InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone           |
| 13/03/22   | 1      | N.N.                               | Syria                     | tortured and shot dead by Turkish boarder guards at Turkish-Syrian border near Darbasiyah (SY)            | NewArab/IOM                                  |
| 12/03/22   | 19     | N.N.                               | Egypt, Syria              | drowned, boat capsized off Tobruk (LY) on way to Greece; 7 bodies found, 12 missing, 6 rescued            | Guardian/BusiWeek/SaudiG/InfoMigrants        |
| 12/03/22   | 44     | N.N. (incl 2 babies; 5 women)      | Western Africa            | drowned, inflatable sank off Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canaries; 7 bodies found, 37 missing, 17 rescued      | AlArabia/Euromed/HelenaMaleno/Scheng         |
| 12/03/22   | 1      | Adel Mohammed Badr (man, 21)       | Syria                     | tortured and shot dead by Turkish boarder guards at Turkish-Syrian border near Darbasiyah (SY)            | NewArab/IOM                                  |
| 10/03/22   | 1      | Omar Ismaïl Tela (man)             | Sudan                     | hit by vehicle while walking along A16 motorway near to Nouvelle-Eglise (FR) on way to Britain            | CMS/TikiToki                                 |
| 08/03/22   | 1      | Cemil Karabidek (man, 52)          | Turkey                    | froze to death trying to cross Maritsa river on Turkey-Greece border; was fleeing post-coup purge         | TurkeyPurge                                  |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 07/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Bangladesh                  | Died after being thrown with several other refugees from truck in Dobanovaci (RS)                         | IOM Serbia/Telegraf/BR-Recherche       |
| 04/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (unborn baby)               | unknown                     | died in womb, heavily pregnant mother was taken in illegal detention on Samos (GR); no medical care       | EFSYN                                  |
| 03/03/22   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned, bodies washed ashore in Sabratah (LY) after boat capsized due to high waves on way to Italy      | RescueWatch/SOSMed/BusiWeek/Sauz       |
| 02/03/22   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned, bodies washed ashore in Sabratah (LY) after boat capsized due to high waves on way to Italy      | RescueWatch/SOSMed/BusiWeek/Sauz       |
| 02/03/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | electrocuted, charred body found on the roof of a train in Ventimiglia (IT), near the French border       | RAI                                    |
| 01/03/22   | 7      | N.N. (3 women; 4 men)            | Somalia, Ethiopia           | presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore near Mytilini, Lesbos (GR); none was wearing life jackets          | Grill/InfoMigrants/IOMGreece/HelCoastG |
| 01/03/22   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned, bodies washed ashore in Sabratah (LY) after boat capsized due to high waves on way to Italy      | RescueWatch/SOSMed/BusiWeek/Sauz       |
| 28/02/22   | 9      | N.N. (25-30)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, boat on way from Sfax (TN) capsized near port of Mahdia (TN) on way to Italy; 9 rescued          | SOSMed/USNews/MEM/Reuters/Defens       |
| 28/02/22   | 6      | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 2 women)      | unknown                     | drowned, bodies washed ashore in Sabratah (LY) after boat capsized due to high waves on way to Italy      | RescueWatch/SOSMed/BusiWeek/Sauz       |
| 28/02/22   | 1      | Abubaker Alsaken (man, 25)       | Sudan                       | hit by train in Marck (FR) near Calais, right next to the living site he was staying in; 1 survived       | CMS/NewsRND/InfoMigrants/TikiToki      |
| 27/02/22   | 35     | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned, fiberglass boat capsized due to high waves off Sabratah (Libya) on way to Italy                  | RescueWatch/SOSMed/BusiWeek/Sauz       |
| 24/02/22   | 14     | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned on unspecified location in the Western Mediterranean on way from Oran to Spain; 14 missing        | IOM                                    |
| 23/02/22   | 13     | N.N.                             | North Africa                | drowned, boat capsized off coast West. Sahara on way to Canaries; 3 b. found, 10 missing, 47 rescued      | Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOM               |
| 22/02/22   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | body, reported dead for days, found during rescue of overloaded boat off Calabria (IT); 573 rescued       | InfoMigrants/IOM                       |
| 21/02/22   | 1      | Ahmed Al-Shawafi (man, 26)       | Yemen                       | died of unknown cause, body found in difficult to access area near Tolipo (PL) at Belarus-Poland border   | VoicesBY/Ulimuc/InfoMigrants           |
| 21/02/22   | 2      | N.N. (men, 18-35)                | Morocco                     | found dead during rescue off Sidi Ifni (MA) after being 9 days lost at sea on way to Spain; 40 rescued    | Euromed/InfoMigrants                   |
| 21/02/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Eritrea                     | suicide, hanged himself in Asimakopoulos Refugee Centre in Kavala (GR); had papers to leave to Belgium    | News247/LenaK                          |
| 19/02/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | shot in boat at sea on way to Italy, while trying to escape coast guards in fear of push back to Libya    | SOSMed/InfoMigrants/IOM                |
| 15/02/22   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)            | Somalia, Ivory Coast        | drowned, boat unintended rammed into by fishing boat on way from Libya to Italy; 3 missing, 18 resc       | MissingMigrants                        |
| 14/02/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | Car accident in Gorski Kotar (HR) when driver of towing vehicle fled from police; 1 died, several injured | HINA/BR-Recherche                      |
| 13/02/22   | 5      | N.N.                             | East Africa                 | drowned in the Central Mediterranean sea on way from Sfax (TN) to Italy; 5 missing, 18 rescued            | IOMItaly                               |
| 08/02/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                   | Morocco                     | run over by train on Hungarian-Austrain border near Nickelsdorf   | Polizei/BR-Recherche                   |
| 07/02/22   | 4      | N.N. (1 woman; 3 men)            | unknown                     | drowned, fell from boat in distress off Boujdour (EH) on way to Spain, rescue was postponed; 53 resc      | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 02/02/22   | 19     | N.N. (men)                       | Western Asia, Southern Asia | frozen to death after being pushed back through the Evros River to Turkey by Greek authorities            | Euronews/Aljazeera/France24/EP/MEM/I   |
| 02/02/22   | 17     | N.N.                             | unknown                     | presumed drowned, fell into sea when boat capsized off Canaries; 1 body found, 16 miss., 40 rescued       | Euronews/DemNow/112Canarias/IOM        |
| 02/02/22   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | died of hypothermia in hospital after push back through Evros River to Turkey by Greek authorities        | Euronews/Aljazeera/France24/EP/MEM/I   |
| 01/02/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | electrocuted on top of a train near Latte (IT) on way to France; body was completely charred              | Ansamed/InfoMigrants                   |
| 31/01/22   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned, thrown into water by Greek coastguard after entering Chios (GR), could not swim; 2 survived      | ABR/InfoMigrants/Euromed               |
| 30/01/22   | 1      | Happiness Johans (woman)         | Nigeria                     | died of burns in hospital in Nador(MA) after shelter in migrant camp caught fire; her 3 kids burned alive | AMDHNador/IOM                          |
| 28/01/22   | 28     | N.N.                             | Southern Asia               | drowned off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 2 bodies found, 6 rescued                                 | IOMLibya                               |
| 27/01/22   | 36     | N.N.                             | Egypt, Sudan, Unknown       | drowned after boat to Italy capsized 44 km off Zarzis (TN); 6 bodies found, 30 missing, 34 rescued        | Al Arabiya/DefenseTN/ABCNews/InfoMi    |
| 26/01/22   | 1      | Ullah Rezwan Sheyzad (boy, 15)   | Afghanistan                 | hit by train along Salbertrand train tracks in Val di Susa (IT) near French border; was on way to Paris   | Stampa/Pressenza/Informazione/OpenO    |
| 25/01/22   | 18     | N.N.                             | Africa                      | drowned on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES), emergency services reacted too late; 9 rescued         | Euronews/Canarian/HelenaMaleno/IOM     |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Imran Hossain                    | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Joy Talukdar                     | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Safayet                          | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Zahirul                          | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Bappi                            | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Sazzad                           | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Saidul                           | Bangladesh                  | died of hypothermia on a boat on way from Libya to the island of Lampedusa (IT); 273 rescued              | Reuters/AlArabia/BDNEWS24/IOMItaly/    |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | J. K. (man)                      | Afghanistan                 | hit by train, body found next to the railway in Tabanovce (North Macedonia) near the Kosovo border        | MinistryMK/IOMNorthMacedonia           |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Southern Asia               | hit by train, body found next to the railway in Tabanovce (North Macedonia) near the Kosovo border        | MinistryMK/IOMNorthMacedonia           |
| 25/01/22   | 1      | Abdallah Mohammed A. Youssef     | Sudan                       | stowaway, dies after being crushed by the truck he had jumped onto as he attempted to reach the UK        | CMS/TikiToki                           |
| 24/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | unknown                     | electrocuted on train, body found between containers of freight train from Greece in Lambach (AT)         | MeinBezirk/PushBackAlarm/Seen          |
| 24/01/22   | 3      | N.N. (children, under 7)         | Nigeria                     | burned alive when plastic shelter in migrant camp in Gourougou forest near Nador (MA) caught fire         | AMDHNador/IOM                          |
| 23/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown                     | body found on beach near Malaga (ES), presumed died attempting to reach Spain from North Africa           | InfoMigrants                           |
| 22/01/22   | 1      | M. A. A. (man, 33)               | Syria                       | beaten to death by Turkish border guards during pushback from Island in GR-TR border river Evros          | Medium/EFSYN                           |
| 22/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | Eritrea                     | stowaway, jumped from truck on E40 near Gistel (BE) near French border; run over by several cars          | CMSTransInfo/TikiToki/CMS              |
| 21/01/22   | 9      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned at unspecified location in the Mediterranean Sea on the way from Libya to Italy                   | IOMLibya                               |
| 21/01/22   | 4      | N.N.                             | Middle Africa               | drowned off Al Harsha (Libya) in the Mediterranean sea on the way to Italy; 36 rescued                    | IOMLibya                               |
| 19/01/22   | 11     | N.N. (incl girl, 10)             | Tunisia                     | drowned, boat on way to Italy sank near Kerkenna off Sfax (TN); 4 bodies found, 7 missing, 21 resc.       | GuardeNatTN/InfoMigrants/Euromed       |
| 19/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | shot by Libyan Coast Guards after jumping in sea during interception of their boat on way to Italy        | LouiseMichel/InfoMigrants              |
| 18/02/22   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned, jumped into sea from sinking boat to ask for help off Carboneras (ES); 1 missing, 9 rescued      | Heroes                                 |
| 17/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 12-14)               | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of unknown cause, body wearing small life jacket found on Gran Valle beach, Fuerteventura (ES)       | EFE/Txemita                            |
| 16/01/22   | 45     | N.N. (incl 3 babies, 14 w, 26 m) | unknown                     | drowned, boat sank off coast Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canaries (ES); 2 bodies found, 43 miss, 10 resc       | AlarmPhone/HelenaMaleno/SuspenceCris   |
| 16/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Libya                       | found dead after party with drugs & alcohol in hotel in Givors (FR) where child welfare care placed him   | Aufeminin/LyonMag                      |
| 16/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 12-14)                | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of unknown cause, body found on cliffs of Barranco del Valle de la Cueva, Fuerteventura (ES)         | EFE/Txemita                            |
| 16/01/22   | 2      | N.N. (woman; man)                | Afghanistan                 | frozen, found under snow, bodies left by Iranian soldiers at Syrian border near Yamanyurt (TR)            | Rudaw                                  |
| 15/01/22   | 1      | Abdallah Saleh (boy, 18)         | Sudan                       | stowaway, died being crushed by truck he tried to climb on in Marck near Calais (FR) on way to Britain    | 20MFR/FranceBleu/CMS/IOM/TikiToki      |
| 14/01/22   | 1      | Ezzadine Soleiman Abdallah (±20) | Sudan                       | drowned, fell overboard on way to GB, tide returned body & boat to beach near Berck (FR); 30 rescued      | Swiss.ch/Independent/BBC/Euronews/G    |
| 13/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 24)                 | Iran                        | drowned in river in hills east of Thessaloniki (GR) on way to Balkan route; her husband died 1 day before | KI/InfoMigrants                        |
| 12/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (man, 37)                   | Iran                        | drowned in river in hills east of Thessaloniki (GR) on way to the Balkan route; his wife died 1 day later | KI/InfoMigrants                        |
| 12/01/22   | 1      | Güven Bozkurt (man)              | Turkey                      | presumed drowned trying to cross Maritsa river on Turkey-Greece border; was fleeing post-coup purge       | TurkeyPurge                            |
| 10/01/22   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body washed ashore at Kamaro beach on Island of Sifnos (Greece)                         | LenaK/Kaipoutheos                      |
| 10/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (Mann)                      | unbekannt                   | run over by a train in Donji Hadzici (Bosnia)   | Flucht                                 |
| 08/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (child, ±3)                 | unknown                     | drowned, body wearing clothes with a pacifier attached to a chain and a bib recovered off Naxos (GR)      | KI/InfoMigrants/Spiegel/InfoMigrants   |
| 08/01/22   | 22     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | presumed drowned, boat went missing in Alboran Sea on way from Nador (MA) to Spain; 22 missing            | AlarmPhone/Euromed/Caminando/IOM       |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin              | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 08/01/22   | 5      | N.N. (4 women; 1 man)                | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain went missing, bodies washed ashore in Morocco               | AlarmPhone/Euromed/Caminando/IOM       |
| 06/01/22   | 3      | N.N. (girl 10-13; w 30-35; m±20)     | unknown                       | drowned, bodies recovered off Naxos (GR); believed to have been involved in accident 2 weeks before       | InfoMigrants/Spiegel/KI/RSA            |
| 06/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (girl, ±12)                     | unknown                       | drowned, body recovered off Paros (GR); believed to have been involved in accident 2 weeks before         | InfoMigrants/Spiegel/KI/RSA            |
| 05/01/22   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | drowned, bodies recovered during rescue of 2 sinking ships west of Moroccan coast; 103 rescued            | El Diario                              |
| 03/01/22   | 17     | N.N. (incl girl, 17)                 | North Africa                  | drowned, 2 small boats capsized off coast near Almeria (ES); 3 bodies found, 14 missing, 16 rescued       | EP/Euronews/Olive/IOMSpain             |
| 03/01/22   | 11     | N.N.                                 | North Africa                  | drowned, boat capsized 300m after sailing off Ben Zouit (Algeria) due to collision with rock; 3 rescued   | Dpskkkida/IOM                          |
| 03/01/22   | 17     | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | drowned at unspecified location in the Alboran Sea on way from Oran (DZ) to Spain; 17 missing             | IOM                                    |
| 02/01/22   | 1      | Zakaria Fathallah Balafhail (m, 31)  | Morocco                       | found dead at Barrage del Freney near Modane (FR) after trying to cross the Alps on foot from Italy       | MEDU/Seen/Mediapart                    |
| in Jan 22  | 12     | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | drowned, overloaded dinghy capsized on way from Algeria to Spain, trafficker was underaged; 5 rescued     | Olive/SpanishNewsToday                 |
| in Jan 22  | 3      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | bodies found on beaches near Malaga (ES), presumed died attempting to reach Spain from North Africa       | InfoMigrants                           |
| 01/01/22   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | Afghanistan                   | frozen to death to save her 2 children in a snowstorm near Belesur (Iran) on Iran-Turkey border           | Aleteia/AsiaNews/Spiegel/Notizie/Medya |
| 31/12/21   | 55     | N.N.                                 | East Africa                   | drowned between Island of Comoros and Island of Mayotte (France); 14 rescued                              | IOM                                    |
| 31/12/21   | 4      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | drowned, boat on way from Oran (DZ) to Spain sank off the coast of Almeria; 3 dead, 1 missing, 6 resc     | Cope/IOM/InfoMigrants                  |
| 31/12/21   | 1      | Hizia (woman, 39)                    | Algeria                       | drowned while trying to rescue her son when boat on way from Oran (DZ) sank off coast of Almeria(ES)      | Cope/IOM/InfoMigrants                  |
| 31/12/21   | 1      | Mohammed (boy, 9)                    | Algeria                       | drowned, his mother tried to rescue him when boat on way from Oran (DZ) sank near Almeria (ES)            | Cope/IOM/InfoMigrants                  |
| 25/12/21   | 25     | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 ch; 2 w, 12m)   | Syria, Palestine, Afghanistan | drowned, boat on way from Turkey to Italy overturned off coast of island of Paros (GR); 63 rescued        | HelCoastG/France24/APnews/Guardian/    |
| 25/12/21   | 21     | N.N. (incl baby)                     | unknown                       | drowned, bodies found on the shores of the Alalua area, near Al-Khums (Libya)                             | LibyaReview/Spiegel/WSWS/InfoMigrant   |
| 25/12/21   | 10     | N.N. (incl 2 women)                  | unknown                       | drowned, bodies found on the shores and in the sea near Al-Khums (Libya); 3 rescued                       | LibyaReview/Spiegel/WSWS/InfoMigrant   |
| 25/12/21   | 15     | N.N. (22 men)                        | Western Africa                | drowned, boat on way from Sabratha (LY) to Italy shipwrecked 12km off the Libyan coast; 22 rescued        | IOMLibya                               |
| 24/12/21   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body found on a beach between Heist and Zeebrugge (BE), near Dutch border               | CMS                                    |
| 23/12/21   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                       | unknown                       | drowned, sailboat on way from Turkey hit rocks and sank off island of Antikythera (GR); 90 rescued        | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | Ashti Jubrael (woman, 35)            | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned, sailboat on way from Turkey hit rocks and sank off island of Antikythera (GR); 90 resc     | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | Azima Othman (woman, 56)             | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned, sailboat on way from Turkey hit rocks and sank off island of Antikythera (GR); 90 resc     | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | Raz (girl, 8)                        | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned, sailboat on way from Turkey hit rocks and sank off island of Antikythera (GR); 90 resc     | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | Mohammed Rebwar (boy, 2)             | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned with father,mother&brother when boat from Turkey sank off Antikythera (GR); 90 resc         | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 6)                        | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned with father,mother&brother when boat from Turkey sank off Antikythera (GR); 90 resc         | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned with his wife & 2 sons when boat from Turkey sank off Antikythera (GR); 90 rescued          | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned with her husband & 2 sons when boat from Turkey sank off Antikythera (GR); 90 resc          | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 23/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Iraq                          | Kurd, drowned, sailboat on way from Turkey hit rocks and sank off island of Antikythera (GR); 90 resc     | Rudaw/ExpressUK/HelCoastG/KI/France    |
| 21/12/21   | 28     | N.N. (incl 3 men)                    | Iraq, Syria, Egypt            | drowned, inflatable dinghy on way from Turkey to Italy sank off island of Folegandros (GR); 13 rescued    | ExpressUK/KI/France24/Tornos/AlarmP    |
| 21/12/21   | 7      | N.N.                                 | North Africa                  | drowned, boat shipwrecked off the coast of Arzew (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 missing, 8 rescued          | Heroes/IOM                             |
| 21/12/21   | 9      | N.N. (incl child, 9; child, 12; 3 w) | Iraq                          | Kurds, drowned, bodies recovered, dinghy from Turkey to Italy sank off Folegandros (GR); 13 rescued       | ExpressUK/KI/France24/Tornos/AlarmP    |
| 20/12/21   | 1      | Musab M. Muhammad Omar (16)          | Sudan                         | stowaway, died in hospital in Calais after he fell from truck in Marck near Calais (FR) on way to Britain | Parisien/TF1/France3/CMS               |
| 20/12/21   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | bodies washed ashore on the beaches of western Libya  | InfoMigrants                           |
| 19/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                       | van accident, driver crashed into traffic light during police chase in Ljubljana (Slovenia); 5 survived   | SloTimes                               |
| 19/12/21   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | bodies washed ashore on the beaches of western Libya  | InfoMigrants                           |
| 19/12/21   | 17     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa            | starved to death, thrown overboard during 19 days at sea on way from Gambia to Tenerife (ES); 105 r       | TenerifeWeekly/Caminando/IOM           |
| 18/12/21   | 61     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa            | presumed drowned when wooden boat capsized off coast of Surman (Libya); 61 missing, 120 rescued           | WSWS/UNMigration/GNA/InfoMigrants/I    |
| 18/12/21   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body found on beach in Les Hemmes de Marck near Calais (France)                         | CMS                                    |
| 18/12/21   | 17     | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | died of hunger/thirst, thrown overboard during 19 day trip from Gambia to Canaries (ES); 105 rescued      | EP/IOM                                 |
| 18/12/21   | 1      | Mohamed Basser (man, 26)             | Morocco                       | hit by train near Terme di Brennero (IT), traveled on foot from Austria to Italy following the tracks     | MP/RAI/Seen                            |
| 18/12/21   | 1      | Mostafâ Zahrakame (man, 46)          | Morocco                       | hit by train near Terme di Brennero (IT), traveled on foot from Austria to Italy following the tracks     | MP/RAI/Seen                            |
| 17/12/21   | 102    | N.N. (incl 2 children; 15 w; 85 m)   | Western Africa                | presumed drowned when wooden boat capsized off coast of Surman (Libya); 102 missing, 8 rescued            | TeleSur/WSWS/GNA/IOM/InfoMigrants/     |
| 16/12/21   | 6      | N.N. (incl baby, 8-month; 2 men)     | North Africa                  | drowned, boat sank off coast of island of Djerba (TN); 4 missing, 10 rescued                              | Shems/IOM                              |
| 15/12/21   | 19     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)         | North Africa                  | drowned, boat sank in Mediterranean sea off Ras Jedir (TN) on way to Europe; 19 missing, 78 rescued       | DefenseTN/France24/ArabNews/IOMTur     |
| 15/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Egypt                         | drowned, body recovered when boat sank off Ras Jedir (TN) on way to Europe; 78 rescued                    | DefenseTN/France24/ArabNews/IOMTur     |
| 13/12/21   | 7      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | traffic accident, car crashed into house in Morahalom (HU) near Serbian border, in fear of police check   | Reuters/InfoMigrants/IOM               |
| 11/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 10)                      | Turkey                        | drowned, fell from her mothers shoulders while crossing the Dragonja river from Croatia to Slovenia       | RTV/SLO/SloTimes/BVMN/Seebuecke/I      |
| 11/12/21   | 5      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | drowned, overloaded boat capsized in rough sea off Saziley, southeast of Mayotte (FR); 16 rescued         | InfoMigrants                           |
| 10/12/21   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body in state of decay found in nets of fishing boat in The Channel off Calais (FR)     | CMS/KM                                 |
| 08/12/21   | 23     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES); 1 body found, 22 missing, 31 rescued       | Caminando/IOM                          |
| 08/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±26, pregnant)          | Ivory Coast                   | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES), had star tattooed on neck; 31 resc         | Flucht                                 |
| 08/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                      | Guinea                        | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES); 31 rescued                                 | Flucht                                 |
| 08/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±38)                      | Kamerun                       | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES), his wife & baby also drowned; 31 resc      | Flucht                                 |
| 08/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±32)                    | Kamerun                       | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES); husband & baby also drowned; 31 r          | Flucht                                 |
| 08/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±14 months)               | Kamerun                       | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES), parents also drowned; 31 rescued           | Flucht                                 |
| 08/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±26)                    | Guinea                        | drowned, boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canaries (ES); 31 rescued                                 | Flucht                                 |
| 07/12/21   | 1      | Anani Ezzeddine (man, 44)            | Tunisia                       | suicide in the repatriation facility (CPR) in Gradisca d'Isonzo (Italy) in fear of deportation            | InfoMigrants/Pressenza/BVMN/NoFronti   |
| 07/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Nigeria                       | died of unknown cause, body found by soldiers in forest near Olchowka (PL) at Belarusian-Polish border    | DW/InfoMigrants/GrupaGranica/Flucht    |
| 04/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 31)                       | Bangladesh                    | died of hypothermia, body found lying in the grass in the Dragonja valley near Slovenia-Croatia border    | SloTimes/STA/InfoMigrants              |
| 03/12/21   | 1      | Avin Irfan Zahir (pregnant w, 38)    | Iraq                          | Kurd, died in hospital (PL) after miscarrying while waiting in cold weather on the Belarus-Poland border  | PolskaTimes/Rudaw/NTV/Times/TOKFN      |
| 03/12/21   | 1      | Nurdan Şenocak Gündüz (w, 34)        | Turkey                        | drowned when speedboat on way to Greece overturned; victim of Turkey purge, husband also drowned          | SCF/TurkeyPurge                        |
| 03/12/21   | 1      | Ibrahim Gunduz (man, 36)             | Turkey                        | drowned when speedboat on way to Greece overturned; victim of Turkey purge, his wife also drowned         | SCF/TurkeyPurge                        |
| 02/21/21   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | hit by train near Wolfsthal (AT) at Slovenian border, were walking on tracks to Vienna (A); 2 survived    | NOE                                    |
| 02/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (baby boy, 2 months)            | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of cold in his mothers arms on overcrowded rubber dinghy off island of Fuerteventura (ES)            | AVV                                    |
| 01/12/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | Afghanistan                   | drowned in border river Korana near Tocak (BA) on way to HR. Was travelling in a group                    | Polizei/Index.hr/BR-Recherche          |
| 01/12/21   | 24     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, boat sank near Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canaries (ES); 4 bodies found, 8 missing, 16 rescued       | Caminando/IOM                          |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin            | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 28/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Syria                       | run over by train in Sikara (RS)   | IOM Serbia, Serbian Commissariat for R |
| 28/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                     | body found on LT-BY border by guards near Ivache (BY); traces show possible push back from Lithuania       | BelTA/Danas/RTVRS/Telegraf/Sloboden    |
| 28/11/21   | 1      | Wissem Ben Abdel Latif (m, 26)  | Tunisia                     | died sedated & tied to a stretcher in repatriation facility in Rome (IT); doctors accused of manslaughter  | RomaCorriere/Pressenza/Statewatch/ILN  |
| 27/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                  | unknown                     | beaten body found in sleeping bag on BY-LT border near Vidzy (BY); possibly dragged from LT territory      | Remo/Liubakova/Danas/RTVRS/Telegraf    |
| 27/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Maghreb                     | drowned, merchant ship found floating body tied to a pneumatic wheel near Spanish enclave of Ceuta         | MorWN/FaroCeuta                        |
| 27/11/21   | 1      | Assad Louzari (boy, 16)         | unknown                     | drowned, body recovered in advanced state of decay on Desnariado Beach, Spanish Enclave of Ceuta           | YABI/MorWN/FaroCeuta                   |
| 26/11/21   | 6      | N.N. (incl 2 men)               | North Africa                | drowned boat capsized south of the Canary Islands (ES) on way from Africa; 4 missing, 35 rescued           | 20ME                                   |
| 25/11/21   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | died of unknown cause, body discovered floating near the shore of Sangatte (FR)                            | VoixDuNord/Witter/CMS                  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Zanyar Mustafa Mina (m, 20)     | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, inflatable boat deflated off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB                              | BBC/NYtimes/WIKI/Rudaw/Spiegel/Daily   |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Maryam Nuri Mohamed Amin (24)   | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR); arrival supposed to be surprise for her fiancé in GB    | Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/DM/Guardian/WIKI/B    |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Khazal Ahmed Khidhir (w, 46)    | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; she traveled with 3 children all died      | Spiegel/WIKI/Saboov/VK/DM/Guardian/B   |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Hadiya Rzgar Hussein (w, 22)    | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; she traveled with mother & 2 siblings      | Spiegel/WIKI/Saboov/VK/DM/Guardian/B   |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Mubin Rzgar Hussein (boy, 16)   | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; he traveled with mother & 2 siblings       | Spiegel/WIKI/Saboov/VK/DM/Guardian/B   |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Hasti Rzgar Hussein (girl, 7)   | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; she traveled with mother & 2 siblings      | Spiegel/WIKI/Saboov/VK/DM/Guardian/B   |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Serkaut Perot Muhammad (m, 28)  | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; wanted to meet brother living in GB        | DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC   |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Twana Mamand Mohammed (18)      | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; wanted to join his sister living in GB     | DailyMail/Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Hussein Tanha (man, 24)         | Afghanistan                 | drowned, boat sank off coast Calais(FR) on way to GB; undocumented in GB, had returned to family           | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Sirwan Alipour (man, 23)        | Iran                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais(FR) on way to GB; body is returned to his family in Iran      | Rudaw/Spiegel/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/C     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Pshtiwan Rasul Farka (boy, 18)  | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; left to earn money for care ill sister     | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Ahmad Didar (man, 27)           | Afghanistan                 | drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; on way to join his family in England             | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Mohammed Qadir Aulla (man, 21)  | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; traveled with cousin who also died         | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Rezhwan Yasin Hassan (man, 19)  | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; traveled with cousin who also died         | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Biind Shaker Baker (man, 20)    | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, inflatable boat deflated off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB                              | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Mohammad Naem Mayar (m, 40)     | Afghanistan                 | drowned, boat sank off coast Calais (FR) on way to GB; undocumented in GB since 2019, visited family       | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Shahwali Kochy (man, 25)        | Afghanistan                 | drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; married in Pakistan and returned to work         | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | Egypt                       | drowned, inflatable boat deflated off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB                                    | BBC/NYtimes/WIKI/Spiegel/VK/DM/Gur     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 24)                | Somalia                     | drowned, inflatable boat deflated off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB                                    | BBC/NYtimes/WIKI/Spiegel/VK/DM/Gur     |
| 24/11/21   | 3      | N.N. (women, 22 & 25; man, 46)  | Ethiopia                    | drowned, inflatable boat deflated off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB;                                   | BBC/NYtimes/WIKI/Spiegel/VK/DM/Gur     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Mhabad Ahmad Ali (woman, 32)    | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; dreamed of a better life in the UK         | Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardian/BBC/CM     |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Afrasia Ahmed Mohamed (m, 27)   | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; all his hopes were to get to the UK        | Le Temps/Spiegel/WIKI/VK/DM/Guardia    |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Shakar Ali Pirot (man, 30)      | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; set off to find a new life in the UK       | Le Temps/DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/L  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Bryar Hamad Abdulrahman (m,23)  | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; set off to find a new life in the UK       | DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/DM/Guardie  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Hassan Mohammed Ali (37, m)     | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; set off to find a new life in the UK       | DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/DM/Guardie  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Mohammed H. Mohammed (m,19)     | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; set off to find a new life in the UK       | DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/DM/Guardie  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | Muslim Ismael Hamad (man, 19)   | Iraq                        | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; set off to find a new life in the UK       | DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/DM/Guardie  |
| 24/11/21   | 1      | N.N.                            | Vietnam                     | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off coast of Calais (FR) on way to GB; set off to find a new life in the UK       | DailyMail/Spiegel/VK/Rudaw/DM/Guardie  |
| 24/11/22   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                     | suicide in detention center in Rouen-Oissel (France); died 2 days after his attempt in a hospital          | Cimade/InfoMigrants/BasCRA             |
| 23/11/21   | 14     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 7 women) | Africa                      | died of hunger/thirst, boat was 3 weeks at sea from Dakhla (EH) to Gran Canaria (ES); 20 rescued           | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 23/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Iraq                        | died of unknown reason in forest near German-Polish border after being dropped off by smuggler; 7 sur      | Spiegel/Tagesspiegel/RBB               |
| 23/11/21   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | drowned near Moroccan shore when boat got in distress; 1 missing, 24 managed to swim to shore              | NewDelhi                               |
| 23/11/21   | 1      | Baxyar Anwar (man, 25)          | Iraq                        | Kurd, died of unknown cause near Guben (D) after crossing Oder-Neiße River from Poland to Germany          | InfoMigrants                           |
| 22/11/21   | 1      | Bakhtiyar Mousazade (man, 25)   | Iran                        | Kurd, froze to death in harsh cold of the forests on the borders between Belarus and Poland                | BasNews/Hengaw/Atalayar                |
| 21/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                     | drowned, fell overboard when water entered boat south of Island of Kreta (GR); 68 rescued                  | Remo/Athina984/AlarmPhone/Euromed      |
| 20/11/21   | 7      | N.N. (1 woman, 6 men)           | unknown                     | vehicle hit barriers of toll booth near Greek-Turkish border, driver lost control at high speed; 7 injured | APnews/Libération/Euromed              |
| 20/11/21   | 1      | Sohaïbo Billa (man, 38)         | Ivory Coast                 | drowned, was floating in river Bidasoa in Irún (ES) on Spain-France border; a paddle surfer spotted him    | Kiratas/Akhbar/DiarioVasco/Seen        |
| 19/11/21   | 1      | Youssef Ettajni (man, 40)       | Morocco                     | died of unknown cause, body in neoprene suit found on boat off Spanish Enclave of Ceuta                    | MorWN/FaroCeuta/YABI                   |
| 18/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 1)                   | Syria                       | unknown cause of death, trapped with parents in forest for 1.5 months between Belarus-Poland border        | MEE/Aljazeera                          |
| 17/11/21   | 10     | N.N. (5 boys; 5 men)            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of inhalation of fumes, bodies found at bottom of crammed boat off the Libyan coast; 99 rescued       | MSF/Guardian/InfoMigrants/Aljazeera    |
| 17/11/21   | 77     | N.N.                            | Sudan, Pakistan, Gambia, Ni | drowned, boat sank off Ras ljder (LY) on way to Italy; 6 bodies found, 71 missing, 15 resc. fisherman      | Pulse/LibOb/Guardian/InfoMigrants/IOML |
| 14/11/21   | 1      | Halikari Dhaker (unborn, 24 w.) | unknown                     | found dead on Polish-Belarusian border; was Kurd   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                    |
| 13/11/21   | 3      | N.N. (men)                      | Afghanistan                 | traffic accident in Pirot (RS); Car with 22 refugees went off road   | Euronews/IOM Serbia/BR-Recherche       |
| 13/11/21   | 7      | N.N. (7 men, adults)            | Maghreb                     | bodies found on sinking boat, adrift for more than a week, off island of Gran Canaria (ES); 54 rescued     | Le Monde/EP/TRTworld/InfoMigrants      |
| 13/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, adult)               | Maghreb                     | died of exhaustion on way to hospital on Cran Canaria (ES) after rescue of boat adrift for days; 54 resc   | Le Monde/EP/TRTworld/InfoMigrants/IOI  |
| 13/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, adult)               | Maghreb                     | died of hart attack in port of Arguineguin, GranCanaria (ES) after rescue of boat adrift for days; 54 resc | Le Monde/EP/TRTworld/Barrons/InfoMig   |
| 13/11/21   | 14     | N.N. (4 children; 2 wom; 8 men) | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of unknown cause, were violently chased along beach of Zware (LY); 1 body found, 13 missing           | IOMNiger                               |
| 12/11/21   | 1      | Mohammad Jasem (man, 31)        | Syria                       | cause of death unknown, body found in wooded area near Wolka Terechowska (PL) at Belarus border            | Wyborcza/France24/DW/Reuters/Aljzee    |
| 11/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 14)                  | unknown                     | Kurd, died in hospital of hypothermia contracted in a camp in Belarus near the Polish border               | Metro/Independent/InfoMigrants         |
| 11/11/21   | 7      | N.N. (incl 2 women; 1 man)      | unknown                     | drowned, boat on way to Spain crashed in estuary of Oued Cherrat river near Rabat (MA); 3 mis, 3 resc      | MorWN/Euromed/IOM                      |
| 11/11/21   | 3      | N.N. (men)                      | Sudan                       | missing after attempt to cross the Channel from France to Britain in kayaks                                | CMS                                    |
| 08/11/21   | 1      | Radza Hasan (44)                | unknown                     | died after being pushed back across the Belarusian border; was Palestinian                                 | GrupaGranica/Flucht                    |
| 06/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Africa                      | body found in cliff below the so-called "death pass" near Ventimiglia near Italian-French border           | Riviera24                              |
| 05/11/21   | 3      | N.N. (incl 1 man)               | Palestine                   | drowned, boat with migrants from Gaza sank between Izmir(TR) & GR; 1 body found, 2 miss, 8 rescued         | i24News/MEM                            |
| 04/11/21   | 1      | Ali Ismael Ali Ahmad (boy)      | Eritrea                     | hit by train while walking along the tracks near Calais in Northern France; 3 hospitalised                 | DailyMail/VoixDuNord/HNL/HBVL/InfoMi   |
| 04/11/21   | 1      | Abdallah Ibrahim Hamat (m)      | Sudan                       | body found in small boat filled with water that washed up on a beach near Calais (FR); 2 survived          | HLN/WNewsday/InfoMigrants/CMS          |
| 04/11/21   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | presumed drowned, missing after attempting to cross the Channel from France to Britain in small boat       | HLN/WNewsday/InfoMigrants/CMS          |
| 04/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Ethiopia                    | missing after attempt to cross the Channel from France to Great-Britain in a small boat                    | CMS                                    |
| 03/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, adult)               | unknown                     | missing after falling in the Channel from overcrowded sinking boat, on way from France to Great-Britain    | Independent/Swiss.ch/HLN/InfoMigrants  |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 03/11/21   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | found unconscious on sinking boat in English Channel, declared dead upon returning to dock in France       | Independent/Swiss.ch/HLN/InfoMigrants    |
| in Nov 21  | 2      | N.N. (young men, brothers)         | Somalia                      | frozen to death in Belarus-Poland border region, 3th brother survived and watched them die                 | Guardian                                 |
| in Nov 21  | 2      | N.N. (babies died in the womb)     | unknown                      | 2 women suffered miscarriages, one was 5 months pregnant, in the forest near Belarus-Poland border         | Aljazeera                                |
| in Nov 21  | 85     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing in two separate boat incidents in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Italy from Libya     | ABCNews/Euronews/AusBC                   |
| in Nov 21  | 1      | Mustafa M. Murshid al-Raymi (37)   | Yemen                        | died of cold and fatigue while trying to cross into Poland from Belarus; buried in Poland                  | Ya.UK/TOKFM/GrupaGranica                 |
| 01/11/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | died of electrocution on top of a train from Italy to France, body found at station of Menton (FR)         | Blaze                                    |
| 31/10/21   | 1      | Kurdo Khalid (man)                 | Iraq                         | Kurd, died of a brain hemorrhage at the Belarus-Poland border, body is repatriated to Iraqi                | WFMZ                                     |
| 30/10/21   | 33     | N.N. (incl 3 men, 19-48)           | Morocco, unknown             | starved to death on way to Spain, boat with 3 bodies in state of decay found on Cabo Verde; 30 miss        | Euromed/MorWN/NewIn24                    |
| 29/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                     | Iraq                         | died in van on way from Poland to Germany, body found in Schöpstal (DE), smuggler arrested; 29 surv        | Spiegel/MDR/t-online/InfoMigrants        |
| 29/10/21   | 1      | Gaylan Delir Ismael (man, 25)      | Iraq                         | Kurd, died of lack of medical care in arms of brother in Poland; pushback of lifeless body to Belarus      | APnews/WFMZ/ChicagoTrib/Atalayar/Inf     |
| 29/10/21   | 14     | N.N. (minor, 16; 13 men)           | North Africa                 | presumed drowned, boat got lost on way from Mostaganem (DZ) to Cartagena-Almeria region (ES)               | Caminando/IOM                            |
| 26/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | drowned after falling from a dinghy while crossing the Channel from France to Great Britain; 2 rescued     | Independent                              |
| 26/10/21   | 5      | N.N. (1 child, 3 girls 3-14; 1wom) | unknown                      | drowned, dinghy sank in strong winds off Chios (GR); 4 bodies found, 1 miss, 22 resc, no life jackets      | Astraparis/AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants/Eur   |
| 26/10/21   | 4      | N.N. (2 children, 5&8; wom; man)   | unknown                      | drowned, vessel capsized off coastal town of Dunkirk (FR) on way to Britain; 15 brought to hospital        | InfoMigrants                             |
| 24/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±6)                     | unknown                      | died on way to hospital on Gran Canaria (ES) after 2 weeks at sea; 51 rescued, incl his mother&sister      | Euronews/EP//InfoMigrants                |
| 24/10/21   | 7      | N.N. (4 babies; 2 women; 1 man)    | unknown                      | died of hunger/thirst on boat adrift for 2 weeks at Atlantic Ocean, remains thrown overboard; 51 resc      | Euronews/EP/InfoMigrants/IOM             |
| 22/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                     | unknown                      | died of unknown cause, body found by border guard in forest near Kušciniec (PL) at Belarus-PL border       | WiadomosciOnet/GrupaGranica/Flucht       |
| 21/10/21   | 1      | Mohammed Al-Amin (man, ±30)        | Sudan                        | died of cardiac arrest in hospital in Calais (FR), was hit by truck in Transmarck area on way to Britain   | CMS/SudOuest/France3                     |
| 19/10/21   | 2      | N.N. (men, ±25-30)                 | Syria                        | found dead in overcrowded van in Austria, during check near Hungarian border, driver fled; 26 survived     | BBC/Spiegel/Novosti/InfoMigrants         |
| 19/10/21   | 1      | Ahmad al-Hasan (man, 19)           | Syria                        | drowned after Belarusian border guards pushed him in river Bug on Belarus-Poland border; 1 survived        | Aljazeera/WFMZ/MEM/InfoMigrants/Polit    |
| 19/10/21   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | died when 7-seater car slipt off highway into ditch on way from Northern Greece to Serbia; 9 survived      | InfoMigrants                             |
| 18/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (child, 1)                    | Syria                        | Found dead in BY near border with PL   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                      |
| 17/10/21   | 12     | N.N.(1 woman; 11 men)              | unknown                      | drowned, motor broke down and boat overturned near Almeria (ES) on way from Oran (DZ); 2 rescued           | AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants                  |
| 17/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Maghreb                      | body found on boat arrived at Gran Canaria (ES) from Morocco, were adrift at sea for days; 44 rescued      | InfoMigrants                             |
| 16/10/21   | 23     | N.N. (incl 1ch; many young men)    | Tunisia                      | drowned, overcrowded boat sank off coast Mahdia(TN) on way to IT; 4 bodies found, 19 miss, 7 resc          | DefenseTN/InfoMigrants/IOM/Euromed       |
| Mid Oct 21 | 1      | Farhad Nabo (33)                   | Syria                        | died in a car accident in Wasilkowo; buried in SY  | GrupaGranica/Flucht                      |
| 14/10/21   | 25     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1woman; 1man)  | North Africa                 | drowned, boat from Morocco shipwrecked near Cape Trafalgar (ES); 9 bodies found, 16 missing, 3 resc        | EP/InfoMigrants                          |
| 13/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                     | Syria                        | body found in field near Klimowka (PL) near Polish-Balarusian border; he was carrying a Belarussian visa   | InfoMigrants                             |
| 13/10/21   | 1      | Issa Jerjos (man, 24)              | Syria                        | died of unknown cause, body found near Klimówka (PL) near PL-BY border; buried in Saki (PL)                | GrupaGranica/Flucht/OKO/TOKFM            |
| 12/10/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | hit by train while sleeping or lying on the tracks in Ciboure (FR) near Spanish border; 1 survived         | NAIZ/SudOuest/EITB24/InfoMigrants        |
| 12/10/21   | 1      | Mohamed Kemal (man, 21)            | Algeria                      | hit by train while sleeping or lying on the tracks in Ciboure (FR) near Spanish border; 1 survived         | NAIZ/SudOuest/EITB24/InfoMigrants        |
| 12/10/21   | 1      | Faïçal Hamadouche (man)            | Algeria                      | hit by train while sleeping or lying on the tracks in Ciboure (FR) near Spanish border; 1 survived         | NAIZ/SudOuest/EITB24/InfoMigrants        |
| 11/10/21   | 15     | N.N. (15 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned in shipwreck off the Libyan coast, on way from Zwara & Alkhoms (LY) to Italy; 177 rescued          | UNHCR Libya/InfoMigrants/IOMLibya        |
| 10/10/21   | 23     | N.N. (incl 3 children; 8 women)    | Africa                       | drowned, boat sank off the port Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 11 bodies found, 12 missing, 7 rescued          | InfoMigrants                             |
| 08/10/21   | 10     | N.N.                               | North Africa                 | died of hunger/thirst during journey from Africa to Gran Canaria (ES), bodies thrown into sea; 24 resc     | EI Diario/EP/IOMSpain                    |
| 08/10/21   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | shot by guards following riot & attempt to escape in Mabani Detention Centre, Tripoli (TN); 24 injured     | IOMLibya                                 |
| 05/10/21   | 17     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore near Zawiya (LY), where likely on there way to Italy                | APnews                                   |
| 02/10/21   | 40     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned, 40 missing off the Libyan coast  | SeaWatch/InfoMigrants                    |
| in Oct 21  | 1      | Erkan Akilli (man, 47)             | Turkey                       | drowned in Meriç River on the Turkey-Greece border; teacher attempting to flee persecution in Turkey       | TurkeyPurge/Kronos                       |
| in Oct 21  | 1      | Mohammed (boy, 14)                 | Syria                        | Kurd, presumed drowned, fell into Evros river (GR) while crossing with smugglers from Turkey; 1 missing    | InfoMigrants                             |
| 30/09/21   | 57     | N.N. (incl 12 children)            | Guinea, Ivory Coast, unknown | died of hunger/thirst, boat got lost between Dakhla (EH) and Canaries; 14 dead, 43 missing, 5 rescued      | NYtimes/EI Diario/HelenaMaleno/IOM       |
| 29/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Afghanistan                  | run over by train in Blazuj (BA)   | IOM Bosnia and Herzegovina, Dnevni av    |
| 28/09/21   | 1      | Yasser Abdallah (man, 20)          | Sudan                        | stowaway, fell while trying to climb into a high-speed trailer in Marck near Calais (FR) on way to Britain | Transport/EPerriguer/CMS/ABCNews/F       |
| 27/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                     | Iraq                         | was vomiting blood prior to his death at Belarussian border, family was pushed back&forth over border      | Aljazeera/ECRE/Randlife/Politico/Newsf   |
| 26/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                     | unknown                      | body wearing trousers/t-shirt found floating at sea near Alexandroupoli (GR), probably on way from TR      | LenaK                                    |
| 25/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (16)                          | Iraq                         | died after being pushed back from PL to BY   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                      |
| 24/09/21   | 1      | N.N.                               | Iraq                         | Body found near Chworościany   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                      |
| 24/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Iraq                         | died of heart attack, body found 500 meter from Polish side of Belarus-Poland border                       | VRT/Svaboda/Spiegel/RFE/InfoMigrants     |
| 24/09/21   | 2      | N.N. (pregnant woman)              | unknown                      | drowned after falling in water during rescue operation in the Ionian Sea on way from Turkey to Italy       | AlarmPhone                               |
| 24/09/21   | 30     | N.N. (incl 10 children; 1 w; 13 m) | North Africa                 | presumed drowned, boat on way from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES) never arrived; 30 missing            | PSUBejaad/IOM                            |
| 22/09/21   | 1      | N.N.                               | North Africa                 | body in advanced state of decay found floating near the Lacón beach in Carboneras (Spain)                  | JuntaAndalucia/AndaluciaToday/TellerRe   |
| 21/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | North Africa                 | body found about 400 meters from a hotel on the beach of El Algarrobico in Carboneras (ES)                 | JuntaAndalucia/AndaluciaToday/TellerRe   |
| 20/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | North Africa                 | body found in front of the Mediterranean promenade near Almeria (ES)                                       | AndaluciaToday/TellerReport/InfoMigrants |
| 20/09/21   | 1      | N.N.                               | North Africa                 | body found floating in the sea off the coast of Garucha near Almeria (Spain)                               | AndaluciaToday/TellerReport/JuntaAndal   |
| 20/09/21   | 2      | N.N. (boy, 3; woman)               | North Africa                 | bodies found about 200 meters from each other in the sand of Puerto del Rey beach in Vera (ES)             | JuntaAndalucia/AndaluciaToday/TellerRe   |
| 20/09/21   | 2      | N.N. (women)                       | North Africa                 | bodies found among the rocks on Indalo beach in Mojácar near Almeria (ES)                                  | JuntaAndalucia/AndaluciaToday/TellerRe   |
| 20/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | North Africa                 | body found in front of Mácenás beach near Almeria (ES)   | AndaluciaToday/TellerReport/InfoMigrants |
| 20/09/21   | 1      | Didier M. Kouamou Nana (m, 33)     | Cameroon                     | drowned, body found close to shore in Aydin province (TR), victim of a pushback by Greek authorities       | Guardian/Lighthouse/Euromed/Spiegel      |
| 19/09/21   | 1      | Wafaa Kamal (38)                   | Iraq                         | frozen to death body found in BY near border with PL; buried in IQ   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                      |
| 19/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (man 40-45)                   | Algeria                      | body washed up along the shore of Los Muertos beach in Carboneras near Almeria (Spain)                     | AndaluciaToday/Spiegel/TellerReport/Inf  |
| 19/09/21   | 3      | N.N. (men)                         | Iraq                         | presumed died of hypothermia/exhaustion bodies found on Polish side of Belarus-Poland border               | OKO/Rzeczy/DW/VK/NOS/VRT/InfoMig         |
| 19/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 39)                   | Iraq                         | died of hypothermia, body without shoes found 1m from Belarus-Poland border; her 3 children survived       | Rzeczy/DW/VK/NOS/Spiegel/VRT/Deve        |
| 19/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Iraq                         | died of unknown cause, body found in forest near Poland-Lithuania border; 2 rescued, taken to hospital     | Rzeczy                                   |
| 18/09/21   | 1      | Ahmed Hamid al-Zabawi (29)         | Iraq                         | found dead in Frački pod Gibami (PL)   | GrupaGranica/Flucht                      |
| 18/09/21   | 1      | Sidy Keita (man, 36)               | Ivory Coast                  | drowned, body washed ashore in Aydin province (TR), victim of a pushback by Greek authorities              | Guardian/Lighthouse/Euromed/Spiegel      |
| 17/09/21   | 14     | N.N. (14 young man)                | North Africa                 | drowned when boat sank off coast of Zemmouri (DZ) on way to Europe; 13 missing; 1 rescued                  | AmroucheAzzouz/IOM                       |
| 14/09/21   | 19     | N.N. (19 young men)                | North Africa                 | drowned, on the way from Tataouine (TN) to Europe their boat sank in the Mediteranean; 17 missing          | SyndikaMedenine/IOM                      |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin             | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| 12/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (young men)                     | Morocco                      | fell off cliff trying to move inland after arriving on a dinghy on coast of Carboneras (ES); 1 survived     | ELM                                    |
| 02/09/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                           | unknown                      | drowned, while attempting to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 rescued                   | InfoMigrants                           |
| 02/09/21   | 64     | N.N. (incl 1 girl, 2; 21 women)      | Ivory Coast, Guinea, unknown | drowned in shipwreck off coast West. Sahara on way to Spain; 22 bodies found, 42 miss, 22 rescued           | Alahram/Euromed/AlarmPhone/InfoMigra   |
| 02/09/21   | 1      | Alaa Muhammad Al-Bakri (m, 30)       | Syria                        | died of lack of medical care on islet in Evros River (TR) near Greek border, after push back by GR police   | WatchTheMed/AlarmPhone                 |
| in Sep 21  | 50     | N.N. (incl 8 children, 27 women)     | Africa                       | presumed drowned, wooden boat that left Dakhla (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES) is missing                | AlarmPhone                             |
| 30/08/21   | 12     | N.N.                                 | Africa                       | died of unknown causes on way from Africa to Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES); 12 missing, 31 resc        | ABCNews/EuroNews/Txemita/InfoMigra     |
| 30/08/21   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Africa                       | died of unknown cause, body found aboard rescued boat near Canary Islands; 31 rescued                       | InfoMigrants                           |
| 30/08/21   | 2      | N.N.                                 | Africa                       | declared dead after boat on way from Africa was rescued and brought to Fuerteventura (ES); 31 resc          | InfoMigrants                           |
| 29/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                       | Bangladesh                   | electrocuted on a train's roof inside a tunnel near Ventimiglia (IT), trying to reach Italian-French border | Blaze/InfoMigrant                      |
| 28/08/21   | 18     | N.N. (incl 4 w, young m, 2 brothers) | Morocco                      | drowned, rubber boat with group young neighbors on way from Agadir (MA) to Spain sank; 18 missing           | Barlamane/Hespress/IOM                 |
| 27/08/21   | 29     | N.N. (incl 1 y girl; 6 ch, 5 w, 1 m) | Ivory Coast, Mali, Africa    | died of hunger/thirst, boat was adrift 12 days on way to Canaries; 7 bodies found, 22 miss, 26 resc         | RAI/Txemita/InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone/IC |
| 27/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)                | Africa                       | heart attack, died on way to port after rescue, was on way from Western Sahara to Canary Islands(ES)        | RAI/InfoMigrants                       |
| 26/08/21   | 12     | N.N.                                 | Western Asia                 | drowned, shipwreck off the coast of Zuwara (Libya); 45 rescued  | IOMLibya                               |
| 25/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Morocco                      | died in Subotica (RS) after severe violence while trying to reach Hungary; perpetrator unclear              | IOM Serbia/BR-Recherche                |
| 25/08/21   | 11     | N.N. (incl 3 women)                  | North Africa                 | drowned, fell off sinking boat after 6 day trip from MA to Canaries; 3 bodies found, 8 miss, 28 rescued     | EFE/InfoMigrants/IOM                   |
| 25/08/21   | 49     | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 1 man)           | Senegal, Gambia, unknown     | drowned, wooden boat sank 15 km off coast Saint Louis (Senegal); 3 bodies found, 46 miss, 11 resc           | EP/SenegalLibe/InfoMigrants            |
| 25/08/21   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                         | Western Asia                 | presumed drowned, remains washed ashore at Mellitah beach, Sabratha (Libya)                                 | IOMLibya                               |
| 21/08/21   | 18     | N.N. (2 children; 1 women; 15 m)     | Egypt, unknown               | drowned, small boat capsized after engine failed on way from LY to IT; 1 body found, 17 miss, 51 resc       | Mada                                   |
| 19/08/21   | 52     | N.N. (incl boy, 2; 16w, 1preg; 2m)   | Ivory Coast                  | 2 bodies found on inflatable boat 6 days on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES); 50 missing, 1 resc      | Jacobin/Wire/EP/EuroNews/AlarmPhone    |
| 18/08/21   | 1      | Mohammed Munib Majeedi (b, 5)        | Afghanistan                  | fell from 9th floor window of asylum hotel in Sheffield (GB), Home Office was aware of safety concerns      | Sun/Telegraph/JPhillimore/Guardian     |
| 16/08/21   | 47     | N.N. (incl 3 children; 10 women)     | unknown                      | died of hunger/thirst, boat found off coast of Nouadhibou (MR) after 2 weeks adrift at sea; 8 rescued       | Xinhua/Caminando/IOMMauretania         |
| 13/08/21   | 10     | N.N.                                 | North Africa                 | drowned when boat shipwrecked off the coast of Bourmedes (Algeria) on way to Spain; 6 rescued               | Heroes/IOM                             |
| 12/08/21   | 1      | M. (man, 27)                         | Eritrea                      | died of cardio-respiratory arrest in hospital in Calais (FR); found unconscious on boat in The Channel      | BBC/Evening Standard/ExpressUK/CMS     |
| 12/08/21   | 1      | Henok Zaid Gebrsrlasie (man, 23)     | Eritrea                      | suicide at mental health facility in Coventry (GB); fled Eritrea age 14 to avoid military service           | BBC                                    |
| 12/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Eritrea                      | presumed drowned, his girlfriend saw him jump in the Channel when boat sank off coast of Dunkirk(FE)        | BBC/Evening Standard/ExpressUK/CMS     |
| 12/08/21   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died of hunger/thirst, got lost at sea for 31days on way from Dakhla (EH) to Spain; 12missing, 30resc       | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 12/08/21   | 12     | N.N.                                 | Algeria                      | drowned, boat capsized off Cherchell, Tipaza (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 rescued                           | TsTipasa/IOM                           |
| 10/08/21   | 9      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa, North Af | died of hunger/thirst while drifting 14 days between Morocco&Spain, bodies thrown overboard; 33resc         | ABC/HelenaMaleno/IOM                   |
| 10/08/21   | 4      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa, North Af | drowned during rescue operation in bad weather after drifting 14days between Morocco&Spain; 33resc          | ABC/HelenaMaleno/IOM                   |
| 10/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | North Africa                 | died on deck of ship while waiting evacuation, after drifting 14 days between Morocco&Spain; 33 resc        | ABC/HelenaMaleno/IOM                   |
| 09/08/21   | 18     | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 2 man)           | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, heavy waves overturned boat near coast of Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canaries (ES); 40 resc            | HelenaMaleno/IOM                       |
| 09/08/21   | 7      | N.N. (incl 2 women, 1 pregnant)      | Comoros                      | died of hunger/thirst, on boat adrift for 22 days between Nzuani Island & Mayotte (FR); 8 rescued           | TheStarKE                              |
| 08/08/21   | 1      | Abdoulaye Koulibaly (boy, 18)        | Guinea                       | drowned in border river Bidasoa in Irún (ES) trying to cross to France, bystanders tried to rescue him      | SudOuest/Publico/DNG/Kiratas/Confider  |
| 08/08/21   | 12     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | presumed drowned, bodies recovered on Bamlouche beach near Melloulèche (Tunisia)                            | DiwanFM/IOM                            |
| 08/08/21   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | presumed drowned, body recovered on coast of La Laouata near Sfax (Tunisia)                                 | DiwanFM/IOM                            |
| 08/08/21   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | presumed drowned, body recovered on coast of Mahdia (Tunisia)   | DiwanFM/IOM                            |
| 07/08/21   | 8      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | presumed drowned, remains washed ashore at Mellitah beach, Sabratha (Libya)                                 | IOMLibya                               |
| 06/08/21   | 1      | Harvey Wittika (man, 37)             | Malawi                       | presumed suicide, fell from building in Glasgow (GB), after refusal to renew application to stay in UK      | StatusNow                              |
| 05/08/21   | 59     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 14 women)     | unknown                      | drowned off the coast of Northern Morocco, were on way to Canary Islands (Spain); 30 rescued                | N1RS                                   |
| 04/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Iraq                         | died of unknown cause in Benyakoni (Belarus) at Lithuanian border, guards found him in bad condition        | Urdu/InfoMigrants                      |
| 03/08/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Iraq                         | died of hemorrhagic shock, beaten to death by Lithuanian border guards during push back to Belarus          | Urdu/KFGO                              |
| 03/08/21   | 42     | N.N. (8 child; 30 women; 4 men)      | unknown                      | drowned, boat capsized in rough sea off Dakhla (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 10 rescued               | HelenaMaleno/Reuters/Vatican/N1RS/AN   |
| 02/08/21   | 12     | N.N. (2 children; 2 women; 8 m)      | Sub-Saharan Africa           | presumed drowned, bodies found at beaches of El Amra, Jebiniana, Melloulèche and Mahdia (Tunisia)           | DiwanFM/IOM                            |
| 30/07/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                        | Afghanistan                  | drowned, fell out of fathers arms while crossing Una River in Bosanski Novi (BH) to Croatia; 5 survived     | Klix                                   |
| 28/07/21   | 23     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea in a shipwreck off Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 19 missing, 12 rescued       | Karbai/Euromed                         |
| 26/07/21   | 57     | N.N. (incl 2 toddlers; 20 women)     | Nigeria, Ghana, Gambia, unk  | drowned, when boat broke down, took on water and sank off Khums (LY) on way to Italy; 18 rescued            | Guardian/SBS/IOM                       |
| 22/07/21   | 17     | N.N.                                 | Bangladesh                   | bodies found during rescue, boat drifted at sea for days on way from Zuwara (LY) to Italy; 380 resc         | DW/InfoMigrants/Euromed                |
| 22/07/21   | 10     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 m)             | Iraq, Egypt                  | 7 Kurds, drowned when overcrowded boat sank off Crete (GR) on way from Turkey; 37 rescued                   | Rudaw/Kurdistan24/IOMGreece/InfoMigr   |
| 22/07/21   | 1      | Peshawa Rashid (man, 29-30)          | Iran                         | Kurd, drowned, boat sank off Crete (GR) on way from Turkey, his wife&daughter survived; 37 rescued          | Rudaw/Kurdistan24/IOMGreece/InfoMigr   |
| 22/07/21   | 1      | Monira Heydari (woman)               | Iran                         | Kurd, drowned, fell of boat when it sank in bad weather off Crete (GR) on way from Turkey; 37rescued        | Kurdistan24/Rudaw/IOMGreece/InfoMigr   |
| 18/07/21   | 1      | Bukhari Afifi Ahmad (24)             | Sudan                        | died of neglect inside asylum accommodation in hotel near Heathrow Airport London (GB)                      | Care4Calais/StatusNow/MyLondon         |
| 12/07/21   | 16     | N.N. (1 child; 5 women; 10 men)      | unknown                      | drowned, boat shipwrecked on way from Cabo Bojador (EH) to the Canary Islands (ES); 14 rescued              | Caminando/IOM                          |
| 12/07/21   | 64     | N.N. (10 children, 38 women)         | Africa                       | presumed drowned, boat in distress has been asking for help, calls remained unanswered                      | HelenaMaleno                           |
| 11/07/21   | 11     | N.N. (incl 11 men)                   | Afghanistan, Pakistan, Bangl | died when minibus overturned & caught fire near Yumakli (Turkey) near Iranian border; 20 injured            | DailySabah/InfoMigrants                |
| 11/07/21   | 12     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | presumed drowned, remains washed ashore at Mellitah beach in Sabratha (Libya); 20 rescued                   | IOMLibya                               |
| 10/07/21   | 8      | N.N.                                 | Africa                       | drowned, bodies recovered off Sfax (TN) during rescue of a leaking boat on way to Italy; 43 rescued         | ARweb/GuardeNatTN/IOM                  |
| 08/07/21   | 1      | Rafik (boy)                          | N.N.                         | drowned, engine broke on way from Mostaganem (DZ) to Andalusia (ES); brother and 15 others rescued          | InfoMigrants                           |
| 07/07/21   | 8      | N.N. (incl 1 young man)              | North Africa                 | drowned, boat capsized near beach of Sidi Abderrahmane (MA) on way to Spain; 4 missing, 1 rescued           | Echorouk/IOM                           |
| 04/07/21   | 21     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, small boat sank off port of Sfax (Tunisia) on way to Europe; 50 rescued                            | Euronews/Reuters/AlArabia/IOM          |
| 04/07/21   | 4      | N.N.                                 | Africa                       | drowned, bodies recovered, boat on way to Italy sank off Sfax (Tunisia); 46 rescued                         | HistoireSfax/IOM                       |
| 04/07/21   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa           | presumed drowned, remains washed ashore at Alzawya, Alsabryea (Libya)                                       | IOMLibya                               |
| 03/07/21   | 41     | N.N.                                 | Egypt, Sudan, Eritrea, Chad, | drowned in shipwreck off Tunisia's coast, boat set off from Zuwarah (LY) on way to Italy; 84 rescued        | Aljazeera/SaraCreta/WSWS/Euronews/Ir   |
| 03/07/21   | 1      | Mengsteab (young man)                | Eritrea                      | drowned in shipwreck off Tunisia's coast, boat set off from Zuwarah (LY) on way to Italy; 84 rescued        | Aljazeera/SaraCreta/WSWS/InfoMigrants  |
| 03/07/21   | 1      | Fnan (young man)                     | Eritrea                      | drowned in shipwreck off Tunisia's coast, boat set off from Zuwarah (LY) on way to Italy; 84 rescued        | Aljazeera/SaraCreta/WSWS/InfoMigrants  |
| 03/07/21   | 14     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, boat on way to Italy sank off Sfax (Tunisia); 14 bodies recovered, 12 rescued                      | HistoireSfax/IOM                       |
| 03/07/21   | 12     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat disappeared in the Alboran Sea on way from Al Hoceima (MA) to Spain                  | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 02/07/21   | 8      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa           | presumed drowned, remains washed ashore at coast of Alzawya, Mesfat area, Libya                             | IOMLibya                               |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| in July 21 | 15     | N.N.                                | Africa                      | badly decomposed bodies found on boat near Grand Turk Island (GB), on way from Mauritania to ES               | Guardian/InfoMigrants                  |
| 01/07/21   | 11     | N.N.                                | North Africa                | drowned, shipwreck off the coast of Cherchell (Algeria), some bodies washed ashore; no survivors              | Heroes/IOM                             |
| 30/06/21   | 2      | N.N. (men)                          | unknown                     | drowned near Grgelj (SI)  | IOM Slovenien/Polizei Slovenien/BR-Re  |
| 30/06/21   | 1      | Yamila (girl, 5)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died in rescue helicopter, after 13 days adrift at sea on way to Canary Islands (ES); mother & 28 resc        | Caminando/APnews/Then24/Canarian/Inf   |
| 30/06/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                     | body found on small boat being adrift for 13 days at sea on way to Canary Islands (ES); 29 rescued            | APnews/Canarian/InfoMigrants/IOM       |
| 30/06/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                     | died in hospital, after 13 days adrift at sea on way to Canary Islands (ES) from Africa; 29 rescued           | APnews/Canarian/AlamPhone/InfoMigra    |
| 30/06/21   | 28     | N.N.                                | unknown                     | died of hunger/thirst in boat being adrift for 13days on way to Canary Islands (ES); 28 missing, 29 resc      | APnews/Canarian/Caminando/InfoMigran   |
| 30/06/21   | 16     | N.N. (incl 4 women, 1 preg; 3 men)  | Western Africa              | drowned, boat from TN capsized off Lampedusa (IT); 7 bodies found, 9 missing, 46 rescued by sailors           | Uniindia/SGnews/InfoMigrants/IOMItaly  |
| 30/06/21   | 17     | N.N.                                | Algeria                     | drowned, shipwrecked in Mediterranean between Mostaganem(DZ)-EU; 3 bodies found, 14 missing                   | Heroes/IOM                             |
| 30/06/21   | 10     | N.N.                                | Africa                      | drowned, bodies recovered, boat on way to Italy sank off Sfax (Tunisia); 16 rescued                           | HistoireSfax/IOM                       |
| 30/06/21   | 11     | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 2 men)          | Africa                      | 3 bodies found floating in port Sidi Mansour (TN), boat sank near Sfax; 8 other missing, 13 rescued           | JournalistesFaxien/IOM                 |
| 29/06/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                       | Afghanistan                 | drowned near Javornik (BA) trying to cross the Una to HR with his family of 5                                 | IOM Bosnien/BR-Recherche               |
| 29/06/21   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                     | presumed suicide, body discovered in forest near Camp Lipa in Bihac (BH) near Croatian border                 | RFE                                    |
| 29/06/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Morocco                     | drowned trying to swim across river in Mako (HU) near Romanian border, body not found; 1 survived             | Dead&Missing                           |
| 28/06/21   | 2      | N.N. (men)                          | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of unknown reason on boat intercepted 10km off Canary Islands (ES) on way from Africa; 35 resc           | El Diario/EFE/InfoMigrants/IOM         |
| 28/06/21   | 22     | N.N. (incl 2 children)              | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, boat sank off Sfax (TN) while trying to cross the Mediterranean to Italy; 12missing, 3rescued        | Afroplanete/IOM                        |
| 27/06/21   | 40     | N.N. (incl 2 children; 15 women)    | unknown                     | drowned, boat got into distress off coast West. Sahara; 2 bodies found, 38 miss, 22 resc, by fishers          | AlarmPhone/InfoMigrants/IOM            |
| 27/06/21   | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown                     | died of unknown cause during pushback to Tunisia of boat in distress in Mediterranean Sea; 98survived         | AlarmPhone/Euromed                     |
| 26/06/21   | 46     | N.N. (incl 5 children; 22 w, 1preg) | Sub-Saharan Africa          | presumed drowned, boat that left from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES) never arrived; 46 missing            | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 24/06/21   | 1      | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa          | body found on boat on way from West Africa during rescue operation off Canary Islands (ES); 22 resc           | InfoMigrants                           |
| 22/06/21   | 1      | Mahayedin Mohammed (man)            | Sudan                       | missing, fell near Val-des-Prés (FR) in the Alps in fear of guards after crossing Italian-French border       | Seen/Dauphine                          |
| 21/06/21   | 1      | Mehri Nabizadeh (woman)             | Iran                        | Kurd, died of heart attack, in front of her children, exhausted after days hiking from Turkey to Greece       | Refugees_GR                            |
| 19/06/21   | 71     | N.N.                                | Senegal                     | drowned, boat from Mbour (SN) capsized after 14 days at sea on way to Canaries (ES); 79 rescued               | IGFM/IOM                               |
| 17/06/21   | 7      | N.N. (incl 1 boy; 1 pregnant w)     | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, inflatable boat sank few meters from shore Lanzarote (ES); 3 bodies found, 4 miss, 44 resc           | NationWorld/Euronews/InfoMigrants      |
| 16/06/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                     | hit by train while walking in railway tunnel of Banyulson near Cerbère at Spanish-French border               | seen                                   |
| 04/06/21   | 17     | N.N. (incl 3 women)                 | unknown                     | drowned, boat on way from Morocco to Spain capsized due to rescue maneuvers; 17 missing; 28 resc              | Caminando/IOM                          |
| 03/06/21   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | unknown                     | drowned, while washing himself taken by current of Roja river in Ventimiglia (IT) near French border          | Riviera24                              |
| 03/06/21   | 67     | N.N. (12 women; 55 men)             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | presumed drowned, boat from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES) is missing for 11 days; 67 missing           | Medium/AlarmPhone/IOM                  |
| 02/06/21   | 52     | N.N. (incl 3 children; 9 women)     | Sub-Saharan Africa          | presumed drowned, boat from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES) is missing for 7 days; 52 missing            | AlarmPhone/IOM                         |
| 01/06/21   | 25     | N.N.                                | unknown                     | drowned, boat sank in Gulf of Gabes (TN) on way to Italy; 2 bodies found, 23 missing, 70 rescued              | Nessma/IOMTunisia                      |
| 30/05/21   | 36     | N.N. (2 children; 8 women; 26 M)    | Sub-Saharan Africa          | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES); 36 missing                 | Caminando/IOM                          |
| 29/05/21   | 1      | Houmt Souk                          | unknown                     | drowned, tried to cross Mediterranean Sea to Europe, grave found on cemetery for migrants in Tunisia          | MEM                                    |
| 28/05/21   | 15     | N.N. (incl 13 men)                  | Africa                      | badly decomposed bodies found on boat near Tobago (Caribbean Island), on way from Mauritania to ES            | Guardian/InfoMigrants                  |
| 23/05/21   | 1      | Moussa Baldé (man, 23)              | Guinea                      | hanged himself in solitary confinement in repatriation facility in Turin (IT); was psychologically vulnerable | LawOx/SanremoNews/NiceMatin/InfoMig    |
| 23/05/21   | 11     | N.N. (11 men, 17-38)                | Algeria                     | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Kherbat beach, Ouled Bougalem (DZ) to Spain                    | EchoRouk/IOM                           |
| 22/05/21   | 1      | Yaya Karamoko (man, 28)             | Ivory Coast                 | drowned while trying to swim to Hendaye in France, body found in border river Bidasoa in Irun (ES)            | MediaBask/NAIZ/IOM/Cope/Kiratas/Ang    |
| 22/05/21   | 3      | N.N. (baby, 6 m; toddler, 3; child) | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies discovered on a beach in Zuwara (Libya), have been on Europe-bound boat              | VK/InfoMigrants/Guardian               |
| 20/05/21   | 1      | Saber Azouz (man, 20)               | Morocco                     | body found with blood traces probably caused by Spanish Civil Guard, was on way to enclave of Ceuta           | NewArab/Reuters/Aljazeera              |
| 19/05/21   | 20     | N.N. (incl 1 woman, 1 man)          | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, rubber boat on way to Spain capsized off El Jadida (MA) in bad weather; 17 missing; 5 resc           | Assafir24/IOM                          |
| 18/05/21   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Morocco                     | drowned, was one of a rush of migrants who tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta             | Reuters/Aljazeera                      |
| 17/05/21   | 57     | N.N.                                | Bangladesh, unknown         | drowned when boat capsized off coast of Sfax (TN); 33 rescued by workers from oil platform                    | Aljazeera/Euronews/PrensaLat/Guardian/ |
| 13/05/21   | 17     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, inflatable boat sank off coast of Zarzis (TN) when engine broke; 2 women rescued                     | WPost/APNews/Reuters/ABCNews/IOM       |
| 10/05/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 51)                      | Iran                        | died of unknown cause, had health issues, found dead in tent in Vial refugee camp on Chios (GR)               | KTG                                    |
| 10/05/21   | 24     | N.N. (incl 1 man)                   | unknown                     | drowned on way from Libya to Italy, 1 body recovered by Libyan Coast Guard; 23 missing, 42 rescued            | UNHCR Libya/IOMLibya/WPost             |
| 10/05/21   | 5      | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)        | unknown                     | drowned when boat capsized off Libya on way to Italy; 40 rescued by fishermen                                 | WPost/InfoMigrants                     |
| 10/05/21   | 8      | N.N. (incl young girl; 2 women)     | East Africa                 | drowned, boat sank in rough sea on way from Anjouan to Mayotte (FR); 5 missing, 16 rescued                    | La1ere/IOM                             |
| 09/05/21   | 22     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 women; 1 m)   | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned in shipwreck near Castelverde (LY), bodies washed ashore next day; 22 missing, 40 rescued             | IOMLibya                               |
| 07/05/21   | 1      | N.N. (young man, 20-25)             | unknown                     | drowned, decomposed body found at Evros river near Mandra (GR), tried to cross from Turkey to GR              | EvrosNews/IOM                          |
| 03/05/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                      | Somalia                     | died of unknown cause, found dead surrounded by rats in his tent in Vial refugee camp on Chios (GR)           | Guardian/Atexnos/KTG/Euromed           |
| 03/05/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                     | drowned, decomposed body found in Evros river near Petalos Feron (TR) at Turkish-Geek border                  | EvrosNews/IOM                          |
| 03/05/21   | 1      | Mimi Mujingila (woman, 35)          | Congo                       | died of health problems in a hospital, lived in bad conditions in the isolated Malakasa refugee camp (GR)     | SolidarityMigrants/TVXS/Keerfa         |
| 02/05/21   | 11     | N.N.                                | unknown                     | drowned, bodies washed ashore at Al Harsha (LY) after inflatable boat wrecked off Zawya (LY); 12 resc         | SwissCH/IOMLibya/Euronews/InfoMigran   |
| in May 21  | 1      | Moussa (man, 46)                    | Eritrea                     | died of starvation, political refugee forced into street life in Bari (IT) without a real help network        | GazzettaMezzo/BanToday/GazzettaMez     |
| in May 21  | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Ivory Coast                 | found dead in his room in London asylum hotel (GB) after having requested ambulance multiple times            | StatusNow                              |
| in May 21  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                          | unknown                     | suicide, lived in center specialized in care of unaccompanied foreign minors in Seville, Andalusia (ES)       | El Diario                              |
| in May 21  | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                      | unknown                     | died of pulmonary edema, associated with drug use, in center for unaccompanied minors in Seville (ES)         | El Diario                              |
| 26/04/21   | 56     | N.N. (incl 2 minors; 24 men)        | Mali, Sub-Saharan Africa    | died of thirst/hunger, 24 bodies found in boat near El Hierro (ES) after 22 days on sea; 32 miss, 3 resc      | Spiegel/IOMSpain/EFE/Can7/Publico/DV   |
| 22/04/21   | 129    | N.N. (7 women; 122 men)             | unknown                     | drowned, boat off Libya begged for help for 2 days but authorities knowingly left them to die at sea          | Guardian/Jomada/IPSAN/AlarmPhone/V     |
| 22/04/21   | 1      | Mubarak Jaber (man, 23)             | Sudan                       | drowned, boat off Libya begged for help for 2 days but authorities knowingly left them to die at sea          | Guardian/Jomada/IPSAN/Swiss.ch/Vatic   |
| 21/04/21   | 2      | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman)             | unknown                     | suffocated onboard overfull boat, left waiting for help for 1 day off Libya on way to Italy; 104 rescued      | Euromed/AlarmPhone/IOMLibya/SafaMs     |
| 21/04/21   | 40     | N.N.                                | unknown                     | presumed drowned, fate of boat in distress at sea is unknown, search was without success                      | Guardian/Euromed                       |
| 20/04/21   | 9      | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 woman)         | unknown                     | drowned after shipwreck off coasts of Mostaganem (DZ) on way to Spain; 5 missing, 3 rescued                   | Heroes/IOM                             |
| 20/04/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                      | Afghanistan                 | suicide in fear of deportation, found dead in the garden of his accommodation in Birmingham (GB)              | Guardian/Independent/BBC               |
| 19/04/21   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Eritrea                     | suicide, hanged himself near river Bidasoa in Irun (ES) on Spanish-French border                              | SudOuest/MediaBask                     |
| 19/04/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Nigeria                     | stowaway, found frozen at Schiphol Airport (NL) in wheel bay of plane from Lagos (Nigeria)                    | AD/IOM/Sputnik                         |
| 16/04/21   | 41     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 12 women)       | Tunisia, Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned on way from Sfax (Tunisia) to Lampedusa (IT); 20 missing; 3 rescued                                   | RefDagblad/Euromed/IOM/Reuters/Swis:   |
| 15/04/21   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                     | drowned, body found in the Evros/Merç river near Edime (TR) at the Greek border                               | IOMTurkey                              |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

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Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin                | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| 11/04/21   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | found dead on boat on way to Canary Islands (ES) from Mauritania; 19 rescued in bad conditions            | HelenaMaleno/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOM  |
| 11/04/21   | 29     | N.N.                             | unknown                         | missing, died of hunger/thirst during 18 days trip to Canary Islands (ES) from Mauritania; 19 rescued     | HelenaMaleno/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOM  |
| 11/04/21   | 4      | N.N. (2 women; 2 men)            | unknown                         | presumed drowned, remains recovered on Plage d'Aghir, Djerba (Tunisia)                                    | IOM/Shems                              |
| 11/04/21   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 women)              | unknown                         | presumed drowned, bodies recovered off the coast of Zarzis, Medenine (Tunisia)                            | IOM/Shems                              |
| 09/04/21   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | presumed drowned, tried to cross Evros River (GR-TR border) being blocked on island by border guards      | ECRE                                   |
| 08/04/21   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | shot by guards during tensions in overcrowded Al-Mabani Collection & Return Centre in Tripoli (LY)        | MSF/InfoMigrants                       |
| 07/04/21   | 1      | M. S. (boy, 18)                  | Morocco                         | drowned trying to get on ferry to Spain, body found in mouth of Rio de Oro in Spanish enclave of Melilla  | Publico/Jairo                          |
| 06/04/21   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                     | unknown                         | presumed drowned, bodies found in the Evros river near Edime (TR) on Turkish-Greece border                | IOMTurkey                              |
| 05/04/21   | 1      | Akram Bathiesh (man)             | Syria                           | heart attack after decision of Danish authorities to withdraw his residence permit and asylum status      | Hassoun                                |
| 05/04/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa              | presumed drowned, body wearing a life jacket found floating in the sea near Fuerteventura (ES)            | Euromed/EFE                            |
| 05/04/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | severely beaten body found near Evros river in Serem Village near Turkish-Greek border                    | IOMTurkey                              |
| in Apr 21  | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | presumed drowned, bodies found drifting in the Mediterranean Sea near Libya                               | IOMLibya                               |
| in Apr 21  | 3      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | drowned, trying to swim the risky 100 meters from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla               | Medium/Publico                         |
| 01/04/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | stowaway, found dead on truck on parking lot in Rouvignies (FR) near Belgian border; 2 survived           | VoixDuNord/IOM                         |
| 30/03/21   | 5      | N.N. (3 children; 2 women)       | unknown                         | drowned, fell overboard of partly deflated rubber boat off coast of Libya; 80 rescued                     | Euromed/AlarmPhone                     |
| 29/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa              | presumed drowned, body wearing a life jacket found floating in the sea in waters near Fuerteventura       | AlarmPhone/EFE                         |
| 28/03/21   | 11     | N.N.                             | unknown                         | drowned, 2 bodies found, boat on way from Algeria wrecked off coast of Murcia (ES); 3 rescued             | Verdad/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EP/InfoMi    |
| 27/03/21   | 1      | Ibrahim Ergün (man, 24)          | Turkey                          | Kurd, suicide in protest of uncertain situation after 16 months in detention Centre in Corinth (GR)       | KTG/MedyaNews/Euromed/InfoMigrants     |
| 26/03/21   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)            | unknown                         | drowned, dinghy capsized just before rescue boat arrived off the coast of Tenerife (ES); 41 rescued       | EWN/EFE                                |
| 25/03/21   | 1      | Tali Hocudua (man, 30)           | Nigeria                         | found dead between alcohol bottles in Caravelle reception center in Rivotorto (IT), got expulsion order   | Telegrafo                              |
| 25/03/21   | 50     | N.N. (4 children; 10 women)      | unknown                         | presumed drowned, boat left from Laayoune (Western Sahara) heading for Canary Islands is missing          | AlarmPhone                             |
| 24/03/21   | 1      | Macky Diabate (man, 44)          | Guinea                          | died of appendix inflammation in detention camp on Kos (GR), being refused medical help for 3 days        | KTG/InfoMigrants/Euromed/EFSYN/Dep     |
| 22/03/21   | 4      | N.N. (men)                       | Syria                           | truck accident, on motor way near Okucani junction, Slavonia (HR) near Bosnian Border; 20 survived        | BalkanInsight/Euromed/IOMCroatia/Welc  |
| 22/03/21   | 1      | Nekri Mohamed Lamine (man)       | Algeria                         | presumed drowned, boat went missing on way from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                  | Euromed/FaroCeuta                      |
| 22/03/21   | 9      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | presumed drowned, boat went missing on way from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                  | Euromed/FaroCeuta                      |
| 21/03/21   | 1      | Elène Habiba Traore (girl, 18 m) | Mali                            | died of cardiac arrest in hospital on Lanzarote (ES) after being 5 d. in boat on way from Dhakhla (EH)    | ABCNews/ArabNews/Guardian/Aljazeera    |
| 18/03/21   | 65     | N.N. (children; women; men)      | Sudan, Senegal, unknown         | 60 presumed drowned, 5 drowned, when wooden boat caught fire near Zuwara (LY); 45 rescued                 | InfoMigrants/Euromed/IOMLibya          |
| 17/03/21   | 1      | Alpha Oumar Bah (man, 27)        | Guinea                          | suicide in refugee housing in Berlin (DE) in fear of deportation, however he had a residence permit       | ND/Tagesspiegel/Oxion                  |
| 17/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, adult)                | Sub-Saharan Africa              | died of unknown cause on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES), body thrown overboard; 36 rescued        | Euromed/EFE                            |
| 16/03/21   | 9      | N.N. (incl boy, 2; 3 minors)     | unknown                         | died, bodies thrown in ocean during 5 day crossing from Dhakhla (EH) to Lanzarote (ES); 52 rescued        | ABCNews/ArabNews/Aljazeera/EFE/EIF     |
| 16/03/21   | 38     | N.N. (incl 1 baby)               | unknown                         | drowned after their boat sank off the coast of Tunisia on way to Italy; 17 missing, 3 rescued             | AI-M                                   |
| 13/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Morocco                         | drowned, tried to swim to Cadiz (ES) from detention ship in Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 rescued           | CeutaActualidad/AlarmPhone             |
| 11/03/21   | 1      | Salah Tayar (man, 35)            | Chad                            | suicide in Eberswalde (DE) fell in a depression in fear of rejection of asylum application after 8 years  | Tagesspiegel/Oxion                     |
| 11/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | presumed drowned trying to cross from Bulgaria to Serbia, body found in Nisava River near Pirot (RS)      | IOMSerbia                              |
| 09/03/21   | 39     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 9 woman)  | Ivory Coast, Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, 2 overloaded makeshift crafts capsized off Tunisia on way to Lampedusa (IT); 165 rescued         | InfoMigrants/ABCNews/Aljazeera/USNe    |
| 09/03/21   | 1      | Sangare Fatim (girl, 15 months)  | Ivory Coast                     | drowned, 2 overloaded makeshift crafts capsized off Tunisia on way to Lampedusa (IT); 165 rescued         | InfoMigrants/ABCNews/Aljazeera/USNe    |
| 08/03/21   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | died, during crossing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES) bodies thrown overboard; 48 rescued          | Ansamed/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE         |
| 08/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown                         | died, during crossing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES) body found aboard boat; 48 rescued           | Ansamed/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE         |
| 05/03/21   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | died in a minefield near Saborsko (HR) with a group crossing the border from BA to HR                     | Kroatische Nachrichtenagenturen/BR-Rec |
| 04/03/21   | 1      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                        | blown up by mine while crossing a mine suspected area in forest near Saborsko (HR); 2 survived            | IndexHR/IOM/PoliceKarlovac             |
| 04/03/21   | 1      | Nureşan Teke (girl, 9)           | Turkey                          | drowned, was swept away by Meriç River trying to get on a boat to cross into Greece, near Edime (TR)      | EuronewsTR/IOM                         |
| 02/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa              | drowned, trying to swim the risky 100 meters from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla               | InfoMigrants/Euromed/Publico/Medium    |
| 02/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | died of unknown cause in his sleep, was living on the streets of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (ES)          | EI Diario/Provincia                    |
| 02/03/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | electrocuted between two train wagons coming from Sarajevo, body found at Bradina station (Bosnia)        | BLPortal/IOM                           |
| 02/03/21   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | drowned, boat capsized at port of Calais (FR) on way to England; 3 rescued & transported to hospital      | VoixDuNord/Care4Calais/IOM/Ya.UK       |
| in Mar 21  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | drowned, trying to swim risky 100m from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, body washed ashore         | InfoMigrants/Euromed/Publico/Medium    |
| in Mar 21  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | drowned, trying to swim risky 100m from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, body washed ashore         | InfoMigrants/Euromed/Publico/Medium    |
| in Mar 21  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                         | drowned, trying to swim risky 100m from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, body washed ashore         | InfoMigrants/Euromed/Publico/Medium    |
| in Mar 21  | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                     | Algeria                         | died of smoke inhalation due to fire in abandoned building where they lived in Thessaloniki (GR)          | APNews/ABCNews/DailySabah              |
| 28/02/21   | 15     | N.N. (15 men)                    | West Africa                     | drowned when their rubber boat capsized off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 95 rescued                | InfoMigrants/AlarmPhone/Euromed/IOML   |
| 25/02/21   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                          | died of exhaustion/hypothermia after being rescued near island of Kerkenah (LY); 24 rescued               | EICom                                  |
| 23/02/21   | 1      | Zhwan (boy, 6)                   | Iran                            | died in fire in refugee camp in Thiva (Greece), mother rescued his 4 siblings from container they live in | KTG/Euromed/PrensaLat/EFSYN            |
| 20/02/21   | 33     | N.N. (3 children; 4 women; 26 m) | unknown                         | drowned, during rescue operation by merchant vessel off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 77 rescued        | Globalist/Gossip/WatchTheMed/IOMItaly  |
| 20/02/21   | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | drowned, fell in sea when rubber dinghy was taking on water on way from Libya to Italy; 77 rescued        | Globalist/Gossip/WatchTheMed/IOMItaly  |
| 20/02/21   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                         | drowned, tried to swim to boat in distance when dinghy on way to Italy was taking water; 77 rescued       | Globalist/Gossip/WatchTheMed/IOMItaly  |
| 19/02/21   | 17     | N.N.                             | Morocco, Algeria                | drowned, boat capsized off the coast of Oran (Algeria) on way to Spain; 2 rescued                         | AlarmPhone                             |
| 16/02/21   | 1      | Nabi A. H. (man, 43)             | Afghanistan                     | suicide in Potsdam (DE) after fighting for family reunification during nine years without success         | Tagesspiegel/Oxion                     |
| 14/02/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Turkey                          | drowned, body found at river Glina in northwestern Bosnia near Bosnian-Croatian border; 7 survived        | TotHRNews/IOM/N1Balkan                 |
| 13/02/21   | 23     | N.N.                             | Africa                          | drowned, boat sank in Mediterranean sea off the Italian island of Lampedusa; 22 missing, 25 rescued       | Euromed/AIArabia/IOM/Migazin/AlarmPh   |
| 07/02/21   | 1      | Mohamed El Jebbari (man, 25)     | Morocco                         | presumed drowned, went missing while trying to swim from Fnideq (MA) to Ceuta; he wore a wetsuit          | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone                 |
| 06/02/21   | 1      | Jawad Al-Muhammad (man, 25)      | Morocco                         | presumed drowned, missing since boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain sank near Gibraltar (GB)             | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone/GBC             |
| 06/02/21   | 1      | Hamid Al-Hassani (man, 29)       | Morocco                         | presumed drowned, missing since boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain sank near Gibraltar (GB)             | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone/GBC             |
| 06/02/21   | 2      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco                         | presumed drowned, missing since boat on way from Nador (MA) to Spain sank near Gibraltar (GB)             | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone/GBC             |
| 04/02/21   | 1      | Loghman (man)                    | Iran                            | Kurd, stowaway found dead in top of lorry parked in Prouvy (FR), was on way to Great Britain; 1 surv.     | VoixDuNord/CMS/CBM                     |
| 01/02/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | Sudan                           | died of unknown cause, body found floating in Calais harbor (FR); probably staid 3 weeks in the water     | CMS                                    |
| in Feb 21  | 1      | Fedi (young man)                 | Tunisia                         | presumed drowned, jumped in sea when boat from Kelibia (TN) approached Island of Pantelleria (IT)         | OrientXXI                              |
| 30/01/21   | 1      | Ayoub Fakhari (boy, 18)          | Morocco                         | presumed drowned, missing, tried to go from Castillejos (MA) to Spanish enclave of Ceuta by kayak         | AlarmPhone/EIForoCeuta                 |



# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin              | cause of death  | source                                   |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 30/01/21   | 1      | Dahani Bilal (young man)          | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, missing, tried to go from Castillejos (MA) to Spanish enclave of Ceuta by kayak         | AlarmPhone/EiForoCeuta                   |
| 30/01/21   | 2      | N.N. (men)                        | unknown                       | frozen to death, bodies found laying in the snow in forest near Yeşilce at Turkish-Bulgarian border       | EdirneMedya/IOM                          |
| 30/01/21   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, bodies recovered, boat on way to Greece sank off coast of province of Izmir (TR); 24rescued      | HurriyetDN                               |
| 29/01/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                       | drowned, body found in river Evros near Edirne (Turkey) at Turkish-Greek border                           | IOMTurkey                                |
| 29/01/21   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | car accident, overloaded vehicle overturned after ignoring police signal near Voio (GR); 10 survived      | TheHuffGreece/IOM                        |
| 26/01/21   | 1      | Bader al-Mutawakl (man, 21)       | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, missing while trying to swim from Fnideq (MA) to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta           | AlarmPhone/Menara                        |
| 24/01/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                    | Afghanistan                   | died in a fire in an building of asylum seeker center in Billstedt a suburb of Hamburg (Germany)          | InfoMigrants/Welt/Hamburger Abendblatt/  |
| 22/01/21   | 17     | N.N. (incl 2 children; 5 women)   | unknown                       | drowned, in a shipwreck off the Libyan coast on way to Europe; 82 rescued                                 | Euromed/IOMLibya                         |
| 22/01/21   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)                    | Afghanistan                   | hit by car while walking on road at night in Auchy-au-Bois near Calais (France); 1 survived but injured   | VoixDuNord/France3/CMS                   |
| 20/01/21   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of hypothermia at hospital of island of El Hierro (ES) after arrival by boat from Africa; 50 rescued | Ei Diario/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE         |
| 20/01/21   | 12     | N.N. (incl 3 child; 1 woman; 1 m) | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, on way from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES), 4 bodies washed ashore; 14 resc         | DakhlaNews/IOM/Al Yaoum                  |
| 19/01/21   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of hypothermia in harbour of island of El Hierro (ES) after arrival by boat from Africa; 50 rescued  | Ei Diario/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE         |
| 19/01/21   | 42     | N.N. (42 men)                     | West Africa                   | drowned, boat capsized after engine failed off Libyan coast on way from Zawiya to Italy; 10 rescued       | Guardian/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOMLiby    |
| 19/01/21   | 1      | Souleymane (boy, 18)              | Guinea                        | drowned, boat capsized after engine failed off Libyan coast on way from Zawiya to Italy; 10 rescued       | Guardian/Euromed/InfoMigrants/IOMLiby    |
| 18/01/21   | 1      | Jamal Talhat (young man)          | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat; missing             | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 1      | Samad Talhat (young man)          | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat; missing             | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 1      | Salim Boulouad (young man)        | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat; missing             | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 1      | Jawad Boulouad (young man)        | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat; missing             | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 1      | Momoun (young man)                | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat; missing             | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 1      | Karim (young man)                 | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5m long inflatable boat; missing             | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 2      | N.N. (young man)                  | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, tried to sail from Morocco to Spain in a 3,5 meter long inflatable boat; 2 missing      | AlarmPhone/FaroCeuta                     |
| 18/01/21   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)             | unknown                       | drowned, boat capsized near the beach of El Cantal de Mojácar, Almería (Spain); 9 swam ashore             | InfoMigrants/LV                          |
| 15/01/21   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 6 rescued           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 15/01/21   | 1      | Yaseen S. A. Al-Obaidi (man, 32)  | Iraq                          | drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 6 rescued           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 15/01/21   | 1      | Muhammad T. A. Suleiman (man)     | Palestine                     | drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 15/01/21   | 1      | A. (man)                          | unknown                       | drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 15/01/21   | 1      | N.N. (elderly man)                | unknown                       | drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 15/01/21   | 1      | Y. (man)                          | unknown                       | drowned, washed overboard by waves in rough sea near Rhodos (GR), on way from Turkey; 5 rescued           | AlarmPhone                               |
| 10/01/21   | 1      | Alhassane (boy, 9)                | Guinea                        | died of dehydration, twin sister watched him die & threw body into sea just before boat was rescued       | 20ME/Euromed/InfoMigrants/EIPais         |
| 10/01/21   | 1      | N.N. (adult man)                  | unknown                       | died of unknown cause, onboard boat on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES); 89 rescued                 | Eldiario/Euromed/AlarmPhone/EFE          |
| 10/01/21   | 1      | Mohamed Oulmid (man, 23)          | Morocco                       | drowned, tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body in wet suit washed a shore          | FaroCeuta/AlarmPhone                     |
| 10/01/21   | 37     | N.N. (incl infant; 5 woman)       | unknown                       | presumed drowned, boat went missing on way from Bouyafar Morocco) to Motril (ES)                          | AlarmPhone                               |
| 08/01/21   | 1      | Hasib (boy, 5)                    | Afghanistan                   | run over by heavy duty truck while playing in Malakasa refugee camp north of Athens (GR)                  | Keerfa/SolidarityMigrants/InfoMigrants/T |
| 08/01/21   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                    | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies washed a shore in Arekmane near Nador (MA) where on way to Spain                 | AMDHNador                                |
| 08/01/21   | 2      | N.N. (baby; woman)                | unknown                       | found dead onboard boat on way to Spain, which got in problems off coast of Nador (MA); 19 rescued        | AlarmPhone/EurPress                      |
| 08/01/21   | 1      | Naji Muhammad Hamida (man)        | Egypt                         | drowned, body found on the beach of Abu Shika area in al-Malahha (LY), was on way to Italy                | WatNews/Sotmasr                          |
| 07/01/21   | 1      | Doumbia Mabana (young woman)      | Ivory Coast                   | drowned on way from Nador MA) to Spain; 3 missing, 7 bodies recovered from sea; 21 rescued                | AlarmPhone/AMDHNador                     |
| 07/01/21   | 10     | N.N. (1 child; 2 women; 1 man)    | unknown                       | drowned on way from Nador (MA) to Spain; 3 missing, 7 bodies recovered from sea; 21 rescued               | AlarmPhone/IOM/AMDHNador                 |
| 06/01/21   | 1      | Soufiane Afilal (man, 27)         | Algeria                       | presumed drowned, missing in Strait of Gibraltar, boat disappeared between Beliones (MA) and Spain        | FaroCeuta/AlarmPhone                     |
| 06/01/21   | 2      | N.N. (young men)                  | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, missing in Strait of Gibraltar, boat disappeared between Beliones (MA) and Spain        | FaroCeuta/AlarmPhone                     |
| 06/01/21   | 2      | N.N. (babies)                     | unknown                       | died of swallowing sea water in boat on way to Spain; 20 rescued off the coast of Arkman (MA)             | AlarmPhone/NadorCity                     |
| 05/01/21   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of cardiorespiratory arrest after arriving by boat from Africa at Canary Islands (ES); 43 rescued    | Ei Diario/Euromed/InfoMigrants/AlarmPh   |
| 05/01/21   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died on way from Africa to Canary Islands (ES), boat arrived with dead bodies on board; 43 rescued        | Ei Diario/Euromed/InfoMigrants/AlarmPh   |
| 03/01/20   | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | presumed drowned, missing when 79 migrants were intercepted and repatriated to Libya                      | Mediterranea                             |
| 02/01/21   | 7      | N.N. (4 women; 3 men)             | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore in advanced state of decomposition on an Algerian beach            | AlarmPhone/MEE                           |
| 02/01/21   | 1      | Redwan Rigat (man, 53)            | Egypt                         | found dead in cold underpass near railway station Garibaldi, Milano (IT), he was homeless                 | Necropolis/Canal13/Ansa                  |
| in 2021    | 12     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | presumed missing or have died in context of illegal pushbacks in Aegean Sea in 1st quarter of 2021        | ECRE                                     |
| in Jan 21  | 1      | Saeed Abdel Hamid (man)           | Egypt                         | drowned, body recovered off the coast of Sabratha (LY), boat shipwrecked on way to Italy                  | WatNews                                  |
| in Jan 21  | 1      | N.N.                              | Egypt                         | drowned, body recovered off the coast of Sabratha (LY), boat shipwrecked on way to Italy                  | WatNews                                  |
| in 2021    | 1      | Susanna (girl, 18)                | Switzerland                   | suicide in Wil (CH), residence permit refused; born in Switzerland from undocumented Kurdish mother       | Beobachter                               |
| 31/12/20   | 14     | N.N.                              | Comoros                       | drowned at unspecified location in Mozambique Channel on way from Comoro Islands to Mayotte (FR)          | IOM                                      |
| 28/12/20   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, body in advanced state of decay found floating in port of Calais (FR)                            | NordLittoral/IOM                         |
| 26/12/20   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | Guinea                        | died in hospital in Laayoune (EH) after being rescued from shipwreck, was on way to Spain                 | HelenaMaleno/Euromed/AlarmPhone/Wa       |
| 25/12/20   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)      | Bangladesh, Pakistan, Nigeria | presumed drowned, missing, left on December 24 from Sabratha (LY) never arrived at Lampedusa (IT)         | ILM/Euromed/AlarmPhone/Mediterranea      |
| 24/12/20   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | died of unknown causes, bodies found on inflatable boat off El Aaiún (Morocco); 43 rescued                | Provincia/Euromed                        |
| 24/12/20   | 18     | N.N. (incl 1 child)               | unknown                       | drowned in shipwreck off Laayoune (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 17 missing, 44 rescued              | HelenaMaleno/Euromed/AlarmPhone/Wa       |
| 24/12/20   | 40     | N.N. (incl 19 women, 4 pregnant)  | Sub-Saharan Africa, Tunisia   | drowned, boat sank near Sfax (TN) on way to Italy; 20 missing, 20 bodies recovered; 5 rescued             | Euromed/IOM/Reuters                      |
| 23/12/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                       | presumed suicide, despite mental problems denied access to asylum camp in Boudry (CH) in cold night       | Migsol                                   |
| 22/12/20   | 6      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore on coast off a Taruma beach near El Aaiún (EH)                     | Provincia/Euromed                        |
| 18/12/20   | 7      | N.N. (incl 3 minors; 4 women)     | unknown                       | drowned, when trafficker wrecked boat off the coast of Almería (Spain); 18 managed to reach land          | EPress/AlarmPhone                        |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Rafi al-Sayyid Ahmad (man, 19)    | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Hassan Hamdy Hassan (boy, 17)     | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Jamal Omar Mahmoud (man, 23)      | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Hassan Mahmoud Bakhit (boy, 14)   | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Shaaban Muhammad Sadiq (m,55)     | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Ibrahim Saeed Muhammad (b,16)     | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Ahmed Abdel Salam Saad (m, 59)    | Egypt                         | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy          | Youn/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                 |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin            | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Abd al-Rahman Faraj Salih (m, 23)  | Egypt                       | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy           | Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Saber Jaber Abdel Salam (m, 33)    | Egypt                       | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy           | Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Hammouda Faraj Abdel Hadi (28)     | Egypt                       | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy           | Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | Assem Farhat Abd al-Salam (19)     | Egypt                       | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy           | Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                |
| 18/12/20   | 1      | N.N.                               | Egypt                       | drowned, remains washed ashore or recovered off coast of Salloum (EG) on way from Libya to Italy           | Youm/Shorouk/IOM/WatNews                |
| 17/12/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                     | run over by train in Sid (RS)  | IOM Serbien/BR-Recherche                |
| 17/12/20   | 23     | N.N.                               | North Africa                | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on Balearic route on way from Béjaïa (DZ) to Spain or Italy             | Algerie Eco/IOM/AlarmPhone              |
| 16/12/20   | 4      | N.N. (4 children)                  | Egypt                       | drowned, bodies retrieved off the coast of Al-Zawiya (LY); victims of pushback by Libyan coast guards      | Euromed/IOMLibya/SafaMsehli             |
| 14/12/20   | 1      | Sezgin Dağ (man)                   | Turkey                      | Kurd, heart attack, sent alone by taxi to hospital after attack in Asylum Centre in Lyss (CH);died in taxi | Migsol                                  |
| 10/12/20   | 1      | N.N.                               | Morocco                     | found dead in abandoned building were refugees seek shelter in Edirne (TR), near Greek border              | EdirneMedya/IOMTurkey                   |
| 08/12/20   | 32     | N.N.                               | Mali                        | drowned in the North Atlantic Ocean off Nouakchott (Mauretanie) on way to Spain; 4 bf, 28 mis, 18 res      | IOM                                     |
| 06/12/20   | 11     | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 woman)        | unknown                     | 2 bodies in remains of rubber boat washed a shore near Akhfennir (MA); 3 missing; 2 survived               | WatchTheMed/Euromed/IOM/AlarmPhon       |
| 02/12/20   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                     | Somalia                     | drowned after inflatable boat sank nearby Mantamados, Lesbos (GR); 1 missing; 32 rescued                   | Izzy/Euromed/Macau                      |
| in Dec 20  | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body washed up on Libyan shore   | IOMLibya/Euromed                        |
| in Dec 20  | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies found on beach off Al Marsa near El Aaiún (Morocco)                               | Provincia                               |
| in Dec 20  | 1      | Hussein Mubarak (boy, 17)          | Morocco                     | presumed drowned, missing, tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 survived              | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone                  |
| in Dec 20  | 1      | Muhammad Taniber (boy, 18)         | Morocco                     | presumed drowned, missing, tried to swim from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 1 survived              | EIForoCeuta/AlarmPhone                  |
| in Dec 20  | 30     | N.N. (incl 4 children 5-10; 1 man) | Egypt                       | drowned, bodies recovered off the coast of Libya after sinking of the boat carrying them to Italy          | WatNews                                 |
| 01/12/20   | 16     | N.N. (incl 12 young men)           | unknown                     | died of hunger/thirst during eight-day journey from Safi (MA) to Canary Islands; 4 missing, 11 rescued     | Plus24/IOM/AlamPress                    |
| in Dec 20  | 1      | Awaab Ishak (boy, 2)               | Sudan                       | died of respiratory disease caused by prolonged exposure to mold in a council house in Manchester          | Guardian/SkyIT/Metro                    |
| 27/11/20   | 4      | N.N. (2 mothers with babies)       | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of unclear causes on boat on way to Spain, bodies brought to hospital in Nador (MA)                   | AMDHNador                               |
| 25/11/20   | 27     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 8 woman)       | unknown                     | presumed drowned, missing, boat left from Dakhla (EH) and went missing in the North Atlantic Ocean         | AlarmPhone                              |
| 24/11/20   | 9      | N.N. (9 young men)                 | Maghreb                     | drowned, boat capsized only a few meters from the shore of the island of Lanzarote (ES); 28 rescued        | InfoMigrants/EI Diario/WSWS/AlarmPho    |
| 24/11/20   | 8      | N.N. (3 children; 5 women)         | Maghreb                     | presumed drowned, boat capsized only few meters from shore of island of Lanzarote (ES); 28 rescued         | InfoMigrants/EI Diario/WSWS             |
| 24/11/20   | 11     | N.N.                               | Algeria, Sub-Saharan Africa | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on Balearic route on way from Zeralda (DZ) to Spain or Italy            | Heroes/IOM                              |
| 23/11/20   | 11     | N.N. (young men)                   | Algeria                     | drowned, rubber boat on way from Boumerdes (DZ) to Spain shipwrecked in Algerian waters; 2 bf, 9m          | Echorouk/AlarmPhone/IOM                 |
| 23/11/20   | 1      | T. Hossam (man, 30)                | Algeria                     | drowned, body recovered on beach of Ain Taya (DZ) was on way from Boumerdes (DZ) to Spain                  | Echorouk/AlarmPhone/IOM                 |
| 23/11/20   | 1      | N.N.(elderly man)                  | Algeria                     | drowned, body recovered on beach of Al-Masmakah (DZ) was on way from Boumerdes (DZ) to Spain               | Echorouk/AlarmPhone/IOM                 |
| 23/11/20   | 1      | B. Sayed Ali (man)                 | Algeria                     | drowned, body recovered on beach near Boumerdes (DZ) was on way from Boumerdes (DZ) to Spain               | Echorouk/AlarmPhone/IOM                 |
| 19/11/20   | 50     | N.N.                               | unknown                     | drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, some remains washed ashore at Libyan coast           | IOMLibya/AlarmPhone                     |
| 19/11/20   | 1      | Mohamed Khamisse Zacharia (20)     | Sudan                       | stowaway, hit by car trying to escape police tear gas aimed at him from back of a lorry in North France    | CMS/HelpR                               |
| 16/11/20   | 104    | N.N. (children; women; men)        | Senegal                     | drowned/dehydrated, after being adrift for 10 days engine exploded on way to Canary Islands (ES)           | EP/Independent/Euromed                  |
| 16/11/20   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                         | Senegal                     | died from effort swimming to shore to get help after being adrift for 10 days on way to Canary Islands     | EP/Independent/Euromed                  |
| 15/11/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Senegal, unknown            | died of exhaustion in hospital on Sal (Cape Verde) after being adrift at sea for days; 66 rescued          | IOMCapeVerde/Infomigrants               |
| 15/11/20   | 35     | N.N. (man)                         | Senegal, unknown            | drowned in shipwreck near Cape Verde, 5 bodies washed ashore in upcoming days; 30 missing, 66 resc.        | IOMCapeVerde/Infomigrants               |
| 13/11/20   | 20     | N.N.                               | unknown                     | drowned in shipwreck off Sorman (LY) on way to Europe, only 3 woman survived, rescued by fisherman         | Aljazeera/OpenMigration                 |
| 13/11/20   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                     | accident, driver lost control, overcrowded minibus overturned near Van (TR); 29 survived but injured       | DailySabah/IOM                          |
| 13/11/20   | 14     | N.N. (men)                         | Algeria                     | drowned, boat got lost on way to Balearic Islands (ES), left 13Nov2020 from Dellys (Algeria); 14 miss      | Echorouk/IOM                            |
| 12/11/20   | 74     | N.N. (incl 1 baby)                 | unknown                     | drowned in shipwreck on way to Europe, dozens of corpses washed up along Libyan shores; 47rescued          | Aljazeera/OpenMigration/Guardian/DW     |
| 12/11/20   | 11     | N.N. (young men)                   | Algeria                     | drowned, boat from Oran (DZ) disappeared on way to Spain, 4 bodies washed ashore in Algeria; 7 miss        | EI Watan/Echorouk/IOM/Heroes            |
| 11/11/20   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 3 women)       | unknown                     | drowned after boat capsized off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 11 rescued by the coast guard          | SafaMsehli/IOM/InfoMigrants             |
| 11/11/20   | 1      | Yusuf Ali Kanneh (boy, 6 months)   | Guinea                      | got lost in sea during rescue, was found alive but died on rescue ship a few hours later; 104 rescued      | Aljazeera/InfoMigrants/Infobae/OpenMigr |
| 11/11/20   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown                     | drowned on way to Italy, when dinghy with broken engine collapsed during rescue; 104 rescued               | Aljazeera/InfoMigrants/Infobae/OpenMigr |
| 10/11/20   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 child)                | unknown                     | drowned, boat capsized off the Libyan coast  | Aljazeera                               |
| 09/11/20   | 1      | Mohammed Camara (man, 26)          | Ivory Coast                 | died due to lack of medical care in his room in Home Office accommodation in a hotel in London (GB)        | Guardian                                |
| 08/11/20   | 6      | N.N. (incl 2 children; 2 pregn. w) | unknown                     | drowned, while crossing the Aegean Sea in a makeshift boat from Turkey to Greece; 17 rescued               | infomigrants/IOMGreece/Euromed/KTG      |
| 08/11/20   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 6)                      | Afghanistan                 | drowned in Aegean Sea (GR); father accused of 'endangering life of others' faces 10 years prison           | infomigrants/IOMGreece/KTG/Seen         |
| 07/11/20   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                     | died of unknown cause, body found on boat after arrival on Canary Islands (ES); 158 rescued                | Provincia/Euromed/EFE                   |
| 05/11/20   | 14     | N.N. (2 children; 4 woman; 8 m.)   | unknown                     | drowned, disappeared in the Alboran Sea on their way from North Africa to Spain                            | HelenaMaleno/Caminando/IOM              |
| 04/11/20   | 4      | N.N. (1 man; all between 20-30)    | Morocco                     | drowned in sewage canal in Beni Ensar (Morocco) on way to Spanish enclave of Melilla                       | InfoMigrants/MorWN/IOM/AMDHNador        |
| 03/11/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body found on bank of Drina river in Zvomik (BA) at Bosnian-Serbian border               | RTVBN/IOM Bosnia                        |
| 03/11/20   | 92     | N.N.                               | unknown                     | drowned, boat capsized on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES); 27 rescued                              | HelenaMaleno/AlarmPhone                 |
| 01/11/20   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                     | died of unknown cause, in boat on the way or upon arrival in the Canary Islands (ES)                       | EI Diario                               |
| in Nov 20  | 2      | N.N. (boy)                         | Senegal                     | presumed drowned on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)  | RBD                                     |
| in Nov 20  | 3      | N.N. (young men)                   | Senegal                     | drowned on way from Saint Louis (Senegal) to Gran Canaria (Spain)  | InfoMigrant                             |
| in Nov 20  | 15     | N.N.                               | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies recovered from sea by different boats & brought to hospitals in Dakar (SN)        | PressAfrik/IOM                          |
| 31/10/20   | 9      | N.N. (9 men)                       | unknown                     | drowned, boat capsized in Mediterranean Sea, 6 bodies washed ashore at Bani Jawed (LY); 3 missing          | IOMLibya                                |
| 30/10/20   | 150    | N.N.                               | Africa                      | drowned/missing in shipwreck off the coast of St Louis north of Dakar (Senegal); 150 rescued               | AlarmPhone/Emergency                    |
| 29/10/20   | 50     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa          | starved to death on boat drifting for 2 weeks on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES); 27 rescued       | Can7/AlarmPhone/Emergency               |
| 27/10/20   | 2      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                     | drowned, missing after boat capsized and sank in English Channel on way to Great Britain; 14 rescued       | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/CMS/Euronews/I   |
| 27/10/20   | 1      | Rasoul Iran Nejad (man, 35)        | Iran                        | Kurd, drowned, father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued          | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/CMS/Euronews/I   |
| 27/10/20   | 1      | Shiva Mohammad Panahi (w, 35)      | Iran                        | Kurd, drowned, father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued          | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/CMS/Euronews/I   |
| 27/10/20   | 1      | Anita Iran Nejad (girl, 9)         | Iran                        | Kurd, drowned, father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued          | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/CMS/Euronews/I   |
| 27/10/20   | 1      | Armin Iran Nejad (boy, 6)          | Iran                        | Kurd, drowned, father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued          | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/CMS/Euronews/I   |
| 27/10/20   | 1      | Artin Iran Nejad (boy, 15 months)  | Iran                        | Kurd, drowned, father, mother & 3 children died when boat capsized in English Channel; 14 rescued          | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/CMS/Euronews/I   |
| 27/10/20   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                       | unknown                     | died after being pulled from water when boat sank in Channel on way to Great Britain; 15 rescued           | DailyMail/BBC/Parisien/Euronews/IOM/C   |
| 27/10/20   | 41     | N.N.                               | unknown                     | drowned, boat collided with patrol vessel on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES); 39 rescued           | AlarmPhone/Emergency                    |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin             | cause of death  | source                              |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 26/10/20   | 41     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | drowned, boat on way to Canary Islands overturned after collision with patrol boat; 39 rescued            | AlarmPhone/EI Diario                |
| 26/10/20   | 12     | N.N. (incl 2 little girls)           | North-West Africa            | drowned, boat shipwrecked in Moroccan waters on way to the Canary Islands (ES)                            | Heroes/IOM/AlarmPhone               |
| 25/10/20   | 14     | N.N. (1 woman; 13 men)               | unknown                      | drowned, boat capsized off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 11 missing, 10 rescued by fisherman        | SafaMsehli/IOM                      |
| 25/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Morocco                      | died of hypothermia, body found in a kayak in the Strait of Gibraltar near Algeciras (ES); 3 rescued      | EurPress/EIForoCeuta/IOM            |
| 25/10/20   | 11     | N.N. (incl pregnant woman)           | unknown                      | drowned, when boat capsized off the coast of Libya trying to reach Europe; 10 rescued by fisherman        | InfoMigrant                         |
| 24/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | died of unknown cause, body found with head trauma at Evros River between Turkey and Greece               | IOMTurkey                           |
| 24/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | drowned, tried to swim in wetsuit to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body found near Sarchal Beach (ES)         | ForoCeuta/IOM                       |
| 24/10/20   | 141    | N.N.                                 | Western Africa               | drowned, boat on way to Canary Islands (ES) capsized off coast of Saint-Louis (SN); 20 bf, 121 m, 59 s    | AlarmPhone/Euromed/Emergency/IOMS   |
| 24/10/20   | 4      | N.N. (men, 30-34)                    | Morocco                      | drowned on way to Portugal, bodies found on beach in front of luxurious golf clubs in El Jadida (MA)      | CMJornal                            |
| 24/10/20   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | died of heart failure in camp at Grand-Synthe (France), exact circumstances are not known                 | IRR/IOM                             |
| 23/10/20   | 138    | N.N. (children; women; men)          | Senegal, unknown             | presumed drowned, missing after boat exploded that left Senegal for Canary Islands (ES); 51rescued        | Provincia/RFI/IOM/AlarmPhone/UN/Eme |
| 23/10/20   | 2      | N.N. (brothers, 21 & 27)             | Senegal                      | presumed drowned, boat exploded that left Senegal for Canary Islands (ES); their father survived          | Provincia/RFI/IOM/AlarmPhone/UN/Eme |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Zugar Hamza (young man)              | Algeria                      | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Sidahmed Ouherher (young man)        | Algeria                      | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Ahmed Belmiloudi (young man)         | Morocco                      | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Said Rachir (young man)              | Morocco                      | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Rachid Sanhaji (young man)           | Morocco                      | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Mohamed Hadoun (young man)           | Morocco                      | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 23/10/20   | 1      | Yessa Aymen (man, 19)                | Egypt                        | stowaway found in advanced state of decay in container in Paraguay, was on way from Serbia to Italy       | Guardian/HLN                        |
| 22/10/20   | 5      | N.N. (2 little girls; 2 w; 1 w preg) | Lybia, Morocco               | drowned, boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT); 15 rescued among whom a boy who lost mother & sister          | SaraCreta/IOM/Euromed               |
| 22/10/20   | 1      | Assane (man, 26)                     | Senegal                      | drowned, boat caught fire and exploded on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)                         | RBD                                 |
| 21/10/20   | 16     | N.N. (incl 7 men)                    | Morocco                      | died of dehydration, corpses thrown overboard, boat found with 9 survivors after 15 days adrift at sea    | RTVC/IOM/EIDiario/Publico           |
| 21/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, ± 20)                     | Morocco                      | drowned, tried to swim in wetsuit to Spanish enclave of Ceuta, body found at La Ribera Beach (ES)         | Confidencial/IOM/FaroCeuta          |
| 20/10/20   | 20     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | drowned, boat capsized off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 5 survivors swam ashore to Sabratha (LY)       | IOMLybia                            |
| 20/10/20   | 15     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | missing after their boat capsized of the coast of Sabratha on way to Italy; 5 rescued by fisherman        | SafaMsehli/IOMLybia/Euromed         |
| 20/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | presumed drowned, partly decomposed body found in Evros River near Alibeyköy (TR) at Greek border         | HaberT/IOMTurkey                    |
| 20/10/20   | 15     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | drowned, boat capsized off the Libyan coast near Sabratha; 5 rescued by local fisherman                   | InfoMigrant                         |
| 19/10/20   | 6      | N.N. (5 men)                         | unknown                      | died of thirst/hunger while drifting for week in boat on Mediterranean Sea, on way to Italy; 6 rescued    | ItCoastG/IOM/MedCronaca/Euromed/Alc |
| 18/10/20   | 1      | Behzad Bagheri Parvin (man, 32)      | Iran                         | drowned, body wearing life jacket washed up on beach of Sangatte (FR), attempting to reach Britain        | Guardian/IRR/IOM/Sky/CMS/Euromed/I  |
| 18/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | missing in mountains near Ventimiglia (IT) on way to France; 2 survived                                   | Riviera24/IOM                       |
| 17/10/20   | 1      | Abdoul Mariga (man, 30)              | Guinea                       | died of lack of medical care in Guinea after being deported from Switzerland where he lived 10 years      | Vivre/DroitRester/Courier           |
| 16/10/20   | 12     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | drowned, went missing during 10 day odyssey at sea on way from Africa to Europe; 5 rescued                | EHAR/IOM/AlarmPhone                 |
| 11/10/20   | 22     | N.N. (incl 3 children; 8 woman)      | Africa                       | drowned, boat caught fire refugees jumped in the sea off coast of Sfax (TN); 11 missing, 7 rescued        | AlarmPhone/Reuters/IOMTunisia       |
| 11/10/20   | 30     | N.N. (3 children; 8 woman)           | Africa                       | drowned, boat sank on way from Sfax (TN) to Lampedusa (IT); 19 missing, 11 bodies recovered               | Euromed/Reuters                     |
| 09/10/20   | 20     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES)                       | AlarmPhone/IOM                      |
| 08/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | car accident, on highway between Kavala and Thessalonik (Greece); 9 survived                              | IOMGreece                           |
| 08/10/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | electrocuted on a train near the Italian-French border, on the Ventimiglia (IT)-Nice (FR) railway line    | Secolo/Seen/TeleNord                |
| 07/10/20   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                         | Libya, unknown               | hit by passenger train in Poljavnice (BA), near the Bosnian-Croatian border                               | N1Balkan/Faktor/IOM                 |
| 05/10/20   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 man)                    | unknown                      | blown up in minefield, after interference of border guards at Syrian-Turkish border near Kiziltepe (TR)   | Mezo/IOM                            |
| 05/10/20   | 1      | Abou Dakite (boy, 15)                | Ivory Coast                  | lack of healthcare, died in hospital in Palermo (IT), kept on Covid-19 quarantine ship despite being ill  | AGI/LR/IOM/BorderlineSic            |
| 04/10/20   | 2      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | stowaways, suffocated inside overcrowded 16 person minivan in Olvan, Van Province (TR); 70 survived       | TRTHaber/IOM                        |
| 02/10/20   | 53     | N.N. (incl 6 children; 23 women)     | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat went missing at sea on way from Dakhla (Morocco) to Canary islands (Spain)         | LV/AlarmPhone/WatchTheMed           |
| In Oct 20  | 1      | Doudou (boy, 15)                     | Senegal                      | died of illness on way to Spain; father who arranged his travel was arrested in Senegal over son's death  | InfoMigrants/BBC                    |
| in Oct 20  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                           | Senegal                      | presumed drowned on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)   | RBD                                 |
| in Oct 20  | 1      | Talla (man, 28)                      | Senegal                      | died of hunger and thirst on boat that went missing at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)     | NewHum                              |
| in Oct 20  | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Senegal                      | died of hunger and thirst on boat that went missing at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)     | NewHum                              |
| 30/09/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                       | Maghreb                      | presumed hypothermia, body carrying a tire used as floating device was found at sea near Cadiz (ES)       | EIDiario/AndaluciaInfo/IOM          |
| 30/09/20   | 2      | N.N.                                 | Pakistan                     | killed during clashes between rival groups of refugees near a makeshift camp in Žegar, Bihać (BA)         | Klix/ANSA/IOMBA/InfoMigrants        |
| 28/09/20   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                         | unknown                      | presumed drowned, bodies washed ashore near beach of Equestrian Club, Zuwara (Libya)                      | IOMLibya                            |
| 27/09/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | drowned, body found on Drina river bank in Tabanci near Zvornik (BA)                                      | Sarajevo Times/N1 Info/BR-Recherche |
| 27/09/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 61)                       | Afghanistan                  | died of Covid-19 at a hospital in Athens (GR), he is the first Covid death living in a Greek migrant camp | InfoMigrants/Euromed                |
| 25/09/20   | 16     | N.N. (incl 2 children; 5 w; 8 m)     | Syria, unknown               | drowned, boat on way to Italy drifted 2 days at sea before being rescued; 13 missing, 22 rescued          | IOMLibya/DailySabah                 |
| 25/09/20   | 15     | N.N. (incl 11 men)                   | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat found off the coast of Al Khums (Libya) on way to Italy; 120 rescued               | IOMLibya                            |
| 24/09/20   | 10     | N.N. (incl 1 boy, 7)                 | Comoros                      | drowned, boat capsized due to heavy waves near Mayotte (France) on way from Comoros; 14 rescued           | DW/Le Monde/lpreunion/IOM/La1ere    |
| 24/09/20   | 59     | N.N. (2 children; 10 women)          | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES); 59 missing           | LV/IOM                              |
| 24/09/20   | 1      | Bryar Bakhtiar (man, 34)             | Iraq                         | Kurd, stowaway, died of unknown cause traveling hidden under truck near Italian-French border; 1 surv     | NRT/IOM/Rudaw                       |
| 23/09/20   | 31     | N.N. (1 child; 4 women)              | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Dakhla (EH) to Canary Islands (ES)                         | LV                                  |
| 23/09/20   | 70     | N.N. (70 men)                        | unknown                      | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)                             | LV                                  |
| 21/09/20   | 105    | N.N. (incl 4 men)                    | Cameroon, Niger, Mali, Sudan | drowned, rubber boat deflated off Sabratha(LY); 105 missing, 9 rescued after clinging 3 days to a plank   | AlarmPhone/IOMLibya                 |
| 21/09/20   | 1      | Fatim (woman, 29)                    | Ivory Coast                  | drowned together with husband & 4 children when rubber boat deflated off Sabratha (LY); 9 rescued         | AlarmPhone/IOMLibya                 |
| 21/09/20   | 1      | Oumar (man, 36)                      | Ivory Coast                  | drowned together with his wife & 4 children when rubber boat deflated off Sabratha (LY); 9 rescued        | AlarmPhone/IOMLibya                 |
| 21/09/20   | 4      | N.N. (1 toddler; 2 girls; 1 boy)     | Ivory Coast                  | drowned together with their mother & father when rubber boat deflated off Sabratha (LY); 9 rescued        | AlarmPhone/IOMLibya                 |
| 16/09/20   | 12     | N.N. (12 men)                        | North-West Africa, Sub-Saha  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Tarfaya (MA) to Canary Islands (ES)                        | LV/IOM                              |
| 15/09/20   | 1      | Abdallah Said (boy, 17)              | Somalia                      | died of tuberculosis, in hospital on Sicilia (IT) after emergency transfer from Covid-19 quarantine ship  | BorderlineSic/ILM/MSF/20ME          |
| 14/09/20   | 23     | N.N. (23 men)                        | Egypt, Morocco               | drowned, bodies found on unspecified location north of Alzawiya (Libya); 22 missing, 45 rescued           | IOMLibya/InfoMigrants               |
| 14/09/20   | 4      | N.N. (incl 2 children; 1 woman)      | unknown                      | drowned, boat sank in the Aegean Sea off the southern Greek island of Crete (GR); 56 rescued              | APNews/IOMGreece                    |
| 14/09/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                       | Pakistan                     | found dead, under blanket on improvised stretcher, by roadside near Cazin (BA) near HR border             | SarajevoT                           |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin              | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 14/09/20   | 1      | Mohamed Farrag (man, 24)            | Egypt                         | presumed drowned, went missing when boat on way from Alzzawiya (LY) to Italy capsized; 45 rescued         | IOMLibya/InfoMigrants                  |
| 08/09/20   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | body discovered on a boat near the island of Tenerife (Spain); 57 rescued                                 | Infobae                                |
| 07/09/20   | 1      | Sufian (boy, 2,5)                   | Lebanon                       | died of hypothermia after being adrift several days on way from Lebanon to Cyprus; parents survived       | APnews/NewArab/IOM                     |
| 07/09/20   | 11     | N.N. (incl 4 men; 1 child)          | Lebanon, India, Syria         | died of unclear reasons, bodies found during rescue on boat on way from Lebanon to Cyprus; 37rescued      | UNIFIL/APnews/NewArab/IOM              |
| 07/09/20   | 1      | Mohammed Mohammed (man, 27)         | Lebanon                       | presumed drowned, jumped of boat to get help after being a drift for days between Lebanon & Cyprus        | UNIFIL/APnews/NewArab/IOM              |
| 07/09/20   | 1      | Shayan Zal Dehnavi (man, 23)        | Iran                          | hanged himself in hotel in Leicester (GB), where Home Office left him for 103 days in bad conditions      | Guardian                               |
| 06/09/20   | 1      | S. J. (man, 24)                     | Afghanistan                   | died of asphyxiation, body found inside garage of ferry coming from Greece in Port of Ancona (IT)         | InfoMigrants                           |
| 04/09/20   | 1      | Anwar Sied (man, 20)                | Eritrea                       | hit by car, trying to escape from reception centre in Siculiana, Sicily (IT); due to Covid-19 quarantine  | PrensaLat/ANSA/Agrigento/BorderlineSix |
| 03/09/20   | 1      | Fallou Ndiaye (man, 20+)            | Senegal                       | died due to bad weather on a 10 day trip from Mauretania to Canary Islandas (Spain); 46 rescued           | Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM                  |
| 03/09/20   | 1      | Ablaye Thioune (man, 20+)           | Senegal                       | died due to bad weather on a 10 day trip from Mauretania to Canary Islandas (Spain); 46 rescued           | Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM                  |
| 03/09/20   | 1      | Gora Thioune (man, 32)              | Senegal                       | died due to bad weather on a 10 day trip from Mauretania to Canary Islandas (Spain); 46 rescued           | Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM                  |
| 03/09/20   | 11     | N.N.                                | Senegal                       | died due to bad weather on a 10 day trip from Mauretania to Canary Islandas (Spain); 46 rescued           | Seneweb/Dakaractu/IOM                  |
| 02/09/20   | 1      | Aleksandra H. (baby girl, 4 days)   | Iraq                          | Kurd, died after premature birth, police harassed her pregnant mother on beach near Calais (FR)           | Le Monde/CMS                           |
| 30/08/20   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 2 men)          | unknown                       | drowned, boat exploded during rescue operation off the coast of Crotone (IT); 1 missing, 16 rescued       | LR/Aljazeera/IOM/InfoMigrants          |
| 29/08/20   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                 | unknown                       | died of unknow reasons off the coast of Libya on a ship on its way to Italy; 219 rescued                  | DailySabah/Reuters/NIUS                |
| 27/08/20   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                          | unknown                       | drowned, tried to swim to a ferry boat from Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) to European Spain             | EPress                                 |
| 24/08/20   | 8      | N.N. (incl 5 children; 1 woman)     | Comoros                       | drowned, amongst others a mother and her 3 children died when boat wrecked near Mayotte (FR)              | GazetteComores/AIWatwan/IOMMadaga      |
| 23/08/20   | 22     | N.N. (20 men)                       | unknown                       | drowned, bodies washed ashore near Abukamash (Libya)  | IOMLibya/AlarmPhone                    |
| 23/08/20   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 man)                   | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies found in Tisza River at the Serbian-Hungarian border                             | IOMSerbia                              |
| 23/08/20   | 1      | Abdamaged Badawe (man, 42)          | Algeria                       | suicide, undocumented hanged himself with t.shirt at police station in Milano (IT), directly after arrest | Necropolis/MilanoToDay/LR              |
| 22/08/20   | 11     | N.N. (incl 2 children, 10, 14; 1 w) | Algeria                       | drowned, speedboat on way from Algeria sank off the coast of Cabo de Gata (ES); 4 rescued                 | VozAlm/HelenaMaleno/SalvaM/IOM         |
| 22/08/20   | 1      | Masoud Ghadiri (man, 31)            | Iran                          | Kurd, suicide, throw himself against train at Ziegelbrücke station (CH) after asylum application rejected | Migsol/ANFDE                           |
| 22/08/20   | 1      | Mercy Baguma (woman, 34)            | Uganda                        | found dead in flat in Glasgow (GB) beside her starving baby, due to inhumane UK asylum system             | Ya.UK/ScotSun/BBC/STVNews/Guardian     |
| 21/08/20   | 1      | Ayoub Mohamed (man, 24)             | Sudan                         | drowned while crossing the Mediterranean on his way to Europe   | SaraCreta                              |
| 20/08/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | fell to death, tried to jump border fence between Morocco and Spanish enclave of Melilla; 300 survived    | Olive/InfoMigrants/EI Diario           |
| 20/08/20   | 1      | Mounder Farara                      | unknown                       | drowned in Mediterranean Sea, was on way to Europe in boat with 30 refugees all others are missing        | SaraCreta                              |
| 20/08/20   | 29     | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe in boat with 30 refugees; 29 missing                    | SaraCreta                              |
| 20/08/20   | 1      | Omar Ezildin Ali (man, 24)          | Sudan                         | drowned off Dover (GB) in bid to reunite with brother who crossed Channel that day; lived in UK 4 years   | BBC/DailyMail                          |
| 19/08/20   | 15     | N.N.                                | unknown                       | died of hunger/thirst, lifeless bodies found on drifting boat south-west of Canary Islands (Spain)        | EFE/EIPais/EurPress/IOM                |
| 19/08/20   | 1      | Abdufatah Hamdalla (man, 28)        | Sudan                         | drowned, inflatable dinghy with shovels for oars capsized on way from Calais (FR) to England; 1 resc      | Necropolis/BBC/Independent/CMS/IRR/I   |
| 18/08/20   | 30     | N.N. (children; women; men)         | Nigeria, Ghana, Eritrea, unkn | drowned, rubber boat burst on way to Italy, coast guard refused to help; 65 rescued by a fisherman        | AlarmPhone                             |
| 18/08/20   | 3      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned, engine stopped working close to Tunisia on way to Italy; 15 rescued by fishermen                 | AlarmPhone                             |
| 17/08/20   | 44     | N.N. (incl 5 children)              | Senegal, Mali, Chad, Ghana,   | drowned, engine exploded off the coast of Zuwara (Libya); 33 missing, 37 rescued                          | VAM/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/VK/Markou      |
| 17/08/20   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                        | unknown                       | drowned, bodies found in Drina River at the Serbian-Bosnian border  | IOMSerbia                              |
| 17/08/20   | 1      | Abdel Wahab Latinos (man)           | Sudan                         | drowned, engine exploded off coast of Zuwara (Libya), Abdel was known poet; 33 missing, 37 rescued        | VAM/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/VK/Markou      |
| 17/08/20   | 44     | N.N. (incl 5 children)              | Senegal, Mali, Chad, Ghana,   | drowned, engine exploded off the coast of Zuwara (Libya); 33 missing, 37 rescued                          | VAM/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/VK/Markou      |
| 16/08/20   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 man)                   | unknown                       | accident, over full passenger car drove into highway construction truck in North Macedonia; 10 survived   | MinistryMK/IOM                         |
| 15/08/20   | 39     | N.N. (children; women; men)         | Tunisia, Egypt, Gambia, Guir  | drowned, wooden boat in poor condition sank off Libyan coast; 33 missing, 1 rescued by fishermen          | AlarmPhone                             |
| 09/08/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | drowned, body found in Tisa River were it crosses the Hungarian and Serbian border                        | IOMSerbia                              |
| 06/08/20   | 39     | N.N.                                | Guinea, Sub-Saharan Africa    | died of dehydration, bodies found in broken boat drifting at sea, on way to Spain; 12 missing, 1 resc.    | UNHCR/IOMMauritania/AlarmPhone         |
| 05/08/20   | 10     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, when boat sank off coast of Dakhla (Western Sahara) on way to Canary islands; 10 rescued         | Publico/IOM                            |
| 04/08/20   | 8      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | car accident, car overturned and crashed into road work barriers near Alexandroupoli (GR); 5 survived     | IOMGreece                              |
| 04/08/20   | 2      | N.N. (men)                          | unknown                       | accident, died in Alexandroupolis hospital after car overturned near Alexandroupoli (GR); 5 survived      | IOMGreece/InfoMigrants                 |
| 03/08/20   | 20     | N.N. (5 woman; 2 men)               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, bodies found on coast of Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 13 missing, 40rescued       | Caminando/h24info/Atalayar/MorWN/IOM   |
| 02/08/20   | 8      | N.N. (incl 7 men)                   | unknown                       | drowned, boat sank near Almería (ES) while engine stopped and water entered; 7 missing, 3 rescued         | Caminando/HelenaMaleno/EurPress/Voz    |
| 01/08/20   | 10     | N.N. (incl 9 men)                   | unknown                       | presumed drowned, disappeared off the coast of Libya on way to Italy; 79 rescued                          | IOMLibya                               |
| 01/08/20   | 13     | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman)             | unknown                       | presumed drowned on way to Spain or Italy, bodies found off the coast of Oran (Algeria)                   | IOM                                    |
| in Aug 20  | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                      | Algeria                       | died in unclear circumstances in Brussels (BE), had alcohol/drugs problem, was homeless & futureless      | Fadil                                  |
| 31/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Cameroon                      | died after violent intervention by the state police in the forests around Tangier (DZ)                    | Ceutaldia                              |
| 29/07/20   | 9      | N.N. (incl 1 men)                   | unknown                       | drowned at unspecified location off the coast of Libya; 6 rescued   | IOMLibya                               |
| 29/07/20   | 25     | N.N.                                | Tunisia                       | drowned, boat sank off Chebba (TN) on way to Italy; 25 m, 1 resc, found clinging to a plastic container   | DefenseTN/IOM                          |
| 28/07/20   | 1      | Ali Ghezawi (boy, 14)               | Syria                         | suicide, in refugee center in Gilze-Rijen (NL) after request for asylum was rejected for 3th time         | DutchN/NOS/Trouw/InfoMigrants          |
| 27/07/20   | 3      | N.N. (3 boys, between 15-18)        | Sudan                         | shot at disembarkation site in Khoms (LY), trying to flee arbitrary detention after being taken at sea    | InfoMigrants/Welcome/Le360/IOM/UNHC    |
| 26/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 21)                      | Afghanistan                   | stabbed to death, attacked near Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR) by young man also living in Moria         | InfoMigrants                           |
| 22/07/20   | 6      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned in the strait of Gibraltar on way from Tangiers (Morocco) to Cádiz (Spain); 8 rescued             | Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM             |
| 22/07/20   | 49     | N.N. (49 men)                       | unknown                       | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Nouadhibou (Mauritania) to Canary Islands (ES)             | LV/IOM                                 |
| 21/07/20   | 2      | N.N.                                | Senegal                       | drowned, boat capsized in Strait of Gibraltar during rescue by Moroccan navy, on their way to Spain       | InfoMigrants/HelenaMaleno              |
| 20/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Eritrea                       | died of malnutrition in UNHCR centre in Tripoly (LY) after been held in a trafficking centre              | UNHCR                                  |
| 19/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | probably drowned; body found by the lake in Bileca (BA)   | Polizei/BR-Recherche                   |
| 18/07/20   | 63     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 20 women)       | unknown                       | missing, inflatable boat disappeared between Tarfaya (Morocco) and Canary Islands (Spain)                 | AlarmPhone/HelenaMaleno/Can7/NYtime    |
| 14/07/20   | 1      | Orgest Turia (man, 28)              | Albania                       | died of overdose methadon he got prescribed in the repatriation facility of Gradisca d'Isongo (IT)        | Seen/AltraEconomia/LawOx/Rovescio/In   |
| 13/07/20   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | body found in boat adrift for 15 days on way to Italy, despite several calls from NGO's to rescue him     | Noticias                               |
| 12/07/20   | 1      | M.L. (woman, 22)                    | Pakistan                      | found dead by Red Cross patrol under unclear circumstances in Kumanovo in North Macedonia                 | Sloboden/IOMNorthMacedonia             |
| 10/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Syria                         | drowned, thrown over board by crew, trying to board ferry to Italy at port of Durrës (AL); 2 survived     | Shqiptarja/IOM                         |
| 10/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Sudan                         | drowned, found in Saint-Denis canal near Paris, not far from camp where he lived with 100s others         | LDHF                                   |
| 08/07/20   | 7      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies found on unspecified location off the coast of Libya; 18 rescued                 | IOM                                    |
| 06/07/20   | 1      | N.N.                                | Ivory Coast                   | died in hospital near Moria refugee Camp, Lesbos (GR) after clashes broke out between migrants            | LeCourrierdesBalkans                   |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| 05/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                   | Ivory Coast                   | stabbed to death by migrant at Moria camp Lesbos (GR) where they live in horrific conditions                 | InfoMigrants/KI                        |
| 02/07/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Afghanistan                   | shot dead, under unclear circumstances in Kulen Vakuf (BA) near border with Croatia                          | Fena/IOM/LeCourrierdesBalkans          |
| in Jul 20  | 27     | N.N.                             | unknown                       | dehydration, stranded off coast of Mauritania when boat engines failed, on way to Canary Islands (ES)        | GlobePost                              |
| 29/06/20   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)     | unknown                       | drowned, rubber boat cut by Greek Coast Guard and pushed back to Turkish waters near Ayvalik (TR)            | TurkCoastG/IOM                         |
| 28/06/20   | 1      | Hossain Soki Walladi (man, 36)   | Chad                          | drowned in Korana River (HR); was deported to central Africa after 19 years in Sweden, tried to return       | PortalNovosti                          |
| 27/06/20   | 77     | N.N. (2 children, 6 women)       | Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran   | drowned in shipwreck in Lake Van (TR) trying to cross from Iran; 61 bodies found, 16 missing, 1 resc         | AA/NYTimes/InfoMigrants/Reuters/Spieg  |
| 27/06/20   | 1      | Servet Akbas (man)               | Iran                          | missing in shipwreck in Lake Van (Turkey) trying to cross from Iran; 1 survivor                              | NYTimes                                |
| 27/06/20   | 1      | Mehdi Mosin (boy, 17)            | Pakistan                      | missing in shipwreck in Lake Van (Turkey) trying to cross from Iran; 1 survivor                              | RTL                                    |
| 26/06/20   | 8      | N.N. (8 men)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, swept overboard near Khums (LY) trying to cross to Europe; 94 rescued                               | AlJazeera/IOMLibya                     |
| 26/06/20   | 1      | Badreddin Abedlla Adam (28)      | Sudan                         | shot by officers during knife attack in Glasgow (GB); contacted Home Office 70x before he attacked           | ArabNews/Guardian/BBC                  |
| 25/06/20   | 2      | N.N. (young men)                 | unknown                       | presumed drowned, police pulled bodies from Mrežnica River in Ogulin (HR) near Slovenian border              | Seen/Jutamji                           |
| 19/06/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Pakistan                      | accident, car chased by police crashed on highway near Kavala (GR) on way from Turkey; 6 survived            | APNews/Xinhua/IOM                      |
| 14/06/20   | 1      | Eugene Moses (man, 35)           | Nigeria                       | stabbed by fellow asylum seeker in self-defense during fight at reception centre of Orte, Viterbo (IT)       | CDViterbo                              |
| 13/06/20   | 12     | N.N. (2 children, 1 women, 9 m)  | Sub-Saharan Africa, Egypt     | drowned in a migrant shipwreck off coast of Zawiyah (LY); 20 rescued   | InfoMigrants/SeaWatch/IOMLibya         |
| 13/06/20   | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | unknown                       | presumed drowned, bodies found by passers-by in Mrežnica River in Svojić (HR) near Slovakian border          | Seen/Jutamji                           |
| 12/06/20   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                     | unknown                       | drowned on way from Tunisia to Italy, boat drifted and capsized near Crete (GR); 4 missing, 1 rescued        | IOMGreece                              |
| 11/06/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | hit by train on railway from Veles to Gradsko near Zgropolci (MK) died on way to hospital                    | MinistryMK/IOM                         |
| 09/06/20   | 2      | N.N.                             | Egypt, unknown                | presumed drowned, decomposed bodies found in Mrežnica River in Svojić (HR) near Slovenian border             | Vijesti/IOM/Jutamji                    |
| 06/06/20   | 61     | N.N. (4 children; 29 w, 1 preg.) | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned in a migrant shipwreck off Kerkennah island near Sfax (TN) on the way to Italy                       | Reuters/Guardian/EurPress/SeaWatch/S   |
| 06/06/20   | 1      | Youness Lamsallak (man, 20)      | unknown                       | drowned, body found in Kolpa River near Sinji Vrh in Slovenia, at the border with Croatia                    | Transbalkan/IOMSlovenia                |
| in Jun 20  | 1      | Hadla (woman, 59)                | Syria                         | died of cardiac arrest after being threatened with eviction from accommodation by Greek government           | MSF/Guardian                           |
| 01/06/20   | 1      | Yasser Bendaho Idris (27)        | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, missing in the river Mreznica near Generalski Stol (Croatia) near Slovenian border         | TransBalkan                            |
| 31/05/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | drowned, body found at the bank of the Drina River in Donji Šepak at the Bosnian-Serbian border              | Banjaluca/IOM                          |
| 28/05/20   | 3      | N.N. (incl 2 men)                | unknown                       | died of stab wounds, after fight between migrants in Cmajia settlements (BA) near border with Croatia        | 24sata/ SarajevoTimes/IOM/LeCourrierde |
| 27/05/20   | 30     | N.N.                             | unknown                       | shot to death by a trafficker in a migrant smuggling warehouse in Mezda (Libya)                              | IOM                                    |
| 25/05/20   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | bodies found on boat flooded with water on way to Europe; 55 rescued & returned to Tripoli (LY)              | IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/UNHCR              |
| 25/05/20   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | body, in advanced state of decay, found floating in the waters close to the harbour of Calais (France)       | CMS/IRR                                |
| 24/05/20   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | drowned during a Mediterranean pushback operation of migrants to Libya                                       | InfoMigrants                           |
| 23/05/20   | 7      | N.N.                             | Tunisia                       | drowned, boat capsized off the coast of Sfax (Tunisia) on way to Italy; 6 missing, 13 rescued                | Presse.tn/InfoMigrants/APnews/IOM      |
| 23/05/20   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 23)                 | Afghanistan                   | stabbed to death by another woman in fight at overcrowded Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)              | GreekReporter                          |
| 20/05/20   | 7      | N.N.                             | Ivory Coast                   | drowned, engine broke down near Tarfaya (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 4 missing, 70 rescued            | AMDHNador/IOM                          |
| 20/05/20   | 1      | Bilal Ben Messaud (man, 22)      | Tunisia                       | drowned, jumped off Covid-19 quarantine ship in Port Empedocle, Sicily (IT) after days prolonged stay        | ANSA/MedCronaca/IOM/BorderlineSic      |
| 05/05/20   | 1      | Adnan Olbeh Walid Elbi (man, 30) | Syria                         | presumed suicide, in hotel used to house asylum seekers in Glasgow (GB), was refused mental help             | Guardian/NationalScot/BBC/InfoMigrants |
| 03/05/20   | 1      | Ahmed Mahmoud Omar (man, 53)     | Kurdistan-Iraq                | Kurd, died after fight at Usivak migrant centre, Sarajevo (Bosnia); a security guard was involved            | InfoMigrants/Rudaw/N1Balkan/Auwerart   |
| in May 20  | 1      | N.N. (woman, 23)                 | unknown                       | died in fight at notorious Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR); corona lockdown increased tensions               | Guardian                               |
| in May 20  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                       | unknown                       | disappeared after he contacted his mother from Island in Evros river (TR-GR), unaccompanied minor            | Josoor                                 |
| 18/04/20   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 47)                 | Iraq                          | died of unclear causes without medical help at overcrowded Vial refugee camp on Chios (Greece)               | Guardian/InfoMigrants/EFSYN/RFI/20MF   |
| 17/04/20   | 9      | N.N. (men)                       | Syria, Iraq, Yemen, Palestine | drowned, after boat capsized in Danube river trying to cross from Romania into Serbia; 8 missing             | DW/Zeit/IOMRomania                     |
| 15/04/20   | 1      | Mohamed Youssef (man)            | Egypt                         | drowned during attempt to reach Melilla (ES), body recovered on beach near Melilla-Nador border in MA        | AMDHNador/IOM                          |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Nohom Mehari (young man)         | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Kidus Yohannes (young man)       | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Filmon Habtu (young man)         | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Filmon Desale (young man)        | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Debesay Rusom (young man)        | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Filmon Mengstab (young man)      | East Africa                   | drowned jumping from boat when MT/IT failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya               | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Mogos Tesfamichael (young man)   | East Africa                   | drowned jumping from boat when MT/IT failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya               | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Hdru Yemane (young man)          | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Huruy Yohannes (young man)       | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Omer Seid (young man)            | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Teklay Kinfe (young man)         | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 14/04/20   | 1      | Kidus Yohannes (young man)       | East Africa                   | died on a migrant boat when Malta and Italy failed to properly rescue, survivors pushed back to Libya        | AlarmPhone/ILM/SeaWatch/AVV/MomS       |
| 08/04/20   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                   | Afghanistan                   | died after being stabbed in a fight at the overcrowded Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)                 | InfoMigrants/Stonisi                   |
| 06/04/20   | 1      | Amadou (man)                     | Mali                          | died after fight in migrant slum of Taurianova (Italy), where irregular migrants live in terrible conditions | QuotSud                                |
| 03/04/20   | 40     | N.N. (incl 2 women)              | Guinea, Sub-Saharan Africa    | drowned in migrant shipwreck off Tan-Tan (MA) on way to Canary Islands; 38 missing, 21 rescued               | LeMonde/EIDiario/Caminando/Le12/Alarm  |
| 03/04/20   | 1      | Alsény Kouta (young man)         | Guinea                        | missing in migrant shipwreck off Tan-Tan (Morocco) on the way to Canary Islands; 21 rescued                  | LeMonde/EIDiario/Caminando/Le12/IOM    |
| in Apr 20  | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | drowned in the Mediterranean, according to survivors, when >20 ships left from Libya the same week           | AlarmPhone                             |
| 01/04/20   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body found on Al Maya Shore, Zawiyah (Libya)   | IOMLibya                               |
| 30/03/20   | 3      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned in migrant shipwreck off Sidi Mejdoub beach, near Mostaganem (Algeria); 13 people rescued            | Ref/Oran/LibAlgerie/IOM                |
| 26/03/20   | 22     | N.N. (incl woman)                | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned in migrant shipwreck between Dakhla (Morocco) and Canary Islands; 21 missing, 4 rescued              | 2MA/IOM/Assabah                        |
| 16/03/20   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 6)                   | unknown                       | died in fire in container at overcrowded Moria migrant camp in Lesbos (Greece)                               | AlJazeera/KTG/Guardian                 |
| 12/03/20   | 8      | N.N. (incl small child)          | unknown                       | drowned in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Larache (Morocco); 5 missing, 39 people rescued              | Caminando/IOM/HelenaMalo               |
| 12/03/20   | 1      | Ihor Homenyuk (man, 40)          | Ukraine                       | beaten to death by immigration officers in detention centre at Lisbon (PT) airport; tried to enter illegal   | Reuters/NYTimes/Euronews/Macau         |
| 10/03/20   | 18     | N.N.                             | Algeria                       | drowned in migrant shipwreck off coast of El Haouaria, Nabeul (Tunisia) on way to Italy; 15 missing          | EsSalam/IOM                            |
| 09/03/20   | 1      | Baqer Muslem Al-Haddad (boy, 15) | Iraq                          | hit by train near Metz (FR), trying to reach UK; had been unaccompanied minor in Dunkirk camps (FR)          | CMS/IOM/IRR                            |
| 08/03/20   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | decomposed body found on banks of the Evros river near Feres (GR) at Turkish-Greek border                    | KI/IOM                                 |
| 04/03/20   | 1      | Muhammad Gulzar (man, 43)        | Pakistan                      | shot by Greek border guard while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border at Kastanies/Pazarkule crossing        | BBC/AusBC/Fatto/SverigesT/Al/IOM/N     |
| 03/03/20   | 2      | N.N. (men)                       | Syria                         | shot by Greek border guard while trying to cross Evros River from Turkey at the Ipsala crossing point        | BBC                                    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin         | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|
| 02/03/20   | 1      | Muhammad al-Arab (man, 22)       | Syria                    | shot by Greek border guard while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border at Ipsala/Kipi border crossing    | Indigo/Agencianova/Telegraph/DailyBeas |
| 02/03/20   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 4)                    | Syria                    | drowned, migrant boat from Turkey capsized off Lesbos (GR) in unclear circumstances; 47 rescued         | Indigo/Telegraph/NYTimes/VanMX/InfoM   |
| 02/03/20   | 3      | N.N. (2 children, 1 woman)       | unknown                  | drowned off Sivrice Beach near Ayvacik (Turkey) on the way to Lesbos (Greece); 49 people rescued        | IOMTurkey                              |
| 01/03/20   | 10     | N.N.                             | unknown                  | drowned when boat sank between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (France); 9 missing, 15 rescued            | Ouest-France/IOM                       |
| 29/02/20   | 1      | Fatma (woman)                    | Syria                    | shot by Greek borderguard crossing Evros River to Greece near Edirne (TR), husband & 6 kids survived    | AI/IOM/France24                        |
| 28/02/20   | 3      | N.N. (men)                       | unknown                  | suffocated during trafficking, bodies found abandoned on rural road near Volvi, Thessaloniki (Greece)   | Ethnos                                 |
| 27/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                   | Morocco                  | suicide, hung himself at Bayonne prison (FR) after escaping from detention centre at FR/ES border       | Cimade/ActuFR                          |
| 27/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                  | body found in boat that arrived at a beach near Castillo del Romeral, Gran Canaria (Spain), 34 survived | SigloXXI/IOM                           |
| 27/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (child)                     | unknown                  | died in hospital, after being pulled from sea when boat capsized off Greek island of Lesbos; 46 rescued | France24                               |
| 22/02/20   | 2      | N.N.                             | Syria                    | car accident, driver lost control and careened off a cliff near Gramsh (Albania), 7 survived            | NYtimes/IOM/LesCourierdesBalkans       |
| 22/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Algeria                  | presumed drowned, body in state of decomposition found by fishermen off isle Palma de Mallorca (ES)     | Hora/IOM                               |
| 19/02/20   | 53     | N.N.                             | unknown                  | missing at sea on 2 migrant boats between Dakhla (Western Sahara) and the Canary Islands (Spain)        | AlJazeera                              |
| 18/02/20   | 14     | N.N. (incl 2 children)           | Guinea, Ivory Coast      | drowned off Morocco when migrant boat sank on the way to the Canary Islands (Spain); 14 survivors       | AlJazeera/Provincia/AlarmPhone/Camina  |
| 17/02/20   | 1      | Mustafa Ramadan (man, 33)        | Syria                    | frozen, trying to cross in winter Sar Mountains (North Macedonian - Kosovo border) near Tetovo (MK)     | VOA/IOM                                |
| 15/02/20   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                  | presumed drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition in waters of Menorca (ES)               | Hora                                   |
| 14/02/20   | 18     | N.N. (incl 3 young men)          | Algeria                  | drowned, boat leaving from Annaba (Algeria) disappeared; 4 bodies washed up in Tunisia; 14 missing      | InfoMigrants/EIW/IOM                   |
| 14/02/20   | 1      | M.I.D. (man, 20)                 | Algeria                  | drowned, body found floating off coast of Collo (Algeria) was on way to Spain, parents identified body  | EIW/IOM                                |
| 10/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                  | body found in advanced state of decay in Evros river near Thouri (Greece) on border with Turkey         | AthMag/IOM                             |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | West Africa              | died in hospital after rescue from boat from Western Sahara drifting south of Canary Islands (Spain)    | EP/Caminando/EFE/EIDiario/IOM          |
| 09/02/20   | 27     | N.N.                             | Sudan, Niger, Mali, Iran | presumed drowned, rubber boat disappeared on way from al-Qarbouli (Libya) to Italy; 2 bodies found      | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone/Me    |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohamed Idris (man, 27)          | Sudan                    | presumed drowned, black rubber boat disappeared on the way from al-Qarbouli (Libya) to Italy            | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | unknown                  | presumed drowned, body in state of decay found in fishing net near Benabdelmalek Ramdane (DZ)           | Réf/IOM                                |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abdul Basit Adam Juma (boy)      | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abdalaziz Hassan Ibrahim (man)   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Aboubacar Abdallah Ahmed (man)   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Adnan Saleh Zakariya (youngman)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ahmed Abaker Rijal (young man)   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Alfadhel Aloomda Moussa Bakr     | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Alhaj Abdulrahman Jomaa Wadi     | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Alseed Hasballah Eyas (young m)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ayman Alhabshi (young man)       | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Gazzafi Edris Hamad (young man)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Hamd Hamid Adam Omer Shaw        | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ibrahim Abdelrahim Abdullah (m)  | Sudan                    | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ibrahim Adam (young man)         | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Khaled Youssef Khafir Aka (man)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Muzamil Abdallah Khadir Osman    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mudathar Ali Alzein Estik (man)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohamed Abood Bahraldin Wadi     | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohamed Abdelkarim A. Bakhat     | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohamed Haroon Hassan Khatr      | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Hamad Dafallah Jomaa (young m)   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohammed Tamer (young man)       | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Montassir Issa Adam Ahmed (m)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mustafa Tanqis (young man)       | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Nasrladin Adin Yahya (young man) | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Osman Babiker Osman 'Alshibly'   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Rasheed Musa Jomaa Wadi (man)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Sameer Aldoma Adam Ibrahim(m)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Wiz Yassin Aboo (young man)      | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Yaqoub Ali Abdel-Qader (y man)   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Yasin Abaker Abdur. Mostafa (m)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ahmed Gamal Abdallah Bedi (m)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abu Baker Ibrahim (young man)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohedine Salah Adam (young m)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mubarak Haroon Mussa Yaakoob     | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Adnan Salah (young man)          | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ahmad Bakar Rijal (young man)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abacar Ibrahim Abacar (young m)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohammad Haroon (young man)      | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mahjoub Aboud Omar Musa (man)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Osman Yusife Jaro (young man)    | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ammar (young man)                | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Alnei Ahmed (young man)          | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ismael Idrees Adam Abaker (man)  | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohamed Suliman Yagoub S. Nour   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Maathin Mahdi Moussa (young m)   | unknown                  | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing     | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone       |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

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Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin      | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Badradin Eissa Mohamed Hamid      | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Amir Abdulrahman Ahmad Omar       | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mustafa Karbino (young man)       | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Omrane Jabralla (young man)       | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mohammed Abaker (young man)       | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ibrahime Hissean (young man)      | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abdallah Sharif Hagar Jogle (man) | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abdulrahman Mustafa (young m)     | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Othman Abkar Othman (young m)     | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mobark Salim Abdallah Gaid Bahar  | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Said Hasb Allah (young man)       | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Karma Ebdallahmid (young man)     | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Mobark Haroun Musa Yagoub (m)     | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Hamad Dafaallah Jomaa (man)       | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ahmadah Difallah Djuma (y man)    | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Ralid Yussif Khirif (young man)   | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Abubakr Ibrahim Abdllah (y man)   | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 09/02/20   | 1      | Jamal Babiker Doda (young man)    | unknown               | presumed drowned, boat disappeared on way from Libya to Italy, relatives collected names of missing       | AlJazeera/AP/IOMLibya/AlarmPhone      |
| 08/02/20   | 10     | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, Pakistan | died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran           | RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IC |
| 08/02/20   | 1      | Sheikh Abdulrahman Abdo (man)     | Syria                 | died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran           | RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IC |
| 08/02/20   | 1      | Hendreen Ibish (man)              | Syria                 | died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran           | RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IC |
| 08/02/20   | 1      | Azad Hemze (man)                  | Syria                 | died in snowstorm in mountains of Sarcimen, Van region (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran           | RedHaber/EurPress/Hurriyet/CNNTurk/IC |
| 07/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | West Africa           | died on migrant boat from Western Sahara found drifting south of El Hierro (Canary Islands, Spain)        | EP/Caminando/EFE/EIDiario/IOM         |
| 07/02/20   | 7      | N.N. (1 woman, 6 men)             | West Africa           | 5 jumped into water out of despair, 2 died during journey on boat drifting south of Canary Islands (ES)   | Caminando/EFE/EIDiario/IOM            |
| 02/02/20   | 2      | N.N. (women 15-25)                | unknown               | bodies found in river Evros near Gemistoi (Greece) near border with Turkey                                | AthMag                                |
| 02/02/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Bangladesh            | died of hypothermia, found in a barn near Hacibey river in Derecik (TR) on Iraqi border, 3 survived       | Milliyet/HaberT/IOM                   |
| in Feb 20  | 1      | N.N. (young man, 20-25)           | unknown               | frozen to death, body found in forest in Evros in north-eastern part of Greece near border with Turkey    | AthMag                                |
| 01/02/20   | 5      | N.N. (young adults)               | Algeria               | 1 found in state of advanced decomposition, 4 missing off Mostaganem (Algeria), tried to reach Spain      | EIW/Oran/IOM                          |
| 01/02/20   | 1      | Fayçal (man)                      | Algeria               | body found in advanced state of decomposition off Mostaganem (Algeria), he tried to reach Spain           | EIW/Oran/IOM                          |
| in Feb 20  | 1      | N.N.                              | Algeria               | body recovered on the coast of Kerker, less than 10 km east of Collo (Algeria), was on way to Spain       | EIW                                   |
| in Feb 20  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Morocco               | died of unknown cause, missing since he arrived in Oran (DZ) at the Alboran sea on way to Spain           | OrientXXI                             |
| 25/01/20   | 5      | N.N.                              | Syria, unknown        | drowned off the coast of Mersin (Turkey); 2 missing, 1 rescued  | TurkCoastG/IOM                        |
| 23/01/20   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown               | car accident, vehicle overturned between Kavala and Amigdaleonas (GR), 8 survivors                        | Kavala Web News/IOMGreece             |
| 21/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                    | Somalia               | found dead inside his tent in clandestine migrant camp in Paris (FR); he was seeking asylum               | InfoMigrants                          |
| 18/01/20   | 1      | Vakhtang Erukidze (man, 38)       | Georgia               | died of pulmonary edema caused by sedatives he got prescribed in repatriation Centre Gradisca (IT)        | Seen/AltraEconomia/ILP/TriestePrima/G |
| 18/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | Syria                 | stowaway, run over by train after falling off one near Thessaloniki Bridge (GR) on way to CentralEurope   | Karfitsa/IOM                          |
| 16/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | Yemen                 | stabbed to death during an altercation at the overcrowded Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)           | KI                                    |
| 15/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | Congo                 | died in hospital 15 days after being stabbed in fight at overcrowded Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR)      | KI/InfoMigrants                       |
| 12/01/20   | 1      | Aymen Mekni (man, 34)             | Tunisia               | died due to sudden illness at repatriation facility Pian del Lago in Caltanissetta (IT); no adequate care | SkyIT/MP/OxLaw                        |
| 12/01/20   | 1      | Adal Debretson (boy, 16)          | Eritrea               | died at Sabaa detention centre (Tripoli, LY) due to untreated illness; previously tried to cross to EU    | Guardian                              |
| 12/01/20   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown               | missing off the coast of Sabratha (Libya)   | IOMLibya                              |
| 11/01/20   | 29     | N.N. (incl 2 women)               | unknown               | drowned, boat sank in Ionian Sea near Paxos island (Greece); 12 bodies found, 17 missing, 21 rescued      | AP/HelCoastG/IOM/KI                   |
| 11/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown               | shot by Libyan authorities after migrants were forcibly returned to Libya and refused to disembark        | AlarmPhone/IOM                        |
| 11/01/20   | 11     | N.N. (1 baby, 7 children, 3 w)    | Syria                 | drowned when migrant boat sank off the coast of Cesme (Turkey) on the way to Chios island (Greece)        | Evrensel/IOM                          |
| 10/01/20   | 252    | N.N. (incl 1 child, 2 women)      | unknown               | missing from 3 migrant boats between Libya and Italy; sent distress calls but fate remains unclear        | Watchthemed                           |
| 09/01/20   | 13     | N.N. (incl 4 children, 5 women)   | unknown               | missing at sea between Libya and Italy; after their distress call their boat was found empty              | Watchthemed                           |
| 09/01/20   | 1      | M. (man, 56)                      | Sudan                 | found dead in lake of former "Jungle" of Calais (FR), was disabled after stowaway accident 10 y before    | CMS/IRR                               |
| 08/01/20   | 1      | Ani G. L. Barthélémy (boy, 14)    | Senegal               | stowaway, found dead at Paris Roissy airport (FR) in landing gear of plane from Abidjan (Ivory Coast)     | Anafe/JapanTimes/IOM/Evening Standar  |
| 08/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (newborn baby)               | Sub-Saharan Africa    | born and died on boat with migrants from Africa found floating off Lanzarote, Canary islands (Spain)      | France24/LeMatinCH/Cabildo/IOM        |
| 07/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown               | went missing during rescue operation of migrant boat rowing from Tangier (Morocco) to Tarifa (Spain)      | Watchthemed                           |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man, 31)                    | Iran                  | hung himself at detention centre in Moria (Greece); held in isolation, no medical/psychosocial services   | LesvosLegal/VIR                       |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown               | found dead on a beach in Sirte (Libya), unknown in which shipwreck they died                              | LR                                    |
| 06/01/20   | 10     | N.N. (young adults)               | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | Addul Malik (young man)           | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | Omar (young man)                  | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | Sufyan (young man)                | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | "Ganador" (young man)             | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | Jacob (young man)                 | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | Bel Kaid (young man)              | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 06/01/20   | 1      | Malek Mouzaid (young man)         | Algeria               | missing from migrant boat on way from Cap Djinet, Boumerdes (Algeria) to the Balearic Islands (Spain)     | Ibiza/IOM                             |
| 05/01/20   | 5      | N.N. (1 boy, 4 men)               | unknown               | drowned when migrant boat on way to Lesbos (Greece) collided with coastguard off Bademli (Turkey)         | ABR/DailySabah/IOMTurkey              |
| 05/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa    | found dead on a migrant boat sailing from Africa to Gran Canaria (Canary Islands, Spain)                  | EP/EFE/CadSER/IOM                     |
| 05/01/20   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown               | body recovered in state of advanced decay on Sidi Hssain beach in Tazaghine (Morocco)                     | AMDH/Ariffino/IOM                     |
| 04/01/20   | 2      | N.N. (men)                        | Algeria               | 1 found dead, 1 jumped into water and went missing during rescue near Cartagena coast (Spain)             | EIDiario/Cope/IOM                     |
| 03/01/20   | 1      | Youland Hamdan                    | unknown               | drowned, after migrant boat sank off Fethiye (Turkey) trying to reach Rhodes (Greece)                     | LUISS/Watchthemed/KI/DefenceWeb/IO    |
| 03/01/20   | 14     | N.N. (3 women; 11 men)            | Syria, unknown        | drowned, after migrant boat sank off Fethiye (Turkey) trying to reach Rhodes (Greece); 7 missing          | LUISS/Watchthemed/KI/DefenceWeb/IO    |
| 01/01/20   | 1      | Sid Ahmed Bendisari (man, 29)     | Algeria               | fell into a ravine of Monte Carso near Socerb Castle (Slovenia) trying to cross border to Trieste (Italy) | LR/RAI/AlpMol/IOM                     |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin               | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| in Jan 20  | 4      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned when migrant boat sank in the Aegean Sea between Izmir/Mugla (Turkey) and a Greek island          | Evrensel                              |
| 31/12/19   | 45     | N.N.                                | unknown                        | missing, fisherman saw migrant boat in distress departed from Khoms (Libya), but it was never found       | Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/Xinhua/IOM     |
| 30/12/19   | 40     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 10 w (1 preg.)) | unknown                        | disappeared from boat in distress between Dakhla (Western Sahara) and Canary Islands (Spain)              | Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/Caminando/IC   |
| 30/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man between 25-37)            | North Africa                   | died of hypothermia, found dead in boat off the coast of Algeria; 11 (incl. his brother) rescued          | EIW/IOM                               |
| 30/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man 25-30)                    | Morocco or Algeria             | drowned, body with floats made of bottles around waist found on Calamorcarro Beach, enclave Ceuta         | EIForoCeuta/EI Pueblo de Ceuta/IOM    |
| 30/12/19   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | presumed drowned, body found floating at unspecified location off the coast of Libya                      | IOMLibya                              |
| 30/12/19   | 1      | Saleh Tambushi (man, 36)            | Algeria                        | suicide, hanged himself in his cell in Blässlergut deportation prison Basel (CH); he was mentally ill     | Necropolis/WOZ                        |
| 28/12/19   | 5      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned in the Evros River, trying to cross from Turkey to Greece   | EFSYN/IOM                             |
| 26/12/19   | 7      | N.N.                                | Pakistan, Bangladesh, Afghan   | drowned in Lake Van (Turkey) attempting to cross it after entering Turkey from Iran; 64 rescued           | BBC/EIDiarioBol/IOM                   |
| 26/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                      | Iraq                           | hung himself in hallway of his hotel in Mouries, Kilkis (Greece) that hosts hundreds of refugees          | GreekForum/InfoMigrant                |
| 25/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                      | Afghanistan                    | hung himself on a bridge near his hotel in Mouries, Kilkis (Greece) that hosts hundreds of refugees       | GreekForum/InfoMigrants/VIR           |
| 24/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                        | presumed drowned, body found floating in Strait of Gibraltar near El Sarchal, Ceuta (Spain)               | EIForoCeuta/IOM                       |
| 23/12/19   | 6      | N.N. (2 children, at least 2 w)     | unknown                        | drowned after boat capsized in Danube river while trying to cross from Serbia into Croatia; 4 missing     | Watchthemed/IOM/BBC                   |
| 20/12/19   | 1      | Ermiyas Ungessa (man, 28)           | Ethiopia                       | died on highway near Tournai (BE) trying to get to the UK; had wife & 4-year-old daughter in Ethiopia     | AdnK/IRR                              |
| 20/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                        | body found in advanced state of decay on road between Alexandroupolis/Kirkis (GR) near TR border          | leidiseis/IOM                         |
| 18/12/19   | 4      | N.N. (3 women; young man)           | unknown                        | presumed drowned, bodies found on beach in Driouch region (Morocco)                                       | NadorCity/IOM                         |
| 17/12/19   | 6      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned in the Alboran Sea off the coast of Motril, Granada (Spain); 5 missing, 40 people rescued         | Republica/IOM                         |
| 16/12/19   | 7      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned in migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea off the coast of Morocco; 84 people rescued               | EIDiario/Watchthemed/IOM              |
| 16/12/19   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | died in a migrant boat travelling from Morocco to Alboran Island (Spain); 72 other passengers rescued     | EIDiario/IOM                          |
| 16/12/19   | 56     | N.N. (incl 9 women)                 | unknown                        | disappeared on a migrant boat in distress in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain                   | Caminando/IOM                         |
| 16/12/19   | 15     | N.N.                                | Algeria                        | drowned, trying to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach near Oran (Algeria); 14 missing                        | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                      |
| 16/12/19   | 1      | Zakaria Ouilem (man, 28)            | Algeria                        | drowned trying to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria); found off Sidi Fredj near Alger        | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                      |
| 16/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 41)                    | Algeria                        | drowned trying to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria); found on Manara beach in Jijel         | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                      |
| 16/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                      | Algeria                        | missing, tried to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria); his mother also died in the shipwreck  | EIW/Oran/IOM                          |
| 16/12/19   | 1      | Ouilem (man)                        | Algeria                        | missing, tried to reach Spain from Bou Sfer beach, Oran (Algeria); his brother also died in the shipwreck | EIW/Oran/IOM                          |
| 12/12/19   | 1      | Jess (boy, 17)                      | unknown                        | stabbed by roommate in hotel in Suresnes (FR) where child welfare care placed him without care            | Parisien/Francetvinfo/Aufeminin       |
| 11/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Palestine                      | electrocuted while trying to climb train to Croatia after leaving Sid Reception Center (RS) father of 3   | Kitchen/IOMSerbia                     |
| 10/12/19   | 7      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Maghdia, Tlemcen (Algeria); 6 missing, 3 rescued          | Bilad                                 |
| 05/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 27)                    | Afghanistan                    | died in fire in her unsafe container at Karatepe camp, Lesbos (GR); leaves behind husband & 3 children    | InfoMigrants/KI                       |
| 04/12/19   | 89     | N.N. (incl children and women)      | Gambia, Senegal                | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | AlJazeera/DailyMail/AP/Dinheiro       |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Tida Gomez (woman, 29)              | Gambia                         | drowned with her child when boat from Gambia capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES)        | Aljazeera/AP                          |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Gomez (child, 2)                    | Gambia                         | drowned with mother when boat from Gambia capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES)           | Aljazeera/AP                          |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Amie Dubio (woman, 21)              | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Aljazeera                             |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Jatta Mbye (boy, 17)                | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Aljazeera                             |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Sofiatou Barry (woman, 18)          | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Aljazeera/AP                          |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa             | body found in Bouyafar area (Morocco) not far from the sea  | AMDHNador/IOM                         |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                      | Algeria                        | stabbed to death in his sleep by room mate in asylum seekers centre in Weert (NL)                         | MoordAtlas/Telegraaf/RTLNieuws/1Limbo |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Mamudou Jallow (man, 28)            | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Sarjo Sowe (boy, 17)                | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Ya Jojo Bojang (young woman)        | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Soffie Jatta (young woman)          | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Dawda Faal (boy)                    | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Mbye Njie (boy)                     | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Jama Ndure (boy)                    | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Sulayman Manjang (man, 27)          | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Tijan Jallow (boy)                  | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Mariama Njie (woman, 45)            | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| 04/12/19   | 1      | Yunusa Bobb Ceesay (man, 20)        | Gambia                         | drowned when boat from Barra (Gambia) capsized off Mauritania on way to Canary Islands (ES); 37 mis       | Flucht                                |
| in Dec 19  | 6      | N.N. (2 women, 4 men)               | Africa, unknown                | died of hypothermia in Evros region while trying to cross Greek/Turkish border, between 5-8 Dec. 19       | LeFigaro/ViceGR                       |
| in Dec 19  | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | fell, bodies found in Una-Sana canton (Bosnia and Herzegovina) near Croatian border                       | IOM                                   |
| in Dec 19  | 3      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | car accident in Una-Sana Canton (Bosnia and Herzegovina)  | IOM                                   |
| in Dec 19  | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned, body found in Una-Sana Canton (Bosnia and Herzegovina)   | IOM                                   |
| 29/11/19   | 70     | N.N. (incl 10 children, 4 preg. w.) | unknown                        | disappeared from migrant boat in distress between Libya and Italy; fate of boat unclear                   | Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/IOM            |
| 28/11/19   | 2      | N.N. (men)                          | Syria                          | car accident, died being locked in trunk of the car near Vrhnika (SI) on way to Italy; 5 survived         | TotSloveniaNews/Avenir/OrientLY/IOMS  |
| 28/11/19   | 3      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | missing at sea off the coast of Libya, as reported by survivors disembarked at Al Hamidiya (Libya)        | IOMLibya                              |
| 26/11/19   | 73     | N.N. (incl 3 children, 20 women)    | unknown                        | drowned when migrant boat sank in Alboran Sea on way from Al Hoceima (MA) to Spain; 70 missing            | Watchthemed/Caminando/EurPress/IOM    |
| 26/11/19   | 23     | N.N.                                | unknown                        | drowned in migrant shipwreck off the coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla; 19 missing, 58 rescued      | Caminando/IOM                         |
| 23/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (man 30-35)                    | unknown                        | lifeless naked body found by passer-by in forest near Kotronias Soufli (Greece) near Turkish border       | EEvros.gr/IOM                         |
| 23/11/19   | 26     | N.N. (15 women, 11 men)             | Eritrea, Morocco, Algeria, Nig | drowned, boat from Zuwara (LY) sank off Isola dei Conigli, Lampedusa (IT); 19 missing, 149 rescued        | ItCoastG/RaRa/Courriernt/IOMItaly/Nec |
| 23/11/19   | 13     | N.N.                                | unknown                        | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Zuwara (Libya); 47 rescued                                | IOMLibya                              |
| 22/11/19   | 6      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | bodies washed ashore on Qasr Al Akhyar, east of Tripoli (Libya)   | IOMLibya                              |
| 21/11/19   | 94     | N.N. (incl children, 13w (3 preg.)) | unknown                        | disappeared on a migrant boat in distress in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy                | Watchthemed/AlarmPhone                |
| 20/11/19   | 70     | N.N. (incl 15 children, 5 women)    | unknown                        | drowned in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Libya; 30 people rescued by fishermen; 63 missing         | Watchthemed/AlarmPhone/IOM            |
| 16/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (baby girl, 9 months)          | Congo                          | died of fever and severe dehydration at Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (Greece)                             | MSF/InfoMigrants/Euronews/MRAP/AA     |
| 16/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                        | hit by train while walking on the rail tracks near Soufli (Greece) close to Turkish border                | KI/IOM                                |
| 13/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (young boy)                    | unknown                        | decomposed body found on the shore of Grand Lighthouse beach, outside of Jijel (Algeria)                  | LibAlgérie/IOM                        |
| 13/11/19   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                        | decomposed body found on the shore of Oued Z'hor inear Jijel in the commune of El-Milia (Algeria)         | LibAlgérie/IOM                        |



# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 11/11/19   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown          | drowned when boat capsized, trying to cross Danube river to Croatia near Apatin (Serbia), 6 survived         | ANSA/EFE/IOM                           |
| 08/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | Syria            | died getting lost in woods in Ilirska Bistrica (SI) near Trieste (IT) trying to cross border avoiding police | Internazionale/Trieste/IOM             |
| 08/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                  | Tunisia          | found dead in bed at detention centre of Vincennes, Paris (FR), had been taking medication and drugs         | InfoMigrants                           |
| 08/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | unknown          | stowaway, fell from roof of cargo truck which entered a ferry to Europe in Port of Melilla (Spain)           | GranadaHoy/IOM                         |
| 08/11/19   | 2      | N.N. (men, between 18-30)       | unknown          | died of hypothermia, bodies found outside Korymbos, Evros region (Greece)                                    | VICE/KI/SolSpace/IOM                   |
| 08/11/19   | 2      | N.N. (men, between 18-30)       | unknown          | died of hypothermia, bodies found in wild terrain in Evros region (Greece)                                   | VICE/KI/SolSpace/IOM                   |
| 08/11/19   | 2      | N.N. (women, between 18-30)     | Africa           | died of hypothermia, bodies found near river Evros outside of Gemisti (Greece), near Turkish border          | VICE/KI/SolSpace/IOM                   |
| 07/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Morocco          | found floating in sea attached to kayak between Al Hoceim & Chefchaouen (MA), was on way to Spain            | AMDHNador/IOM                          |
| 06/11/19   | 11     | N.N.                            | Morocco          | drowned on way from Agadir (Morocco) to Lanzarote (Canary Islands, Spain); 2 missing, 4 rescued              | LV/EIDia/CEAR/IOM                      |
| 06/11/19   | 1      | L.T. (man, 29)                  | Morocco          | drowned with 11 others on the way from Agadir (Morocco) to Lanzarote (Canary Islands, Spain)                 | CEAR                                   |
| 03/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | Ghana            | missing when migrants jumped off their rescue ship when Libyan vessel approached and fired in the air        | Flavio/IOM                             |
| 03/11/19   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown          | car accident on Egnatia-Odos highway near Thessaloniki (Greece), 5 survived                                  | IOMGreece                              |
| 01/11/19   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | unknown          | found dead in Tyrrhenian Sea off Tertenia, Sardinia (IT) on small boat that had been drifting for days       | Repubblica/VoxNews/SardiniaP/IOM       |
| 01/11/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                  | Nigeria          | died of smoke inhalation after lighting fire in tent of makeshift camp in Calais (France)                    | SocialistWorker/CMS/ChooseLove         |
| 01/11/19   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown          | presumed drowned, body found floating off the coast of Tobruk (Libya)  | IOMLibya                               |
| 31/10/19   | 2      | N.N. (men)                      | unknown          | drowned near Vukovci (Slovenia) while trying to cross Kolpa river to reach Croatia                           | ABC/STA/IOM                            |
| 30/10/19   | 1      | Rateb Almohamad (young man)     | Syria            | drowned in Mreznica river near Generalski Stol (HR) on way to Slovenian border; his 2 cousins survived       | TransBalkan                            |
| 29/10/19   | 5      | N.N.                            | unknown          | drowned, 4 bodies found, fell from boat heading from Morocco to Canary Islands (ES); 29 survived             | EurPress/EFE/IOM                       |
| 26/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 13)                  | Morocco          | stowaway, crushed by truck attempting to cling to the undercarriage in Nador (MA) on way to Spain            | AMDHumainsNador/FaroCeuta/Arifino/IOM  |
| 26/10/19   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown          | missing from a migrant boat rescued by NGO off the Libyan coast; 91 people rescued                           | Watchthemed                            |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Huy Phong (man, 35)      | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Pham Thi Tra My (woman, 26)     | Vietnam          | found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)          | BBC/Guardian                           |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Dinh Luong (man, 20)     | Vietnam          | found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)          | BBC/Guardian                           |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Dinh Tu (man, 26)        | Vietnam          | found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)          | BBC/Xinhua/Guardian                    |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Le Van Ha (man, 30)             | Vietnam          | found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)          | BBC/Guardian                           |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Bui Thi Nhung (woman, 19)       | Vietnam          | found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)          | BBC/TheJournal/Guardian                |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Thi Tho (woman, 21)        | Vietnam          | found dead with 38 others in refrigerated lorry in Purfleet (GB) that travelled from Zeebrugge (BE)          | BBC/Guardian                           |
| 23/10/19   | 3      | N.N. (1 child, 3; 2 men)        | unknown          | drowned when migrant boat from Turkey collided with Greek coastguard near Kos island; 2 missing              | Telegraaf                              |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Vo Nhan Du (man, 19)            | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Manh Hung (man, 37)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Khanh Tho (woman, 18)      | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Vo Van Linh (woman, 25)         | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Van Nhan (man, 33)       | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Bui Phan Thang (man, 37)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Huy Hung (boy, 15)       | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Vo Ngoc Nam (man, 28)           | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Thi Ngoc (man, 19)         | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Van Hung (man, 33)       | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Hoang Van Tiep (man, 18)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Cao Tien Dung (man, 37)         | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Cao Huy Thanh (man, 33)         | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Thi Mai Nhung (man, 18)    | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Minh Quang (man, 20)     | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Le Trong Thanh (man, 44)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Pham Thi Ngoc Oanh (woman, 28)  | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Hoang Van Hoi (man, 24)         | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Tho Tuan (man, 25)       | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Dang Huu Tuyen (woman, 22)      | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Trong Thai (man, 26)     | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Van Hiep (man, 24)       | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Thi Van (man, 35)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Hai Loc (man, 35)          | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Duong Minh Tuan (man, 27)       | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Ngoc Ha (woman, 32)      | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Tien Dung (man, 33)      | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Phan Thi Thanh (man, 41)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Nguyen Ba Vu Hung (man, 34)     | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Dinh Dinh Thai Quyen (man, 18)  | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Dinh Dinh Binh (boy, 15)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Tran Ngoc Hieu (boy, 17)        | Vietnam          | found dead in refrigerated lorry trailer in Purfleet (GB) that had arrived by sea from Zeebrugge (BE)        | BBC/Breitbart/DailyMail/VK/BlitzBG/LV/ |
| 23/10/19   | 1      | Jude Nikshan Agusteen (man, 34) | Sri Lanka        | committed suicide at the open centre of Lanaken (Belgium)  | Necropolis/CMS/DansPensees             |
| 19/10/19   | 57     | N.N. (incl 10 men)              | unknown          | missing off the coast of Tripoli (Libya)   | IOM                                    |
| 15/10/19   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown          | drowned trying to reach Italy from Zuwara (Libya); 89 others were rescued off the coast of Tunisia           | Safa/IOMTunisia                        |
| 14/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man, 22)            | Iraq             | drowned, body found on beach near Le Touquet, Pas-de-Calais (FR), was on way to England                      | Francetvinfo/Le Monde/IOM              |
| 14/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                  | Kurdistan-Iraq   | drowned, body found on beach near Le Touquet, Pas-de-Calais (FR), was on way to England                      | Francetvinfo/Le Monde/IOM              |
| 14/10/19   | 2      | N.N. (1 baby; 1 child)          | unknown          | drowned when boat sank off the coast of Altinova (TR) on way to Greece; 1 missing, 33 survived               | IOMTurkey/TurkCoastG/AA/Watchthemed    |
| 14/10/19   | 80     | N.N.                            | unknown          | disappeared on a migrant boat in distress that left from Sabratha (Libya)                                    | Watchthemed                            |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 12/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | unknown                       | stowaway, found electrocuted near railway station in Gevgelija (MK), died 11 days later in hospital      | IOMMacedonia                          |
| 09/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                       | found dead in abandoned camp trailer used by migrants in Osmanagici (Bosnia, near Croatian border)       | Pogled/Medium/Dnevni avaz/IOM         |
| 09/10/19   | 1      | Mahdi Sallak (boy, 17)               | Morocco                       | hit by truck, near Béni Ensar (MA) on the way to Melilla (ES), driver did not stop and fled              | AMDHNador/IOM                         |
| 09/10/19   | 3      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | car accident, traffickers' car on way from Turkey to Greece crashed and fell off a cliff near Areti (GR) | KI/IOM Greece                         |
| 07/10/19   | 30     | N.N. (incl 8 ch.; 13 w., incl pregn) | Tunisia, Ivory Coast, Burkina | drowned when migrant boat from Tunisia sank near Lampedusa (Italy); 17 missing, 22 rescued               | VOA/DW/AVV/TheJournal/IOMItaly        |
| 05/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                       | shot by accident in a panic after shepherd discovered ten migrants in farmhouse in Todorici (Bosnia)     | NoviList/Medium/Klix/IOM              |
| 04/10/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 6)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of hypothermia during medical evacuation after being rescued in Alboran Sea (ES); 65 survived       | HelenaMaleno/EFE/EurPress/IOM         |
| 03/10/19   | 1      | Omar (man, 35)                       | Chad                          | died of illness in improvised migrant camp in the Jeanne-Bernard school in Saint-Herblain (France)       | OuestFrance                           |
| in Oct 19  | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Syria                         | found dead in river along the Croatian-Bosnian border, signs of violence on body                         | Medium                                |
| 01/10/19   | 2      | N.N. (men)                           | unknown                       | drowned in Sot Lake, Sid, Vojvodina (Serbian/Croatian border), were registered at reception centre       | Telegraf/IOM                          |
| 30/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Pakistan                      | drowned trying to swim across the Korana river from Bosnia to Croatia, found in village Crnaja (Bosnia)  | Klix/Medium/IOM                       |
| 29/09/19   | 7      | N.N. (incl 1 newborn, 2 chn, 1 w)    | Afghanistan, unknown          | died in fire at Moria reception centre in Lesbos (GR), incl newborn and mother who had just given birth  | DW/InfoMigrants/KTG/Topontiki/MigSol/ |
| 28/09/19   | 50     | N.N. (incl 1 woman, 6 man)           | Morocco                       | drowned when migrant boat sank in Atlantic Ocean between Casablanca (MA) & Spain; 38 missing             | InfoMigrants/Reuters/IOM/Caminando    |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Meltem Zenbil (woman, 40)            | Turkey                        | drowned with son and mother fleeing Erdogan's purge, near Oinousses island (Greece); 12 rescued          | Reuters/Xinhua/TurkeyPurge            |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Mustafa Kara (boy, 6)                | Turkey                        | drowned with his sister while fleeing Erdogan's purge, his teacher parents and baby brother survived     | Reuters/Xinhua/TurkeyPurge            |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Gulsum Kara (girl, 8)                | Turkey                        | drowned with her brother while fleeing Erdogan's purge, her teacher parents and baby brother survived    | Reuters/Xinhua/TurkeyPurge            |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Mustafa Said Zenbil (boy, 12)        | Turkey                        | drowned with mother and grandmother fleeing Erdogan's purge, near Oinousses island (Greece)              | TurkeyPurge                           |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Kevser Sezer (woman, 58)             | Turkey                        | drowned with daughter and grandson fleeing Erdogan's purge, near Oinousses island (Greece)               | TurkeyPurge                           |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Mahir Isik (baby, 4 months)          | Turkey                        | drowned with brother near Oinousses island (Greece), parents were judges fleeing Erdogan's purge         | TurkeyPurge                           |
| 27/09/19   | 1      | Ibrahim Isik (boy, 3)                | Turkey                        | drowned with baby brother near Oinousses island (GR), parents were judges fleeing Erdogan's purge        | TurkeyPurge/IOMGreece                 |
| 26/09/19   | 7      | N.N. (men)                           | Algeria                       | missing from an overturned migrant boat off the coast of Alicante (Spain); 3 people rescued              | DiarioInfo/IOM                        |
| 25/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | Algeria                       | committed suicide at the asylum reception centre of Perreux, Boudry (Switzerland)                        | ArcInfo/MigSol                        |
| 24/09/19   | 4      | N.N.                                 | Syria                         | vehicle accident, military truck carrying Syrians to be deported fell out of control near Reyhanli (TR)  | HurriyetDN/CNNTurk/IOM                |
| 24/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                        | Afghanistan                   | died run over by truck while playing in cardboard box around Moria refugee camp (Lesbos, Greece)         | MRAP/VK/KI                            |
| 19/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Sudan                         | shot by stray bullet of Libyan Coast Guard when migrants returned to shore in Tripoli (LY) tried to flee | IOM/InfoMigrants                      |
| 19/09/19   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | stabbed to death during a fight in Vučjak migrant camp near Bihać (Bosnia) near Croatian border          | AP                                    |
| 19/09/19   | 1      | A. I. (man, 23)                      | Pakistan                      | hit by train while walking on rail tracks near Gradsko (North Macedonia) on way to Serbia                | GulfNews/IOM                          |
| 18/09/19   | 4      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | missing after a migrant boat sank near Djerba (Tunisia); 6 people rescued                                | AlarmPhone/IOMTunisia                 |
| 18/09/19   | 10     | N.N. (10 young men)                  | Algeria                       | drowned, 6 bodies found, boat sank near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 4 missing, 5 survived       | EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM             |
| 18/09/19   | 1      | M. Rahal (young man)                 | Algeria                       | drowned, body found by fisherman, boat sank near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 survived         | EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM             |
| 18/09/19   | 1      | S. Daim (young man)                  | Algeria                       | drowned, body found by fisherman, boat sank near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 survived         | EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM             |
| 18/09/19   | 1      | A. Sid Ali (young man)               | Algeria                       | drowned, body found by fisherman, boat sank near Boumerdès (Algeria) on way to Spain; 5 survived         | EIW/Kabylie/Caminando/IOM             |
| 18/09/19   | 1      | Helal Ali Mohammed Alhajj (m,24)     | Yemen                         | drowned travelling by boat from Morocco to Spanish enclave of Melilla, was Kung Fu Olympic athlete       | Publico/Uprising                      |
| 17/09/19   | 14     | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | missing after a migrant boat sank near Sfax (Tunisia); 9 people rescued                                  | AlarmPhone/IOMTunisia                 |
| 17/09/19   | 5      | N.N.                                 | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived            | AMDH/EIW/IOM                          |
| 17/09/19   | 1      | Labiad Mohammed (young man)          | Morocco                       | drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived                     | AMDH/EIW/IOM                          |
| 17/09/19   | 1      | Saada Abdelwahed (young man)         | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived            | AMDH/EIW/IOM                          |
| 17/09/19   | 1      | Azzi Abdessalam (young man)          | Morocco                       | presumed drowned, boat capsized north of Cap Falcon (Algeria) on the way to Spain; 8 survived            | AMDH/EIW/IOM                          |
| 13/09/19   | 4      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | presumed drowned, jumped in sea trying to reach Sicily (IT) after boat engine broke; 1 rescued           | ANSA/IOMItaly                         |
| 12/09/19   | 1      | Oscar Okwurime (man, 34)             | Nigeria                       | died at Hamondsworth detention centre (GB), health issues worsened due to stress and were ignored        | Independent/AlJazeera/Guardian        |
| 12/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | unknown                       | car accident, car crashed into vehicle which was boarding migrants near Komotini (Greece); 8 survived    | KI/Voria/IOMGreece                    |
| 11/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Morocco                       | died upon arrival in Manilva (Spain) after sustaining severe injuries during boat journey from Morocco   | Independiente                         |
| 11/09/19   | 1      | Mohamed Ataf (man, 24)               | Sudan                         | suicide in Mammagiolla prison (Viterbo, IT); bureaucracy made contact from friends & family impossible   | Fanpage                               |
| 07/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Africa                        | died of head injury, body found on bank of river Dora in Bardonecchia (IT) near French border            | LRT/CDS/LR/IOM                        |
| 07/09/19   | 1      | Ansou Keita (young man)              | Guinea                        | died of injuries resulting from violence during a military raid in Bolingo forest near Nador (MA)        | AMDH/Caminando/IOM                    |
| 06/09/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 65)                     | unknown                       | died during crossing from Turkey, found in boat during rescue near Kokkari, Samos (GR); 13 rescued       | KI/IOMGreece                          |
| 05/09/19   | 1      | Morad Zahari (man, 27)               | Morocco                       | missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)       | FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA                   |
| 05/09/19   | 1      | Abdelouhab Allali (man, 24)          | Morocco                       | missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)       | FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA                   |
| 05/09/19   | 1      | Noureddine Allali (man, 31)          | Morocco                       | missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)       | FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA                   |
| 05/09/19   | 1      | Salih Zahaf (man, 30)                | Morocco                       | missing in Alboran Sea after leaving for Spain with 3 friends on a jet-ski from Bouyafar (Morocco)       | FaroCeuta/LV/DeadMA                   |
| 03/09/19   | 15     | N.N. (15 young people)               | Algeria                       | drowned, Algerian small boat capsized after 5 days drifting at sea near Cabo de Gata (ES); 2 rescued     | Rodrigo/VozAlm/EIW/IOM/EI Diario      |
| 01/09/19   | 1      | Mohamed (Chauni) M. (boy, 17)        | Morocco                       | died of Cardiac arrest in hospital, found unconscious by friends in Port of Ceuta (ES) on way to Europe  | FaroCeuta/IOM                         |
| in Sep 19  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                           | unknown                       | died as he tried to hang on to a bus heading to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (Spain) from Morocco      | FaroCeuta                             |
| 31/08/19   | 23     | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | missing on a migrant boat that left the African coast to reach the Canary Islands (Spain)                | WatchTheMed                           |
| 29/08/19   | 24     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco   | missing, boat shipwrecked near Entrifit (MA) on way to the Canary Islands; 9 people rescued              | WatchTheMed/Al Yaoum/AlarmPhone/IC    |
| 29/08/19   | 1      | Tusar Al-Amin (man)                  | Bangladesh                    | drowned, boat shipwrecked near Dakhla (EH) on way to the Canary Islands                                  | Caminando                             |
| 27/08/19   | 40     | N.N. (incl child, woman, 3 men)      | Sudan, Somalia, Morocco, Eg   | 5 drowned, 35 missing when migrant ship sank off Al-Khums (Libya) on way to Italy; 65 rescued            | DemNow/EUObserver/NewDailyAU/Info     |
| 26/08/19   | 6      | N.N. (men)                           | Pakistan, Egypt               | died in car crash when traffickers tried to avoid police in northeastern Greece near Turkish border      | Spiegel/KI/IOMGreece                  |
| 25/08/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | Afghanistan                   | died after trafficker panicked in police chase & drove van into Kupa River (Croatia) on way to Slovenia  | InfoMigrants/IOM/Vijesti              |
| 25/08/19   | 1      | Reza Ebrahimi (boy, 15)              | Afghanistan                   | died from knife wounds in fight at overcrowded Moria reception centre, Lesbos (GR); 2 others injured     | Sting/MRAP/InfoMigrants/Mediapart     |
| 23/08/19   | 1      | Massoud (man, 48)                    | Iraq                          | drowned, tried to swim from FR to GB, failed to get asylum in DE; found floating near Zeebrugge (BE)     | Spiegel/Tijd/NOS/Parool/CMS/Ouest-Fr  |
| 23/08/19   | 1      | N.N. (20, man)                       | Bangladesh                    | vehicle accident, van coming from Greece collided then caught fire near Demir Kapija (MK); 12 survived   | IndependentBD/IOMMacedonia            |
| 22/08/19   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 man)                    | Maghreb                       | 1 drowned, 3 missing in migrant shipwreck off Linea de la Concepcion, Cadiz (Spain); 7 people rescued    | CanalSur/EIForoCeuta/ABC/VozSur       |
| 20/08/19   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | drowned in the Drina river near Banja Koviljača (Serbia) while trying to cross from Serbia into Bosnia   | Watchthemed                           |
| 19/08/19   | 5      | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 3 men)       | unknown                       | vehicle accident on unspecified road in Acıgöl, Nevşehir (Turkey); 11 survived                           | IOMTurkey                             |
| 18/08/19   | 100    | N.N.                                 | unknown                       | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Tripoli (Libya); 3 people rescued                        | WatchTheMed/InfoMigrants              |
| 12/08/19   | 13     | N.N. (incl pregnant woman)           | Ghana, Ethiopia, Somalia      | died of hunger&thirst, boat from Libya was ignored drifting at sea for 11 days; 13 missing, 1 rescued    | TimesM/Ya.I/IOMMalta                  |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin            | cause of death   | source                               |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 12/08/19   | 1      | Ismail (man, 20)                  | Somalia                     | died of hunger and thirst, found on dinghy from Libya after it was ignored drifting for 11 days              | TimesM/Ya./IOMMalta                  |
| 09/08/19   | 1      | Mitra Mehrad (woman, 31)          | Iran                        | drowned trying to save baby who fell overboard from boat while crossing the Channel from France to UK        | KM/InfoMigrants/HLN/VK/CMS/IsleofTh  |
| 05/08/19   | 1      | Hisham Mustafa (young man)        | Syria                       | shot by Turkish border guards near Azmarin (SY), attempted to return after being deported from TR            | NewArab/SyrOb/IOM                    |
| 05/08/19   | 2      | N.N. (1 baby, 5 mo.; 1 man, 30)   | unknown                     | drowned, fell from boat during 2 day journey between Libya and Lampedusa (IT); 49 rescued                    | ANSA/IOMItaly                        |
| 01/08/19   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | run over by train; had fallen asleep on the rails in Velika Kladusa (BA)                                     | BR-Recherche                         |
| in Aug 19  | 4      | N.N. (3 children, 1 woman)        | unknown                     | mother & 2 kids drowned, 1 kid missing in the Evros River near Tychero (Greece, near Turkish border)         | SydHerald                            |
| 31/07/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | unknown                     | hit by train as he was sleeping on the tracks near Bihac (Bosnia and Herzegovina)                            | AP/ANSA/IOM                          |
| 25/07/19   | 177    | N.N.                              | Eritrea, Sub-Saharan Africa | 62 drowned, 115 missing when ship capsized off Al-Khums (LY) on way to Italy; 145 people rescued             | Reuters/Telegraph/NYTimes/BBC/InfoMi |
| 23/07/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | North Africa                | found floating in the sea off coast of Tarajal, Spanish enclave of Ceuta; tried to swim from Morocco         | MUGAK/LV                             |
| 23/07/19   | 1      | N.N. (child)                      | Iraq                        | missing when migrant boat tried to reach Kos island (Greece) from Bodrum (Turkey); 8 people rescued          | MUGAK/LV                             |
| 22/07/19   | 1      | Saber (young man)                 | Algeria                     | presumed drowned, disappeared while swimming around border fence between Morocco/Ceuta (Spain)               | FaroCeuta/IOM                        |
| 20/07/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | hit by train near Xanthi (Greece) while walking along Thessaloniki-Alexandroupolis railway, 2 survived       | RSA/EFSYN/IOM                        |
| 18/07/19   | 16     | N.N. (5 children; 6 women; 6 m)   | unknown                     | van accident, 16-person minibus appeared to ride 67 people, driver lost control in Eastern Turkey            | DailySabah/OrientLY/IOM              |
| 15/07/19   | 1      | Marouane Abouobaida (man, 23)     | Morocco                     | suicide in isolation cell of detention centre in Valencia (ES); had medical issues due to aggression         | LevanteEMV                           |
| 08/07/19   | 1      | Geri (man, 25)                    | Eritrea                     | stowaway, died when jumping off truck on highway near Brugge (Belgium) in fear when police arrived           | CMS/VoiceOut                         |
| 08/07/19   | 1      | Hossain Faisal (man, 32)          | Bangladesh                  | allegedly died of heart attack in repatriation facility in Turin (IT), was considered suitable for detention | OxLaw/Stampa                         |
| 06/07/19   | 1      | Géri (man, ±25)                   | Eritrea                     | stowaway, died falling/jumping from smuggling truck at police check near Rotterdam (NL), 7 survived          | NOS/VoiceOut/IOM                     |
| 06/07/19   | 1      | Kouadio (man, 21)                 | Ivory Coast                 | drowned off the port of Grande-Synthe (France), probably tried to swim or fell off a boat to the UK          | CMS                                  |
| 04/07/19   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | drowned in the Drina, Doni Sepak, near Zvornik (BA)  | Polizeistation Kozluk/BR-Recherche   |
| 03/07/19   | 81     | N.N. (incl 1 child, 4 woman, 9 m) | unknown                     | 1 died in hospital, 80 missing after a migrant shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea near Zarzis (Tunisia)      | AlarmPhone/IOMTunisia                |
| 03/07/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | died in Central Mediterranean, rescuers recovered his life jacket at sea and gave it as gift to the Pope     | Riformista                           |
| 03/07/19   | 53     | N.N. (incl 6 children)            | Africa, unknown             | killed in a mis-targeted airstrike on Tajoura detention center near Tripoli (Libya); 547 survived            | Aljazeera/InfoMigrants/IOM           |
| 02/07/19   | 60     | N.N. (incl small children & 20 w) | unknown                     | missing from migrant boat off Zawiya (Libya) in distress shortly after departure; fate never established     | Watchthemed                          |
| 01/07/19   | 1      | Ilias Tahiri (man, 18)            | Morocco                     | suffocated when restrained for being violent in juvenile detention centre of Tierra de Oria, Almeria (ES)    | MUGAK/EP/LV/Publico                  |
| in July 19 | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Iraq                        | hit by car on the highway to Grande-Synthe (France), probably wanted to clandestinely reach UK               | CMS                                  |
| in Jul 19  | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5-6)                   | unknown                     | presumed drowned on way to France, body found on a Mayotte (FR) beach after probable shipwreck               | DW                                   |
| 30/06/19   | 1      | Mario Mokake (man, 30)            | Cameroon                    | drowned near Fribourg (Switzerland) after leaving the migrant centre of Biella (Italy) to look for work      | EcoBiella/LRT                        |
| 30/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | stowaway, fell frozen from landing gear of Kenya Airways flight to Heathrow Airport London (GB)              | BBC/NYTimes/IOM                      |
| 27/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Guinea                      | found dead after night of alcohol & drugs in hotel in Orleans (FR), was under charge of the state            | FranceBleu                           |
| 27/06/19   | 6      | N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 women)      | unknown                     | drowned, boat capsized after bad maneuver near Sidi Ifni (MA) on way to Canary Islands; 36 rescued           | Le360/EIDia/TheHuffMaghreb/IOM/InfoM |
| 26/06/19   | 10     | N.N.                              | Pakistan                    | car accident, driver fled police lost control and hit a wall in Edime (TR) near Greek border; 30 rescued     | DailySabah/Hürriyet/IOM              |
| 23/06/19   | 24     | N.N. (incl 3 girls)               | Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco | 3 drowned, 21 missing off the coast of Dakhla (EH), on way to the Canary Islands (ES); 13 rescued            | EIDia/LV/Publico/IOM                 |
| 23/06/19   | 1      | Said Lili "Flitox" (boy)          | Western Sahara              | drowned off the coast of Dakhla, on way to the Canary Islands; was locally known rapper and activist         | EIDia/Publico/LV                     |
| 21/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | hit by train, near Greek border in Demir Kapija (North Macedonia) at the trainline Gevgelija-Skopje          | IOMMacedonia                         |
| 20/06/19   | 1      | E. T. (man, 25)                   | Tunisia                     | hit by pick up truck while sleeping at side of the road in Eskikoy (Turkey) on way to Greece, 2 survived     | HurGaz/IOM                           |
| 18/06/19   | 22     | N.N. (boys, men)                  | Gambia, Senegal, Guinea, Iv | drowned in migrant shipwreck in Alboran Sea near Morocco on way to Spain, nobody came to rescue              | MUGAK/LV/EIDiario/EP/HelenaMaleno/I  |
| 17/06/19   | 12     | N.N.                              | unknown                     | drowned after migrant boat sank between Bodrum (Turkey) and Kos (Greece); 31 people rescued                  | Reuters                              |
| 17/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | body found by border guards in the Kupa river near Breg (Slovenia) near Croatian border                      | 24ur/IOMSlovenia                     |
| 14/06/19   | 1      | Sajid Hussain (man)               | Pakistan                    | suicide by drowning in Isonzo River (Italian/Slovenian border), he was waiting for voluntary repatriation    | AlpMol                               |
| 12/06/19   | 7      | N.N. (incl 5 men)                 | unknown                     | 3 died, 4 missing from boat from Morocco adrift in raging Alboran Sea south of Motril, Granada (Spain)       | EIDiario/SUR/AndaluciaInfo/IOM       |
| 11/06/19   | 7      | N.N. (incl 2 children, 1 man)     | unknown                     | drowned after migrant boat sank on the way from Turkey to Lesbos (Greece); 57 people rescued                 | KI/IOMGreece                         |
| 09/06/19   | 1      | Al Hassane Bah (man)              | Guinea                      | died of lack of access to medical help in Afrah Camp near Nador (Morocco)                                    | AMDH/IOM                             |
| 07/06/19   | 1      | Aminullah W. (man, 18)            | Afghanistan                 | suicide, threw himself in front of train; being left to himself after turning 18 added to existing traumas   | WOZ                                  |
| 07/06/19   | 1      | Iftikar Y. (young man)            | Afghanistan                 | died run over by freight train when he ran after his friend to prevent him from committing suicide           | WOZ                                  |
| 07/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | body recovered in state of decomposition on El Kef Lasfar beach, Sidi Lakhdar, Mostaganem (Algeria)          | Oran/Ref/EIWL/Algerie                |
| 07/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30s)                   | unknown                     | body recovered in state of decomposition on Chaabet Nacira beach, Mazaghran, Mostaganem (Algeria)            | Oran/Ref/EIWL/Algerie                |
| 07/06/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 20s)                 | unknown                     | body recovered in state of decomposition on Petit-Port beach, Sidi Lakhdar, Mostaganem (Algeria)             | Oran/Ref/EIWL/Algerie                |
| 02/06/19   | 22     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)      | unknown                     | 2 drowned, 20 missing, boat capsized off the coast of Garaboli, Libya on way to Italy; 73 rescued            | IOMLibya                             |
| 02/06/19   | 1      | E.H. (man, 20)                    | Nigeria                     | committed suicide in repatriation facility in Brindisi (IT); mental instability was ignored by authorities   | LawOx                                |
| 29/05/19   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 5)                    | unknown                     | died on a boat in distress in the Mediterranean between Libya and Italy; 90-100 people rescued late          | Watchthemed                          |
| 29/05/19   | 2      | N.N. (men, ±20)                   | Guinea, Senegal             | drowned, near Cap Spartel (MA) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small 'toy' boat; 5 rescued        | Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM           |
| 25/05/19   | 1      | Habib Soroush (man, 20s)          | Afghanistan                 | hung himself in makeshift camp in Strasbourg (F) after desperately seeking help for his basic needs          | Necropolis/DNAfr/Reporterre          |
| 23/05/19   | 5      | N.N. (men)                        | unknown                     | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Libya  | IOMLibya                             |
| 22/05/19   | 3      | N.N. (3 women, 1 pregnant)        | unknown                     | drowned, in Strait of Gibraltar near Larache (MO) on way to Cadiz (ES), bodies not found; 69 rescued         | EI Diario/HelenaMaleno/Caminando/IOM |
| 22/05/19   | 2      | N.N. (men 20-30)                  | Afghanistan                 | stowaway, suffocated, found unconscious inside tank-truck in Futog, Novi Sad (Serbia), died in hospital      | IOM Serbia/Novosti/Blic              |
| 21/05/19   | 1      | N.N.                              | Cameroon                    | died on boat in distress off the coast of Cap Spartel (Morocco) trying to reach Spain; 8 people rescued      | Watchthemed                          |
| 21/05/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | stowaway, truck smashed his head while he tried to climb under it in the port of Tangier (Morocco)           | Maghress/IOM                         |
| 20/05/19   | 1      | Mulue (man)                       | Eritrea                     | stowaway, died after jumping off truck on highway between Calais & Dunkirk (FR), wanted to reach UK          | VoixDuNord/CMS/IOM                   |
| 16/05/19   | 60     | N.N.                              | unknown                     | missing from migrant boat in distress on the way from Zawiyah (Libya), fate of boat never established        | Watchthemed                          |
| 16/05/19   | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | truck accident, truck full of migrants overturned on Van-Ercis highway in Turkey, near Iranian border        | Haberler/Urdu/IOM                    |
| 15/05/19   | 2      | N.N. (woman; man)                 | unknown                     | 1 drowned, 1 missing from boat that arrived in Arguineguin, Canary Islands (ES) from Morocco                 | MUGAK/EIDia/IOM/EIEsp                |
| 15/05/19   | 1      | Sahé Sephora (girl, 13 months)    | Ivory Coast                 | drowned, slipped off mothers back while she tried to rescue a drowning friend near Canary Islands (ES)       | MUGAK/EIDia/IOM/EIEsp                |
| 13/05/19   | 5      | N.N.                              | Syria                       | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Chekka (Lebanon) on the way to Cyprus; 3 survivors           | AP/DailyStarLB                       |
| 11/05/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 31)                  | Nigeria                     | died in refugee centre in Regensburg (DE), riot broke out when authorities came to collect the body          | NTV                                  |
| 10/05/19   | 70     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa          | 3 drowned, 67 missing when ship from Zuwara (LY) to Italy sank near Kerkennah (TN); 16 rescued               | Reuters/CNN/Guardian/SeaWatch/IOMT   |
| 08/05/19   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | found dead on the Tinajo coast of Lanzarote, tried to reach the Canary Islands (ES) from Morocco             | MUGAK                                |
| 03/05/19   | 12     | N.N. (incl 4 women; 5 children)   | unknown                     | drowned, 3 missing, boat sank near uninhabited island of Ciplak (TR) on way to Greece; 5 rescued             | Ansamed/IOMTurkey                    |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                      | region of origin                 | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 02/05/19   | 4      | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | drowned, boat missing for several days near El Estrecho (ES) in the Strait of Gibraltar; 8 rescued       | El Diario/IOM                           |
| in May 19  | 2      | N.N. (incl 1-year-old baby)            | unknown                          | found dead on the coast of Mogán in Gran Canaria, tried to reach the Canary Islands from Morocco         | MUGAK                                   |
| in May 19  | 3      | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | died when candle caused fire in abandoned building where they sheltered on Bosnian-Croatian border       | InfoMigrants                            |
| in May 19  | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | died when he fell from the top floor of a building he was sheltering in on the Bosnian-Croatian border   | InfoMigrants                            |
| in May 19  | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | suicide, set himself on fire in desperation on the Bosnian-Croatian border                               | InfoMigrants                            |
| 01/05/19   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)                  | Senegal                          | drowned, during rescue operation near Cape Espartel (MA) trying to cross to Spain; 4 rescued             | El Diario/HelenaMaleno/IOM/Watchthem    |
| 01/05/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | drowned, body found in River Kupa near Žakanje (Croatia)   | PoliceKarlovac/Dnevno/IOM               |
| 01/05/19   | 8      | N.N. (1 woman; 7 men)                  | Senegal                          | drowned in Strait of Gibraltar near Tangiers (MA) on way to Spain, came from same village; 3 rescued     | AlarmPhone/APnews/IOM/Watchthem         |
| in May 19  | 2      | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | presumed drowned, bodies found on beach of Mayotte (FR) after shipwreck                                  | DW                                      |
| 29/04/19   | 1      | Soufian Chaikh (man, 24)               | Morocco                          | stabbed to death by refugee who wanted to rob him in the Port of Ceuta while trying to cross to Spain    | FaroCeuta/EurPress/IOM                  |
| 27/04/19   | 2      | N.N. (incl man, 25)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa               | died with 19 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Rwess (28)                             | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Abdoul Aziz Cisse (man, 23)            | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Issa Kaha (man, 24)                    | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Kamara Siaka (man, 23)                 | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Fofana Vagaba (girl, 15)               | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Diamande Amara (woman, 45)             | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Ahmed Traouri (man, 24)                | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Aleksiss (man, 20)                     | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Dessir Mamadi (man, 25)                | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Dessire Trabe (woman, 22)              | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Inza (man, 24)                         | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Nina Fofana (woman, 25)                | Ivory Coast                      | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Galil Sungo (man, 23)                  | Mali                             | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Traouri Benjabo (woman, 41)            | Mali                             | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Ibrahim Ngolo Khalil Koloba (man)      | Mali                             | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Sekou (man, 21)                        | Senegal                          | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 27/04/19   | 1      | Mamadou Ba (man)                       | Guinea                           | died with 20 others when trafficker's vehicle fell in canal in Laamama, Berkane, on way to Nador (MA)    | LeFigaro/AMDH                           |
| 22/04/19   | 4      | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | drowned, after the wreck of a boat in the Strait of Gibraltar near Fnideq (MA); 9 people rescued         | El Diario/HelenaMaleno/IOM              |
| 19/04/19   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                           | unknown                          | died of hypothermia, tried to cross Iranian-Turkish border in heavy snow, found near Başkale (TR)        | DailySabah/IOM                          |
| 17/04/19   | 1      | Amaneal (man, 33)                      | Ethiopia                         | found dead on a railway at Silly (Belgium), probably tried to reach the UK clandestinely                 | CMS                                     |
| 14/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                           | unknown                          | killed by waves crashing into rocks as boat overturned on coast of Samos (GR); 50 made it to shore       | InfoMigrants                            |
| 12/04/19   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                           | unknown                          | died of hypothermia, tried to cross Iranian-Turkish border in heavy snow, found near Başkale (TR)        | CNNTurk/Haber7/Takvim/IOM               |
| 12/04/19   | 4      | N.N. (4 men, 20-25)                    | unknown                          | found floating in Sultançayırı river near Başkale (TR), tried to cross Iranian-Turkish border in winter  | CNNTurk/Haber7/Takvim/IOM               |
| 10/04/19   | 8      | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | missing, fell from migrant boat in distress off the coast of Libya/Tunisia; 28 survivors taken to Libya  | Watchthem                               |
| 07/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 8)                          | Syria                            | body found on boat off the coast of Dikili (Turkey) on way to Lesbos (GR); 41 people rescued             | IOMTurkey                               |
| 07/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | presumed drowned, body washed ashore on Afantou beach on the Island of Rhodes (GR)                       | KI/HeCoastG/IOMGreece                   |
| 07/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | presumed drowned, body washed ashore on Faliraki beach on the Island of Rhodes (GR)                      | KI/HeCoastG/IOMGreece                   |
| 06/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | presumed drowned, body washed ashore on Afantou beach on the Island of Rhodes (GR)                       | KI/HeCoastG/IOMGreece                   |
| 05/04/19   | 1      | Hala Muhsin Sawan (girl, 9)            | Syria                            | shot by Turkish border guards near Bab al-Hawa (Syria); mother and 2 siblings survived                   | NewArab/SOHR/IOM                        |
| 02/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (aged woman)                      | unknown                          | found dead near tent in unofficial migrant camp area, in between two highway arms in Paris (France)      | SMWilson                                |
| 01/04/19   | 50     | N.N. (children; women; men)            | unknown                          | presumed drowned, rubber boat disappeared off coast of Zuwara (LY), coastguard refused action            | AlarmPhone/Sea-Eye/Avenire/IOM/Watc     |
| 01/04/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | Sub-Saharan Africa               | died of hypothermia, in Port of Tarifa (ES) after boat being rescued in Strait of Gibraltar; 12 survived | EuropaSur/ABC/IOM                       |
| 31/03/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                             | unknown                          | fell from vehicle driving on Udovo-Demir Kapija road near North Macedonian-Greek border, 14 survived     | IOM                                     |
| 31/03/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                       | Algeria                          | fell into 70 meter deep karst cave in forest near Javomik (Croatia) coming from Bosnia-Herzegovina       | NoviList/GSS/Lika/PoliceLika            |
| 29/03/19   | 1      | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | drowned in the Evros River near Feres (GR), trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                         | IOM                                     |
| 28/03/19   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                           | unknown                          | drowned, bodies recovered off the coast of Chios (GR); 36 people rescued                                 | HeCoastG/IOM                            |
| 27/03/19   | 1      | Ali Reza (man, 18)                     | Afghanistan                      | suicide in shelter for unaccompanied minor asylum seekers in Geneva (CH); bad housing conditions         | Vivre/RTS/Courrier/TribuneGeneve        |
| 26/03/19   | 4      | N.N. (1 baby; 3 women)                 | Afghanistan, Iran                | drowned when migrant ship sank on the way from Ayvacik (TR) to Lesbos (GR); 11 rescued                   | Reuters/DailySabah/HurriyetDN/ArabNew   |
| 26/03/19   | 1      | N.N.                                   | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned, found floating in advanced state of decomposition in sea in Tarajal area of Ceuta (E)           | FaroCeuta/Ceutaaldia/El Pueblo de Ceuta |
| 26/03/19   | 1      | N.N.                                   | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned, found dead on a beach in Azla (Morocco), probably tried to reach Spain                          | FaroCeuta                               |
| 26/03/19   | 1      | N.N.                                   | Sub-Saharan Africa               | drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition on beach near Tetouan, Strait of Gibraltar (MA)        | El Pueblo de Ceuta/IOM                  |
| 25/03/19   | 1      | Mehdi (man, 26-27)                     | Morocco                          | drowned in the Kolpa river near Planica (HR) on the Croatian-Slovenian border; 1 survived                | Seen                                    |
| 24/03/19   | 1      | Mahir Mete Kul (man, 22)               | Turkey                           | drowned trying to flee Turkey via Evros River, student fleeing terrorism charges of Erdogan's purge      | TurkeyPurge/IOM/EEvros                  |
| 23/03/19   | 5      | N.N. (5 young men)                     | Tunisia                          | missing after migrant boat sank on the way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy                                     | TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM/Shems               |
| 23/03/19   | 1      | Ons Zaouali (woman, 26)                | Tunisia                          | drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy; 3 other dead, 5 missing incl. her brother         | TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM/Shems               |
| 23/03/19   | 1      | Hanan Saidi (woman, 26)                | Tunisia                          | drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy  | TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM                     |
| 23/03/19   | 1      | Ftima (woman, 26)                      | Tunisia                          | drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy  | Kapitalis/IOM                           |
| 23/03/19   | 1      | Hamza Ben Nasr (man, 26)               | Tunisia                          | drowned in shipwreck on way from Mahdia (TN) to Italy  | TNnum/Kapitalis/IOM                     |
| 23/03/19   | 41     | N.N.                                   | unknown                          | presumed drowned, no rescue operation after boat sent message of help of coast of Sabratha (Libya)       | IOMItaly/TPNews/Flavio/Mediterranea R   |
| 21/03/19   | 1      | Sylla Noumo (man, 32)                  | Senegal                          | died in fire at new government-built migrant tent camp of San Ferdinando (IT)                            | InfoMigrants                            |
| 19/03/19   | 8      | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 pregnant w.)      | unknown                          | 2 drowned, 6 missing when migrant ship capsized very soon upon leaving coast of Sabratha (LY)            | Ansamed/Libyan Express                  |
| 18/03/19   | 3      | N.N.                                   | Sub-Saharan Africa               | found dead on boat in distress in Alboran Sea off coast of Nador (Morocco); 53 people rescued            | HuffPostMaghreb/HelenaMaleno/IOM        |
| 17/03/19   | 19     | N.N.                                   | Morocco                          | missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Sidi Warzeg (Morocco), were trying to reach Canary Islands     | Hams/Zoubeidi/IOM                       |
| 14/03/19   | 45     | N.N. (incl girl, 14; 6 w. (incl preg)) | Comoros, Congo, Mali, Mauritania | 1 died, 44 missing in shipwreck off coast of Bouyafar (Morocco) on way to Spain; 22 people rescued       | AP/DailyMail/EurPress/EIDiario/WatchTh  |
| 12/03/19   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa               | died in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment                           | InfoMigrants                            |
| 10/03/19   | 1      | N.N. (girl 4-6)                        | unknown                          | drowned, headless body found on Vatera beach, Lesbos (GR)  | HeCoastG/IOMGreece                      |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| 10/03/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                      | drowned, body found in rocky shore area near Agios Theodoros, Akra Korakas, Lesbos (GR)                | HelCoastG/IOMGreece                     |
| 08/03/19   | 1      | Adam Usman Kiyar (man, 19)         | Ethiopia                     | crushed between pallets in trailer of truck, probably during displacement at port of Calais (FR)       | Necropolis/VoixDuNord/IOM/Parisien/Ou   |
| 08/03/19   | 1      | K. A. (man, 30)                    | Algeria                      | stowaway, electrocuted while trying to board a train in Sid (Serbia) for Croatia                       | APCSerbia/IOMSerbia                     |
| 08/03/19   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned, bodies found on unspecified location off the coast of Libya                                   | IOMLibya                                |
| 06/03/19   | 3      | N.N. (1 man; 2 boys, 4)            | unknown                      | drowned, two small boys as well as their father died when their boat sank near Samos (GR)              | AlarmPhone/AP/IOMGreece                 |
| 03/03/19   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned, body washed ashore at coast of Ceuta (Spain) in the Strait of Gibraltar              | AlarmPhone                              |
| 03/03/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | found dead in waters of the Strait of Gibraltar off the Spanish enclave of Ceuta                       | EurPress/FaroCeuta/IOM                  |
| 28/02/19   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned, missing after rubber boat capsized close to Tangier (Morocco)                        | AlarmPhone/IOM                          |
| 28/02/19   | 5      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                | Guinea                       | drowned, rubber boat capsized close to Tangier (MA); body of 1 woman washed ashore, 4 missing          | AlarmPhone/IOM                          |
| 28/02/19   | 1      | Mboma Alefta (man, 25)             | Cameroon                     | drowned, rubber boat capsized close to Tangier (MA); body washed ashore days later                     | AlarmPhone/IOM                          |
| 26/02/19   | 1      | Rooble Warsame (man, 22)           | Somalia                      | presumed suicide by hanging, died in unclear circumstances in a police cell in Schweinfurt (DE)        | ARI/Necropolis/Revolt/InFranken/taz     |
| 24/02/19   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                       | Middle East                  | 1 drowned, 1 missing; lost their way and tried to swim across Mreznica River (Croatia, near Bosnia)    | Ansamed/IOM/Xinhu/Vijesti               |
| 22/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, ± 40)                   | Cameroon                     | fell from a rock near Oujda (MA) when police were chasing him and his group to push him back to DZ     | Flucht                                  |
| 21/02/19   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                     | unknown                      | presumed drowned in Afrin River near Davutpaşa district, Reyhanli/Hatay, Turkey                        | IOMTurkey                               |
| 21/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead in an inflatable boat on the shore of Punta del Guadalmesi, Tarifa (Spain)                  | EuropaSur/IOMSpain                      |
| 18/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25-30)                  | unknown                      | frozen to death, body found in shed in Ipsala Paşaköy village near Evros/Meriç river at GR-TR border   | CNNTurk/DailySabah/IOM                  |
| 18/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30-35)                  | unknown                      | frozen to death, body found near Evros/Meriç river in Ipsala Paşaköy village near GR-TR border         | CNNTurk/DailySabah/IOM                  |
| 18/02/19   | 1      | Mulubrhane M. Kfleyosus (m, 19)    | Eritrea                      | committed suicide in Milton Keynes (GB) as the 4th of his group of young Eritrean refugee friends      | Guardian/BBC                            |
| 16/02/19   | 1      | Moussa Ba "Aldo" (man, 29)         | Senegal                      | died in fire at migrant "ghetto" tent camp in San Ferdinando (IT), fire spread from makeshift campfire | RAI/CDS/LR/InfoMigrants/LocalIT         |
| 15/02/19   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 25)                   | unknown                      | bodies found at Evros/Meriç river in Killi (TR) near Greece-Turkey border                              | CNNTurk/HurriyetDN/IOM                  |
| 15/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30-35)                  | unknown                      | body found at Evros/Meriç river near a road, between Ipsala and Meriç (TR) at Greece-Turkey border     | CNNTurk/HurriyetDN/IOM                  |
| 14/02/19   | 1      | Ilias E.O. (boy, 15)               | Morocco                      | stowaway, crushed by truck at port of Ceuta while trying to embark to mainland Spain                   | AlarmPhone/CeutaIdia/20ME/Antena3/Es    |
| 13/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 9)                     | Afghanistan                  | missing after boat crashed into rocks off coast of Tsonia, Lesvos island (GR); 51 survivors            | HelCoastG/IOM/ABR/Ekathimerini          |
| 11/02/19   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned, rubber boat capsized close to Moroccan shore near Ashakkar; 9 rescued                         | AlarmPhone/IOM                          |
| 10/02/19   | 1      | Farooq Qaysari (man, 31)           | Iran                         | Kurd, committed suicide in his refugee shelter in Bavaria (Germany), was suffering from depression     | Hengaw                                  |
| 09/02/19   | 4      | N.N. (incl 2 men, 30s)             | Middle East, Maghreb, Yemen  | 1 drowned, 3 missing in migrant shipwreck off coast of Kristel, Oran region (DZ); 13 rescued           | Algerie360/EIW/TheHuffMaghreb/IOM/Al    |
| 09/02/19   | 1      | Mohammed Al-Ahdal (man, 24)        | Yemen                        | drowned in migrant shipwreck off coast of Kristel, Oran region (DZ); he was a sports journalist        | Algerie360/EIW/TheHuffMaghreb/IOM/Al    |
| 08/02/19   | 1      | Ebuca Mama Subek (man, 34)         | Nigeria                      | died after police beat him up in escalated identity check, at Omonia police station, Athens (GR)       | KI/Migreurop/ExpressUK/EFSYN            |
| 07/02/19   | 1      | Derman Tamimou (man, 29)           | Togo                         | died of hypothermia in the Alps after crossing Italian/French border via dangerous mountain route      | LocalFR/ANSA/Guardian/LRT/Dauphine/     |
| 06/02/19   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | 1 drowned, 2 missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Tangiers (Morocco); 43 people rescued     | HelenaMaleno/EI Diario/IOM              |
| 06/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (child, 3)                    | unknown                      | found in advanced state of decomposition on "El Djebel" beach near El Kala (DZ)                        | EIW/Algerie360/IntLignes/IOM            |
| 05/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa           | froze to death, got lost in inaccessible forest area of Vodni Dol (Croatian/Slovenian border)          | IndexHR/NoviList/IOM/Vijesti/Tvistra/Ne |
| 05/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | died in fire in abandoned house in Sarajevo (BA) where he lived while waiting to enter EU, 1 survived  | EurPress/IOM                            |
| 04/02/19   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | frozen to death in Vodni Dol (HR)  | BR-Recherche                            |
| 04/02/19   | 1      | H.S.                               | Afghanistan                  | committed suicide at Gaziantep Removal Centre (Turkey)   | Birgun/aida                             |
| 03/02/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 34)                     | Algeria                      | hit by car in Velika Kladusa (BH/HR), medical help late due to systemic overload of small border town  | EI Diario/Federalna/IOM                 |
| 22/01/19   | 1      | Yousef (man)                       | Algeria                      | drowned after escaping from migrant centre of Ceuta and trying to reach mainland Spain in a kayak      | FaroCeuta/20ME/Alg24/IOM                |
| 22/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 30s)                  | unknown                      | body found in advanced state of decomposition at Bahara beach, Ouled Boughalem (DZ)                    | EIW/IOM                                 |
| 21/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                     | unknown                      | died in hospital in Al Khums (LY), 106 people were rescued from ship and brought back to Libya         | MSF/IOMLibya/Watchthemed                |
| 21/01/19   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned near Al Khums (LY), 106 survived and brought to detention centre in Libya             | MSF/IOMLibya/Watchthemed                |
| 21/01/19   | 1      | Adel Mebrek (man)                  | Algeria                      | drowned after escaping from migrant centre of Ceuta and trying to reach mainland Spain in a kayak      | Ref/FaroCeuta/20ME/IOM                  |
| 20/01/19   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | died after spending 24h on migrant boat off Libya; 140 survivors sent to Libyan detention centre       | Reuters/IOM                             |
| 18/01/19   | 117    | N.N. (incl 2 baby; 10 w.(1 pregn)) | Sudan, Nigeria, Ivory Coast, | died in migrant shipwreck off coast of Garabulli (LY), rescue came very late, only 3 survivors         | BBC/UNHCR/Reuters/LR/IOM/CNN/WF         |
| 18/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | drowned after falling overboard migrant boat on the way from Turkey to Farnakonisi island (GR)         | Watchthemed/IOM                         |
| 17/01/19   | 53     | N.N. (incl 3 women)                | Mauritania                   | missing in migrant shipwreck in Alboran Sea (Morocco/Spain), only 1 person rescued by fishing boat     | LR/BBC/Reuters/UNHCR/IOM/CNN/Sur        |
| 15/01/19   | 1      | Zainab Fadel (girl, 4)             | Iraq                         | died when Greek coastguard towed migrant boat on way to Samos (GR) back to Kusadasi (TR)               | AA/HurriyetDN/DailySabah/Ansamed/KI/    |
| 15/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                     | Maghreb                      | stowaway, died run over by truck he hid in to get on boat from enclave of Melilla to mainland Spain    | FaroMelilla/COPE/IOM                    |
| 15/01/19   | 1      | Aman Ullah Khan (man, 19)          | Afghanistan                  | found dead in Paris (FR), lived 2 years in Norway fled to Paris after asylum application was rejected  | NRK                                     |
| 14/01/19   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies recovered off the shore of Sirte (LY)   | IOMLibya/RCLibya                        |
| 13/01/19   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies recovered off the shore of Sirte (LY)   | IOMLibya/Xinhua                         |
| 11/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died when migrant boat caught fire off coast of Beni Ensar (Morocco, near Melilla, Spain); 6 injured   | Zoubeidi/AMHDHnador/Ariffino            |
| 11/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)                     | unknown                      | died hit by car on highway connecting Caen and Ouistreham (France) where ferries leave for the UK      | TendanceOuest/StBrieuc/IOM              |
| 08/01/19   | 1      | Gjmile Shala (woman, 80)           | Serbia                       | found dead in tent in Reims (FR), got no emergency housing despite old age and recent hospital stay    | Necropolis/Francetvinfo/CNews           |
| 08/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                     | Cameroon                     | found dead in Moria camp, Lesbos (GR) during cold snap. Lived in overcrowded heated container          | KI/GreekReporter                        |
| 07/01/19   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies recovered off the shore of Sirte (LY); probably tried to reach Italy                            | IOM/AVV                                 |
| 05/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | found dead in the Cabo de Sabinar area of Almerimar, a seaside town in Almeria (Spain)                 | EI Diario/IOM                           |
| 04/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | found dead on the beach of Luna de Calahonda, Mijas, Malaga (Spain) wearing a lifejacket               | LV/SUR/IOM                              |
| 03/01/19   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies found washed up on the shores of Sirte (LY), probably tried to reach Italy                      | Zaidy/RCLibya/IOM                       |
| 02/01/19   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | found dead on a boat rescued between Morocco and Spain; 67 survivors                                   | HelenaMaleno/IOM                        |
| 02/01/19   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30s)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead in the sea off Cape Trafalgar (Spain), probably tried to cross from Morocco                 | EurPress/CanalSur/IOM                   |
| in Jan 19  | 17     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies recovered during first weeks of 2019 in Gulf of Sirte (LY); probably tried to reach Italy       | AVV/LR                                  |
| in 2019    | 7      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died from Oct. 2018 to Mar. 2019 in Zintan detention centre (LY) from starvation & tuberculosis        | InfoMigrants                            |
| Jan/Feb 19 | 1      | N.N.                               | Iran                         | committed suicide near Hof (Oberfranken, Germany) after his asylum application was rejected            | Karawane                                |
| Jan/Feb 19 | 1      | N.N.                               | Iran                         | committed suicide near Nurnberg (Mittelfranken, Germany) after his asylum application was rejected     | Karawane                                |
| in 2019    | 50     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | died of cold throughout 2019 between Ozalp, Saray & Caldiran (Van province, TR) crossing from Iran     | Evrensel                                |
| in 2019    | 50     | N.N.                               | Middle East                  | died throughout 2019 in traffic accidents around Van (Turkey) after crossing border from Iran          | Evrensel                                |
| in 2019    | 16     | N.N.                               | Middle East                  | died of hypothermia throughout 2019 trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border, found near Başkale (TR)    | Evrensel                                |

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Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin             | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| in 2019    | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | Morocco                      | went missing when he tried to cross from Serbia into Bosnia through the Drina river; no news of him     | BalkanInsight                         |
| 28/12/18   | 7      | N.N.                                 | Syria                        | drowned in rough seas between Lebanon and Cyprus; ship ran out of fuel after GPS broke; 1 rescued       | CypMail/AlarmPhone/IOM                |
| 25/12/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                           | Afghanistan                  | stowaway, strapped under lorry from Greece, was crushed when it disembarked at port of Ancona (IT)      | Zancan/CDS/IOM                        |
| 24/12/18   | 4      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | found dead on a migrant boat rescued off the coast of Morocco; 52 people rescued                        | HelenaMaleno/IOM                      |
| 23/12/18   | 12     | N.N. (1 woman, 11 men)               | unknown                      | missing, from rubber boat between Tangiers (MA) and Spain, no rescue despite repeated alarm calls       | AlarmPhone/IOM                        |
| 23/12/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 baby, 12 m.; 1 girl, 4)      | unknown                      | disappeared in a shipwreck in the Alboran Sea; 69 people rescued  | EIDiario/RCSpain/IOM/ELM              |
| 21/12/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20s)                      | Algeria                      | found dead on Calamacarro beach, Benzú (Spanish enclave of Ceuta), probably tried to enter by sea       | CeutaIdia/FaroCeuta/IOM               |
| 20/12/18   | 24     | N.N. (incl 1 w.; 1 pregn. w.; 10 m)  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 12 died, 12 missing when migrant boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in Alboran Sea; 33 rescued         | Repubblica/UNHCR/EP/RCAImeria/IOM     |
| 20/12/18   | 20     | N.N. (incl 2 baby; 1 girl; 2 w; 2 m) | Algeria                      | 8 drowned, 12 missing, after leaking migrant boat caught fire off Algerian coast; 9 people rescued      | AlgeriePresse/Réf/Algérie360/IOM/TheH |
| 20/12/18   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | died when a migrant boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in Alboran Sea; 56 people rescued               | UNHCR/SalvaM/IOM                      |
| 19/12/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                       | Tunisia                      | stowaway, electrocuted on train at railway station in Sid (Serbia)                                      | Srbija Danas/IOMSerbia                |
| 18/12/18   | 8      | N.N.                                 | Algeria                      | found dead off the coasts of Tabarka and Banzart (TN), tried to reach Spain from Algeria                | Alg24/IOM                             |
| 18/12/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | found dead on a migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 58 people rescued                              | SUR/Caminando/IOM                     |
| 13/12/18   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                         | unknown                      | car accident, vehicle caught fire on highway near Kavala (GR), driver lost control in fear of police    | KI/IOMGreece                          |
| 12/12/18   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | found dead, struck with a sharp object, near Moria refugee camp (Lesbos island, Greece)                 | KI                                    |
| 11/12/18   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | found dead on a migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 53 people rescued                              | Caminando/HelenaMaleno/IOM            |
| 06/12/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition 28 miles off Ceuta (Spain)                       | CeutaActualidad/IOM                   |
| 05/12/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | froze to death near Edirne after Greek border guards forced him to walk back to Turkey                  | DailySabah/Ansamed/IOM                |
| 04/12/18   | 15     | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa, North Af | died of hunger and thirst on a boat drifting for 12 days off the coast of Libya; 10 people rescued      | AP/IOM/Reuters/InfoMigrants/LibOb     |
| 04/12/18   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Afghanistan                  | froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold  | HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/   |
| 04/12/18   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Middle East                  | froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold  | HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/   |
| 04/12/18   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Middle East                  | froze to death after Greek authorities forced him to cross Evros River back to Turkey in freezing cold  | HurriyetDN/AP/Sky/DailySabah/BFMTV/   |
| 04/12/18   | 4      | N.N.                                 | Algeria                      | 1 died, 3 missing when a boat departed near Tizirt (DZ) sank on the way to Spain; 5 rescued             | EIW/Alg24/LibAlergie/IOM              |
| 04/12/18   | 1      | Midour Mohamed (man, 29)             | Algeria                      | drowned when boat departed near Tizirt (DZ) sank on way to Spain  | EIW/Alg24/LibAlergie/IOM              |
| 04/12/18   | 1      | Zaoui Karim (man, 24)                | Algeria                      | drowned when boat departed near Tizirt (DZ) sank on way to Spain  | EIW/Alg24/LibAlergie/IOM              |
| 02/12/18   | 1      | Souaro Jaiteh (man, 18)              | Gambia                       | died in fire at migrant "ghetto" tent camp in San Ferdinando (IT), spread from makeshift campfire       | LocalIT/Fatto/OxfamIT/Soumahoro/Open  |
| 02/12/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                         | Algeria                      | drowned when two rubber boats sank off Arzew (DZ) on the way to Spain; 32 people rescued                | Oran/AlgeriePresse/IOM                |
| 01/12/18   | 1      | Pedram Safari (man)                  | Iran                         | frozen to death in Adsevcı (RS)   | Flucht                                |
| 30/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | Algeria                      | found as skeleton near Oued el Agueb beach Seraidi (DZ), tried to reach Europe 2 months before          | EIW/IOM                               |
| 30/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | drowned in Dobra river between Lipa and Protulipa southwest of Karlovac (Croatia), 3 survivors          | HRT/IOMCroatia                        |
| 29/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | unknown                      | found dead on a migrant boat rescued in the Alboran Sea; 56 survivors                                   | EurPress/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/IOM      |
| 28/11/18   | 3      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa, Maghreb  | died on migrant boats found drifting around Alboran Island (Morocco/Spain); 90 people rescued           | LV/SalvaM/IOM                         |
| 27/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Syria                        | killed when a smuggling car crashed on a highway near Kavala (northern Greece); 6 others injured        | KI/Ethnos/IOM                         |
| 27/11/18   | 1      | Nasim (man, 25)                      | Algeria                      | drowned, crossed Reka river (SI) in fear of police but could not swim, was on way to Italy; 5 survivors | Kitchen/STA/Seen/IOM/Vecer            |
| 26/11/18   | 4      | N.N. (2 women, 2 men; 30s)           | unknown                      | hit by a train as they were sleeping on the tracks near Fylakas (Greece, near Turkish border)           | KI/BFMTV/AFP/IOMGreece                |
| 24/11/18   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | presumed drowned, missing from boat in Alboran Sea (Morocco/Spain) adrift for 4 days; 13 rescued        | SalvaM/RCAImeria/IOM                  |
| 24/11/18   | 29     | N.N.                                 | Cameroon, Guinea, Morocco    | 20 died, 9 missing in shipwreck off Morocco; Spanish & Moroccan authorities had delayed rescue          | EP/WatchTheMed/France24/AMDHNadc      |
| 23/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (child, 5)                      | Syria                        | died when bus carrying Syrian migrant workers crashed in Antalya (TR); 26 injured                       | HurriyetDN                            |
| 22/11/18   | 14     | N.N.                                 | unknown                      | missing in shipwreck off the coast of Almeria (Spain); 42 people rescued                                | EP/ChurchTimes/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/   |
| 22/11/18   | 1      | Fatoumata (pregnant woman)           | unknown                      | died after rescue in shipwreck off the coast of Almeria (Spain); 42 people rescued                      | EP/ChurchTimes/SalvaM/HelenaMaleno/   |
| 22/11/18   | 1      | L. Slimane (man, 27)                 | Algeria                      | found dead after boat from Oued el Agueb beach (DZ) sank on way to Europe                               | EIW/IOM                               |
| 22/11/18   | 6      | N.N. (6 men, 18-34)                  | Algeria                      | missing after boat departed from Oued el Agueb beach, Seraidi (DZ) sank on the way to Europe            | EIW/IOM                               |
| 20/11/18   | 9      | N.N. (incl 1 w., 30s; 1 young m.)    | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 2 dead, 7 missing when boat from Tangiers (MA) sank near Vejer de la Frontera (Spain); 1 survivor       | EurPress/ChurchTimes/AndaluciaInfo/Vc |
| 19/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Syria                        | died in migrant shipwreck between Bodrum (TR) and the Greek island of Kos; 10 people rescued            | HurriyetDN                            |
| 18/11/18   | 22     | N.N.                                 | Morocco                      | missing after boat sank in storm near Tiznit (MA) on way to Canary Islands (ES); 3 survivors            | HuffMaghreb/AGI/IOM/EFE/2M/Medias/    |
| 18/11/18   | 1      | Mahammat A. Moussa (man, 25)         | Chad                         | body found trapped underneath bus at Eurotunnel terminal in Folkestone, Kent (GB)                       | Hurriyet/IOM/KM/CMS                   |
| 18/11/18   | 1      | Mohammadyar Hossaini (man, 22)       | Afghanistan                  | suicide of temporarily admitted refuge in Buochs (CH), because of inhumane migration policy             | Necropolis/LuzernerZ/Watson           |
| 15/11/18   | 9      | N.N.                                 | Algeria                      | 1 drowned, 8 missing when migrant boat from Annaba (DZ) sank near Islet of Toro, Sardinia (IT)          | ANSA/Stampa/IOM/ArmedForcesIt/Star    |
| 15/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                       | Algeria                      | drowned after a migrant boat from Annaba (DZ) sank near the Islet of Toro, Sardinia (IT)                | ANSA/Stampa                           |
| 14/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | Syria                        | died in hospital in Belgrade from injuries sustained during journey to Serbia, due to lack of medicines | UNHCR/IOM                             |
| 13/11/18   | 9      | N.N. (incl children; women)          | unknown                      | disappeared on sea between West Algeria and Murcia (Spain), boat ran out of fuel, all contact lost      | Watchthemed                           |
| 12/11/18   | 10     | N.N. (incl 3 children)               | Afghanistan                  | 6 drowned, 4 missing after migrant ship sank between Dikili (TR) & Lesbos (GR); 5 survivors             | DailySabah/HurriyetDN/KI/Azertac/Actu |
| 12/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | unknown                      | car overturned at Egnatia Odos motorway outside Thessaloniki (GR), 9 survivors                          | IOMGreece                             |
| 11/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Iran                         | drowned, body found on border of Drina river near Ročević (BA), near Serbian border                     | UNHCR/IOMSerbia                       |
| 10/11/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy, 1 man)                  | Morocco                      | found dead on a rubber boat which reached a beach near Malaga (Spain) from Morocco; 13 survivors        | AP/SUR/EP/CadSER/IOM                  |
| 10/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20s)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found washed up in Ceuta (Spain), most probably a former resident of Ceuta's detention centre           | FaroCeuta/ABC/CeutaActualidad/IOM     |
| 10/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                      | drowned when boat from Libya sank near Lampedusa (IT), couldn't hold onto rescue nets; 40 rescued       | ANSA/NuovoSud/IOM                     |
| 09/11/18   | 8      | N.N. (8 young men)                   | Algeria                      | disappeared on the way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of their boat is lost               | ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM                   |
| 09/11/18   | 1      | Mohamed Sami Kebaili (y. man)        | Algeria                      | disappeared with 12 others on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost          | ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM                   |
| 09/11/18   | 1      | Bouacha Sofiane (young man)          | Algeria                      | disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost                         | ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM                   |
| 09/11/18   | 1      | Djouamaa Ahlem (young w)             | Algeria                      | disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost                         | ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM                   |
| 09/11/18   | 1      | Djamel "L'Algerois" (young man)      | Algeria                      | disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost                         | ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM                   |
| 09/11/18   | 1      | Zerrouri Yacine (young man)          | Algeria                      | disappeared on way from Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT); all trace of boat is lost                         | ANSA/Stampa/EIW/IOM                   |
| 09/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 4)                        | unknown                      | van carrying migrants collided frontal with truck on highway near Thessaloniki (GR); 27 injured         | EFSYN/Newsbomb/IOMGreece              |
| 06/11/18   | 21     | N.N. (20-30 years old)               | Morocco, Algeria             | died when a migrant boat from Morocco crashed into rocks at Canos de Meca (Spain); 22 survivors         | InfoMigrants/AFP/EP/DailyMail/Ansamed |
| 06/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                       | North Africa                 | died when a migrant boat from Morocco crashed into rocks at Canos de Meca (Spain); 22 survivors         | EP/InfoMigrants/AFP/DailyMail/Ansamed |
| 06/11/18   | 1      | Ayoub Mabrouk (man, 21)              | Morocco                      | died in migrant shipwreck at Canos de Meca (ES); Moroccan kick-boxing champion with great ambition      | TheHuffPostMaghreb/EP/InfoMigrants/AI |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| 06/11/18   | 5      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | minibus with migrants fell along shoulder of a road near Saray (TR); 16 injured                                | Anadolu Agency/Sabah/IOM               |
| 06/11/18   | 1      | Bakary Secka (man, 34)              | Gambia                        | died in fire at Borgo Mezzanone, a migrant slum near an asylum centre in Manfredonia/Foggia (IT)               | CDM/InfoMigrants                       |
| 05/11/18   | 31     | N.N. (31 men)                       | Morocco, Algeria              | died when two boats capsized near Alboran Island (Spain); 80 rescued   | EP/AFP/DailyMail/LeMonde/El Diario/El  |
| 05/11/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                      | Iraq                          | hit by car while walking on Egnatia Motorway in Igoumenitsa (GR), driver abandoned him                         | pressPub/IOMGreece                     |
| 29/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Tunisia                       | found dead near Nador (Morocco) after he tried to reach Spanish enclave of Melilla through the sea             | Arifino/IOM                            |
| 28/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea (Morocco/Spain) despite efforts to resuscitate; 55 rescued                | AP/ELM/IOM                             |
| 27/10/18   | 17     | N.N. (17 young men)                 | Morocco                       | missing after shipwreck of boat departed from Charrana Beach (Morocco) to reach Spain; 2 survivors             | LocalES/HuffMaghreb/AMDHNador/Rifdi    |
| 27/10/18   | 55     | N.N.                                | unknown                       | disappeared on stormy sea on the way from Morocco to Spain, despite NGO's alerting authorities                 | AlarmPhone/Caminando/IOM               |
| 27/10/18   | 1      | Mouch Navw (31, pregnan w.)         | Iraq                          | died in a migrant shipwreck between Bodrum (TR) and Kos island (GR); 12 people rescued                         | Watchthemed/IOM/AA                     |
| 25/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | Hit and dragged by train near Lutros, Alexandroupolis (GR)   | IOM Greece/Evros 24                    |
| 25/10/18   | 3      | N.N. (1 women; 2 ch, 3 & 12)        | Iraq                          | went missing when boat capsized while trying to cross Evros River near Orestiada (GR)                          | KI/IOMGreece                           |
| 25/10/18   | 6      | N.N. (6 men, from same family)      | Syria                         | family got swept away by floodwaters near Kızılcıt (TR) trying to cross to Turkey from Latakia (SY)            | APnews/HaberT/CNNTurk/IOM              |
| 25/10/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±30)                   | unknown                       | Bodies recovered near Plage de Trougout, Nador, Morocco  | AMDHNador/Arifino/IOM/Parisien         |
| 24/10/18   | 1      | Abdulaziz (man, 28)                 | Somalia                       | suicide, set himself on fire at Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) after Italy had returned him there         | IrishTimes/AIJazeera                   |
| 22/10/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 girl, 7; 1 child)           | Palestina, Somalia            | died in hospital after migrant boat sank just minutes after leaving Bodrum (TR) to go to Kos (GR)              | Reuters/DailySabah/AA/IOM              |
| 21/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of cardiac arrest trying to climb fence between Morocco and Melilla (Spain) with 300 others               | AP/EP/CGTNAfrica/PedroSanchez/Hele     |
| 20/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                      | Eritrea                       | died in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment                                 | NationalAE                             |
| 20/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                       | found dead at Amejaou beach, west of Nador (Morocco), probably tried to reach Spain                            | AMDHNador/IOM                          |
| 20/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 21)                      | Afghanistan                   | suicide in fear of deportation, jumped in river Main in Frankfurt am Main (DE), friends tried to rescue him    | ARI/Necropolis/Bild                    |
| 15/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 30s)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa            | found in advanced state of decomposition on rocky beach near La Madrague, Ain el Turck (DZ)                    | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                       |
| 15/10/18   | 1      | Amadou Jawo (man, 22)               | Gambia                        | suicide in refugee centre of Castellaneta Marina, Taranto (IT), hopeless about his future prospects            | NuovaBQ/Flucht                         |
| 15/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                       | found dead of hypothermia, off coast of Tangier (MA); 38 survivors   | HuffPostMaghreb                        |
| 14/10/18   | 22     | N.N. (incl 2 baby; 2 ch; 1 preg. w) | unknown                       | died when their smuggling lorry had accident near Izmir (TR) on way to Samos island (GR); 13 hurt              | DevDiscourse/Rappler/AFP/IOM/DailySe   |
| 14/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 35)                      | unknown                       | found in advanced state of decomposition in the sea off the coast of Arzew (DZ)                                | Oran/Ref/IOM                           |
| 13/10/18   | 11     | N.N. (incl 3 children)              | unknown                       | died when their smuggling car collided head-on with lorry near Kavala on way to Thessaloniki (GR)              | BBC/Gulf/Iefimerida/IOM                |
| 13/10/18   | 1      | Amed Ahmad (man, 26)                | Syria                         | Kurd, died after fire broke out in his prison cell in Kleve(DE); blatantly mistaken identity led to his arrest | ANFDE/Flucht/Necropolis                |
| 12/10/18   | 4      | N.N. (1 man, 26; 3 young men)       | Algeria                       | drowned, boat headed for Spain sank shortly after leaving Mostaganem (DZ); 2 missing, 13 survivors             | EIW/Ref/LibAlgerie                     |
| 12/10/18   | 20     | N.N.                                | unknown                       | 3 dead, 17 missing in a migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea; 35 people rescued                                | SalvaM/IOM                             |
| 12/10/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 child, 3; 1 woman, 30s)     | Sub-Saharan Africa            | found dead in the sea off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck (DZ)   | Algerie360/Oran/IOM                    |
| 11/10/18   | 2      | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died after rubber boat capsized near Sloukia beach, Tangier (Morocco) on way to Spain; 9 survivors             | 2M                                     |
| 11/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30s)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa            | found dead in the sea off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck (DZ) wearing lifejacket                                    | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                       |
| 11/10/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | found in advanced state of decomposition and headless, in the sea off Marsat el Hadjadj (DZ)                   | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                       |
| 10/10/18   | 34     | N.N. (incl 11 children, 1 woman)    | Iraq, Afghanistan             | 9 drowned, 25 missing after migrant ship sank off Turkey on the way to Chios (GR); 1 survivor                  | Reuters/HurriyetDN/KI/Rudaw/IOM        |
| 10/10/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 30s)                   | unknown                       | found in advanced state of decomposition off Cape Falcon, Ain El Turck (DZ) wearing lifejackets                | EIW/Ref/Oran/IOM                       |
| 10/10/18   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 girl)              | North Africa, Middle East, As | found dead with throats slashed near Evros river in Didymoteicho (GR) at border with Turkey                    | Guardian                               |
| 10/10/18   | 3      | N.N. (2 girls, 15, 17; 1 w., 35)    | Asia                          | found tied up with their throats cut near Evros River (TR/GR), believed to be mother and daughters             | BBC/Guardian/KI/Sputnik/Parisien/IOM   |
| 09/10/18   | 1      | Gebre Mariam (young man)            | Eritrea                       | committed suicide in detention centre, Vottem (BE); depressed & just been transferred to room alone            | Cire/CMS                               |
| 07/10/18   | 1      | Walid Boukhalda (man, 23)           | Tunisia                       | drowned when migrant boat from Tunisia to Italy capsized near Djerba island (TN); 9 survivors                  | ArabNews/Kapitalis/Mosaique/IOM        |
| 02/10/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Pakistan                      | died in hospital, found in a state of exhaustion near a forest at the Greek/Bulgarian border                   | BordermonBG/Xinhua/IOM                 |
| 01/10/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | presumed drowned, body spotted floating northeast of Zuwarah, Libya  | Sea-Watch/IOM/PilotesVol               |
| 01/10/18   | 34     | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 1 child)         | unknown                       | drowned, boat sank after 24h asking for help between Morocco & Spain; 19 missing, 26 rescued                   | Caminando/IOM/HelenaMaleno/LV          |
| in Oct 18  | 3      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | died in Sept/Oct in Zintan detention centre (LY) due to lack of food and medical treatment                     | NationalAE                             |
| in Oct 18  | 1      | N.N. (man, 20s)                     | unknown                       | died in Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) of lack of medical treatment and harsh living conditions           | NationalAE                             |
| 30/09/18   | 7      | N.N. (4 woman; 3 men)               | Syria                         | drowned, 2 missing, bodies found off the coast of Enez, Edirne province in Turkey, 3 rescued                   | IOM/TurkCoastG                         |
| 29/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 31)                      | Syria                         | killed in a riot between Afgan and Syrian refugees at Malakasa refugee camp (GR); 8 others injured             | KI                                     |
| 28/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                       | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition on Peña Parda beach in La Herradura (ES)                | GranadaHoy/EFE/IOM                     |
| 25/09/18   | 1      | Hayat Belkacem (woman, 19)          | Morocco                       | shot by Moroccan navy as they intercepted a migrant boat leaving for Spain; 3 others injured                   | Ansamed/Aljazeera/DailyMail/NYTimes/I  |
| 25/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Africa                        | presumed drowned, body found on the shore of Alboran Island, between Morocco and Spain                         | LV/IOM                                 |
| 23/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                       | drowned, when boat capsized off the coast of Bodrum (TR) on way to Kos (GR), 16 rescued                        | HurriyetDN/DailySabah/IOM/KUNA         |
| 23/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, body of pregnant woman found with missing head and hand at Cabo Negro beach (MA)                      | Al-Sharq/Zoubeidi/IOM                  |
| 23/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | drowned, fell into water trying to board Britain-bound ferry or dinghy at Port of Calais (FR), 2 rescued       | Ouest-France/NordLittoral/IOM/ExpressL |
| 22/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                       | Palestine                     | drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Lebanon on way to Cyprus, 38 rescued                             | Reuters/Guardian/IOM/Ya.UK             |
| 21/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 31)                      | Tunisia                       | suicide at detention centre of Toulouse-Blagnac airport (FR) after his detention time was extended             | FranceBleu/20MFR/KozPost               |
| 21/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, body found by fisherman floating in sea 1.5 miles off Punta Almina, Ceuta (ES)                        | CeutaActualidad/IOM                    |
| 20/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition on La Rábita Beach, Albuñol (ES)                        | LV/El Diario/IOM                       |
| 20/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition at La Rabita beach, Albuñol (ES)                        | ElDiario/LV/IOM                        |
| 20/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                     | Iran                          | found dead by hiker at Staupslia in Levanger (Norway), his asylum application was rejected                     | aftenposten/NRK/Adressa/tv2NO/Avisa    |
| 19/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | found dead in sinking boat during rescue operations near Alboran Island (ES), 57 rescued                       | SalvaM/IOM/Caminando                   |
| 18/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown                       | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition 50 miles south of Port of Motril (ES)                   | EP/GranadaHoy/IOM                      |
| 17/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                       | drowned, found floating in Herradura Bay, Almuñécar (ES)   | EP/GranadaHoy/IOM                      |
| 17/09/18   | 1      | Arazu Tariq (woman)                 | Kurdistan                     | Kurd, drowned when boat sank in Bağlar Bay near Bodrum (TR), also her sister drowned, 18 rescued               | Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN                   |
| 17/09/18   | 1      | Hawnaz Tariq (woman)                | Kurdistan                     | Kurd, drowned when boat sank in Bağlar Bay near Bodrum (TR), also her sister drowned, 18 rescued               | Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN                   |
| 17/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | Kurdistan                     | Kurd, drowned when boat sank in Bağlar Bay near Bodrum (TR), 18 rescued  | Rudaw/IOM/HurriyetDN                   |
| 16/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown                       | presumed drowned, was on boat with engine problem in Alboran Sea, 55 rescued                                   | El Diario/IOM                          |
| 15/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown                       | drowned, body found on Playa Castell de Ferro in Gualchos (ES)   | EP/GranadaHoy/IOM                      |
| 13/09/18   | 1      | Zenettin Hafez (man)                | Syria                         | died in hospital after accident with police bus transferring refugees in Aksaray (TR) 21 survivors             | Hurriyet/IOM                           |
| 13/09/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned, fisherman located bodies in state of decomposition near Beni Ensar (MA), near Melilla (ES)            | MelillaHoy/IOM/Zoubeidi                |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 13/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | drowned, body found on plage de Boucana near Beni Ensar (MA), near Melilla (ES)                          | Zoubeidi/IOM                             |
| 13/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                      | drowned, fisherman found corpse hooked in fishing nets near El Sarchal, Ceuta (ES)                       | CeutaActualidad/IOM                      |
| 12/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                    | Eritrea                      | died of stab wounds after fight between migrants in transit on parking at E40 highway, Wetteren (BE)     | Avenir/IOM                               |
| 11/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                      | found on Las Salinas beach near Roquetas de Mar, Almería (ES) in advanced state of decomposition         | Ideal/IOM                                |
| 10/09/18   | 6      | N.N. (1 child, 2 women, 3 men)    | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead on a beach near Driouch/Nador (Morocco), had probably tried to reach Spain                    | AMDH/AIY aoum                            |
| 09/09/18   | 1      | Emeranullah Niazi (man, 25)       | Afghanistan                  | hit by car, while trying to cross E40 highway near Mannekesvere (BE) on his way to Calais                | Necropolis/RTLbe/IOM/Nieuwsblad          |
| 09/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | North Africa                 | drowned, body recovered among rocks outside of port of Ventimiglia (IT), near border with France         | PrimaRiviera/Riviera24                   |
| 05/09/18   | 4      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead on Saidia beach (Morocco, near Algerian border), probably wanted to reach Spain               | Oran/IOM                                 |
| 05/09/18   | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | missing after migrant boat travelling from Nador (MA) to Spain sank in the Alboran Sea; 52 rescued       | Caminando/IOM                            |
| 05/09/18   | 6      | N.N. (1 woman, 5 men)             | unknown                      | drowned after migrant boat travelling from Nador (MA) to Spain sank in the Alboran Sea; 53 rescued       | SalvaM/Ideal/Watchthemed/IOM/Camina      |
| 04/09/18   | 8      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead near Bider beach, Marsa Ben M'hidi (DZ), probably from ship of 50 that capsized               | Oran/LibAlgerie/IOM                      |
| 04/09/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead off coast of Ghazaouet (DZ), probably from ship of 50 that capsized on way to Spain           | Oran/LibAlgerie                          |
| 04/09/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 42)                    | Albania                      | suicide, jumps from bridge in Iserlohn (DE) instead of picking up flight tickets for family expulsion    | IKZ                                      |
| 03/09/18   | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | drowned, disappeared in wreck of boat in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain, 30 rescued          | Eldiario/IOM                             |
| 03/09/18   | 61     | N.N.                              | unknown                      | missing after a migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain                          | Caminando/GlobePost                      |
| 01/09/18   | 130    | N.N. (incl 2 babies, 20 children) | Sudan, Mali, Niger, Cameroon | 2 drowned, 128 missing after a boat deflated off the Libyan coast; 55 survivors                          | BBC/InfoMigrants/NationPK/IOM/TeleS      |
| in Sep 18  | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | died of starvation or thirst while trapped by militia in building in Tripoli (LY) amid fighting          | IrishTimes                               |
| in Sep 18  | 3      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)               | Syria, Iraq                  | died in a car crash while driving through Northern Greece; 7 survivors incl. dead woman's 2 children     | IRIN                                     |
| in Sep 18  | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | Africa                       | suicide, hanged himself in his room a windowless basement in Cyprus, due to social support system        | UNHCR                                    |
| in Sep 18  | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | bodies found in advanced state of decomposition, some wearing life vests, in Granada region (ES)         | EIDiario/LV/IOM                          |
| 30/08/18   | 52     | N.N. (incl 5 women; 1 pregn. w.)  | unknown                      | missing after a migrant shipwreck in the Alboran Sea, between Morocco and Spain                          | Caminando/GlobePost/Watchthemed          |
| 27/08/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | found dead in the Evros River, natural border between Turkey and Greece                                  | Watchthemed                              |
| 24/08/18   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 man, < 30)           | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 1 drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition off coast of Alboran Island (ES), 1 missing     | EI Diario/IOM/EI Plural                  |
| 22/08/18   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | found dead on boat in danger of sinking south of Malta, a patrol vessel rescued 100 persons              | ArmedForces/IOM/JosephMuscat             |
| 20/08/18   | 9      | N.N. (young men)                  | Tunisia                      | 7 drowned, 2 missing, boat broke down off the coast of Ajim (TN), 1 rescued                              | Kapitalis/IOMTunisia/Mosaique/TNnum      |
| 20/08/18   | 1      | Ahmed Traouit (man, 26)           | Tunisia                      | drowned with 9 others, boat broke down off the coast of Ajim (TN), 1 rescued                             | Kapitalis/IOMTunisia                     |
| 18/08/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                    | Vietnam                      | hit by car in Jabbeke (BE) probably wanted to cross to England by climbing truck at nearby parking       | Standaard/Sudinfo/IOM/7sur7              |
| 17/08/18   | 8      | N.N. (8 men)                      | Ivory Coast, Congo           | drowned when maritime guard intercepted boat off the coast of Jebiniana (TN), 14 survivors               | VOAafrique/IOMTunisia/Mosaique           |
| 16/08/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | Mali                         | died of police brutality after he was arrested in Tangiers (MA) and taken away to southern Morocco       | EI Diario/InfoMigrants/IOM/h24info/Watct |
| 15/08/18   | 1      | Moumine Traoré (boy, 16)          | Mali                         | died of police brutality after he was arrested in Tangiers (MA) and taken away to southern Morocco       | EI Diario/InfoMigrants/HelenaMaleno/IOM  |
| 14/08/18   | 14     | N.N. (2 women, 12 men)            | Sub-Saharan Africa           | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Aline Mayamba Sita (woman, 42)    | Congo                        | disappeared in Alboran Sea on way from Morocco to Spain, wanted to join her sister in France             | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Getou Mbala (woman, 28)           | Congo                        | disappeared in Alboran Sea between Morocco & Spain with her daughter, on way to sister in France         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Gemina Mbala (girl, 1)            | Congo                        | disappeared in Alboran Sea between Morocco & Spain, with mother who wanted to join sister in France      | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Adja Cisse (woman, 30)            | Ivory Coast                  | disappeared in Alboran Sea with daughter, fleeing threats from military, on way to join husband in FR    | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Mariane Diabate (girl, 3)         | Ivory Coast                  | disappeared in Alboran Sea with mother, fleeing threats from military, on way to join father in France   | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Bah Ousmane (man, 28)             | Guinea                       | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Morocco to Spain, had a cousin in France                  | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Moussa Doukanassi (man, 30)       | Mali                         | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Morocco to Spain, husband and father of two               | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Mustafa Kaba (man, 25)            | Guinea                       | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Soukouna Fusseney (man, 30)       | Mali                         | disappeared in the Alboran Sea, he was a farmer who fled the drought that made survival impossible       | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Mamadou Traore (man, 28)          | Mali                         | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Mamadou Bente (man)               | Guinea                       | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Anna Sylla (woman)                | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Aicha Ivoirienne (woman)          | Ivory Coast                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Ismaila Fofana (man)              | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Ibrahima Diallo (man)             | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Boubacar Diallo (man)             | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Mamadou Bente (man)               | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Mamadou Diallo (man)              | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Ousmane Toure (man)               | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Ibrahima Pastore (man)            | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Famany Toure                      | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Sadio Sarr (woman)                | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 14/08/18   | 1      | Fredy (man)                       | West Africa                  | disappeared in the Alboran Sea on the way from Beni Boughafer (Morocco) to Spain                         | Ara                                      |
| 12/08/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)                | Syria                        | died in landslide while sleeping in forest near Dreznica (Croatia) after illegal EU entry through Bosnia | DW/Balkaneu/IrishTimes/AP/IOMCroatia     |
| 11/08/18   | 2      | N.N. (men, 24)                    | Algeria                      | died from a rockfall in Gorski Kotar (HR)  | Flucht                                   |
| 10/08/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | found dead on board of rescued boat off the coast of Cabo de Gata (ES), 65 rescued                       | SalvamentoM/IOM                          |
| 10/08/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | drowned, fallen of boat off the coast of Cabo de Gata (ES), 65 rescued                                   | SalvamentoM/IOM                          |
| 08/08/18   | 5      | N.N. (4 children, 1 woman)        | Iraq                         | drowned on way from Turkey to Samos (GR); shipwreck due to panic caused by trafficker's behaviour        | DailySabah/Ansamed                       |
| 08/08/18   | 4      | Rahad (3 children; 1 woman)       | Iraq                         | drowned on way from Turkey to Samos (GR); shipwreck due to panic caused by trafficker's behaviour        | DailySabah/Ansamed                       |
| 07/08/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 20-30)               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned, body found by fishing vessel off the coast of Cape Trafalgar near Cádiz (ES)                    | EI Diarion/SalvaM/IOM                    |
| 07/08/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                      | drowned, body found off the coast of Demre (TR)  | IOM/TurkishCoastG                        |
| 05/08/18   | 1      | Desmond Richard (man, 27)         | Benin                        | drowned in Lake Lugano near Maroggia (CH); got mental problems after refusal of right to stay            | RSI/Seen                                 |
| in Aug 18  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                      | tortured to death by guards after he protested his living conditions in detention centre in Libya        | NationalAE                               |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | Sena Aksoy (woman)                | Turkey                       | drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge                      | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM       |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                      | drowned, off the coast of Achakkar (MA), 2 rescued   | Tanja7/IOM                               |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | Sumeyye Avci (woman)              | Turkey                       | drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge                      | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM       |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 30/07/18   | 1      | Yusuf Baha Aksoy (baby)            | Turkey                       | drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge                        | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM     |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | Burhan Yeni (baby)                 | Turkey                       | drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge                        | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM     |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | Nurbanu Yeni (baby)                | Turkey                       | drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge                        | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM     |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | Gokhan Yeni                        | Turkey                       | drowned in the Aegean Sea near Lesbos (Greece), was fleeing Turkish post-coup purge                        | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM     |
| 30/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Turkey                       | drowned in Aegean Sea near Lesbos (GR), had co-organized the trip for those fleeing post-coup purge        | InfoMigrants/TurkeyPurge/KI/LV/IOM     |
| 29/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 14)                     | unknown                      | body found in advanced state of decomposition in Evros river, Greece-Turkey border                         | KI/IOM                                 |
| 25/07/18   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned, bodies recovered in Tajoura, Libya   | IOMLibya                               |
| 24/07/18   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned, fell from raft after several days at sea off the coast of Al-Hoceima (MA), 32 rescued             | Caminando/IOM/APDHA                    |
| 24/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Egypt                        | shot by security official when truck carrying migrants crashed into checkpoint in Al Baydan (LY)           | EFE/LibOb/IOM                          |
| 23/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                     | Pakistan                     | stabbed after being robbed by other migrants near Greek-North Macedonian border, on his way to GR          | LahoreDaily/IOM                        |
| 22/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                     | Syria                        | suicide, found hanged at a migrant camp in Oinofyta, north of Athens (GR)                                  | KI                                     |
| 22/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 45)                     | unknown                      | died in a shipwreck on the Mediterranean Sea, was fleeing militia at home, father of three                 | TimesM                                 |
| 22/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant girl, 16)           | unknown                      | died in the Mediterranean Sea, after she could not be used as sex slave anymore due to pregnancy           | TimesM                                 |
| 20/07/18   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | hit by train near Antheia (GR), train track runs parallel to Greek-Turkish border                          | APnews/KI/IOMGreece                    |
| 20/07/18   | 3      | N.N. (18-30y)                      | Algeria                      | presumed drowned, were aboard a fishing boat that capsized off coast of Cherchell (DZ), 10 rescued         | EIW/AlgériePresse/IOM                  |
| 19/07/18   | 1      | Hatice Akcabay (woman, 36)         | Turkey                       | drowned with her 3 sons after crossing Evros river (TR/GR); the family was fleeing post-coup purge         | InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurk  |
| 19/07/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)              | unknown                      | presumed drowned, bodies found in Tajoura and Garabulli (LY)   | IOMLibya                               |
| 19/07/18   | 1      | Ahmet Esat Akcabay (boy, 7)        | Turkey                       | drowned with brothers and mother crossing Evros river (TR/GR); family was fleeing post-coup purge          | InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurk  |
| 19/07/18   | 1      | Mesut Akcabay (boy, 5)             | Turkey                       | drowned with brothers and mother crossing Evros river (TR/GR); family was fleeing post-coup purge          | InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurk  |
| 19/07/18   | 1      | Bekir Aras Akcabay (baby, 1 y.)    | Turkey                       | drowned with brothers and mother crossing Evros river (TR/GR); family was fleeing post-coup purge          | InfoMigrants/PatrasT/Euronews/IOMTurk  |
| 18/07/18   | 49     | N.N. (children, w. (1 preg.), men) | Syria                        | 19 drowned, 30 missing in a migrant shipwreck between Turkey and Cyprus; 103 people rescued                | Reuters/AA/NationalAE/StarTribune/Spo  |
| 18/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | died of sickness before he could attempt to get from Nador (MA) to Melilla (ES)                            | AMDH/IOM                               |
| 16/07/18   | 8      | N.N. (6 children, 1 woman, 1 m)    | Sub-Saharan Africa, Pakistan | found suffocated in a refrigerated truck container near Zuwarah (LY); 90 others taken to hospital          | Aljazeera/Carbonated/Reuters/Zuwara/IO |
| 16/07/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy, 4; 1 woman)           | unknown                      | died after they were abandoned at sea because they refused to board Libyan Coast Guard's ship              | Reuters/ANSA/BBC/Guardian/Independen   |
| 16/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (baby girl)                   | unknown                      | died on drifting migrant boat in Mediterranean; 165 rescued, 2 others were abandoned and died later        | BBC/LibyanNavy/IOM                     |
| 15/07/18   | 17     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned at unspecified location off the coast of Sabratha (LY), 18 rescued                                 | IOMLibya                               |
| 13/07/18   | 4      | N.N. (boy, 17; 3 adults)           | Somalia                      | drowned when they jumped into the Mediterranean to reach a rescue ship, near Linosa island (IT)            | ANSA/IOMItaly/StarTribune/Flavio       |
| 09/07/18   | 9      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | presumed drowned, bodies found at different locations on the Libyan coast                                  | IOMLibya                               |
| 08/07/18   | 45     | N.N. (incl 7 women)                | Sub-Saharan Africa           | bodies found off Larache (Morocco), had attempted to cross to Spain via Atlantic Ocean; 33 rescued         | MEM/MorWN                              |
| 05/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                     | Pakistan                     | drowned by temperature shock while bathing in River Uni in Bihac (BA near Croation border                  | N1Balkan/Klix/GlasSrpske/IOM           |
| 04/07/18   | 1      | Yemane (man, 20)                   | Eritrea                      | committed suicide in a park in Geneva (Switzerland), had been refused asylum a year before                 | Vivre                                  |
| 03/07/18   | 1      | Jamal Nasser Mahmoudi (m, 23)      | Iran                         | suicide, hung himself in Hotel Spinsar, Kabul (Afghanistan) after Germany deported him there               | Gandhara/Flucht/AZ/Spiegel             |
| 03/07/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                     | Senegal                      | died on boat in distress which left Morocco to Spain, fellow travelers want to send his body home          | WatchTheMed/IOM                        |
| 03/07/18   | 7      | N.N.                               | Africa                       | drowned, passengers of sinking rubber boat were floating around it off coast of Libya, 125 rescued         | LibyanNavy/Guardian/IOM                |
| 03/07/18   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned, body recovered in the sea near rocky coast of Tajoura, east of Tripoli, Tunisia                   | MonitorOriente                         |
| 01/07/18   | 1      | Sahel Faqirzada (boy, 4)           | Afghanistan                  | died in train accident Raska (RS); was traveling with his parents when a train hit his head against a pole | Flucht                                 |
| 01/07/18   | 114    | N.N. (3 children, 20 w, 91 m)      | unknown                      | missing after a migrant boat capsized off Libya; 16 people rescued   | IOMLibya/UN/ABC17/UNHCR/Guardian/      |
| 01/07/18   | 63     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | died after a small rubber boat capsized off Al Khums (LY); 41 people rescued                               | SeaWatch/IOM/UN                        |
| in July 18 | 1      | Walid (man)                        | Lebanon                      | committed suicide in Amsterdam (NL) even though getting papers & housing; had fled due to being gay        | Noelhuis                               |
| 30/06/18   | 1      | Mustafa Dawood (man, 23)           | Sudan                        | fell through roof while trying to escape surprise immigration raid at his workplace in Newport (GB)        | Independent                            |
| 29/06/18   | 103    | N.N. (3 babies, 30 w., 70 men)     | unknown                      | 3 drowned, 100 missing after migrant boat sank in Mediterranean Sea near Tripoli (LY); 16 rescued          | IOM/UN/GreekReporter/UNHCR/ABC17       |
| 27/06/18   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)              | unknown                      | car accident, Italian vehicle veered off course on highway near Alexandroupolis (GR); 7 injured            | KI/IOM                                 |
| 26/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | died of exhaustion in Zagorje ob Savi (SI)   | Flucht                                 |
| 25/06/18   | 1      | Suhel Ahmet (man)                  | Bangladesh                   | died after truck with migrants crashed into bridge from Radovish to Shtip (MK); 17 injured, driver fled    | Flucht                                 |
| 25/06/18   | 1      | Ahmet Shakir (man)                 | Bangladesh, Sri Lanka        | van carrying migrants hit bridge between Radovish and Shtip (MK); 17 injured, driver escaped               | Xinhua/IOMMacedonia                    |
| 24/06/18   | 8      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies recovered in Al Maya and Sayiad (LY)  | IOMLibya                               |
| 22/06/18   | 5      | N.N.                               | Sudan, Nigeria, Chad, Egypt  | drowned after a migrant dinghy sank near Garabulli (LY); 94 people rescued                                 | DailyMail/IOMLibya                     |
| 21/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | drowned in Evros river (GR) which forms border between Greece-Turkey, body found after 3 weeks             | UNHCR/IOM                              |
| 21/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±35)                    | Africa                       | drowned, body found floating in front of beach in Ventimiglia (IT) near border with France                 | LR/Giomale/IOM                         |
| 21/06/18   | 26     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | bodies recovered at various locations on the coast of Libya  | IOMLibya                               |
| 20/06/18   | 50     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Garabulli (LY)   | UNHCR/IOM/BBC/USAToday                 |
| 20/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead during a rescue off the coast of Al Hamidiyah, Tajoura (LY); 82 people rescued                  | LibCoastG/IOM                          |
| 19/06/18   | 70     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Dela (LY); 60 people rescued                               | USAToday/BBC/IOM/UNHCR                 |
| 19/06/18   | 1      | Amadou Ourez (man, 20)             | Guinea                       | stowaway, hid under tourist bus to England got crushed under axle in Berchem-Sainte-Agathe (BE)            | RTLbe/RTBF/IOM/Nieuwsblad              |
| 19/06/18   | 95     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing in a migrant shipwreck off the coast of Mayia (LY); 5 people rescued                               | UNHCR/IOM/BBC/USAToday                 |
| 19/06/18   | 6      | N.N. (incl children)               | unknown                      | drowned when a rubber dinghy capsized off the coast of Al Maya (LY); 50 people rescued                     | IOMLibya                               |
| 18/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 4)                     | Iraq                         | died after falling into a deep sewer drain at a refugee camp in Thiva, Greece                              | Ansamed                                |
| 18/06/18   | 5      | N.N. (2 little boys, 3 women)      | unknown                      | drowned trying to climb onto Libyan coastguard boat in panic during a shipwreck; 115 rescued               | Ya.N/LibyanNavy/IOMLibya/AFP           |
| 17/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | died on board a commercial ship after having been rescued off the coast of Libya                           | ITTempo/IOM                            |
| 17/06/18   | 43     | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 2 women; 5 m.)  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 5 drowned, 38 missing in shipwreck in the Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; only 4 survivors          | Ideal/EIPais/SalvaM/EurPress/Watchthe  |
| 16/06/18   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned in shipwrecks between Morocco and Spain; 986 people rescued that day                               | Spectator                              |
| 16/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | shot by Turkish border guards west of Idlib (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border                    | SOHR/IOM                               |
| 15/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                     | Morocco                      | stabbed in Velika Kladusa (BA)   | Flucht                                 |
| 14/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | found dead during rescue operation in the Strait of Gibraltar, between Spain and Morocco, 11 survivors     | SalvaM/IOM                             |
| 14/06/18   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing after migrant boat from Tangiers (MA) capsized shortly after departure; 4 survivors                | Watchthemed                            |
| 14/06/18   | 1      | T. Kowska (woman, 29)              | Sri Lanka                    | suicide in fear of deportation, hanged herself in video monitored cell in detention center in Basel (CH)   | bz/Bajour/Republik                     |
| 12/06/18   | 76     | N.N. (incl 1 child, 15 women)      | unknown                      | 12 drowned, 64 missing after a dinghy sank off the Libyan coast; 41 people rescued                         | DailyMail/SeaWatch/IOMItaly/USNaval    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin                            | cause of death   | source                                    |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| 12/06/18   | 1      | Louis (man, 19)                 | Ghana                                       | suicide, hanged himself in reception centre Croisilles (FR) was to meet psychologist prior to his act    | VoixDuNord/france3/KozPost/CMS            |
| 11/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                 | unknown                                     | hit by unidentified vehicle on A16 motorway near Calais (FR) on his way to Great-Britain                 | NordLittoral/IOM/LePhare/Radio6/CMS       |
| 10/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                  | unknown                                     | stowaway, fell from truck on highway near Falconara Marittima (IT); died of injuries in hospital         | ChronAncona/IOM/CorAdriatico              |
| 10/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 21)                  | unknown                                     | got crushed between two trucks in Port of Patras (GR) on his way to Italy                                | HelCoastG/IOM                             |
| 09/06/18   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | drowned off the coast of Libya; 937 migrants from the same boat were rescued                             | CNN/IOMItaly                              |
| 09/06/18   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | found dead during rescue operations between Morocco & Spain; 49 people saved from same boat              | NOS/EP/DailyStarLB/KSL                    |
| 09/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Syria                                       | shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border                | SOHR/IOM                                  |
| 09/06/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | Sudan, Nigeria                              | missing during critical rescue off the coast of Libya, as reported by relatives; 229 people rescued      | SOSMed/MSF/IOM                            |
| 08/06/18   | 6      | N.N. (incl 3 children 5, 9, 12) | Iraq, Syria                                 | car accident, minivan crashed into wall at Egnatia Odos highway, near Kavala (GR); 11 survivors          | KI/CypMail/IOMGreece                      |
| 08/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | fell off a migrant boat off the coast of Libya, before the other 119 passengers were rescued             | SeaWatch/IOM                              |
| 06/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                  | Guinea-Bissau                               | drowned after jumping in sea in fear for push-back. LY Coast Guards obstructed rescue by NGO ship        | Flucht                                    |
| 06/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                  | Guinea                                      | drowned after jumping in sea in fear for push-back. LY Coast Guards obstructed rescue by NGO ship        | Flucht                                    |
| 06/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, ± 35)                | unknown                                     | stowaway, died of asphyxiation, found on A57 highway near Venice in van traveling from Greece (IT)       | LaNVenezia/IOM/ANSA                       |
| 06/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | Syria                                       | shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR), while trying to reach Turkey with his family         | SOHR/IOM                                  |
| 05/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | drowned in Drina near Bratunac (BA); buried anonymously in Bijeljina                                     | Flucht                                    |
| 04/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 42)                  | Georgia                                     | suicide, hanged himself in deportation center in Büren (DE), despite mental illness not send to hospital | InfoMigrants/NW/LZ/WDR1                   |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Mohsin Ali (man, 22)            | Pakistan                                    | drowned in Duga Resa (HR)  | Flucht                                    |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                                     | died after being electrocuted after being caught in a train overhead wire in Kamacnik (HR)               | Flucht                                    |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                                     | drowned in Gornje Prilisce (HR)  | Flucht                                    |
| 03/06/18   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)           | Syria                                       | drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued           | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                                     | drowned, body found in state of advanced decomposition on Plage Sidi Rihane east of Algiers (DZ)         | La Dépêche de Kabylie/IOM                 |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | unknown                                     | drowned, body found in Kupa river near Gornje Prilisce (HR) on border with Slovenia                      | KAPortal/24 sata/Radio Mreznica/Tportal   |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Darin Rashid (boy, 13)          | Syria                                       | drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued       | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Dildar Rashid (boy, 10)         | Syria                                       | drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued       | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Shiar Rashid (twin, 8)          | Syria                                       | drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued       | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Dijwar Rashid (boy, twin, 8)    | Syria                                       | drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued       | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Amina Rashid (girl, 3)          | Syria                                       | drowned, with 4 siblings, speedboat sank off coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), parents rescued       | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Mohammed Bilal (boy, 14)        | Syria                                       | drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 5 rescued           | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 03/06/18   | 1      | Zahra Bilal (girl, 10)          | Syria                                       | drowned, 1 missing, speedboat capsized off the coast of Kekova Geyikova island (TR), 6 rescued           | TurkishCoastG/DailySabah/IOM/Ansamed      |
| 02/06/18   | 108    | N.N. (incl 6 women)             | Tunisia, Libya, Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa | 80 drowned, 28 missing when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued            | CNN/BBC/Reuters/VK/DailyMail/DailyStar    |
| 02/06/18   | 1      | Riadh Khalifa (boy)             | Tunisia                                     | drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued           | MEOnline                                  |
| 02/06/18   | 1      | Zoubeir (boy, 17)               | Tunisia                                     | drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued           | MEOnline                                  |
| 02/06/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | drowned when migrant boat sank in Mediterranean Sea between North Africa and Spain; 41 rescued           | StarTribune/Ansamed/Firstpost/Gulf        |
| 02/06/18   | 1      | Tarek (boy)                     | Tunisia                                     | drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued           | WorldCrunch                               |
| 02/06/18   | 1      | Ammar (boy)                     | Tunisia                                     | drowned with 111 others when boat to Italy sank off coast of Kerkennah island (TN); 68 rescued           | WorldCrunch                               |
| 02/06/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)           | Sub-Saharan Africa                          | drowned, bodies found on beach in Tanger (MA)  | APDHA/IOM                                 |
| 02/06/18   | 8      | N.N. (1 woman, 7 men)           | unknown                                     | 7 died, 1 missing in a shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea between Spain and Morocco; 1 survivor          | Watchthemed                               |
| in June 18 | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Morocco                                     | stabbed to death at Velika Kladuša refugee camp (Bosnia/Croatia border)                                  | IrishTimes                                |
| 29/05/18   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | 1 disappeared, 1 found dead on wrecked ship in Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES), 3 rescued           | SalvaM/Caminando/IOM                      |
| 28/05/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 girl)          | unknown                                     | drowned, wanted to cross Evros/Meriç river near Gemici (TR) to Bulgaria                                  | Kronos Haber/IOMTurkey                    |
| 27/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Syria                                       | shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border         | SOHR/IOM                                  |
| 26/05/18   | 1      | Mamadou ba Camara (young m.)    | Guinea                                      | found dead in his tent by other migrants, in forest near the Melilla border fence, Nador (MA)            | APSM/AMDH/IOM                             |
| 26/05/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border         | SOHR/IOM                                  |
| 26/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | Eritrea                                     | died of illness & starvation on migrant boat travelling from Libya to Italy; other 720 people rescued    | UNHCR/IOM                                 |
| 25/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Syria                                       | drowned, taken by the current trying to cross Evros/Meriç river, near Uzunköprü (TR)                     | HurriyetDN/IOMTurkey                      |
| 25/05/18   | 1      | Mohamed Fofana (man, 28)        | Guinea                                      | died of hypothermia at Col de l'Échelle mountain pass (IT), had been rejected at FR border, had polio    | Necropolis/Quotidiano/LR/Le Monde/Economi |
| 25/05/18   | 5      | N.N. (incl 2 boys, 2 men)       | unknown                                     | missing, after panic broke out at sight of Libyan Coast Guard arriving to a rescue in Mediterranean      | SeaWatch                                  |
| 24/05/18   | 18     | N.N. (incl 2 women, 2 men)      | Morocco                                     | 4 drowned, 14 missing in a migrant shipwreck off Ben Mansour beach (Morocco); 12 people rescued          | ELM/Hespress                              |
| 22/05/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | Afghanistan                                 | vehicle accident, box truck with migrants overturned near Bayramli, Van region (TR); 70 injured          | AA/IOM                                    |
| 21/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                                     | drowned, trying to cross Kolpa/Kupa river, Slovenian-Croatian border, near Rosalnice (SI), 2 survivors   | Delo/IOMSlovenia                          |
| 20/05/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | drowned in Bubnjaracki Brod (HR)   | Flucht                                    |
| 20/05/18   | 1      | Ihsan Udin (man, 21)            | Afghanistan                                 | drowned near Cazin (BA) in Korana river that runs between Bosnia and Herzegovina and Croatia             | Nezavisne/InfoMigrants/AFP/IOM            |
| 18/05/18   | 1      | Mamadi Conde (man, 44)          | Guinea                                      | died of hypothermie on mountain path in Les Alberts, Montgenèvre (FR) near Italian border                | 20MFR/InfoMigrants/DICI/IOM/Anafel        |
| 17/05/18   | 1      | Mawda Shawri (girl, 2)          | Iraq  | Kurd, killed by runaway police bullet near Mons (BE) in wild pursuit of migrant vehicle headed for UK    | AD/RTBF/RTLbe/DH/Sputnik/IOMZambi         |
| 14/05/18   | 7      | N.N. (incl 3 children)          | Afghanistan                                 | drowned, small boat from Ayvalik (TR) capsized on way to Lesbos (GR); 13 rescued                         | DailySabah/TurkCoastG/IOMTurkey           |
| 13/05/18   | 9      | N.N. (incl 2 men, 25 to 30)     | Syria                                       | drowned, bodies found washed up on the shores of Karpaz region, Northern Cyprus                          | Kibrik/Reuters/IOMTurkey                  |
| 13/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Syria                                       | shot by Turkish border guards near Darkoush (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border                  | SOHR/IOM                                  |
| 12/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                                     | found dead in the Mediterranean Sea off the coast of Al Khums (LY)                                       | LibCoastG/IOM Libya                       |
| 10/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown                                     | body recovered in well in Beni Chiker (MA) near Melilla border fence                                     | AMDH/IOM                                  |
| 10/05/18   | 1      | Osman Ahmed Nur (man, 19)       | Eritrea                                     | committed suicide in London hostel (GB) due to heavy stress of protracted asylum decision process        | Guardian/DailyMail/CMS/BBC                |
| 08/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20-25)               | Afghanistan                                 | drowned after he jumped drunk into canal in Paris (FR), had been living in nearby migrant camp           | Parisien/LeFigaro/FranceBleu/NouvelObs    |
| 08/05/18   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 man)               | Syria                                       | shot by Turkish border guards near Idlib Governorate (SY), trying to cross Syrian/Turkish border         | SOHR/IOM                                  |
| 07/05/18   | 1      | Blessing Matthew Obie (w., 21)  | Nigeria                                     | drowned in Durance river near Briançon (Alps, French/Italian border) while fleeing the police            | Vivre/CDS/Francetvinfo/20MFR/IOM/DICI     |
| 07/05/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                                     | died attempting to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece near Didymoteicho (GR)                    | Watchthemed                               |
| 06/05/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                                     | found dead in a canal near the "Millenaire" migrant camp in Paris (FR)                                   | NouvelObs/FranceBleu/Ya.N                 |
| 06/05/18   | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 man)               | Africa                                      | 1 died off coast of Tripoli (LY) after Libyan coast guard banned ships from approaching; 3 missing       | AFP/IOM Libya/BangkokPost                 |
| 05/05/18   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)             | Comoros, Madagascar                         | 1 drowned, 12 missing when a boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from the Comoros Islands             | ComoresInfo                               |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin   | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|
| in May 18  | 9      | N.N.                                | Syria              | drowned when their migrant boat capsized between Turkey and Cyprus                                       | Spokesman                               |
| in May 18  | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Afghanistan        | drowned trying to cross from Bosnia to Croatia via the Korana river                                      | IrishTimes                              |
| 01/05/18   | 1      | Faraidun Salam Aziz (man, 38)       | Iraq               | jumped out window of refugee centre, Apolda (DE); guards locked him up for being too loud on phone       | VRF/FR/Flucht                           |
| 30/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Algeria            | drowned trying to swim across the Kolpa River on Croatian-Slovenian border; 7 intercepted by police      | IOMslovenia/TotSloveniaNews             |
| 30/04/18   | 6      | N.N. (1 baby; 5 men)                | unknown            | bodies recovered in Zuwara (LY)  | IOM Libya                               |
| 30/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown            | body recovered on Tajoura beach (LY)   | IOM Libya                               |
| 30/04/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                        | unknown            | bodies recovered in Gasr Garabulli (aka Castelverde) (LY)  | IOM Libya                               |
| 29/04/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown            | drowned in Zakanje (HR)  | Flucht                                  |
| 29/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | drowned in Slunj (HR); Body found in Korana river early May  | Flucht                                  |
| 29/04/18   | 19     | N.N. (incl 1 man)                   | Africa             | 16 drowned in shipwreck off Cap Falcon, Oran (DZ) on way to Spain; 3 missing, 19 rescued                 | ObsAlgerie/Caminando/EFE/Réf/Oran/IC    |
| 25/04/18   | 17     | N.N.                                | Sub-Saharan Africa | 4 drowned, 1 died after rescue, 12 missing when boat sank near Alboran Island on the way to Spain        | EIDiario/Caminando/SalvaM/EuroPress/L   |
| 24/04/18   | 9      | N.N.                                | unknown            | died in a shipwreck in the Aegean Sea, trying to cross from Turkey to Greece; 3 people rescued           | GreekReporter                           |
| 22/04/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown            | drowned in border river Kupa (HR/SI)   | Flucht                                  |
| 22/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                      | Afghanistan        | drowned in border river Sava (RS)  | Flucht                                  |
| 22/04/18   | 11     | N.N. (1 boy; 10 men)                | unknown            | drowned when rubber dinghy overturned in the Mediterranean Sea near Sabratha (LY); 83 rescued            | MEE/Reuters/IOM Libya/JapanTimes        |
| 20/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                      | unknown            | stowaway, electrocuted when he climbed on roof of freight train in depot outside Thessaloniki (GR)       | AP/NYTimes/DailyMail/StarTribune        |
| 20/04/18   | 1      | Snaid Tadese (woman, 19)            | Eritrea            | suicide, strangled her baby and hanged herself out of despair in Eckolstädt asylum centre (DE)           | Berliner Ztg/FR-th/OTZ/Flucht           |
| 20/04/18   | 1      | Nahom Tadese (6 months, boy)        | Eritrea            | strangled by desperate mother who hanged herself afterwards in Eckolstädt asylum centre (DE)             | Berliner Ztg/FR-th/OTZ/Flucht           |
| 19/04/18   | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown            | died in accident in Horasan (TR) when trafficker driving their truck saw control point and panicked      | HurriyetDN/PrensaLat                    |
| 14/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of cardiac arrest, body found near border fence in Anyera in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | FaroeCeuta/APDHA/Ceuta TV/IOM           |
| 13/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of cardiac arrest, body found near border fence in Anyera in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | FaroCeuta/APDHA/IOM/Ceuta TV            |
| 10/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Algeria            | drowned in the Kolpa River near Vukovci (SI) on border with Croatia; 3 survived                          | ChannelSTV/TotSloveniaNews/DELO/IC      |
| 09/04/18   | 36     | N.N.                                | unknown            | 6 presumed drowned, 30 missing, off coast of Houara 20 km south of Tangiers (MA); 10 survived            | EFE/Caminando/EI Diario/IOM             |
| 09/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | drowned in the Kolpa River in Zunici (SI) on the border with Croatia; 1 survived                         | ChannelSTV/TotSloveniaNews/DELO/IC      |
| 06/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | unknown            | drowned, found on Jabonera beach in Tarifa, Cádiz (ES)   | Diario de Cádiz/IOM/EurPress/EFE        |
| 06/04/18   | 1      | Omar Susi (boy, 16)                 | Maghreb            | deliberately crushed by truck near Port of Ceuta (ES) after driver chased after refugees                 | El Faro de Ceuta/Ceuta Actualidad/IOM   |
| 04/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Morocco            | drowned in border river Kupa (HR/SI)   | Flucht                                  |
| 04/04/18   | 1      | Ahmed Fadhil (boy, 4)               | Iraq               | missing after falling in Evros River (GR/TR), aunt and uncle tried to cross with him in dinghy           | UNHCR                                   |
| 03/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Algeria            | drowned in border river Kupa (HR/SI)   | Flucht                                  |
| 02/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found 6 nautical miles north-w. of Port of Bouzedjar in Ain Témouchent (DZ)       | Liberté/Ouest Tribune/IOM               |
| in Apr 18  | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                      | Ivory Coast        | died after jumping from bus Algerian authorities used to bring migrants from Algiers back to desert      | Flucht                                  |
| in Apr 18  | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown            | body of migrant found in the Alps on the French/Italian border after the snow had melted                 | CNN                                     |
| 01/04/18   | 11     | N.N. (incl 1 man)                   | unknown            | 4 drowned after boat capsized between Tangier (MA) and Tarifa (ES); 7 missing, 1 rescued                 | WatchTheMed/IOMSpain/SalvaM/ELM/F       |
| 01/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found off coast of Al Hoceima (MA)  | EFE/IOM/YYABI                           |
| 01/04/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found near Habibas Islands off coast of Ain Témouchent (DZ)                       | Réf/DK/OuestT/IOM                       |
| 31/03/18   | 1      | Dexter Bristol (man, 57)            | Great Britain      | died of heart attack in London; stress of having to prove GB citizenship & fear of visiting "racist" GP  | DailyMail/Telegraph/Independent         |
| 31/03/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found west of Sbiaat beach, ommune de M'Said, Ain Témouchent (DZ)                 | Réf/DK/OuestT/IOM                       |
| 30/03/18   | 17     | N.N.                                | unknown            | died in vehicle accident in province of Igdir province (TR) near border with Armenia; 33 survivors       | Reu./LV/IOM                             |
| 29/03/18   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                        | unknown            | presumed drowned, unspecified location in the Strait of Gibraltar between Morocco and Spain              | Caminando/IOM                           |
| 28/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                      | Eritrea            | died in hospital in Lille after jumping from truck on motorway near Port of Calais (FR)                  | CMS/Parisien/VoixDuNord/IOM             |
| 24/03/18   | 1      | Beauty S. (woman, 31)               | Nigeria            | died in hospital in Turin (IT) after being turned away on IT-FR border, had lymphoma and was pregnant    | CDS/FrSoir/IOM/ANSA/LeMonde             |
| 22/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                      | Algeria            | stowaway, got stuck between 2 vehicles at Zeebrugge port (BE) while trying to get to Great Britain       | CMS                                     |
| 20/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found on shore of Tripoli (LY)  | IOMLibya                                |
| 18/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | drowned, body recovered on beach in Rota, Cádiz (ES)   | GuardiaCivil/EurPress/IOM               |
| 17/03/18   | 1      | Ejaz Khan (man, 25)                 | Afghanistan        | killed by knife in Calais (FR) near the hospital where food distribution had been creating conflicts     | LeMonde/PassH/CMS                       |
| 17/03/18   | 4      | Malek (4 children)                  | Afghanistan        | drowned with 15 others when migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued                | ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuter    |
| 17/03/18   | 1      | Freshta Darvish (woman, 25)         | Afghanistan        | drowned with 18 others when migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued                | ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuter    |
| 17/03/18   | 3      | Darvish (2 young adults; man, 51)   | Afghanistan        | father with adult children, drowned with 16 others when boat capsized off Agathonisi (GR), 3 rescued     | ProAsyl/HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuter    |
| 17/03/18   | 11     | N.N. (inc baby, 4 children: 3,5,13) | Afghanistan, Iraq  | 8 drowned, 3 missing after migrant boat capsized off coast of Agathonisi (GR); 3 rescued                 | HellCoastG/IOM Greece/Reuters/AP/Pr     |
| 17/03/18   | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown            | died in vehicle accident on highway near Xanthi (GR) near Bulgarian border; 7 survivors                  | Reu./AP/IOM/ChNewsAsia                  |
| 16/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found on Playa de la Madera beach in Tinajo, Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES)       | EFE/La Provincia/IOM/VozDeL             |
| 15/03/18   | 1      | Mame Mbaye Ndiaye (man, 35)         | Senegal            | died of heart attack after police chased street vendor through Madrid (ES) until he collapsed            | LocalES/AfricaNews/TeleSur/Novinite     |
| 14/03/18   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown            | went missing during rescue operation in the sea near Tangiers (MA); 9 rescued                            | Watch TheMed                            |
| 13/03/18   | 1      | Tesfalidet "Segen" Tesfon (man, 22) | Eritrea            | died of tuberculosis and malnutrition after being rescued from boat; was trapped 18 months in Libya      | OpenArms/IOM/ANSA/Reuters/LocalIT/I     |
| 12/03/18   | 12     | N.N.                                | unknown            | found dead on sinking boat in the Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; 22 rescued                      | Caminando/IOM                           |
| 12/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                     | Africa or Asia     | found dead in delta of the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border   | AP/MENAFN/IOM                           |
| 10/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                      | Algeria            | died after fall during conflict with personnel of his extra supervised asylum centre in Hoogeveen (NL)   | VK/GovNL                                |
| 08/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | drowned, body recovered on beach in Rota, Cádiz, (ES)  | Guardia Civil/EurPress/IOM              |
| 06/03/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | drowned in the Evros River near Edirne (TR) near Greek border  | IOMTurkey/HurriyetDN                    |
| 03/03/18   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)               | unknown            | drowned, bodies found off coast of Benzú in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta; 2 survivors                    | UNHCRSpain/Caminando/IOM/EI Periód      |
| 03/03/18   | 23     | N.N. (2 babies; 4 w.; 17 men)       | Sub-Saharan Africa | 2 found dead on boat, presumed drowned off coast of Libya; 21 missing, 30 survivors                      | SOSMed/IOM/Reuters/Novinite             |
| 01/03/18   | 1      | Lamine Condeh (man, 20)             | Sierra Leone       | died due to lack of medical care in Passau (DE), was previously deported to Italy despite severe illness | matteo/Flucht                           |
| 28/02/18   | 1      | Mike Ben Peter (man)                | unknown            | died of head injury after fainting when police immobilized him during check near Lausanne station (CH)   | Reverse/Necropolis/StopRacialProfiling/ |
| 28/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | found dead by coast guard near Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)                                    | RadioAlg/IOM                            |
| 27/02/18   | 6      | N.N. (4 children; 1 w.; 1 man)      | unknown            | died of hypothermia near the Mergasur River (IQ) close to Turkish border; 4 survivors                    | Kurdistan24/DailySabah/IOM/Rudaw        |
| 26/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | died of cardiac arrest, body found in Tarifa, Cádiz (ES)   | EurPress/IOM/JuntaAndalucía             |
| 25/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown            | presumed drowned, body found at Levante beach in Cádiz (ES)  | EurPress/AndaluciaInfo/IOM/CostaCádiz   |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 21/02/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)             | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies found 25 nautical miles north of Béni-Saf in Ain Témouchent (DZ)             | SoirAlgerie/Algérie360/IOM/Réf        |
| 20/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (26)                         | Yemen                       | found dead in Topilo (PL) on the Belarusian border  | Grupa Granica/Flucht                  |
| 19/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | drowned in Beli Manastir (HR)   | Flucht                                |
| 18/02/18   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies found 8 nautical miles north of Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent DZ)        | Réflexion/IOM Algeria                 |
| 17/02/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | drowned, body found 10 km off coast of Benabdelmalek Ramdane in Mostaganem (DZ)                       | IOM Algeria/TheHuff                   |
| 16/02/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body found on Madagh beach, Ain El Kerma, west of Oran (DZ)                         | EIW/Réf/IOM                           |
| 16/02/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body retrieved in Tripoli (LY)  | IOM Libya                             |
| 16/02/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body retrieved in Zawiyah (LY)  | IOM Libya                             |
| 15/02/18   | 11     | N.N.                              | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Zuwara (LY)   | IOM Libya                             |
| 15/02/18   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies found on Andalouses beach, Bousfer, west of Oran (DZ)                        | EIW/Réf/IOM                           |
| 15/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body found on Bouzedjar beach in Ain Témouchent (DZ)                                | AlgériePresse/Oran/Réf/IOM            |
| 14/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Pakistan                    | drowned in Seine river, Paris (FR); under state protection but not enough care given, psych. problems | Le Monde                              |
| 14/02/18   | 25     | N.N. (4 children; 1 women; 14 m.) | Somalia, Eritrea            | died in vehicle accident 60 km southeast of Bani Walid (LY); 159 survivors                            | DTM/NationalAE/Reuters/MENAFN/IOM     |
| 14/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body found on Sassel beach near Ouled Boudjemaa, Ain Témouchent (DZ)                | RadioAlg/Oran/Réf/IOM                 |
| 14/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | presumed drowned, body found on Sbiaat beach in El Messaid, Ain Témouchent (DZ)                       | RadioAlg/Oran/Réf/IOM                 |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | drowned, body found at Sidi Mejdoub beach, west of Mostaganem (DZ)                                    | Alg24/IOMAlgeria                      |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Ayse Abdulrezzak (woman, 37)      | Turkey                      | drowned when boat sank in Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; teacher fleeing crackdown in Turkey    | Reu./TDEM/IOMTurkey/TurkeyPurge/T     |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Enes Abdulrezzak (boy, 11)        | Turkey                      | drowned when boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; son of teacher fleeing crackdown   | Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/     |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Halil Munir Abdulrezzak (boy, 3)  | Turkey                      | drowned when boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; son of teacher fleeing crackdown   | Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/     |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Ugur Abdulrezzak (man, 39)        | Turkey                      | missing after boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown   | Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/     |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Fahrettin Dogan (man, 29)         | Turkey                      | missing after boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown   | Reuters/TDEM/IOMTurkey/CDS/Turke      |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Aslı Dogan (woman, 27)            | Turkey                      | missing after boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown   | Reu./TDEM/IOM Turkey/TurkeyPurge/     |
| 13/02/18   | 1      | Ibrahim Selim Dogan (boy, 3)      | Turkey                      | missing after boat sank in the Evros River on TR-GR border; was fleeing post-coup crackdown in Turkey | Reuters/TDEM/IOMTurkey/CDS/Turke      |
| 12/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (girl)                       | unknown                     | presumed drowned, unspecified location in the Strait of Gibraltar between Morocco and Spain           | Caminando/IOM                         |
| 12/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | drowned, body found near Port of Cabopino in Málaga (ES)  | Hoy/LV/Onda/IOM                       |
| 11/02/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | drowned, body found off Bahara beach, Ouled Boughalem, 90 km east of Mostaganem (DZ)                  | EIW/AlgériePresse/IOM                 |
| 11/02/18   | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | drowned, bodies found 22 miles off Cape of Three Forks in Nador (MA); 29 survivors                    | Caminando/EurPress/IOM                |
| 10/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                     | drowned, body found at Zeralda beach, near Algiers (DZ)   | Alg24/IOMAlgeria                      |
| 09/02/18   | 7      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Zuwara (LY)   | IOM Libya                             |
| 09/02/18   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                      | unknown                     | died of hypothermia, near Alboran Island in Alboran Sea between Morocco and Spain; 32 survivors       | SalvaM/Caminando/IOM                  |
| 08/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | Sudan                       | died of cold and lack of health care in front of a migrant reception centre in Paris (FR)             | Le Monde                              |
| 08/02/18   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | drowned, body found off Kaf Lasfer beach, 36 km east of Mostaganem (DZ)                               | EIW/Réf/IOM                           |
| 04/02/18   | 9      | N.N. (incl 1 pregnant woman)      | Guinea, CoteD'Ivoire, Camer | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Laly Barry (man, 30)      | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Tidiane Jalloh "TJ" Bah (boy, 17) | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Tahirou Barry (man, 22)           | Guinea                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mohammed Diallo (man, 21)         | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Abdul Karim Barry (boy, 17)       | Guinea                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Houseine Traoré (man, twin, 28)   | Ivory Coast                 | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Hassane Traoré (man, twin, 28)    | Ivory Coast                 | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Alpha Moron Diallo (man, 28)      | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Alhassane Barry (man, 21)         | Guinea                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Amoudoubailo Diallo (man, 20)     | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Bouboucar Bah (man, 32)           | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Ben Ali Bah (man, 24)             | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Alpha "Bambino" Bah (boy, 14)     | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Billo Diallo (man, 25)    | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Amoudou Taibou Diallo (boy, 16)   | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Aliou Diallo (man, 34)    | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Oury Diallo (man, 18)             | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Saliou Bah (man, 19)      | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Jalloh "JJ" Thierno Bah (man, 26) | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Saliou Bah (man, 23)      | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Ali Keita (man, 27)               | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | "Junior" (29, man)                | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Tidjane Bah (man, 19)             | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Oumou "Belle" Bah (girl, 16)      | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Youssef Diallo (woman, 18)        | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Marlyatou "Marly" Diallo (w, 26)  | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Aminatou Diallo (woman, 25)       | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Binta "Bobo" Baldé (woman, 21)    | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Djenabou Bah (woman, 19)          | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Safourata "Sofia" Sow (woman, 28) | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Kaissa Camara (woman, 20)         | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Amadou Bah (man, 22)              | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Aladji Abdoulaye Diallo (man, 27) | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Aliou Bah (man, 28)       | unknown                     | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor  | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin             | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Thiemo Bah (man, 21)            | unknown                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor        | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin  |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Amadou Bailo Diallo (man, 19)   | unknown                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor        | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin  |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Mamadou Dian Diallo (man, 21)   | unknown                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor        | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin  |
| 04/02/18   | 1      | Alpha Oumar Diallo (man, 19)    | unknown                      | drowned when small wooden boat capsized off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 1 survivor        | PRI/PrivateSource/BBC/EI Diario/Camin  |
| 02/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                      | drowned in Ucakovci (SI)  | Flucht                                 |
| 01/02/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                      | drowned in Ladesci (HR)   | Flucht                                 |
| 01/02/18   | 100    | N.N. (incl 1 child, 5; 1 woman) | Pakistan, Libya, unknown     | 14 drowned after migrant boat to Italy capsized near Zuwara (LY); 86 missing, 3 survived                    | Telegraph/CNN/Guardian/NYTimes/Reut    |
| 30/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                      | frozen to death in Knezevi (HR)   | Flucht                                 |
| 29/01/18   | 1      | Mohamed Ahmed (man, 40)         | Ethiopia                     | hit by vehicle when he ran across motorway to avoid police check near Jabbeke (BE)                          | Necropolis/France3/7sur7be/SudInfo/Nie |
| 28/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | North Africa                 | suicide in reception center in Joutseno in eastern Finland, in fear of deportation                          | Xinhua                                 |
| 28/01/18   | 40     | N.N. (incl 3 women)             | unknown                      | 3 died after ship from Zuwara (LY) sank on way to Italy; 37 missing, 106 rescued                            | SOSMed/IOMItaly                        |
| 27/01/18   | 1      | Becky Moses (woman, 26)         | Nigeria                      | died in a fire at a migrant camp in Rosarno (IT); had been denied asylum                                    | LocalIT                                |
| 22/01/18   | 3      | N.N. (3 children)               | unknown                      | 2 drowned after boat from Comoros Islands to Mayotte (FR) capsized; 1 missing, 11 rescued                   | IOM                                    |
| 20/01/18   | 1      | Mohammed Kouji (man, 40)        | Morocco                      | hit by train near Balerna station (Switzerland) as he and another man tried to enter the country            | Biaggio/Necropolis/CDT/ComoFrontiere   |
| 19/01/18   | 1      | Hakim Jamili (man, 23)          | Afghanistan                  | suicide, jumped in front of train in Maintal-Dörnigheim (DE) fearing deportation                            | FR/ND                                  |
| 18/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 3 months)           | unknown                      | died of malnutrition and fever on board NGO ship that had rescued them between Libya and Italy              | IOM/Reuters                            |
| 16/01/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 baby; 1 young man)      | unknown                      | found dead on overloaded wooden boat during rescue operation off coast of Libya                             | IOM                                    |
| 16/01/18   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)           | Algeria                      | drowned in shipwreck north of Cap Falcon (DZ); 17 people rescued  | IOM                                    |
| 15/01/18   | 7      | N.N.                            | North Africa                 | 5 bodies found in boat off Costa Teguse, Lanzarote (ES), 2 died after they arrived; 20 survived             | VanguardNGR/IOM/BBC                    |
| 14/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                  | Gambia                       | stowaway, electrocuted on roof of train travelling from Ventimiglia (IT) to Menton (FR)                     | Parisien/MidiLibre/TV5/IOM/IIMess/20MF |
| 13/01/18   | 1      | Chebbi Bilel (man, 30)          | Tunisia                      | hit by train near city of Bolzano, South Tirol (IT) near Italian-Austrian border                            | ANSA/Biaggio/Secolo/IOM                |
| 13/01/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found dead on Zemmouri El Bahri beach near Boumerdès in Algeria   | IOM                                    |
| 12/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                  | Algeria                      | found dead by fishermen near Mostaganem, Algeria; went missing after trying to cross to Spain               | IOM                                    |
| 11/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)                  | Afghanistan                  | hit by vehicle on A14 motorway near Castel San Pietro (IT)  | GazzettaSud/BolognaT/IOM               |
| 10/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                      | jumped drunk from a bridge into a canal in Paris (FR), was an asylum seeker, not clear if suicide           | Parisien                               |
| 10/01/18   | 100    | N.N.                            | Libya                        | missing after boat sank off coast of Libya; 17 rescued  | Eagle/NAN/DailyStar/SunNewsOnline/IC   |
| 09/01/18   | 1      | Biniam L. (man, 22)             | Eritrea                      | stowaway, hit by vehicle on A16 highway near Marck, between Calais and Dunkirk (FR)                         | CMS/Mediapart/Guardian/VoixDuNord/Pz   |
| 09/01/18   | 11     | N.N.                            | unknown                      | 3 drowned after boat sank on way from Morocco to Spain; 8 missing, 43 survivors                             | Caminando                              |
| 07/01/18   | 12     | N.N. (incl 2 women)             | Africa                       | 2 found dead on boat rescued off coast of Libya; 10 missing, 270 rescued                                    | IOMLibya/Ansamed/USNews                |
| 06/01/18   | 64     | N.N. (incl 5 children; 8 women) | Gambia, Guinea, Sierra Leone | 8 drowned after overcrowded dinghy sank north of Garabulli (LY); 56 missing, 86 rescued                     | Guardian/SOSMed/DW/TimesOfIsrael/Ti    |
| 05/01/18   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found dead on sinking boat near Tangiers cargo port (MA); 4 rescued   | IOM                                    |
| 05/01/18   | 1      | Ali (29, man)                   | Tunisia                      | committed suicide after failing to flee from the refugee camp of Lampedusa (IT)                             | CLUE/BorderlineEU/BorderlineSic        |
| 04/01/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found dead off coast of Sanlucar de Barrameda, near Cádiz (ES)  | IOM                                    |
| 02/01/18   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Somalia                      | found frozen to death, went missing from travel companions near Ravadinovo (BG)                             | Novinite                               |
| 02/01/18   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | presumed drowned in the Kolpa River in Crnomelj (SI); 1 survivor  | z24.si/IOM Slovenia                    |
| in 2018    | 1      | Kamara (baby boy)               | Liberia                      | deadborn on the Algeria/Niger border after Algeria expelled his mother with no food or water                | PortPressHerald/CBS/WSWS               |
| in 2018    | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead in Algerian government bus expelling migrants back to Niger; she had 2 sick children             | CBS                                    |
| in 2018    | 10     | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found washed up by the sea and buried in Zarzis (TN) between January and September 2018                     | TorontoStar                            |
| in 2018    | 2      | N.N. (1 woman, 1 child)         | unknown                      | found washed up together by the sea and buried in Zarzis (TN) in 2018, maybe mother and child               | TorontoStar                            |
| in 2018    | 6      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)             | Eritrea, Somalia             | died in Triq al Sikka detention centre (LY) of starvation and lack of medical treatment                     | NationalAE                             |
| in 2018    | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)              | Sudan                        | died in the hands of traffickers in Tripoli (LY) as reported by their brother/friend                        | ST                                     |
| in Jan 18  | 1      | N.N. (young woman)              | N.N.                         | found dead off the coast of Ben Abdelmalek Ramdane (DZ), probably tried to reach Spain                      | Ref                                    |
| in 2018    | 1      | N.N. (man, 41)                  | unknown                      | found dead in room by roommate in Irish Reception Centre, cause of death recorded as unknown                | IRR/TheJournal                         |
| in 2018    | 2      | N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)           | unknown                      | wife and husband found dead on the Evros River near Tycherio (Greece, near Turkish border)                  | SydHerald                              |
| in 2018    | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iran                         | drowned in the waters between Greece and Turkey; smugglers took all his money                               | Rudaw                                  |
| 01/01/18   | 1      | Taher Rezai (man, 22)           | Afghanistan                  | suicide, jumped out of window of refugee accommodation in Abensbergen (DE) fearing deportation              | SDZ/Zhaghdablaï/Pressenza              |
| in Jan 18  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown                      | died of illness, working in Great Britain without papers and too afraid of deportation to see a doctor      | TheHuff                                |
| in Jan 18  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found dead at land border between Turkey and Greece, probably died trying to cross the Evros River          | IOM                                    |
| 31/12/17   | 64     | N.N. (incl 8 women)             | Libya                        | feared dead after they went missing from dinghy with 150 aboard; 8 bodies found, 86 rescued                 | USNews/AP/FoxNews                      |
| 29/12/17   | 1      | Jabar (man, 31)                 | Afghanistan                  | stowaway, crushed by content of truck when it crashed near Calais (FR), trying to join his family in GB     | LocalFR/Guardian/Torondel/NationPK/CI  |
| 29/12/17   | 1      | Mohamed Bouderbai (man, 36)     | Algeria                      | suicide in Archidona prison (ES) used as temporary migrant centre, was put in isolation for rioting         | EWN/Olive/ArabNews/LocalES/OtraAnd     |
| 28/12/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20-25)               | Africa                       | died trying to swim across the Evros River from Turkey to Greece  | GreekReporter/NewArab/IOM              |
| 27/12/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | Africa                       | fell from shack he had been sleeping in above A8 motorway between Ventimiglia (IT) and Nice (FR)            | LocalFR/RivRadio/FranceBleu            |
| 25/12/17   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 2)                  | Syria                        | died crushed on overcrowded dinghy between Turkey and Mytilini, Lesbos (GR); 76 rescued                     | WatchTheMed/LesvoSol                   |
| 24/12/17   | 1      | Moutassadik Amine (man, 24)     | Morocco                      | stowaway, electrocuted on a train traveling from Italy to Austria, found at Brenner station (Italy)         | AltoAdige/Seen/Larena/MSF/Biaggio      |
| 22/12/17   | 1      | Mamadou Barry (boy, 17)         | Guinea                       | died in hospital in Melilla (ES) after use of containment measures in Melilla Center for Juvenile Offenders | Publico/ELM/Marea                      |
| 22/12/17   | 1      | Abdullah Dilsouz (boy, 15)      | Afghanistan                  | run over by refrigeration truck while walking along motorway near Calais (FR) on way to Great Britain       | GuardianUn./CMS                        |
| 21/12/17   | 1      | Kantra Doucoure (man, 18)       | Mali                         | suicide, threw himself under train in Paris (FR) after he turned 18, no help anymore, feared deportation    | Mediapart/Abamako                      |
| 20/12/17   | 7      | N.N. (incl 2 children)          | unknown                      | shot by Turkish border guards near Diriyah (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                 | HRW/IOM                                |
| 20/12/17   | 1      | M.G. (man, 18)                  | Pakistan                     | died of hypothermia after border guards sent him back from Greece to Turkey through cold river              | DailySabah/SonHaberler/IOM/Milliyet    |
| 16/12/17   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | fell into water when he tried to climb a cliff after boat was stranded in Tangiers harbour (MA)             | Watch TheMed                           |
| 15/12/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 12)                  | Eritrea                      | hit by train as he walked along tracks near St-Triphon station (Switzerland), had escaped from a home       | Swiss.ch                               |
| 13/12/17   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | went missing in the Alboran Sea between Spain and Morocco; 32 rescued                                       | Watch TheMed/IOM                       |
| 13/12/17   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found dead in boat near Alboran Island between Spain and Morocco; 68 rescued                                | IOM                                    |
| 08/12/17   | 8      | N.N. (incl 3 men)               | unknown                      | 3 drowned, bodies found off Messida beach in El Kala (DZ); 5 missing, 4 survivors                           | Oran/IOM                               |
| 04/12/17   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)           | unknown                      | drowned when boat overturned in waters close to Larache (MA); 40 rescued                                    | LV/AsiaPacific/IOM/AfricaNews          |
| 04/12/17   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | found dead off coast of Nerja (ES), had probably attempted to cross from Morocco                            | IOM                                    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin        | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| 03/12/17   | 10     | N.N. (incl 6 children)            | unknown                 | died in vehicle accident in Altinozu district of Hatay (TR); 8 survivors                                 | DailySabah/AsiaPacific/IOM/NewArab     |
| in Dec 17  | 1      | Ali (man)                         | Iraq                    | shot in Baghdad (Iraq) just weeks after deportation, asylum denied by Finnish immigration service        | Euronews                               |
| in Dec 17  | 1      | Alexander Tekle (man, 18)         | Eritrea                 | committed suicide, found dead in London (UK), lost hope in fear of rejection by Home Office              | Guardian/DailyMail/CMS/DaaroYouth      |
| in Dec 17  | 1      | Sharif (man, 40s)                 | Kurdistan-Iraq          | suicide, jumped out window of asylum centre in Yverdon (CH), wanted back to Iraq but was stateless       | 20MCh                                  |
| 30/11/17   | 28     | N.N. (1 boy; 4 women; 23 men)     | Sub-Saharan Africa      | missing after boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar between Asilah (MA) and Spain; 6 rescued          | Caminando/EIPais/IOM                   |
| 29/11/17   | 4      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa      | 3 found dead during rescue operation 5 miles south of Tarifa (ES); 1 reported missing, 2 rescued         | SalvaM/EFE/IOM/El Diario               |
| 28/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa      | found dead off coast of Cape Trafalgar near Barbate (ES)   | IOM                                    |
| 28/11/17   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | died after trafficker drove car off cliff near Kavala (GR); 4 survived                                   | AP/PakToday/IOM                        |
| 27/11/17   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | stowaway, died in container on ferry going from port of enclave of Melilla (ES) to mainland Spain        | IOM                                    |
| 26/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)                | unknown                 | found dead in boat drifting in the sea; NGO had to wait hours for rescue permission from Italy           | SOSMed                                 |
| 25/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (10, boy)                    | Afghanistan             | trampled to death on boat to Lesbos (GR), panic broke out at sight of Frontex patrol boat                | Aljazeera/RTBF/GulfToday/IOM/Eurone    |
| 25/11/17   | 31     | N.N. (incl 3 children; 18 women)  | unknown                 | drowned after boat capsized off Garabulli (LY); unknown number missing, 60 rescued                       | Reuters/BBC/IOM/AFP/LibCoastG          |
| 25/11/17   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | found dead near Tarifa (ES); had probably attempted to cross from Morocco                                | IOM                                    |
| 25/11/17   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | found dead near Barbate (ES); had probably attempted to cross from Morocco                               | IOM                                    |
| 25/11/17   | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | bodies recovered over weekend of 25 to 26 November from shores of Morocco                                | IOM/Caminando                          |
| 23/11/17   | 20     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea  | IOM/MSF/OpenArms/UNHCR                 |
| 23/11/17   | 1      | Lula (woman, 28)                  | Eritrea                 | died of illness in Libya before leaving to Italy; had been pregnant from rape and aborted at late stage  | IOM/MSF/OpenArms/UNHCR/CBC/RT          |
| 22/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 34)                    | Algeria                 | died in hospital after police beat him at Kastrup airport (DK) because he refused deportation            | TheHuff/Vivre/ObsAlgerie/TheHuffMaghr  |
| 22/11/17   | 6      | N.N. (incl 1 man)                 | unknown                 | missing in shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy; 107 rescued                       | OpenArms                               |
| 21/11/17   | 1      | Madina Hussini (girl, 6)          | Afghanistan             | hit by train after Croatian border police forced her family back to Serbia in unsafe conditions          | USNews/BalkanInsight/IOM/AP/FoxNew     |
| 21/11/17   | 3      | N.N.                              | Syria                   | died trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border   | IOM                                    |
| 21/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20-30)                 | Africa or Asia          | found dead in abandoned building outside mountain village in Evros border region (GR)                    | Fox/IOM                                |
| 20/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                    | Iraq                    | frozen to death in Gorski Kotar (HR)   | Liste Nesrece javno/BR-Recherche       |
| 19/11/17   | 1      | Vitalis Ekene Unadike (young m)   | Nigeria                 | died from yellow fever shortly after deportation to Nigeria, Swiss authorities didn't vaccinate him      | Necropolis/Watson                      |
| 19/11/17   | 1      | Arim Bakar (man, 27)              | Iraq                    | suicide, at Morton Hall detention centre (GB); he was on suicide watch                                   | IRR/No-Deportations/Guardian           |
| 19/11/17   | 4      | N.N. (1 child; 3 men)             | unknown                 | 3 drowned, bodies found near Santa Catalina in Ceuta (ES); 1 missing                                     | FaroCeuta/Caminando/IOM                |
| 17/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Syria                   | tortured by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border       | SOHR/IOM                               |
| 15/11/17   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | died in a fire in the asylum centre of Bamberg, (Germany); 14 other people got gas poisoning             | SP                                     |
| 13/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 11)                    | Afghanistan             | suicide, in refugee centre in Baden (AT); his confused 23 y. old brother looked after him & 5 siblings   | ORF/Heute/DerStandard/LocalAT/EIPeri   |
| 11/11/17   | 1      | Nur Maden (woman, 36)             | Turkey                  | drowned near Lesbos (GR) with husband & children; was teacher fleeing the post-coup purge in Turkey      | GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeC     |
| 11/11/17   | 1      | Nadire Maden (girl, 13)           | Turkey                  | drowned near Lesbos (GR) with siblings & parents (teachers) fleeing post-coup purge in Turkey            | GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeC     |
| 11/11/17   | 1      | Bahar Maden (girl, 10)            | Turkey                  | drowned near Lesbos (GR) with siblings & parents (teachers) fleeing post-coup purge in Turkey            | GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeC     |
| 11/11/17   | 1      | Feridun Maden (boy, 7)            | Turkey                  | drowned near Lesbos (GR) with siblings & parents (teachers) fleeing post-coup purge in Turkey            | GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge/IOM/HeC     |
| 11/11/17   | 1      | Huseyin Maden (man, 40)           | Turkey                  | drowned near Lesbos (GR) with wife and children; he was a teacher fleeing persecution in Turkey          | GulfToday/RTBF/TurkeyPurge             |
| 10/11/17   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)             | Syria                   | shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border           | SOHR/IOM                               |
| 09/11/17   | 1      | Mostafa (man, 20)                 | Afghanistan             | fell into ravine in Valzeina (Switzerland), possibly suicide, was depressed, maybe feared deportation    | Facebook/VMV/Necropolis/KantonGr       |
| 06/11/17   | 55     | N.N. (incl 2 children)            | unknown                 | 5 drowned when rescue operation turned into panic in the Mediterranean Sea; 50 missing, 106 rescued      | SeaWatch/Breitbart/IOMItaly/IOMLibya/C |
| 04/11/17   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                 | died from severe fuel burns in hospital in Tangiers (MA) after being rescued from sinking boat           | IOM                                    |
| 03/11/17   | 74     | N.N. (incl 21 girls-women, 14-18) | Nigeria, Niger, unknown | 1 died of ruptured liver, 20 drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya; 53 missing, 64 rescued             | Guardian/Trouw/VK/Xinhua/IOM/CNN/N     |
| 03/11/17   | 14     | N.N. (incl 3 girls-women, 14-18)  | Nigeria, Niger, unknown | 3 drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya; 11 missing, 125 rescued                                       | CNN/TheHuff/NYtimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua     |
| 03/11/17   | 1      | Osato Osara (pregnant w., 20)     | Nigeria                 | drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya with 25 other young women  | CNN/TheHuff/NYtimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua     |
| 03/11/17   | 1      | Marian Shaka (pregnant w, 20)     | Nigeria                 | drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya with 25 other young women  | CNN/TheHuff/NYtimes/CTV/IOM/Xinhua     |
| 03/11/17   | 10     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)               | unknown                 | 4 drowned in shipwreck near Kalolimnos (GR) close to Turkey; 6 missing, 15 rescued                       | WatchTheMed/IOMTurkey/Reuters          |
| in Nov 17  | 1      | Filmon Yemane (man, 18)           | Eritrea                 | suicide in sheltered refugee accommodation in London (GB), was in a state of crisis, did not get help    | Guardian/DailyMail/CMS/BBC             |
| in Nov 17  | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned after falling from boat overnight off coast of Libya; 107 rescued                                | IOM                                    |
| in Nov 17  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                 | died due to lack of medical care, found with survivors on boat off coast of Libya                        | IOM                                    |
| in Nov 17  | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | found dead on rubber dinghy with 150 people aboard, on way from Libya to Italy                           | IOM                                    |
| in Nov 17  | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 child, 3)            | unknown                 | bodies found in the Mediterranean Sea  | NYTimes                                |
| 30/10/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                    | Iraq                    | stowaway, jumped from truck headed to Germany instead of France on highway near Pagnacco (IT)            | Gazzettino/ANSA/IOM                    |
| 29/10/17   | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tangiers (MA); 2 bodies found, 3 missing, 46 survived           | Caminando/EIDiario/IOM/Publico         |
| 26/10/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | North Africa            | stowaway, fell from truck as it boarded ferry in port of the Spanish enclave of Melilla to mainland (ES) | Público/IOM                            |
| 25/10/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Syria                   | beaten to death by border guards at Ras al-Ayn (SY) near Syrian-Turkish border; 3 badly injured          | SOHR/IOM                               |
| 24/10/17   | 1      | Lamine Fatty (man, 23)            | Gambia                  | died at La Blecherette prison in Lausanne (CH) after arrest due to mistaken identity; he had epilepsy    | LeTemps/BernerZ/StopRacialProfiling/Ne |
| 22/10/17   | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | found dead near Al Khums (LY), probably drowned attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea                | IOM Libya                              |
| 19/10/17   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | found dead in Al Maya (LY), probably drowned attempting to cross the Mediterranean Sea                   | IOM                                    |
| 16/10/17   | 1      | John Milton Nagel (man, 48)       | USA                     | committed suicide in deportation centre (NL); had to return to the USA, suffered from schizophrenia      | DVHN                                   |
| 16/10/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)                    | Algeria                 | stowaway, hit by bumper of truck he was hidden in near La Jonquera (ES) on border with France            | DiariGirona/IOM                        |
| 14/10/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)                | Syria                   | shot by Turkish border guards near Doriyeh (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border              | SOHR/IOM                               |
| 13/10/17   | 28     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | bodies found in the sea off coast of Al Khums (LY)   | IOM Libya                              |
| 11/10/17   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | presumed drowned, bodies recovered off coast of Sfax (TN)  | IOM Tunisia                            |
| 10/10/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                    | China                   | suicide, hanged himself in asylum transit zone of Frankfurt Airport (DE)                                 | FR                                     |
| 09/10/17   | 52     | N.N. (incl 8 men)                 | Tunisia                 | 45 drowned when boat to Italy collided with Tunisian navy ship; 7 missing, 38 rescued                    | Reuters/Telegraph/Ansamed/DRS/News     |
| 08/10/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Africa                  | stowaway, died when he jumped off freight train outside in Bavaria (DE); 2 survivors                     | SDZ/MainPost/IOM                       |
| 07/10/17   | 1      | Subramaniam H (man, 38)           | Sri Lanka               | killed by 3 shots during police interaction at the asylum accommodation in Brissago (CH)                 | Swiss.ch/Necropolis/Ajour              |
| 03/10/17   | 1      | Carrington Spencer (man, 38)      | Jamaica                 | died due to lack of medical care after suffering a stroke on 28 September in detention centre (GB)       | IRR/No-DFeportation/Syraag             |
| 03/10/17   | 68     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | presumed drowned, found off coast of Tripoli (LY)  | IOM Libya                              |
| 01/10/17   | 1      | Baran (woman)                     | unknown                 | died in a group in a vehicle fleeing police in road accident just after RO/HU border; 17 survivors       | BBC/BR-Recherche                       |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin | cause of death   | source                               |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| in Oct 17  | 1      | Abbas (man, 19)                     | Gambia           | stowaway, hit by train at Bolzano station (Italy) as he was walking on the tracks                        | MSF                                  |
| in Oct 17  | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Kurdistan        | died while trying to cross the Black Sea from Turkey to Romania  | Rudaw                                |
| in Oct 17  | 5      | N.N. (5 boys)                       | Senegal          | drowned after 1 month at sea in the Mediterranean Sea; boys were from village in Pakour (SN)             | VK                                   |
| 01/10/17   | 3      | N.N. (1 child; 2 men)               | unknown          | crushed to death at unspecified location between Sabratha (LY) and Italy                                 | UNHCRItaly/IOM                       |
| 30/09/17   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown          | died on boat in distress near Tangiers (MA) while trying to reach Spain; 6 rescued                       | Watch TheMed                         |
| 30/09/17   | 6      | N.N. (2 children; 4 men)            | unknown          | shot by Turkish border guards near Diriyah (ST) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border              | Human Rights Watch/IOM               |
| 28/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 9)                      | unknown          | died in hospital after boat capsized between Turkey and Greek island of Kastellorizo; 6 rescued          | IOMGreece                            |
| 27/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                      | Libya            | stowaway, clung to axles of truck, then fell off and was run over on A28 motorway near Abbeville (FR)    | Le Figaro/IOM                        |
| 26/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Iran             | died of hypoglycemia at Romanian-Serbian border, Jimbolia (RO), border guards refused medical help       | Jumalul/PressAlert/IOM               |
| 24/09/17   | 1      | Cheik (man, 25)                     | unknown          | gassed by security forces when trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) via sewer system      | Caminando/FaroMelilla/IOM/IsabellaAN |
| 24/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown          | gassed by security forces when trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) via sewer system      | Caminando/FaroMelilla/IOM            |
| 23/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                      | Ukraine          | bled to death when resident of his refugee shelter castrated him as vengeance for being raped (DE)       | Wochenblatt                          |
| 22/09/17   | 37     | N.N.                                | Iraq             | drowned when boat from Kocaeli (TR) to Romania sank in the Black Sea; 40 rescued                         | DailySabah/HurriyetDN/ABCNews/IOM    |
| 22/09/17   | 1      | Lawend Shamal (boy, 3)              | Iraq             | drowned with 37 others when boat from Kocaeli (TR) to Romania sank in the Black Sea                      | DailySabah/HurriyetDN/ABCNews/IOM    |
| 20/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                          | unknown          | shot by Turkish border guards in Al-Muhasan (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border             | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 19/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | China            | died at Dungavel detention centre in Scotland (GB)   | BBC/IRR/TFN/SDV/IndCat               |
| 15/09/17   | 1      | Balomog Yemte Oimeri Rudy (b,2)     | Cameroon         | found dead on rubber dinghy during rescue operation 44 km off coast of Tripoli (LY); 139 rescued         | Arkadi/DefenceForcesIRL/IOM/RCItaly  |
| 15/09/17   | 1      | Babeche Maryam (woman, 20) Ethiopia | Ethiopia         | found dead on rubber dinghy during rescue operation 44 km off coast of Tripoli (LY); 139 rescued         | Arkadi/DefenceForcesIRL/IOM/RCItaly  |
| 15/09/17   | 97     | N.N.                                | Africa           | 9 died when ship from Sabratha (LY) ran out of fuel and sank; 88 missing, 35 rescued                     | News24/VanguardNGR/USNews/IOM        |
| 15/09/17   | 3      | N.N.                                | unknown          | found dead in dinghy during rescue operation at sea northwest of Tripoli (LY)                            | IOM                                  |
| 15/09/17   | 1      | Adem Hayat (woman)                  | Algeria          | found dead on rubber dinghy during rescue operation 44 km off coast of Tripoli (LY); 139 rescued         | Arkadi/DefenceForcesIRL/IOM/RCItaly  |
| 15/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 12)                      | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border        | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 14/09/17   | 1      | Eyob Tefera (man, 27)               | Ethiopia         | suicide by drowning in Swansea marina (GB) asylum claim failed, dream of studying in UK was dashed       | BBC                                  |
| 13/09/17   | 7      | N.N.                                | Algeria          | 1 drowned after boat from Algeria capsized off coast of Almería (ES); 6 missing, 3 rescued               | IOM/SalvaM                           |
| 12/09/17   | 2      | N.N.                                | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) at Syrian-Turkish border; 10 injured                  | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 08/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown          | died in train accident in Sid (RS); tried to jump on the train and was run over                          | Liste Nesrece javno/BR-Recherche     |
| 07/09/17   | 1      | Tashi Namgyal (man)                 | Tibet            | suicide, lay down on railway track in Lucerne (CH), because 300 Tibetan refugees got rejected in CH      | TibetEx                              |
| 07/09/17   | 1      | Aref Kazimi (boy, 14)               | Afghanistan      | suicide at home in Nol (SE) 2 weeks after asylum was granted but request for family reunion rejected     | Expressen/Arkadi                     |
| 07/09/17   | 1      | Marcin Gwozdziński (man, 28)        | Poland           | suicide, found at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) and died in hospital 4 days later                  | Guardian/IRR                         |
| 05/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown          | died in his room in refugee centre of Lausanne (Switzerland), was discovered only after a few days       | Courier/EVAM                         |
| 03/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (girl)                         | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards near Atmeh (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 02/09/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                          | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards near Hatay (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 31/08/17   | 7      | N.N. (7 women)                      | Congo, Guinea    | died when boat was intercepted by authorities near Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES); 13 survived          | MEOnline/Caminando/IOM/Contexto      |
| 31/08/17   | 1      | N.N.                                | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                                | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 30/08/17   | 120    | N.N. (25 women; 95 men)             | Nigeria, unknown | missing in shipwreck off coast of Ben Gardane (TN) on way from Zuwara (LY) to Italy; 1 survivor          | IOMTunisia/AA                        |
| 29/08/17   | 1      | Mohamed Dahir (man, 18)             | Somalia          | suicide in flat in Lamaca (Cyprus), got depressed when after long waiting his asylum was rejected        | CNR/KISA                             |
| 27/08/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                        | unknown          | hit by train while walking along tracks in Evros border region between Alexandroupoli and Dikaia (GR)    | AP/IOMGreece/KI                      |
| 27/08/17   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                        | unknown          | presumed drowned, bodies retrieved in Al Khums (LY)  | IOMLibya                             |
| 26/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown          | stowaway, found electrocuted in electrical cabinet of train from Italy at Cannes-La Bocca station (FR)   | Parisien/IOM                         |
| 24/08/17   | 1      | Amir Najee Buam (man, 34)           | Afghanistan      | suicide, hanged himself in Reception Center in Milano (IT), sent back from Austria under Dublin agreem.  | Necropolis/CDS                       |
| 24/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location near Syrian-Turkish border; wife and child injured | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 22/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                          | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards near Jisr al-Shughur (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border      | EASO/IOM                             |
| 20/08/17   | 9      | N.N. (3 children; 5 w.; 1 man)      | Comoros          | 1 drowned after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR); 8 missing                            | HabComores                           |
| 20/08/17   | 1      | Mohamed "Govea" Assoumani (m)       | Comoros          | missing after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)   | HabComores                           |
| 20/08/17   | 1      | Nassur Said Mhadji "DJ Silva" (m)   | Comoros          | missing after boat sank on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)   | HabComores                           |
| 17/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border        | SOHR                                 |
| 16/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 36)                      | Iraq             | hit by train at entrance to the Peglia tunnel in Ventimiglia (IT)  | ANSA/IOM                             |
| 11/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                        | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border              | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 09/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                    | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border        | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 08/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Syria            | tortured by Turkish border guards near Al-Malikiyah (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border     | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 07/08/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                        | Syria            | shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border              | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 06/08/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | Algeria          | died in train crash in Sid (RS)  | Liste Nesrece javno/BR-Recherche     |
| 06/08/17   | 8      | N.N.                                | unknown          | found dead in dinghy near Sabratha (LY)  | IOM Libya                            |
| 03/08/17   | 1      | Fisha (man, 22)                     | Eritrea          | stowaway, jumped out of van and hit by several vehicles on A16 highway near Calais (FR)                  | VoixDuNord/Ya.N/CMS                  |
| in Aug 17  | 1      | Tsegeweyni (man, 21)                | Eritrea          | died of starvation in the migrant camp of Bin Walid (LY)   | Flucht                               |
| in Aug 17  | 1      | Tekle (man, 18)                     | Eritrea          | died of starvation and illness in the migrant camp of Bin Walid (LY)                                     | Flucht                               |
| in Aug 17  | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown          | found dead between 15 and 18 of August in Zawiyah (LY)   | IOM                                  |
| in Aug 17  | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown          | found dead in first days of August in the Strait of Gibraltar, south of Tarifa (ES)                      | IOM                                  |
| 01/08/17   | 8      | N.N. (3 men; 5 women)               | unknown          | died of asphyxiation on dinghy off coast of Libya; 500 survived  | IOMItaly/Citizen                     |
| 31/07/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown          | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar, south of Isla de las Palomas, Tarifa (ES)                            | DiarioCadiz                          |
| 28/07/17   | 4      | N.N.                                | unknown          | shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border              | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 27/07/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                        | unknown          | shot by Turkish border guards near Harem (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                | SOHR/IOM                             |
| 27/07/17   | 8      | N.N. (incl 5 children; 2 women)     | unknown          | 7 drowned after boat capsized off coast of Cesme (TR); 1 missing, 9 rescued                              | IOMTurkey/AA                         |
| 25/07/17   | 16     | N.N. (incl 6 women; 2 pregn. w.)    | unknown          | 10 found dead on crowded rubber boat off coast of Libya; 3 jumped into sea (missing), 181 rescued        | Reuters/TheHuff/PBS/OpenArms/UNHC    |
| 25/07/17   | 2      | N.N.                                | unknown          | bodies recovered in Tripoli (LY)   | IOM Libya                            |
| 22/07/17   | 1      | Omar (boy, 17)                      | Sudan            | stowaway, run over by bus he tried to catch to Calais (FR), at Gare du Nord Brussels (BE)                | BrusselsTimes/CMS                    |
| 16/07/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                          | unknown          | drowned, body retrieved near Mojácar, Almería (ES)   | 20ME/IOM                             |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin      | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 15/07/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown               | Body found near Demir Kapija Bridge (MK)   | BR-Recherche                          |
| 15/07/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown               | found dead on Calahonda beach in Mijas, Malaga (ES)  | Sur/IOM                               |
| 15/07/17   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown               | shot by Turkish border guards near Iskenderun (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border         | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 12/07/17   | 3      | N.N. (incl 1 child)                | unknown               | shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border    | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 12/07/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                     | Gambia                | hit by truck after being expelled from France at Strada Statale 1 near Ventimiglia (IT)                | Stampa/IOM                            |
| 12/07/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown               | drowned, body found 33 miles southeast of Málaga (ES)  | SalvaM/IOM                            |
| 11/07/17   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned off coast of Al Hoceima (MA); 48 survivors   | Caminando/Eil Diario/IOM              |
| 10/07/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown               | found dead in Al Maya (LY); probably drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea                     | IOM                                   |
| 08/07/17   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown               | shot by Turkish border guards near Ayn al-Bayda (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border       | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 08/07/17   | 35     | N.N.                               | unknown               | missing after rubber boat sank northwest of Garabulli (LY); 65 people rescued                          | Aljazeera                             |
| 06/07/17   | 49     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa    | missing, after boat from Morocco to Spain capsized in the Alboran Sea; 3 survivors                     | SalvaM/EurPress/Eil Diario/IOM/VozAlm |
| 03/07/17   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown               | found dead in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY); probably drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea    | IOM Libya                             |
| in July 17 | 4      | N.N. (incl 2 men)                  | Africa                | found dead on coast of Tunisia, drowned at least 2 months earlier; buried in Zarzis (TN)               | WorldCrunch                           |
| 01/07/17   | 9      | N.N. (6 women; 3 men)              | unknown               | drowned trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy                                  | CoastGuardS/IOM                       |
| 01/07/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown               | found dead near Ventimiglia (IT) at Italian-French border  | OpenMigration/IOM                     |
| 30/06/17   | 60     | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned at unspecified location between Libya and Italy; 80 survivors                                  | IOM Italy                             |
| 30/06/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown               | died of unknown causes in hospital in Lampedusa (IT) after being rescued off coast of Libya            | OpenArms/IOM                          |
| 28/06/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown               | died in shipwreck near Tajoura (LY)  | BDNews24                              |
| 28/06/17   | 29     | N.N. (2 women; 27 men)             | unknown               | drowned, bodies recovered near Tajoura (LY)  | IOMLibya/BDNEWS24                     |
| 28/06/17   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown               | bodies recovered in Zawiyah (LY)   | IOM Libya                             |
| 27/06/17   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned, bodies retrieved in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY)   | IOM Libya                             |
| 26/06/17   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown               | shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border    | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 26/06/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                       | Syria                 | shot by Turkish border guards near Darkush (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border            | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 21/06/17   | 18     | N.N.                               | unknown               | bodies recovered near Garabulli (LY); 2 survivors  | IOM Libya                             |
| 21/06/17   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                       | unknown               | bodies recovered near Tajoura (LY)   | IOMLibya                              |
| 20/06/17   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition 20 miles north of Zuwara (LY)                 | JugendR/IOM/OpenArms                  |
| 19/06/17   | 85     | N.N. (incl children)               | North Africa, Syria   | drowned when migrant boat broke in two and sank between Libya and Italy                                | Independent                           |
| 19/06/17   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned when migrant boat sank between Libya and Italy   | Independent                           |
| 18/06/17   | 9      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned, bodies recovered in Tajoura, east of Tripoli (LY)   | IOM Libya                             |
| 18/06/17   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned, bodies retrieved northwest of Zawiyah (LY)  | IOM Libya                             |
| 17/06/17   | 110    | N.N.                               | unknown               | missing after boat sank off coast of Zuwara (LY); 25 rescued   | IOM Libya                             |
| 17/06/17   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned off coast of Sabratha (LY); 135 rescued  | UNHCR                                 |
| 16/06/17   | 129    | N.N.                               | Sudan, Nigeria        | missing after migrant boat from Libya had its motor stolen and sank; 4 rescued                         | Independent/DW/DerStandard/IOM Italy/ |
| 16/06/17   | 8      | N.N.                               | unknown               | bodies recovered in Al Mutred, west of Zawiyah (LY)  | IOM Libya                             |
| 16/06/17   | 5      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa    | bodies found in advanced state of decomposition on boat adrift at sea, 70 miles off Cartagena (ES)     | SalvaM                                |
| 15/06/17   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned, bodies retrieved in Janzour, west of Tripoli (LY)   | RCLibya/IOM Libya                     |
| 15/06/17   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned, bodies found decomposed on the beach in Zawiyah (LY)  | RCLibya/IOM Libya                     |
| 14/06/17   | 5      | N.N. (incl 1 child)                | unknown               | shot by Turkish border guards near Hassaniya Hattiya (SY) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border  | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 13/06/17   | 1      | Alfatehe Ahmed Bachire(boy, 17)    | Sudan                 | drowned while cleaning his shoes in the Roia river in Ventimiglia (IT), place where many refugees camp | Guardian/MSF/OpenMigration            |
| 12/06/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                       | unknown               | drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition floating off coast of Aguadú (ES)             | APDHA/IOM                             |
| 10/06/17   | 110    | N.N. (incl 6 women; 10 men)        | Africa                | 10 drowned in several incidents on way from Libya to Italy; 100 missing, 1650 rescued that day         | Reuters/RT/NYTimes/Tagesschau/IOMIt   |
| 09/06/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±9)                     | unknown               | body found floating in the sea near Isleta del Moro, Almería (ES)                                      | EurPress/IOM                          |
| 08/06/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                    | Africa                | stowaway, fell from freight train travelling from Italy to Munich near Großkarolinenfeld (DE)          | AZ/IOM                                |
| 04/06/17   | 19     | N.N. (2 children; 9 women; 8 m.)   | unknown               | drowned, bodies washed up to Zarzis (TN)   | IOMTunisia                            |
| 04/06/17   | 9      | N.N.                               | Pakistan, Afghanistan | accident with minibus driven by 16-year-old near Pazardjik (BG), Turkish-Greek border; 7 survivors     | DW/IOM                                |
| 03/06/17   | 1      | Blessing Eboigbe (woman, 26)       | Nigeria               | body found on deflating boat in the Strait of Sicily near Italy; 1 baby lost her mother; 125 rescued   | SC/IOM/Necropolis/PrimaRiviera        |
| 03/06/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                      | Russia                | murdered by man residing at same refugee shelter; authorities knew the man was dangerous               | SDZ/RT                                |
| 03/06/17   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown               | bodies found on deflating boat in the Strait of Sicily near Italy; 1 baby lost her mother, 125 rescued | SC/IOM/Necropolis                     |
| 01/06/17   | 44     | N.N. (inc babies, children, women) | Nigeria, Ghana        | died of thirst after truck broke down in Sahara Desert in northern Niger on way to Libya; 6 survivors  | BBC/IOM                               |
| 01/06/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown               | found dead with burn wounds, probably of electric shock, at Sorghum railway station in Dialogi (GR)    | IOM Greece                            |
| 31/05/17   | 1      | Kim Le                             | Vietnam               | suicide, in hospital in Angres (FR) after living in migrant camp nearby                                | CMS                                   |
| 31/05/17   | 13     | N.N.                               | unknown               | bodies found off coast of Tunisia  | IOM Tunisia                           |
| 29/05/17   | 30     | N.N. (incl 1 small child)          | unknown               | 2 drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 28 missing   | VOA/USNews                            |
| 29/05/17   | 20     | N.N. (incl 2 women; 8 men)         | unknown               | 10 drowned in shipwreck between Libya and Italy; 10 missing  | IOMItaly                              |
| 27/05/17   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown               | drowned during 24 hour rescue operation between Libya and Italy; 2200 rescued                          | DailySabah                            |
| 27/05/17   | 1      | Rosa Maria (woman, ±20)            | Nigeria               | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea, identified by survivors of her boat; buried in Zarzis (TN)           | Guardian/LAT/InfoMigrants             |
| 25/05/17   | 1      | Mary Ipishbe (preg. woman, 27)     | Nigeria               | drowned off Tripoli (LY), pushed off boat when rescue boat appeared; buried in Palermo (IT)            | Guardian                              |
| 24/05/17   | 82     | N.N.                               | unknown               | missing after rubber boat deflated in the Mediterranean Sea on way from Libya to Italy                 | USNews                                |
| 23/05/17   | 34     | N.N. (incl 7 children; 13 women)   | unknown               | drowned after boat of 500 capsized off Libya, sending 200 into the sea                                 | DailyStar/USNews/Xinhua               |
| 23/05/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Senegal               | stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Italy at Cannes-La Bocca station (FR)                       | GazzettaMezzo/IOM/MMP                 |
| 23/05/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown               | shot by Turkish border guards in province of Idlib (TR) while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border    | SOHR/IOM                              |
| 22/05/17   | 2      | N.N.                               | West Africa, unknown  | 1 drowned in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Italy; 1 missing  | IOM                                   |
| 22/05/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                       | unknown               | found dead in Al Maya (LY)   | IOM                                   |
| 19/05/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                     | Mali                  | stowaway, found electrocuted on train from Ventimiglia (IT) to Cannes (FR)                             | Parisien/NiceMatin/DailyMail          |
| 19/05/17   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown               | 1 drowned during rescue operations between Libya and Italy; 1 missing                                  | IOM                                   |
| 19/05/17   | 157    | N.N. (children; women; men)        | unknown               | drowned when boat heading for Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 156 missing; 4 survived             | Australian                            |
| 19/05/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa    | missing after boat sank near the enclave of Melilla (ES) when civil guard approached; 24 rescued       | LV/Eil Diario                         |



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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin       | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| 17/05/17   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                | found dead in Tripoli (LY)   | IOM                                      |
| 16/05/17   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                | found dead in Sabratha (LY)  | IOM                                      |
| 16/05/17   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)              | unknown                | found dead in Zawiyah (LY)   | IOM                                      |
| 16/05/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                | found dead in Tripoli (LY)   | IOM                                      |
| 16/05/17   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing after boat attempting to cross the Strait of Gibraltar could not be found                      | LV/SUR                                   |
| 15/05/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing, in the Strait of Gibraltar off coast of Tangiers (MA); 6 survived                             | PerCat/LV/SUR/IOM                        |
| 13/05/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Pakistan               | died in a fall in Vinkovci (HR)  | Liste Nesrece javno/BR-Recherche         |
| 12/05/17   | 20     | N.N. (incl 7 men)                  | unknown                | 7 found dead during rescue operation in the Mediterranean Sea; 13 missing, 484 rescued                 | RTLNieuws/Diario de Noticias/IOM Italy/I |
| 10/05/17   | 1      | Farhad (man, 29)                   | Afghanistan            | shot by the Taliban with his cousin after Germany deported him to Afghanistan                          | Asyl in Not                              |
| 07/05/17   | 163    | N.N. (incl 1 baby; 9 ch.; 40 w.)   | unknown                | 11 drowned after ship sank off coast of Libya; 152 missing, 7 rescued                                  | Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK/IOM Libya/I     |
| 07/05/17   | 11     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)                | Comoros                | 1 drowned after boat from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR) sank; 10 missing, 13 survivors                  | GazetteComores                           |
| 05/05/17   | 82     | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing after overcrowded leaking boat capsized between Libya and Italy; 50 survived                   | Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK                 |
| 04/05/17   | 19     | N.N.                               | unknown                | found dead by fishermen off coast of Libya coast near Subratah (LY)                                    | IOM                                      |
| 04/05/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                | died of gunshot, found during rescue operation of 2 boats between Libya and Italy                      | IOM                                      |
| 02/05/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                | stowaway, electrocuted in Paris while climbing on roof of Eurostar train to London (GB)                | Sun/Parisien/IOM/Independent/Francetvi   |
| in May 17  | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown                | found dead during rescue operation between Libya and Italy   | IOM                                      |
| in May 17  | 12     | N.N.                               | unknown                | presumed drowned, missing in the Mediterranean Sea for recorded period of one week                     | IOM                                      |
| 26/04/17   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown                | found dead off coast of Tobruk (LY)  | IOM                                      |
| 24/04/17   | 28     | N.N. (incl 2 ch.; 6 women; 8 men)  | Syria, Cameroon, Congo | 16 drowned when boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 missing, 2 rescued                                       | Rel/News24/ChAfrica                      |
| 24/04/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                    | Iran                   | died after van coming from Turkish border crashed during police chase near Xanthi (GR); 13 survivors   | AP/IOM/StandardHK                        |
| 21/04/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                | lack of access to medication in hospital in Bari (IT); arrived with high fever after rescue at sea     | Messogiorno/IOM                          |
| 18/04/17   | 99     | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing in several shipwrecks on same day in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy             | IOM Italy                                |
| 18/04/17   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown                | found crushed on migrant boat in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy                         | IOM Italy                                |
| 18/04/17   | 28     | N.N. (incl 4 women)                | unknown                | died of dehydration and starvation after boat broke down off coast of Sabratha (LY)                    | Reuters                                  |
| 16/04/17   | 7      | N.N. (inc. 1 boy, 8; 1 pregnant w) | unknown                | died during rescue operations in the Mediterranean Sea traveling from Libya to Italy                   | VK/FocusDE/IOM/Reuters                   |
| 16/04/17   | 100    | N.N.                               | unknown                | reported missing, 7 bodies found during rescue operations in the Mediterranean Sea; 8500 rescued       | MEOnline                                 |
| 16/04/17   | 13     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 2 women; 4 m.) | unknown                | died at sea on way from Libya to Italy during a weekend of rescue operations; 8,500 people rescued     | IOMItaly/BBC                             |
| 15/04/17   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned, bodies found off coast of Garabulli (LY); 101 rescued   | IOM Libya                                |
| 13/04/17   | 97     | N.N. (5 children; 15 w.; 77 men)   | Sub-Saharan Africa     | missing after boat sank off Tripoli (LY); 23 survivors   | Metro/WorldBul/IOM Lybia/VOA             |
| 12/04/17   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown                | presumed drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar off coast of Spain; 6 survivors                            | APDHA/IOM/Caminando                      |
| 11/04/17   | 3      | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 1 man)     | unknown                | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Alboran Island (ES); 32 rescued                               | AEspagnola/IOM/SUR                       |
| 10/04/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                     | Syria                  | suicide, set himself on fire at refugee camp on Chios (GR), died of injuries 11 days later             | Ansamed                                  |
| 09/04/17   | 1      | Branko Zdravkovic (man, 43)        | unknown                | suicide, hanged himself in toilet at Verne detention centre (GB), believed to be at risk of self-harm  | BourEcho/IRR/DailyEcho                   |
| 05/04/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25-30)                  | unknown                | found in advanced state of decay in freight train near Portogruaro (IT); presumed death asphyxiation   | PrensaLat/ILP/IOM/VeneziaToday           |
| 02/04/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                | drowned, body recovered near Panagiouda, Lesbos (GR)   | HelCoastG/IOM                            |
| 01/04/17   | 1      | Mohammed Hassan (boy, 17)          | Iraq                   | crushed when truck he had been clinging to reversed over him in Banbury, Oxfordshire (GB)              | BBC/IOM                                  |
| 30/03/17   | 1      | Faisal Imran (man, 28)             | Pakistan               | suicide, asylum seeker jumped from hotel roof in Leipzig (DE), died later in hospital                  | AlleBleiben/Geo                          |
| 29/03/17   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)              | unknown                | drowned off coast of Sabratha (LY)   | IOMLibya                                 |
| 28/03/17   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned when boat sank off coast of Libya; 141 survived  | Reu./Mic                                 |
| 27/03/17   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown                | drowned in river on border between Iraq-Kurdistan and Turkey   | EASO/IOM                                 |
| 26/03/17   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                     | unknown                | drowned in the Mergasur River (IQ) near Iraqi-Turkish border; 2 survivors                              | Rudaw/IOM                                |
| 25/03/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                     | Afghanistan            | suicide in Haar, Bavaria (DE) in fear of deportation after receiving refusal of asylum application     | AZ/Zhaghdblai                            |
| 23/03/17   | 1      | Suzan Hayider (woman)              | Syria                  | drowned with her 2 children on the way to Greece; Germany didn't let her husband bring them over       | BBC/CTV/Flucht                           |
| 23/03/17   | 2      | Hayider (1 boy, 1; 1 girl, 3)      | Syria                  | drowned with their mother on the way to Greece; Germany did not let their father bring them over       | BBC/CTV/Flucht                           |
| 23/03/17   | 235    | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing after 2 boats capsized near coast of Libya   | BBC/CTV/Sun                              |
| 23/03/17   | 11     | N.N. (incl 5 children)             | Syria                  | drowned when boat sank off Kusadasi (TR) trying to reach Greece; 9 rescued                             | BBC/CTV                                  |
| 23/03/17   | 5      | N.N. (5 boys-men, 16-25)           | Africa                 | drowned when 2 boats capsized near coast of Libya  | BBC/CTV/Sun                              |
| 21/03/17   | 66     | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing, boat capsized between Libya and Italy; 54 rescued   | CTV                                      |
| 21/03/17   | 1      | Abderazake Jahyea (boy, 17)        | Guinea                 | died on steep mountain trail between Menton (FR) & Grimaldi (IT), rescue team did not find him in time | AFP/IOM/OpenMigration/Anafe/NiceMati     |
| 20/03/17   | 10     | N.N. (1 woman; 9 men)              | unknown                | burned, bodies found at unspecified location off coast of Zawiyah (LY)                                 | IOMLibya                                 |
| 20/03/17   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown                | missing, presumed drowned after bodies found at unspecified location in Strait of Sicily; 117 rescued  | UNHCR                                    |
| 19/03/17   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned, bodies found at unspecified location off coast of Zuwara (LY); 215 rescued                    | IOM Libya                                |
| 18/03/17   | 8      | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned, bodies found at unspecified location between North Africa and Italy                           | IOM Italy                                |
| 15/03/17   | 1      | Maslax Moxamed (man, 19)           | Somalia                | suicide, hung himself in park near asylum reception centre of Pomezia (Italy), sent back from Belgium  | MSF                                      |
| 11/03/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                     | Afghanistan            | stowaway, hit head when jumping out of truck heading wrong way on A16 near Dunkirk (FR)                | LePhare/IOM                              |
| 09/03/17   | 11     | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned, bodies recovered on Tallil Seyahi beach near Sabratha (LY)                                    | UNHCR Libya/IOM                          |
| 08/03/17   | 1      | Mustafa Zumre (man)                | Turkey                 | drowned after jumping in Evros River to avoid police at Umurca (TR); engineer fleeing post-coup purge  | TurkeyPurge                              |
| 08/03/17   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned, bodies recovered on coast of Al Khums (LY)  | IOM Libya                                |
| 03/03/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned, body found at Camposoto beach in San Fernando, Cádiz (ES)                                     | APDHA/IOM/VozCádiz                       |
| 03/03/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                     | unknown                | died on rescue boat in Mediterranean Sea near Catania, Sicily (IT) due to lack of access to medicines  | Reuters/IOM                              |
| 03/03/17   | 25     | N.N. (incl 6 women)                | unknown                | missing after boat sank 5 km off coast of Tajoura (LY); 115 rescued                                    | IOMItaly                                 |
| 02/03/17   | 1      | Mamadou Konate (man, 33)           | Mali                   | died in a fire at migrant camp in San Severo (IT); 100 huts destroyed                                  | ExpressUK/LocalIT/Reuters/ANSA/Breit     |
| 02/03/17   | 1      | Nouhou Dombia (man, 36)            | Mali                   | died in a fire at migrant camp in San Severo (IT); 100 huts destroyed                                  | ExpressUK/LocalIT/Reuters/ANSA/Breit     |
| 27/02/17   | 1      | Diakite Youssouf (man, 20)         | Somalia                | stowaway, electrocuted on roof of train from Como (IT) as electrical current changed in Switzerland    | Necropolis/WorldRadio/IOM/Provincia/MC   |
| 27/02/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Syria                  | shot by Turkish border guards at unspecified location while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border      | SOHR                                     |
| 23/02/17   | 14     | N.N.                               | unknown                | drowned in migrant shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Zuwara (LY); 400 survivors          | IOM Libya                                |
| 23/02/17   | 1      | Lazragui Khalea (man, 27)          | Algeria                | drowned while trying to swim to boat, resident of temporary immigration centre in Ceuta (ES)           | EFE                                      |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                   |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 22/02/17   | 15     | N.N. (incl 2 children)           | unknown                     | found dead in a shipping container near Al-Khums (LY), had been trapped inside for 4 days                 | Rel/IOM Libya/GlobalNewsCA               |
| 22/02/17   | 3      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                    | drowned, dinghy capsized on the Maritza River on the Turkish-Greek border; 5 survivors                    | HurriyetDN/IOM                           |
| 20/02/17   | 101    | N.N.                             | unknown                     | 80 drowned in shipwreck near Zawiyah (LY), bodies and boat washed ashore; 21 missing                      | VK                                       |
| 19/02/17   | 118    | N.N.                             | unknown                     | missing after shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Al Khums (LY)                               | IOM Libya                                |
| 19/02/17   | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | bodies recovered near Zawiyah (LY)  | IOM Libya                                |
| 18/02/17   | 1      | Frederick Ofosu (man, 33)        | Ghana                       | suicide, strangled with electric cable on building site in Qawra (MT), his last asylum claim was rejected | TimesM/ghanaweb                          |
| 17/02/17   | 1      | Daouda Bah (boy, 16)             | Senegal                     | stowaway, found burnt on roof of train in Cannes-la-Bocca (FR) coming from Ventimiglia (IT)               | linternaute/Parisien/IOM/OpenMigration/N |
| 17/02/17   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | died of hypothermia, body found near the Euphrates River in eastern Turkey                                | Sozcu/IOM                                |
| 15/02/17   | 9      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned when boat sank in the Strait of Gibraltar; 2 rescued  | IOM                                      |
| 12/02/17   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned when small craft sank between Morocco and Tarifa (ES); 3 survivors                                | IOM                                      |
| 12/02/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Pakistan                    | died of hypothermia after being abandoned by traffickers near Pirot (RS), Serbian-Bulgarian border        | UNHCRSerbia/IOM                          |
| 06/02/17   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned in Makova Sedmica (RS)  | missing migrants project/BR-Recherche    |
| 06/02/17   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                   | Ethiopia                    | died of dehydration in hospital in Vibo Valentia (IT) after being rescued from ship with 600 people       | Lametino/IOM/ANSA                        |
| 05/02/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | North Africa                | killed by French regional train in Tunnel di Dogana near Latte (IT) while trying to cross border by foot  | Laguria/IOM                              |
| 04/02/17   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Ethiopia                    | drowned, boat sank because of faulty engine in Aegean Sea traveling from (TR) to (GR); 45 rescued         | Rel                                      |
| 03/02/17   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned in the Tisza River near Subotica (RS) near Hungarian-Serbian border                               | IOM Bulgaria                             |
| 30/01/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Pakistan                    | died of carbon monoxide poisoning from camp stove fumes at Moria refugee camp on Lesbos (GR)              | Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik/Infomob/L    |
| 30/01/17   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | missing after boat sank near Almería (ES); 11 rescued   | IOM                                      |
| 29/01/17   | 1      | Mussie Hagu (man, 30)            | Eritrea                     | suicide, jumped from window of reception center in Milan (IT) after waiting 12 months for asylum          | Necropolis/Giornale/LR                   |
| 28/01/17   | 1      | Noursan (girl, 2 months)         | Kurdistan                   | died of cystic fibrosis in ambulance from Ritsona camp (GR) to hospital in Athens, no medical care        | Infomob/EFSYN                            |
| 28/01/17   | 1      | Mustafa Mustafa (man, 46)        | Syria                       | died of carbon monoxide poisoning, had made makeshift stove at Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR)            | Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik/GRHerald     |
| 28/01/17   | 2      | N.N. (2 children)                | unknown                     | bodies found on boat in distress off coast of Libya; 132 rescued  | Independent                              |
| 12/01/17   | 1      | Samuel Kabamba (boy, 6)          | Congo                       | drowned, with his mother Veronique after boat sank between Tangier (Morocco) and Tarifa (Spain)           | BBC/Reuters/Cain/WatchTheMed/SofiaG      |
| 25/01/17   | 1      | Benjo Massoud (man, 42)          | Kurdistan                   | died of heart problems in camp on Samos Island (GR), due to lack of medical care, father of 3 children    | Infomob/EFSYN                            |
| 24/01/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                   | Egypt                       | died presumably from inhaling camp stove fumes at Moria refugee camp, Lesbos (GR)                         | Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik/GRHerald     |
| 24/01/17   | 10     | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 8 men)   | unknown                     | bodies found in the sea off coast of Tripoli (LY); 135 rescued  | Rel/IOMLibya                             |
| 22/01/17   | 1      | Pateh Sabally (man, 22)          | Gambia                      | suicide in Grand Canal of Venice (IT) after asylum denied; onlookers shouted insults while he drowned     | Independent/Fatto/VeneziaToday           |
| 21/01/17   | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | 5 bodies found in the sea off coast of Sabratha (LY), 1 body found off coast of Tripoli (LY)              | Rel                                      |
| 21/01/17   | 1      | Sani Siraj Jemal (20, man)       | Ethiopia                    | hit by lorry while crossing A16 motorway leading to Calais (FR), attempting to stowaway                   | Necropolis/Telegraph/Express/IOM/VoixL   |
| 17/01/17   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | found dead, covered under a metre of snow near Feres (GR) on Turkish-Greek border                         | SofiaGlobe/KI                            |
| 14/01/17   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | found floating in ocean near Algeciras (ES), tried to swim to Spanish enclave from Morocco                | Independent                              |
| 14/01/17   | 1      | Rawa (woman, 31)                 | Eritrea                     | drowned with her 3 children when boat sank off the coast of Libya   | Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Sc    |
| 14/01/17   | 1      | Diamond (child, 8)               | Eritrea                     | drowned with mother and 2 sisters when boat sank off the coast of Libya                                   | Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Sc    |
| 14/01/17   | 1      | Sidona (girl, 6)                 | Eritrea                     | drowned with mother and 2 siblings when boat sank off the coast of Libya                                  | Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Sc    |
| 14/01/17   | 1      | Kristina (girl, 3)               | Eritrea                     | drowned with mother and 2 siblings when boat sank off the coast of Libya                                  | Flucht/Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/Sc    |
| 14/01/17   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Congo                       | drowned after boat sank off coast of Nador (MA)   | SofiaGlobe                               |
| 14/01/17   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)            | unknown                     | missing in area of Nador (MA)   | SofiaGlobe                               |
| 14/01/17   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | died from hypothermia, in dinghy rescued between Libya and Italy  | SofiaGlobe                               |
| 14/01/17   | 176    | N.N.                             | Somalia, Eritrea, Ethiopia  | 4 drowned when boat sank due to engine failure off coast of Libya; 172 missing, 4 rescued                 | Reu./SofiaGlobe/Newsaust/ScrollToday/I   |
| 13/01/17   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)            | unknown                     | 1 died on board a boat in distress to Tarifa (ES), 2 drowned while trying to swim to shore; 7 rescued     | SofiaGlobe/WatchTheMed/Independent       |
| 13/01/17   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | crushed to death in boat carrying 191 other passengers heading from Libya to Italy                        | Independent                              |
| 12/01/17   | 1      | Samir (boy, 17)                  | Sudan                       | heart attack at reception centre Ameugny (FR), problems went undetected while in Calais "jungle"          | Independent                              |
| 11/01/17   | 1      | Lukasz Debowski (man, 27)        | Poland                      | suicide, at Morton Hall detention centre (UK), he'd been refused bail to see birth of his child           | OpenDem/SocialistWorker/IRR/No-Depo      |
| 12/01/17   | 1      | Veronique Kabamba (woman)        | Congo                       | drowned, with her son Samuel after boat sank between Tangier (Morocco) and Tarifa (Spain)                 | BBC/Reuters/Cain/WatchTheMed/SofiaG      |
| 12/01/17   | 10     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 w.; 7 men) | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned when their boat sank between Tangier (Morocco) and Tarifa (Spain); 5 bodies found, 5 missing      | BBC/Reuters/Cain/WatchTheMed/SofiaG      |
| 06/01/17   | 1      | Talaat Abdulhamid (man, 36)      | Iraq                        | died of hypothermia after walking for 2 days through mountains near Turkish-Bulgarian border              | Independent                              |
| 06/01/17   | 1      | Hardi Ghafour (man, 29)          | Iraq                        | died of hypothermia after walking for 2 days through mountains near Turkish-Bulgarian border              | Independent                              |
| 04/01/17   | 1      | Mohamed Hani (man, 26)           | Libya                       | threw himself into path of truck near Red Cross reception centre, Roja Park, Ventimiglia (IT/FR border)   | PrimoCanale/SanremoNews/Guardian/O       |
| 03/01/17   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Afghanistan                 | died of hypothermia after crossing the Evros River from Turkey to Greece                                  | Independent/KI                           |
| in 2017    | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Eritrea                     | suicide, unaccompanied minor migrant, details have not been made public by Home Office                    | Guardian/DailyMail                       |
| in 2017    | 2      | N.N. (boy, man)                  | unknown                     | beaten to death around 2017 in Libyan prison camp by Nigerian human trafficker John "Rambo" Ogais         | Legit                                    |
| 01/01/17   | 2      | N.N. (young men)                 | Cameroon, Guinea            | died trying to climb over the border fence between Morocco and Ceuta (Spain)                              | Diario16/APDHA/IOM                       |
| in Jan 17  | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Pakistan                    | died of hypothermia while trying to cross the mountains of the Turkish-Bulgarian border                   | TimesM                                   |
| in Jan 17  | 1      | N.N. (young woman)               | Somalia                     | died of hypothermia in the mountains near Turkish-Bulgarian border  | Independent                              |
| in 2017    | 1      | Basheer (man, 18)                | unknown                     | died trying to swim across the Evros River from Turkey to Greece  | ICRC                                     |
| in 2017    | 2      | N.N. (1 boy; 1 woman)            | unknown                     | mother and son died of hypothermia after crossing the Evros River from Turkey to Greece                   | ICRC/Guardian                            |
| in 2017    | 4      | N.N.                             | Ivory Coast, Congo, Nigeria | beaten to death while imprisoned in camp in Zawiyah (Libya)   | WorldCrunch                              |
| in Jan 17  | 1      | N.N. (boy, 8)                    | unknown                     | found dead in the sea near Playa de Los Muertos, Almería (Spain)  | MirrorNews/Sun                           |
| in Jan 17  | 2      | N.N. (1 girl, 10; 1 w., mother)  | unknown                     | trapped under capsized migrant boat, Alboran Island (ES); 1 drowned, 1 died on way to hospital            | MirrorNews                               |
| in 2017    | 12     | N.N. (12 teenagers)              | unknown                     | unaccompanied refugee children and youths committed suicide in 2017 in asylum centres in Sweden           | DFunk/EpochTimesDE/Liberation/LocalS     |
| 29/12/16   | 3      | N.N. (1 child, 2 men)            | Afghanistan                 | died in a car accident in Mislodin (RS); 11 injured including 6 children                                  | express/BR-Recherche                     |
| 25/12/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Kurdistan                   | stowaway, fell off truck he was hiding in at port of Dunkirk (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain     | TimesM/RT                                |
| 24/12/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Congo                       | stowaway, fell off truck he was hiding in near Calais (FR) trying to reach Great Britain                  | VoixDuNord                               |
| 23/12/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                   | Algeria                     | hit by train walking along the tracks in Ventimiglia (IT) trying to get to France                         | Parisien/OpenMigration                   |
| 21/12/16   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | died after 3 rubber dinghies and wooden boat were attacked at sea while traveling to Italy                | AFP/Ya.N                                 |
| 20/12/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 35)                   | North Macedonia             | died of choking in fight with civilians & police, after refusing arrest in shopping mall, Maastricht (NL) | RTLNieuws/MetroNieuws                    |
| 19/12/16   | 5      | n.n. (4 children; 1 woman)       | Afghanistan                 | drowned, small boat capsized off the coast of Ayvalik (Turkey), 8 survived                                | DailySabah/UNHCR/IOM                     |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin   | cause of death  | source                                   |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|
| 16/12/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±40)                    | Mali               | jumped out of migrant worker centre in Paris (FR) when a fire broke out                                   | AP                                       |
| mid Dec 16 | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | Iraq               | died of hypothermia while trying to cross the Bulgarian-Serbian border                                    | UNHCR                                    |
| 14/12/16   | 20     | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned, on unspecified location in the Channel of Sicily between Tunisia and Italy                       | IOMItaly                                 |
| 13/12/16   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown            | presumed drowned, bodies found at unspecified location off the coast of Libya                             | UNHCR/IOM                                |
| 13/12/16   | 87     | N.N.                               | unknown            | presumed drowned, bodies found off the coast of Zawija (Libya); 27 survived                               | UNHCR/IOM                                |
| 11/12/16   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown            | died during rescue operation at unspecified location in Central Mediterranean Sea; 165 survived           | IndianExpress/IOMItaly                   |
| 11/12/16   | 15     | N.N.                               | unknown            | presumed drowned, bodies washed up near Tajoura (Libya)   | IOMLibya                                 |
| 10/12/16   | 8      | N.N.                               | unknown            | presumed drowned, bodies washed up near Tajoura (Libya)   | IOMLibya                                 |
| 09/12/16   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | unknown            | presumed drowned, body washed up near Zarzis (Tunisia)  | IOMTunisia                               |
| 09/12/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                       | unknown            | presumed drowned, bodies washed up near El Ketef Port, Bengardane (Tunisia)                               | IOMTunisia                               |
| 08/12/16   | 10     | N.N.                               | unknown            | presumed drowned, bodies washed up near Tajoura (Libya)   | IOMLibya                                 |
| 08/12/16   | 1      | Haji (man)                         | Somalia            | found dead under bridge he was living under, homeless refugee in Malta                                    | TimesM                                   |
| 07/12/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                     | unknown            | died of hypothermia on dinghy in spite of medical help at unspecified location in Central Mediterranean   | CamConNews/IOM                           |
| 07/12/16   | 7      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa | 4 drowned, 3 missing in migrant shipwreck on way to Spain off coast of Cala Bonita, Al-Hoceima (MA)       | EFE/Marea                                |
| 06/12/16   | 5      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa | presumed drowned, bodies washed up on the beach near Tajoura (Libya)                                      | IOMLibya                                 |
| 06/12/16   | 1      | Paulo Morais Antonio (man, 28)     | Angola             | suicide, hanged himself at night in bathroom of reception center in Milano (Italy)                        | Necropolis/MilanoToDay                   |
| 06/12/16   | 1      | Bai Ahmed Kabia (man, 49)          | Sierra Leone       | died in hospital of untreated illness after being held in detention for 2 years in Morton Hall (GB)       | GuardianUn.                              |
| 05/12/16   | 16     | N.N.                               | unknown            | 11 drowned, 5 missing, rescuers recovered bodies 20km east of Tripoli (Libya) in Mediterranean Sea        | AfricaNews/IOMLibya                      |
| 05/12/16   | 4      | N.N. (incl woman)                  | Syria              | shot dead by Turkish border guards on the border between northern Syria and Turkey                        | SOHR/IOM                                 |
| 05/12/16   | 3      | N.N.                               | Syria              | shot by Turkish border guards as they tried to cross to Turkey from the Harem area of Idlib (Syria)       | SOHR/IOM                                 |
| 04/12/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                     | unknown            | died of hypothermia, after being rescued at unspecified location in the Central Mediterranean Sea         | MSF/IOM                                  |
| 04/12/16   | 20     | N.N. (incl 3 children; 11 men)     | unknown            | 14 drowned, 6 missing, bodies found at unspecified location in Mediterranean Sea; 120 survived            | IOMItaly/NHCR                            |
| 04/12/16   | 4      | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned, bodies found at unspecified location in the Central Mediterranean Sea; 140 survived              | UNHCR/IOM                                |
| 03/12/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)              | unknown            | stowaways, froze on freight train and got overrun by lorries at arrival in Wörgl station (AT); 1 survived | KN/JW/IOM/MSF                            |
| 03/12/16   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned, sailing boat shipwrecked off Monastir (TN) on way to Lampedusa (IT); 5 bodies found, 49 resc     | MEE                                      |
| 02/12/16   | 1      | Tarek Chowdhury (man, 64)          | Bangladesh         | died in hospital after assault by fellow detainees in Colbrook removal centre (GB)                        | Independent/Ya.N/Independent/ExpressL    |
| in Dec 16  | 4      | Kourbai (3 children 3-9y, mother)  | Guinea             | drowned in a migrant shipwreck off Libyan coast   | WorldCrunch                              |
| in Dec 16  | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Pakistan           | froze to death along Turkish-Bulgarian border   | TimesM                                   |
| 26/11/16   | 8      | N.N.                               | unknown            | died of dehydration, bodies found on dinghy between Libya and Malta; 1 died in hospital, 1 survived       | TimesM/IOM                               |
| 25/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, body found floating in sea by fisherman near beach of Almadraba, off coast of Ceuta (Spain)      | EFE/IOM                                  |
| 24/11/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy, 6; 1 woman, 66)       | Turkey             | killed at refugee detention centre in Lesbos (GR) in a fire started by cooking gas canister               | Independent/Telegraph/MNS/KI             |
| 23/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                     | Afghanistan        | froze to death/undernourished, found in abandoned industrial complex near Bulgarian-Serbian border        | SofiaGlobe/IOM                           |
| 23/11/16   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned, bodies recovered at shipwreck in Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Italy                       | MOAS/IOM                                 |
| 23/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown            | suicide, body found in forest near Adaševci transit reception center in north-west Serbia                 | IOMBelgrade                              |
| 22/11/16   | 7      | N.N.                               | unknown            | bodies found on rubber boat by coast guard ship at unspecified location between Libya and Italy           | IOMItaly/Reuters                         |
| 22/11/16   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown            | body found on rubber boat by coast guard ship at unspecified location between Libya and Italy             | IOMItaly/Reuters                         |
| 21/11/16   | 1      | Abiel Temesgen (boy, 17)           | Eritrea            | hit by train, running between tracks to board freight train to Germany from Bolzano Station (IT)          | Seen/ExpressUK/IOM/MSF/OpenMigrati       |
| 21/11/16   | 1      | Alimonu Kingsley (man, 23)         | Nigeria            | drowned, swept away by current in the Roya River near Ventimiglia (IT) at the Italian-French border       | HomageToulon/OpenMigration/IOM/MSF       |
| 21/11/16   | 1      | Tony Okoro (man, 40)               | Nigeria            | died after years of psychological trauma, in fear of deportation in the Nördlingen Isolation Lager (DE)   | Ref4Ref                                  |
| 21/11/16   | 1      | S.G. (man)                         | Afghanistan        | stabbed to death in clash between migrants in centre of Belgrade (RS)                                     | APNews/b92/Tanjung/IOM                   |
| 18/11/16   | 6      | N.N.                               | unknown            | died when boat shipwrecked near Didim (TR) while travelling to Agathonisi (GR), 4 survived                | WatchTheMed/HurriyetDN/IOM               |
| 18/11/16   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown            | missing after boat shipwrecked near Didim (TR) while travelling to Agathonisi (GR), 4 survived            | WatchTheMed/HurriyetDN/IOM               |
| 17/11/16   | 100    | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned, boat from Libya sank after smugglers abandoned it without motor/lifejackets; 7 bf, 93 m, 27r     | Guardian/UNHCR/IOM                       |
| 16/11/16   | 1      | Rawda Abdu (woman, 29)             | Ethiopia           | hit by train, while walking on tracks at night near Borghetto station (IT) on way to France               | OpenMigration/IOM/MSF/Fatto              |
| 16/11/16   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned on way from Libya to Italy; 580 rescued   | NewArab                                  |
| 16/11/16   | 4      | N.N. (4 men, 20-40)                | unknown            | died of hypothermia in boat found near Thassos (GR); 15 rescued   | NewArab/HeiCoastG/IOM                    |
| 16/11/16   | 7      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa | died when cargo boat carrying migrants drifted into the Strait of Sicily; 27 survived                     | TheHuff/ANSA/MSF/LR/STAMPA/Inde          |
| 16/11/16   | 96     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa | missing after cargo boat carrying migrants drifted into the Strait of Sicily; 27 rescued                  | TheHuff/ANSA/MSF/LR/STAMPA/Inde          |
| 15/11/16   | 98     | N.N. (incl 9 women)                | unknown            | drowned, 9 bodies recovered, after dinghy capsized on the way from Libya, 23 rescued                      | Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFI        |
| 15/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                     | unknown            | drowned, 9 bodies recovered, after dinghy capsized on the way from Libya, 23 rescued                      | Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFI        |
| 15/11/16   | 1      | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned when dinghy sank off coast of Libya; 114 rescued  | Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFI        |
| 15/11/16   | 5      | N.N.                               | unknown            | crushed, found on boat that sank off coast of Libya; 114 rescued  | Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFI        |
| 14/11/16   | 135    | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly missing after dinghy to Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 15 rescued                        | Independent/AFP/UNHCR/MOAS/IOM           |
| 09/11/16   | 26     | N.N.                               | unknown            | 4 drowned, 22 missing, bodies found at unspecified location between Libya and Italy                       | IOMItaly                                 |
| 06/11/16   | 1      | Hervé Mandundu (man, 27)           | Congo              | shot dead by police when they intervened in an argument he had with a neighbour in Bex (Switzerland)      | 24h/Necropolis/StopRacialProfiling/Le Te |
| 06/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa | found dead in rubber boat that broke down North West of Khoms (LY) carrying 116 migrants to Italy         | TheHuff/LibOb/DailyMail/IOM              |
| 06/11/16   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned during shipwreck before they could be rescued, boat travelling to Italy                           | TheHuff/ANSA/Web Strait/Tgcom            |
| 06/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown            | died in rubber dinghy while travelling to Italy   | TheHuff/ANSA/Tgcom                       |
| 06/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | West Africa        | died of liver failure at Al Hamra detention centre in Gharyan (LY)  | IOM/VOA                                  |
| 05/11/16   | 12     | N.N. (incl 2 children)             | unknown            | died off coast of Libya in the Strait of Sicily while trying to reach Italy                               | TheHuff/ANSA/LR/StampalOM                |
| 04/11/16   | 1      | Ali Mbengu "Mille Franc" (m, 22)   | Gambia             | drowned in a shipwreck in the Mediterranean; he was a famous wrestling champion in Gambia                 | Flucht                                   |
| 03/11/16   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | Mali               | crushed while trying to protect her 2 children on boat sinking in the Strait of Sicily                    | TheHuff/ANSA                             |
| 02/11/16   | 12     | N.N. (incl 3 children)             | unknown            | drowned in shipwreck on way to Italy from Libya; 29 survived  | IOM/RefDeeply/ANSA/TheHuff               |
| 02/11/16   | 128    | N.N.                               | unknown            | reportedly missing after rubber dinghy capsized off Libya while travelling to Italy; 2 survived           | IOM                                      |
| 02/11/16   | 99     | N.N. (incl 6 children, pregnant w) | unknown            | presumed drowned after shipwreck on way to Italy; 12 bodies found, 99 missing, 29 rescued                 | Reu./MSF/UNHCR/IOM                       |
| in Nov 16  | 200    | N.N.                               | unknown            | drowned over two days in the Mediterranean Sea on 4 migrant shipwrecks                                    | VK                                       |
| 30/10/16   | 16     | N.N.                               | unknown            | bodies decomposed beyond recognition, found washed up on shores of Zuwara (LY)                            | LibyanExpress/RedCrescentLibya           |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin               | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 27/10/16   | 1      | Fatim Jawara (woman, 19)             | Gambia                         | goalkeeper of Gambia's national women's football team died off coast Libya while trying to reach Italy   | BBC/AFP/Flucht                        |
| 26/10/16   | 29     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | suffocated or drowned on dinghy flooded with fuel and seawater off Libyan shore                          | AFP/Aljazeera                         |
| 26/10/16   | 90     | N.N.                                 | Africa                         | drowned after boat to Italy sank off coast of Libya  | AP/NYtimes                            |
| 23/10/16   | 1      | Darel (boy, 2)                       | Cameroon                       | drowned in the Mediterranean trying to reach Europe with his mother; Mother was returned to LY           | Flucht                                |
| 21/10/16   | 1      | Ali Ahmad (boy, 18)                  | Sudan                          | hit by van while trying to cross a motorway near Menton on way from Italy to France; 2 survived          | HomageToulon/MSF                      |
| 21/10/16   | 4      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | died after rubber boat was attacked by Libyan coast guard  | SeaWatch/Reu./GuardianUn.             |
| 21/10/16   | 3      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | found dead on rubber boat trying to reach Italy from Libya   | Reu./SeaWatch                         |
| 21/10/16   | 15     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | missing after struggling rubber boat was attacked by Libyan coast guard                                  | Reu./RFI                              |
| 18/10/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                        | stowaway, suffocated in back of truck travelling from Calais (FR) to Great Britain                       | Telegraph/DailyMail/BBC/KM            |
| 17/10/16   | 1      | Mohammad O. Eyman (man, 26)          | Sudan                          | harassed and beaten to death by traffickers in camp near Norrent-Fortes in Calais (FR)                   | Passeurs d'hospitalités/InfoMigrants  |
| 16/10/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy, 10; 1 woman, 35)        | Syria                          | hit by car in Greece, Kurdish mother and son, died after police refused to help                          | AP/KI                                 |
| 14/10/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | hit by freight train near Calais (FR) while walking along railway tracks towards Great Britain           | VoixDuNord/Passeurs d'hospitalités    |
| 09/10/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Eritrea                        | hit by car on A16 highway in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain                             | Reu./Ya.N/AFP/Le Monde/AFP/Europe1    |
| 07/10/16   | 1      | Milet Tesfamariam (girl, 16)         | Eritrea                        | hit by truck, walking in tunnel with relatives through border between Italy and Menton (FR)              | LeMur/MSF/OpenMigration               |
| 04/10/16   | 11     | N.N. (2 children; 9 women)           | unknown                        | drowned when small boat on way to Italy capsized off the shore of Garabulli (LY); 149 rescued            | BusStan/IOM                           |
| 04/10/16   | 29     | N.N. (19 women; 10 men)              | Sub-Saharan Africa             | crushed to death in boat carrying over 1,000 passengers from Libya to Italy                              | NYTimes/BBC/DailySabah/IOM            |
| 03/10/16   | 1      | N.N. (young woman, pregnant)         | Africa                         | died from burns caused by spilled fuel during rescue of rubber dinghy on way from Libya to Italy         | ManilaBul/IOM                         |
| 03/10/16   | 9      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | died in the Mediterranean Sea between Sicily (IT) and coast of Libya on the way to IT                    | Reu./DailySabah/IOM/VK                |
| 03/10/16   | 11     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | drowned trying to reach Italy by boat, bodies washed up on beach near Tripoli (LY); 6055 rescued         | Reu./DailySabah                       |
| 03/10/16   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | drowned when boat to Italy capsized off coast of Libya near Sabratha (LY)                                | Reu./DailySabah                       |
| in Oct 16  | 1      | Aboubacar Sow (boy, 15)              | Guinea                         | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| in Oct 16  | 1      | Sidy Bah (man, 20)                   | Guinea                         | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| in Oct 16  | 1      | Luwam (woman, 20)                    | Eritrea                        | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 01/10/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                           | Eritrea                        | suicide, unaccompanied child hanged himself in refugee accommodation in Zürich (CH)                      | SchweizAmW                            |
| 29/09/16   | 27     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | drowned, 4 bodies recovered, off the coast of Bodrum (Turkey) on way to Kos (Greece); 4 rescued          | DailyStarLB/VoxNews/IOMTurkey         |
| 25/09/16   | 1      | Alhaji N. Kamara (man, 22)           | Sierra Leone                   | shot dead in LY after trying to flee with many others from mafia that was holding him captive as a slave | Flucht                                |
| 24/09/16   | 1      | Abdallah El Gonie Abdallah (m,37)    | Sudan                          | hit by freight train near Port of Calais (FR) trying to get to Great Britain                             | Necropolis/IRR/MNS                    |
| 21/09/16   | 288    | N.N.                                 | Egypt, Sudan, Eritrea, Somalia | drowned, boat capsized near Rosetta in Nile Delta (EG), on way to Italy; 84 missing, 169 rescued         | Reu./IOM/Aljazeera/Alahram            |
| 16/09/16   | 1      | Raheemullah Oryakhel (boy, 14)       | Afghanistan                    | found dead near Port of Calais (FR), was travelling alone from Afghanistan to Great Britain              | Guardian/VoixDuNord/MNS               |
| 14/09/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy; 1 man)                  | Iraq                           | drowned while trying to cross the Donau River (BG) on boat carrying 10 people to Romania                 | LeCourrierdesBalkans                  |
| 14/09/16   | 4      | N.N. (2 children; 2 women)           | Iraq                           | reportedly went missing while crossing the Donau River (BG) on boat to Romania                           | LeCourrierdesBalkans                  |
| 06/09/16   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                     | Africa                         | died falling off viaduct of highway on "Death Pass" (French/Italian border) trying to flee border police | MSF/OpenMigration                     |
| 05/09/16   | 1      | Kofi Mercy                           | unknown                        | died in the Mediterranean sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boat               | Arkadi/Reu./AFP/JJII/Africa-News/ANS/ |
| 05/09/16   | 1      | Kofi Sharon (23)                     | Nigeria                        | died in the Mediterranean sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boat               | Arkadi/Reu./AFP/JJII/Africa-News/ANS/ |
| 05/09/16   | 1      | Aboei Ramadan Mama (17-18)           | Ghana                          | died in the Mediterranean sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boat               | Arkadi/Reu./AFP/JJII/Africa-News/ANS/ |
| 05/09/16   | 1      | Moses (17-18)                        | Ghana                          | died in the Mediterranean sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boat               | Arkadi/Reu./AFP/JJII/Africa-News/ANS/ |
| 05/09/16   | 11     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | died in the Mediterranean sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boats              | Reu./AFP/JJII/Africa-News/ANSA        |
| in Sep 16  | 2      | N.N. (2 teens/young adults)          | unknown                        | died in traffic accidents, walking on dangerous highway between Grimaldi (IT) and Menton (FR)            | LeMur                                 |
| 28/08/16   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 36)                     | South Korea                    | suicide in Kinsale Rd Accommodation Centre in Cork (IE), request for pain medication was denied          | Examiner                              |
| 23/08/16   | 1      | Mohamed Abdallah Ali (man, 26)       | Sudan                          | killed in fight between migrants near A16 highway in Marck, Pas-De-Calais (FR)                           | Necropolis/IRR/AFP/LaDepeche/NordLitt |
| 23/08/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                       | Afghanistan                    | shot, possibly by a hunter near Pirot (RS), after crossing Bulgarian-Serbian border                      | SofiaNewsAgency/Novinite/AFP          |
| 18/08/16   | 5      | N.N. (2 girls, 8 m., 5; 2 w.; 1 m.)  | Syria                          | died after small wooden boat carrying 27 people to Italy capsized off Libya                              | MOAS/AP                               |
| 18/08/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Syria                          | missing after small wooden boat carrying 27 people to Italy capsized off Libya                           | MOAS/AP                               |
| 31/07/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | unknown                        | migrant worker from Eastern Europe, died in a fire at farm in Scotland (GB)                              | BBC/TheCourier                        |
| 27/07/16   | 1      | Ibrahim Mubarak (man, 34)            | Sudan                          | hit by vehicle on A16 highway near Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain                       | Necropolis/IRR/AFP/France3            |
| 26/07/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 37)                       | Ethiopia                       | stabbed to death in camp in Calais (FR) during fight between migrant groups                              | AFP/VoixDuNord/ExpressUK              |
| 24/07/16   | 46     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | drowned trying to reach Italy; 120 bodies found on Sabratha beach (LY) in July of which 46 today         | Aljazeera/Picum                       |
| 23/07/16   | 41     | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | drowned trying to reach Italy, 120 bodies found on Sabratha beach (LY) in July, of which 41 today        | Aljazeera                             |
| 21/07/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | found dead on side of A16 highway near Calais (FR) trying to reach Great Britain                         | AFP/France3/MigrStrug                 |
| 21/07/16   | 17     | N.N. (1 boy; 16 men)                 | unknown                        | died in overcrowded wooden boat trying to reach Italy from Libya   | IBTimes/Reu.                          |
| 20/07/16   | 22     | N.N. (21 women; 1 man)               | Nig, Guin, Ghana, Ivory Coast  | died in pool of water and fuel on the bottom of a vessel off the coast of Libya; 209 rescued             | Aljazeera/Le Monde/IOM                |
| 13/07/16   | 15     | N.N. (incl 1 girl; 1 boy; 1 w.; 1 m) | unknown                        | died when dinghy capsized off Turkish coast near Lesbos (GR); 11 missing; 6 rescued                      | Aljazeera/AP/Independent/KTG          |
| 12/07/16   | 1      | Samrawit (woman, 19)                 | Eritrea                        | hit by truck on road near Port of Calais (FR) after being evicted from Steenvoorde camp (FR)             | CMS/VoixDuNord/Ouest-France           |
| 12/07/16   | 4      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | suffocated below deck on overcrowded wooden boat trying to reach Italy from Libya; 400 survived          | Reu./MOAS/HuffPost                    |
| 12/07/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | died in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Italy from North Africa                              | Watch TheMed                          |
| 08/07/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                           | Cameroon                       | died trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) from Morocco                                      | ST/Faro                               |
| 04/07/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                        | hit by vehicle while trying to reach Great Britain, found dead on roadside in Calais (FR)                | VoixDuNord                            |
| 02/07/16   | 1      | Chokri Labiadh (man)                 | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| 02/07/16   | 1      | Khaled Labiadh (man)                 | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| 02/07/16   | 1      | Salah Bessaoud (man)                 | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| 02/07/16   | 1      | Badr Ferji (man)                     | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| 02/07/16   | 1      | Radhouane Ragued (man)               | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| 02/07/16   | 1      | Mabrouk Zitouni (man)                | Tunisia                        | drowned, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| 02/07/16   | 10     | N.N.                                 | Tunisia                        | missing, boat with 28 Tunesians sank off coast near Sabratha (Libya) on way to Italy; 12 survived        | BusinessNews/Kapitalis/MEOnline/IOML  |
| in July 16 | 1      | Zarrai Mirwais (man)                 | Afghanistan                    | drowned in the Isonzo river, Gorizia (Italy, near Slovenian border)                                      | AlpMol                                |
| in July 16 | 17     | N.N.                                 | Tunisia, Sub-Saharan Africa    | drowned trying to reach Italy, 120 bodies in total found on Sabratha beach (LY) in July                  | Aljazeera/IOM                         |
| 30/06/16   | 10     | N.N. (10 women)                      | unknown                        | drowned after inflatable dinghy carrying migrants to Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea; 107 survived   | AFP/Ya.N/IOM/GuardiaCosIT/Ansa        |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin               | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 26/06/16   | 1      | Pape Ndiaye                      | Senegal                        | died of neglect by Moroccan navy after boat bound for Tarifa (ES) capsized near Tangier (MA)           | WatchTheMed                           |
| 26/06/16   | 1      | Cheik Ndiaye                     | Senegal                        | died of neglect by Moroccan navy after boat bound for Tarifa (ES) capsized near Tangier (MA)           | WatchTheMed                           |
| 26/06/16   | 1      | Saliou Fall                      | Senegal                        | died of neglect by Moroccan navy after boat bound for Tarifa (ES) capsized near Tangier (MA)           | WatchTheMed                           |
| 23/06/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                   | Egypt                          | killed in fight at Souda refugee camp in Chios (GR)  | GreekReporter                         |
| 19/06/16   | 11     | N.N. (incl 4 children)           | Syria                          | shot dead by Turkish soldiers while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                              | SOHR/NYtimes/Libération               |
| 17/06/16   | 34     | N.N. (incl 20 children; 9 women) | Niger                          | died near Algerian-Nigerian border after traffickers left them in desert                               | EinNews/AfricanPO/AFP/France24/IOM    |
| 08/06/16   | 1      | Sekine Traore (man, 26)          | Mali                           | shot by police after he stabbed officer in the eye who intervened in fight in San Ferdinando (IT)      | EqTimes/Diritto                       |
| 07/06/16   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa             | died in Morocco trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) through sewer system               | Le360                                 |
| 02/06/16   | 117    | N.N. (6 children; 75 w.; 36 m.)  | unknown                        | drowned trying to reach Italy by boat, bodies washed up near Zuwara (LY)                               | Guardian/IOM/Reu./AFP/RedCrescentLit  |
| 01/06/16   | 1      | Farhan al-Hwaish (man, 22)       | Syria                          | died in Tisza River (HU) after being attacked by police while trying to enter Hungary from Serbia      | Reu./LeCourrierdesBalkans/UNHCR/Tai   |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Ibrahim Jabuti (man, 19)         | Djibouti                       | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Hasan UK (man, 23)               | Somalia                        | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Shamake (18)                     | Ethiopia                       | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Ahmed (man)                      | Ethiopia                       | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Yusuf (man)                      | Somalia                        | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Hodan Ali Ahmed (man)            | Somaliland                     | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | "Arab" (man)                     | Somalia                        | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 girl, 4 months; 1 woman) | Somaliland                     | drowned in the Mediterranean, mother and daughter  | Flucht                                |
| 29/05/16   | 1      | Mahamed Sheik A. Shide (m, 21)   | Somalia                        | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| 28/05/16   | 1      | Ahmadzai Zamat (man, 25)         | Afghanistan                    | hit by truck bound for Great Britain on A16 highway near Calais (FR)                                   | Necropolis/IRR/VoixDuNord/Parisien/MN |
| 27/05/16   | 360    | N.N.                             | unknown                        | drowned after large boat carrying migrants sank near Crete (GR); 351 missing, 340 rescued              | Guardian/AFP/DailySabah/FamagustaG    |
| 27/05/16   | 75     | N.N.                             | Eritrea, Nigeria, Sudan        | missing after rubber boat carrying migrants to Italy sank; 135 rescued                                 | Reu./MSF/UNHCR                        |
| 27/05/16   | 45     | N.N. (incl 3 babies)             | Eritrea, Nigeria, Sudan        | 45 bodies found after rubber boat carrying migrants to Italy from Libya sank; 135 people rescued       | Reuters/MSF/UNHCR                     |
| 26/05/16   | 550    | N.N. (incl 40 children; 1 woman) | Eritrea, Nigeria, Sudan        | drowned when fishing boat with 670 passengers sank off Libya; 15 bodies recovered, 114 rescued         | Reu./IOM/UNHCR/GuardianUn./AFP        |
| 25/05/16   | 100    | N.N.                             | unknown                        | drowned or suffocated in hull when blue-decked vessel travelling to Italy capsized near Libya          | NYtimes/Reu./IOM/UNHCR/GuardianAf     |
| 19/05/16   | 45     | N.N. (incl 7 women)              | unknown                        | presumed drowned, missing on unspecified location in Alboran Sea between Al-Hoceima (MA) & Spain       | Confidential/IOM                      |
| 14/05/16   | 57     | N.N.                             | Ivory Coast, Guinea            | presumed drowned, boat missing between Western Sahara and Canary Islands (Spain)                       | CadSER/IOM                            |
| 09/05/16   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Syria                          | shot by Turkish security forces trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                                  | SOHR                                  |
| 09/05/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                   | Pakistan                       | hit by vehicle bound for Great Britain on A16 highway near Port of Calais (FR)                         | VoixDuNord                            |
| in May 16  | 1      | Awed (man, 26)                   | Eritrea                        | drowned in the Mediterranean   | Flucht                                |
| in May 16  | 20     | N.N.                             | unknown                        | drowned between Cabo Bojador (Western Sahara) and Canary Islands (Spain); 29 rescued                   | CadSER/IOM                            |
| 29/04/16   | 15     | N.N.                             | Nigeria, Guinea, Mali, Ivory C | reportedly missing after ship travelling to Italy wrecked off coast of Libya                           | AFP/Libération Maroc                  |
| 29/04/16   | 84     | N.N.                             | West Africa                    | presumed drowned after inflatable dinghy was taking on water between Libya and Italy, 29 rescued       | BBC/AFP/IOM/Libération Maroc          |
| 27/04/16   | 30     | N.N.                             | Egypt, Syria                   | shot dead by traffickers in Bani Walid (LY) after clash between migrants and traffickers               | NewArab                               |
| 25/04/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Mali                           | suicide, kept in solitary confinement in prison in Loiret (FR)   | Humanité                              |
| 18/04/16   | 400    | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa             | missing after 4 boats from Egypt sank trying to cross the Strait of Sicily; 30 rescued                 | BBC/RAI                               |
| 17/04/16   | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown                        | died on semi-submerged rubber dinghy carrying migrants to Italy; 108 rescued                           | RTE/BBC/UNHCR/SOS Med                 |
| 17/04/16   | 1      | Maslah Mohamed (man, 22)         | Somalia                        | drowned trying to reach Italy on overcrowded boat after leaving refugee camp in Kenya                  | RadioErgo                             |
| 16/04/16   | 6      | N.N.                             | Cameroon, Gamb, Maurit, Co     | died trying to reach Spain from North Africa; 21 rescued   | EIDiaro                               |
| 13/04/16   | 1      | Bilal Milyare (man)              | Somalia                        | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt    | Reuters                               |
| 13/04/16   | 1      | Ramadan Abdullah (man)           | Ethiopia                       | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt    | Reuters                               |
| 13/04/16   | 2      | Abdullah (son & mother)          | Ethiopia                       | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt    | Reuters                               |
| 13/04/16   | 2      | Mahmud (baby, 2m; mother, 20)    | Ethiopia                       | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt    | Reuters/NationalCA                    |
| 13/04/16   | 1      | AbdiAziz Shiyo (man, 23)         | Somaliland                     | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)   | Reuters                               |
| 13/04/16   | 1      | Asad Elmi (pregnant woman, 20s)  | unknown                        | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)   | Reuters                               |
| 13/04/16   | 1      | N.N. (6-month-old baby)          | unknown                        | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)   | Reuters                               |
| 13/04/16   | 2      | Isman (baby and mother)          | Somalia                        | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during the chaotic loading of a migrant boat off Alexandria (Egypt)   | Reuters/NationalCA                    |
| 13/04/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Syria                          | presumed suicide, hit by car when he ran onto motorway near Frankfurt Airport (DE); was traumatized    | ARI/FAZ/Necropolis                    |
| 13/04/16   | 500    | N.N. (100 children; 400 adults)  | Ethiopia, Egypt, Somalia, Syl  | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried combining passengers of 2 boats from Egypt    | NewsTrust/IOM/UNHCR/NYtimes/Guar      |
| 11/04/16   | 1      | Mustapha Jatta (man, 19)         | Gambia                         | died from stomach disease at hospital in Naples (IT) while waiting on asylum decision                  | FreedomNews                           |
| 03/04/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                   | unknown                        | stabbed to death in a fight between asylum seekers in asylum centre Muffendorf in Bonn (DE)            | Welt                                  |
| 02/04/16   | 4      | N.N.                             | Africa                         | shot by Libyan guards while trying to escape detention centre in Zawiya (LY); 20 injured               | MigrantReport                         |
| in Apr 16  | 3      | N.N. (incl child)                | Syria                          | shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross from Syria to Turkey                               | PresseTV                              |
| 01/04/16   | 1      | Safi Siyap (girl, 1)             | unknown                        | died during rescue operation on the Aegean Sea while trying to reach Lesbos (GR)                       | CNN                                   |
| 01/04/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 girls, 2, 7)             | Iraq                           | died trying to reach Lesbos (GR), siblings buried together on the island                               | CNN                                   |
| 01/04/16   | 1      | Mohammed Hussain (man, 18)       | Kurdistan                      | stowaway, crushed by truck after reaching Great Britain from Dunkirk (FR)                              | Guardian/Passeurs d'hospitalites/BBC  |
| 31/03/16   | 1      | Ali Sarail (man, 22)             | Afghanistan                    | hit by heavy vehicle on A16 highway in Marck, near Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain     | VoixDuNord                            |
| 25/03/16   | 1      | Sergey Vladimirov                | Russia                         | suicide, found under bridge in Luxembourg, fled Russia being gay opposition politician & sought asylum | QuotidienLU                           |
| 23/03/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Afghanistan (probably)         | frozen to death in Malko Tarnovo (BG)  | BR-Recherche                          |
| 20/03/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Syria                          | heart attack after arriving in Lesbos (GR), threatened with deportation to Turkey                      | MEOnline/WatchTheMed/DailyMail        |
| 19/03/16   | 2      | N.N. (child, 8; young man)       | unknown                        | drowned, fell in water off Turkey, rescue teams not allowed near by Turkish coast guard                | SeaWatch                              |
| 19/03/16   | 9      | N.N.                             | unknown                        | bodies recovered from under the sand on a beach in Alqarbula area east of Tripoli (Libya)              | NST/IOM                               |
| 19/03/16   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 4 months)            | unknown                        | died when vessel carrying migrants from Turkey to Chios (GR) sank in the Aegean Sea                    | AA/HurriyetDN                         |
| 19/03/16   | 2      | N.N. (2 girls, 1, 2)             | unknown                        | drowned near Ro (GR) after leaving Turkey on boat carrying migrants to Greece                          | UNHCR/AFP/AA/HurriyetDN/KTG           |
| 14/03/16   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 preg w; 1 man)  | Afghanistan                    | drowned in the Suva River (MK) while trying to reach North Macedonia from Greece                       | Aljazeera/WatchTheMed/NOS             |
| 12/03/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                   | unknown                        | died in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) while trying to sneak aboard ship bound for Málaga (ES)    | EIDiaro                               |
| 11/03/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Egypt                          | jumped from moving train near Munich (DE) after police discovered his deportation order                | MNS                                   |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                    | region of origin            | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 09/03/16   | 5      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa          | killed during effort by Algerian authorities to round up and deport migrants; 30 injured                 | Le Monde/LADDH                         |
| 09/03/16   | 5      | N.N. (incl 1 baby)                   | unknown                     | died after raft carrying Afghan and Iranian migrants to Lesbos (GR) sank off coast of Turkey             | AFP/DHA                                |
| 09/03/16   | 2      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | missing after raft carrying Afghan and Iranian migrants to Lesbos (GR) sank off coast of Turkey          | AFP/DHA                                |
| 08/03/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                       | unknown                     | committed suicide in asylum centre of Luttelgeest, Netherlands   | Telegraaf/NOS/OmroepFlevo              |
| 06/03/16   | 25     | N.N. (incl 10 children)              | unknown                     | drowned, boat bound for Greece capsized off coast of Didim (TR) with 10 children aboard, 15 rescued      | Hurriyet/DN/AA/AP/Independent/IOM/BB   |
| 05/03/16   | 2      | N.N.                                 | Syria                       | shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross from Syria to Turkey                                 | IBTimes                                |
| 04/03/16   | 20     | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | missing, presumed drowned in the Alboran Sea near Almería (Spain)  | IOM                                    |
| 04/03/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                       | unknown                     | stabbed to death in fight in refugee hostel in Lindesberg (SE)   | AFP/DailyStar                          |
| 02/03/16   | 1      | Gamma Makeen (man, 53)               | Sudan                       | found dead in his tent in Calais (FR), possibly due to heart attack                                      | Necropolis/IRR/Passeurs d'hospitalités |
| in Mar 16  | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)                   | unknown                     | found dead along the Grimaldi (Italy)/Garavan (France) mountain pass, nicknamed "Death Pass"             | MSF                                    |
| in Mar 16  | 2      | N.N.                                 | Syria                       | drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)                          | VK                                     |
| in Mar 16  | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                        | Syria                       | drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)                          | VK                                     |
| in Mar 16  | 1      | N.N. (baby, 8 months)                | Syria                       | drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)                          | VK                                     |
| in Mar 16  | 3      | N.N. (3 children)                    | Syria                       | drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in Dogancay cemetery in Izmir (TR)                          | VK                                     |
| 21/02/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                       | Senegal                     | stabbed to death by roommate in asylum centre in Dorfen near Munich (DE)                                 | SDZ                                    |
| 17/02/16   | 1      | Amir Siman-Tov (man, ±30)            | Morocco                     | suicide, while in solitary confinement in Colnbrook removal centre (GB)                                  | GuardianUn./Politics UK                |
| 14/02/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                      | Afghanistan                 | stabbed to death during fight between 2 migrant groups near asylum housing in Ljusne (SE)                | DailyMail                              |
| 12/02/16   | 28     | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | reportedly went missing between Mauritania (MR) and Canary Islands (ES)                                  | El Diario/IOM/LV                       |
| 12/02/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                      | unknown                     | stowaway, electrocuted after climbing onto freight train to Hungary near Subotica (RS)                   | Blic                                   |
| 11/02/16   | 1      | Mohamed (man, 36)                    | Afghanistan                 | found dead in Port of Calais (FR) several days after disappearing  | VoixDuNord/NordLittoral                |
| 10/02/16   | 56     | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | presumed drowned, boat missing on way from Dakhla (Mauritania) to Canary Islands (ES)                    | LV/IOM                                 |
| 08/02/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 girl, 14; 1 woman, 40)       | Iraq                        | froze to death after crossing the Rezovo River on Turkish-Bulgarian Border; 11 child refugees rescued    | BalkanInsight/DailyMail                |
| 08/02/16   | 36     | N.N. (incl 11 children)              | unknown                     | drowned, 9 missing, when boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank in the Bay of Edremit (TR); 4 rescued          | BBC/Guardian/IOM                       |
| 07/02/16   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 15)                      | Afghanistan                 | frozen to death in Malko Tamovo (BG)   | Yahoo/BR-Recherche                     |
| 07/02/16   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 35)                     | Afghanistan                 | frozen to death in Malko Tamovo (BG)   | Yahoo/BR-Recherche                     |
| 07/02/16   | 6      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | died during 5 day journey from Western Sahara to Gran Canaria (ES); bodies were thrown in the sea        | 20ME                                   |
| 07/02/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | died in hospital on Gran Canaria (ES) after 5 day journey from Western Sahara by boat                    | 20ME                                   |
| 06/02/16   | 2      | N.N. (1 child; 1 man)                | Syria                       | shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross Syrian-Turkish border                                | IBTimes                                |
| 01/02/16   | 1      | Ali Fakat (man, 32)                  | Mogadishu, Somalia          | shot dead in Umu Arab smuggling prison in LY   | Flucht                                 |
| 30/01/16   | 70     | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | drowned, 64 missing, in the Channel of Sicily on the way to Italy, 50 survivors                          | IOMItaly                               |
| 30/01/16   | 3      | Kazem (1 baby; 1 boy, 4; 1 w.)       | Syria                       | died after boat from Turkey to Lesbos (GR) slammed into rocks in the sea; mother with children           | FR-BW/AP/NYtimes/WPost/AA/BBC/In       |
| 30/01/16   | 41     | N.N. (incl 4 babies; 6 children)     | Syria, Afghanistan, Myanmar | died after boat from Turkey carrying migrants to Lesbos (GR) slammed into rocks in the Aegean Sea        | AP/NYtimes/WPost/AA/BBC/Independe      |
| 28/01/16   | 26     | N.N. (incl 10 children)              | Kurdistan-Iraq              | went missing after boat traveling from Turkey to Greece capsized off Samos (GR)                          | RTE/IOM/CNN/Reu.                       |
| 28/01/16   | 9      | N.N.                                 | Kurdistan-Iraq              | went missing after boat traveling from Turkey to Greece capsized off Samos (GR)                          | Reu./RTE/IOM/CNN                       |
| 27/01/16   | 7      | N.N. (1 girl; 1 boy; 2 w.; 3 m.)     | unknown                     | found dead near Kos (GR) after boat travelling from Turkey to Greece capsized                            | BeIT/Reu.                              |
| 23/01/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | found dead, possibly of hypothermia, after crossing mountains from Bulgaria to Serbia                    | UNHCR                                  |
| 22/01/16   | 8      | N.N. (6 children; 2 women)           | unknown                     | died when wooden boat carrying 49 migrants from Turkey sank off Farmakonisi (GR); 41 survived            | AP/NYtimes/IrishIndependent/Guardian   |
| 22/01/16   | 48     | N.N. (incl 11 children; 17 women)    | Syria, Iraq                 | 38 drowned after boat from Turkey sank off Kalolimnos (GR); 10 missing, 32 rescued                       | AP/NYtimes/IrishIndependent/WatchThe   |
| 20/01/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | found dead, possibly of hypothermia, after crossing mountains from Bulgaria to Serbia                    | UNHCR                                  |
| 20/01/16   | 3      | N.N. (1 child, 5; 2 women)           | unknown                     | died of hypothermia after arriving in Lesbos (GR) from Turkey  | IFRC                                   |
| 17/01/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 33)                       | India                       | found frozen to death in car near Alakurtti (RUS) after waiting 5 days to cross border to Finland        | BarentsObs                             |
| 17/01/16   | 1      | N.N. (man, 33)                       | India                       | found frozen to death in car near Alakurtti (RUS) after waiting 5 days to cross border to Finland        | BarentsObs                             |
| 16/01/16   | 1      | Hussein Ali Abdel Amer (man, 30)     | Iraq                        | hanged himself in asylum centre in Alphen (NL)   | AD                                     |
| 12/01/16   | 1      | N.N.                                 | Syria                       | shot dead by Turkish border guards while trying to cross to Turkey from Hasakah (Syria)                  | SOHR                                   |
| 11/01/16   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                       | Somalia                     | went missing after traffickers threw group of 40 migrants into the Adriatic Sea near Puglia (IT)         | Xinhua/RAI/ANSA/LR                     |
| 11/01/16   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                         | Somalia                     | drowned after traffickers threw group of 40 migrants into the Adriatic Sea near Puglia (IT)              | Xinhua/RAI/ANSA/LR                     |
| 09/01/16   | 7      | N.N.                                 | Syria                       | died when bus carrying migrants to boat to Lesbos (GR) overturned in Balikesir (TR)                      | AFP/AIArabia/AA                        |
| 08/01/16   | 6      | N.N.                                 | Syria, Afghanistan, Myanmar | died when bus carrying migrants to boat bound for Greece slammed into car in Canakkale (TR)              | AFP/AIArabia/DHA                       |
| 06/01/16   | 34     | N.N. (incl 7 children; 1 pregn. w.)  | unknown                     | washed ashore in Ayvalik (TR) and Dikili (TR) after 3 Lesbos-bound boats capsized                        | WatchTheMed/Irish Times/DailyMail/IOM  |
| 05/01/16   | 1      | Faris Khidr Ali (boy, 4 months)      | Syria                       | froze to death in tent near Batman (TR) due to lack of fuel, electricity, and shelter                    | CihanNews/NRT                          |
| 04/01/16   | 3      | N.N.                                 | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after boat bound for the enclave of Ceuta (ES) was driven away by Moroccan border guards         | EFE/Publico/WatchTheMed                |
| 03/01/16   | 1      | Masud Naveed (boy, 15)               | Afghanistan                 | died trying to reach sister in GB from Calais "Jungle", Home Office refused to hear asylum application   | Guardian/Daily Mail                    |
| 02/01/16   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 2)                        | unknown                     | died after boat carrying migrants from Turkey to Greece slammed into rocks near Agathonisi (GR)          | AFP/AIArabia/RTE/WatchTheMed           |
| 01/01/16   | 1      | Fu'aad (man, 20)                     | Hargeisa, Somalia           | died of starvation and disease in the Umu Arab smugglers' prison (LY)                                    | Flucht                                 |
| in Jan 16  | 1      | Fajac (±19)                          | Somalia                     | died of starvation and disease in the Umu Arab smugglers' prison (LY)                                    | Flucht                                 |
| in Jan 16  | 1      | Ban Bas (18)                         | Somalia                     | died of illness in Umu Arab prison (LY)  | Flucht                                 |
| in Jan 16  | 1      | Abdi Khaliq (boy, 17)                | Somalia, born in Ethiopia   | died in LY after 2 months Umu Arab prison with no daylight; shortly before starvation he was laid in sun | Flucht                                 |
| in Jan 16  | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                       | Somalia                     | Trapped in a stable in LY by traffickers for 3 months and died   | Flucht                                 |
| in 2016    | 10     | N.N. (10 teenagers)                  | unknown                     | unaccompanied refugee children and youths committed suicide in 2016 in asylum centres in Sweden          | LocalSE                                |
| in 2016    | 2      | N.N. (boys, 8 months, 2 y)           | unknown                     | brothers, died on the way from Turkey to Greece, buried in Izmir (TR)                                    | WorldCrunch                            |
| In Jan 16  | 66     | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | 35 drowned, 31 missing in migrant shipwreck between Turkey and Greece, 24 people rescued                 | Reuters                                |
| in 2016    | 1      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | committed suicide in asylum seekers' centre in the Netherlands   | VK                                     |
| in Jan 16  | 3      | N.N.                                 | unknown                     | found dead in dunes of Calais (FR), rumours that they were attacked by right-wing extremists             | VK                                     |
| 28/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                      | unknown                     | stowaway, hit head trying to reach Great Britain from Grande-Synthe (FR)                                 | VoixDuNord/France3/Passeurs d'hospital |
| 25/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 41)                       | Guinea-Bissau               | stabbed to death in the street in Roquetas de Mar, Almería (ES)  | LocalES                                |
| 25/12/15   | 2      | N.N.                                 | Cameroon                    | drowned trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                 | FFM/Faro/Local.es/AFP/StraitTimes      |
| 24/12/15   | 20     | N.N. (incl 11 children, 1 pregn. w.) | unknown                     | drowned when wooden boat to Lesbos (GR) sank near Izmir (TR)   | DailySabah/AA/AP/Irish Times           |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin        | cause of death  | source                                    |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| 23/12/15   | 13     | N.N. (incl 7 children)            | unknown                 | drowned near Farnakonisi (GR) after leaving Turkish coast; 12 rescued                                   | SP/Reu./AFP/IrishIndependent              |
| 23/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                 | missing near Farnakonisi (GR) after leaving Turkish coast; 12 rescued                                   | SP/Reu./AFP                               |
| 22/12/15   | 11     | N.N. (incl 3 children)            | unknown                 | drowned when boat carrying migrants from Turkey to Greece capsized in the Aegean Sea                    | SP/AP                                     |
| 19/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                    | Eritrea                 | fell from 3rd floor of Italian hospital during escape attempt; wanted to seek asylum in another country | LocalIT                                   |
| 19/12/15   | 1      | Roger Kalemba (man, ±50)          | Congo                   | suicide, in Vottem (BE), about to be repatriated after 15 years of seeking asylum                       | MNS/JRS                                   |
| 18/12/15   | 18     | N.N.                              | Iraq, Syria, Pakistan   | drowned when boat to Greece sank off coast of Bodrum (TR); 14 rescued                                   | KI/DHA/Reu.                               |
| 16/12/15   | 54     | N.N. (incl 3 women)               | unknown                 | found dead in fishing boat off coast of Libya; 3,000 rescued  | ObserverGazette                           |
| 16/12/15   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Lesbos (GR); 90 rescued  | SeaWatch                                  |
| 14/12/15   | 1      | Fered Zakaria Abdel Banat (20)    | unknown                 | stowaway, crushed while holding onto bottom of truck travelling from Calais (FR) to Great Britain       | Arkadi/VK                                 |
| 09/12/15   | 12     | N.N. (6 children; 2 women; 4 m)   | unknown                 | died after wooden boat from Didim (TR) capsized near Farnakonisi (GR)                                   | HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/AP/IrishIndependence   |
| 09/12/15   | 13     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | missing after boat from Didim (TR) capsized near Farnakonisi (GR)                                       | HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/AP/INDie               |
| 08/12/15   | 6      | N.N. (1 baby; 5 children)         | Afghanistan             | drowned when rubber dinghy to Chios (GR) capsized near Cesme (TR); 8 rescued                            | BBC/HurriyetDN/DHA/AP/IrishIndependence   |
| 08/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 6 months)             | unknown                 | found dead after boat carrying migrants to Farnakonisi (GR) capsized in the Aegean Sea                  | HurriyetDN/DHA                            |
| 08/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (child)                      | unknown                 | died after vessel to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea near Turkey  | HurriyetDN/DHA                            |
| 08/12/15   | 1      | Zakaria Abdelbanat Fered, (m,20)  | Sudan                   | stabbed to death in migrant camp in Boulogne-Sur-Mer, Calais (FR)                                       | Necropolis/LocalFR/Passeurs d'hospitalite |
| 07/12/15   | 1      | Sajida Ali (girl, 5)              | unknown                 | reportedly died in shipwreck while trying to reach Greece, body washed ashore in Cesme (TR)             | HurriyetDN/DHA/Telegraph/AA/Research      |
| 03/12/15   | 1      | Youssuf (boy, 16)                 | Sudan                   | hit by truck on A16 highway in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain                          | Necropolis/Liberation/AFP/VoixDuNord/D    |
| 03/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Morocco                 | stowaway, electrocuted after climbing atop train at Greek-North Macedonian border                       | Mail Online/Reu./AFP/DW/Sky               |
| 01/12/15   | 20     | N.N. (incl 6 children)            | Middle East             | drowned when a migrant boat capsized between Cesme (Turkey) and Chios island (Greece)                   | WSJ                                       |
| 01/12/15   | 1      | Lina Zinab (woman, 39)            | Syria                   | drowned with her mother and 20 others when migrant boat sank between Cesme (TR) and Chios (GR)          | WSJ                                       |
| 01/12/15   | 1      | Mrs. Zinab (woman, 62)            | Syria                   | drowned with her daughter & 20 others when migrant boat sank between Cesme (TR) and Chios (GR)          | WSJ                                       |
| 01/12/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Syria                   | drowned in an accident at refugee centre in Vestby (NO)   | Klassekampen                              |
| in Dec 15  | 2      | N.N. (2 children)                 | Iraq                    | drowned after boat capsized between Cesme (TR) and Chios (GR); 72 rescued                               | Imkander                                  |
| in Dec 15  | 13     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | 10 suffocated, 1 drowned after boat sank between Turkey and Greece; 2 missing, 15 rescued               | Imkander                                  |
| in Dec 15  | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | 3 drowned after boat sank on way to Greece from Antalya (TR); 3 missing, 17 rescued                     | Imkander                                  |
| in Dec 15  | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned, when boat sank on way from Bodrum (TR) to Greece; 58 rescued                                   | Imkander                                  |
| End Nov 15 | 1      | Nalo (boy, 14)                    | Somalia                 | starved to death in Umu Arab smuggling prison in LY   | Flucht                                    |
| 30/11/15   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 23, 24)              | Cameroon                | asphyxiated when police burned down migrant encampment in Fnideq (MA), near Ceuta (ES)                  | Obs.france24/EFE/YABI                     |
| 24/11/15   | 18     | N.N. (incl 2 children)            | Nigeria                 | died in a fire in camp for African migrants in Algeria  | AFP/BBC                                   |
| 20/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                   | Iraq                    | hit by a car on A16 highway in Grande-Synthe near Calais (FR)   | VoixDuNord                                |
| 19/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | unknown                 | drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos                                   | Reuters                                   |
| 19/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 35)                    | unknown                 | drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos                                   | Reuters                                   |
| 19/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 7)                     | unknown                 | drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos                                   | Reuters                                   |
| 19/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 12)                    | unknown                 | drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard in Lesbos                                   | Reuters                                   |
| 19/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 17)                   | Eritrea                 | stabbed to death by 18-year-old boy (possibly her lover) at Sunndal refugee centre (NO)                 | VG  |
| 19/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±30)                 | unknown                 | found dead after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)   | HurriyetDN/DHA                            |
| 18/11/15   | 14     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | missing after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)  | HurriyetDN/DHA                            |
| 17/11/15   | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)                | unknown                 | found dead at warehouse in Branston (Great-Britain) inside a crate which had been delivered from Italy  | BBC                                       |
| 14/11/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                    | Afghanistan             | found dead after being hit by train in Cherbourg (FR)   | AFP/Le Figaro                             |
| 11/11/15   | 14     | N.N. (incl children)              | unknown                 | drowned after wooden boat sank between Turkey and Lesbos (GR); 27 rescued                               | Reuters                                   |
| in Nov 15  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                 | body found on the Turkish coast around Ayvacik during rescue operations, 1300 rescued                   | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 8      | Asaho (7 children, 0-9; 1 woman)  | Syria                   | drowned on way from Turkey to Greece; family was fleeing Islamic State militants in eastern Syria       | Imkander                                  |
| 01/11/15   | 12     | N.N. (4 babies; 3 children; 5 w.) | unknown                 | drowned when boat capsized near Samos (GR); 2 missing, 15 rescued                                       | Guardian/VK                               |
| 01/11/15   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned after boat sank off coast of Farnakonisi (GR)   | VK  |
| in Nov 15  | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned between Libya and Italy; 633 rescued  | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 12     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned when boat sank in the Aegean Sea on way to Lesbos (GR); 25 rescued                              | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)             | unknown                 | 1 drowned when boat sank near Didim (TR); 1 missing, 11 rescued   | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 15     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | missing, after dinghy sank near Bodrum (TR); 5 rescued  | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 2      | N.N. (children)                   | unknown                 | drowned when 1 of 3 dinghies headed from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR) sank; 28 rescued                       | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 14     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned when boat sank near Ayvacik (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR); 27 rescued                              | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 4      | N.N. (3 children; 1 woman)        | Afghanistan             | drowned when 3 boats from Ayvacik (TR) to Lesbos (GR) sank during storm; 135 rescued                    | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)               | unknown                 | bodies found on shores of Gerence (TR), Goreme (TR), and Datca (TR)                                     | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 1      | N.N. (baby, 8 months)             | Syria                   | drowned, when dinghy sank off Lesbos (GR); 34 rescued   | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 3      | N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)        | unknown                 | missing after overcrowded boat to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvacik (TR) in rough sea; 21 rescued           | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 5      | N.N. (1 woman; 4 men)             | unknown                 | bodies found near Ayvacik (TR)  | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | unknown                 | bodies found in harbour near village of Behramkale, Ayvacik (TR)  | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)               | unknown                 | bodies found on Acidere coast in village of Gulpinar, Ayvacik (TR)                                      | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 4      | N.N. (1 girl; 3 boys)             | unknown                 | drowned when dinghy to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvacik (TR) during storm; 51 rescued                      | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 5      | N.N. (5 boys, 6 m., newborns)     | unknown                 | bodies found in Ahmetce Koyu village, Ayvacik (TR)  | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 9      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | drowned when dinghies capsized near Kos (GR)  | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 11     | N.N.                              | Syria                   | 9 drowned after dinghy capsized 1 km from Kos (GR); 2 missing, 7 survivors                              | Imkander                                  |
| in Nov 15  | 1      | N.N. (girl, 4)                    | Syria                   | hit by train while walking with family on railroad tracks near the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border  | ICRC                                      |
| 31/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 63)                  | Afghanistan             | died in camp in Opatovac (HR), possibly on way to Germany   | AP  |
| 30/10/15   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | died in shipwreck off Rhodes (GR) in the Mediterranean Sea; 6 rescued                                   | IOM/NBC                                   |
| 30/10/15   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                 | missing after shipwreck off Rhodes (GR) in the Aegean Sea; 6 rescued                                    | IOM/NBC/AP/KI                             |
| 29/10/15   | 14     | N.N.                              | unknown                 | died when boat capsized between Kalymnos and Kalolimnos (GR) in the Aegean Sea; 138 rescued             | IOM/UNHCR/Xinhua                          |
| 29/10/15   | 39     | N.N. (incl 2 babies)              | Cameroon, Nigeria, Mali | died after boat capsized in Alboran Sea between Al Hoceima (MA) and Málaga (ES); 35 missing             | EFE/EIPeriodico                           |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin   | cause of death   | source                                       |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| 28/10/15   | 4      | N.N. (3 children, 1 baby)         | unknown            | died when boat capsized near Agathonisi (GR); 372 survived   | IOM/UNHCR                                    |
| 28/10/15   | 34     | N.N.                              | unknown            | missing after wooden boat sank near Lesbos (GR); 242 rescued   | IOM/Reu./UNHCR                               |
| 28/10/15   | 8      | N.N. (incl 5 children; 1 woman )  | unknown            | died when wooden boat sank near Lesbos (GR); 242 rescued   | IOM/Reu./UNHCR                               |
| 28/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 5)                    | Syria              | died in hospital, possibly due to hypothermia, after arriving in Samos (GR)                          | IOM/UNHCR                                    |
| 28/10/15   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown            | missing after boat sank near Samos (GR); 47 rescued  | IOM/UNHCR                                    |
| 28/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (child)                      | unknown            | died in hospital, possibly due to hypothermia, after arriving in Lesbos (GR)                         | IOM/UNHCR/CNN                                |
| 28/10/15   | 3      | N.N.                              | Syria, Afghanistan | died when boat capsized near Samos (GR), 52 rescued  | IOM/UNHCR                                    |
| 28/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                       | unknown            | missing after boat capsized near Samos (GR); 52 rescued  | IOM/UNHCR                                    |
| 27/10/15   | 1      | N.N.                              | Syria              | hit by car on highway near Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain; 3 injured                | FranceSoir                                   |
| 26/10/15   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | reportedly died from injuries sustained aboard vessel near Agathonisi (GR)                           | WatchTheMed                                  |
| 25/10/15   | 3      | N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)        | unknown            | died after boat sank near Lesbos (GR)  | AFP/KI/WatchTheMed                           |
| 25/10/15   | 10     | N.N.                              | Afghanistan        | died after boat sank near Lesbos (GR)  | AFP/KI/Watch TheMed                          |
| 24/10/15   | 70     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | 40 bodies found dead, washed ashore in Zliten, Tripoli and Khoms (LY); 30 missing                    | Imkander/SBS                                 |
| 24/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 2)                     | Afghanistan        | missing after falling into the sea while travelling to Greece  | AFP/KI                                       |
| 22/10/15   | 1      | Ahmed Hassan (boy, 15)            | Somalia            | murdered in racist assault at school in Trollhattan (SE); another student from Syria injured         | Mail Online                                  |
| 16/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Afghanistan        | hit by freight train near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain      | Parisien/Lacote/MNS                          |
| 15/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Iraq               | died on way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR); forced on boat after having heart attack                     | PRI  |
| 15/10/15   | 1      | Mohamed Januzi (boy, 4)           | Bosnia             | murdered after being kidnapped from migrant registration centre in Berlin (DE)                       | AFP/LocalDE/DailyMail/Bild                   |
| 15/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Afghanistan        | shot dead by border police in Sredets (BG) near Turkish-Bulgarian border; 53 detained                | Reu./Novinite/VOA/MNS                        |
| 15/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Syria              | hit by car on A16 highway near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain | AFP/Ya.N/MNS                                 |
| 14/10/15   | 1      | Mohammed Akram (man, 22)          | Afghanistan        | stowaway, hit by van and then car on M20 highway in Kent (GB)  | Mail Online/KM                               |
| 14/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±30)                 | Syria              | hit by car on A16 highway in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain                         | VoixDuNord/Passeurs d'hospitalités           |
| 10/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                    | Afghanistan        | murdered by Taliban after he and brother were sent back to Afghanistan from Denmark                  | Vivre  |
| 09/10/15   | 1      | N.N. (baby boy, 1 y.)             | Syria              | died on sinking boat near Lesbos (GR)  | AFP/AlArabia                                 |
| 09/10/15   | 1      | Olivier (man)                     | Cameroon           | died when raft capsized near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) due to brutal navy intervention       | CadSER/GADEM                                 |
| 09/10/15   | 1      | Giorgio (man)                     | Guinea             | died when raft capsized near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) due to brutal navy intervention       | CadSER/GADEM                                 |
| in Oct 15  | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                   | Eritrea            | hit by truck near the Channel Tunnel trying to get from France to Great Britain                      | MNS  |
| in Oct 15  | 60     | N.N.                              | unknown            | died when boat sank in the Aegean Sea between Turkey and Lesbos (GR)                                 | PRIME  |
| in Oct 15  | 1      | N.N. (child)                      | unknown            | died on way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)   | VK   |
| in Oct 15  | 13     | N.N. (incl 2 children)            | unknown            | 3 drowned when boat from Turkey to Greece hit rocks; 10 missing, 45 rescued                          | Imkander                                     |
| in Oct 15  | 1      | N.N.                              | Syria              | drowned when boat from Cesme (TR) to Chios (GR) sank at Kara Mahmut Cape; 43 rescued                 | Imkander                                     |
| in Oct 15  | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 baby)                | unknown            | missing after boat from Tasburun Bay (TR) capsized near Didim (TR); 93 rescued                       | Imkander                                     |
| 30/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                   | Eritrea            | found dead after being hit by shuttle train near the Channel Tunnel in Coquelles, Calais (FR)        | 20 Mf/AFP/Passeurs d'hospitalités/Mirror     |
| 29/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | Iraq               | stowaway, crushed under pallets in back of truck heading for Great Britain near Port of Calais (FR)  | France3/Info/France3/Passeurs d'hospitalités |
| 27/09/15   | 17     | N.N. (incl 5 children)            | Syria              | drowned when boat sank near Bodrum (TR) on way to Kos (GR); 20 rescued                               | Hurriyet/DN/DHA/Independent/BBC/Reu./        |
| 24/09/15   | 1      | Adam J. A. Abderahmane (m, 22)    | Sudan              | hit by freight train near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain      | Necropolis/IRR/VICE/Ouest-France/Nor         |
| 20/09/15   | 13     | N.N. (incl 4 children)            | unknown            | died after dinghy collided with ferry near port of Canakkale (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR)              | BBC  |
| 20/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Morocco            | found dead near Port of Calais (FR) after trying to swim to ferry                                    | VoixDuNord/Passeurs d'hospitalités           |
| 20/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (7, girl)                    | unknown            | died when boat to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea; 20 rescued  | AFP/eNCA/BBC                                 |
| 20/09/15   | 24     | N.N.                              | unknown            | missing after boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 20 survived   | AFP  |
| 19/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Africa             | found dead on boat off coast of Libya; 4500 rescued  | MNS  |
| 19/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (5, girl)                    | Syria              | died when boat to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea; 12 survived   | AFP/Irish Times/Reu./Independent/AP/B        |
| 19/09/15   | 13     | N.N.                              | Syria              | missing after boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 survived   | Independent/Reu./AP/Irish Times/BBC/C        |
| 18/09/15   | 7      | N.N. (incl 1 child)               | unknown            | died when boat to Europe sank off coast of Libya   | Euronews                                     |
| 17/09/15   | 1      | Abdel Kader Hanna (man, ±30)      | Syria              | stowaway, electrocuted on top of freight train to Great Britain in the Channel Tunnel, Calais (FR)   | BBC/France3/Passeurs d'hospitalités/Ex       |
| 15/09/15   | 22     | N.N. (4 children; 11 w.; 7 men)   | unknown            | drowned when boat capsized off Bodrum (TR) while trying to reach Kos (GR)                            | Irish Times/Reu./DHA/Ya.N/Clandestina/       |
| 13/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 21)                    | Syria              | stabbed to death in the street in Sofia (BG)   | Sputnik/BGNES                                |
| 13/09/15   | 34     | N.N. (incl 4 babies; 11 children) | unknown            | drowned near Farmakonisi (GR) when overcrowded wooden boat was hit in the Aegean Sea                 | Guardian/AthensNewsAgency/DailyMail          |
| 12/09/15   | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa             | stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of plane at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                       | MNS  |
| 12/09/15   | 4      | N.N. (4 children)                 | unknown            | went missing after boat capsized off Samos (GR)  | Guardian                                     |
| 10/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Syria              | run over near Szeged (HU)  | BR-Recherche                                 |
| 06/09/15   | 2      | N.N.                              | Africa             | drowned off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES); 1 missing; 1 body recovered                  | IOM/SP/Globedia                              |
| 06/09/15   | 15     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | went missing after boat travelling from Libya to Italy hit rough waters; 107 rescued                 | IOM  |
| 05/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 2 months)             | Syria              | died after boat crashed on rocks and capsized upon reaching Agathonisi (GR)                          | IOM/SP                                       |
| 04/09/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 51)                    | Pakistan           | died after falling and hitting head on train tracks in Bicske (HU) while running from police         | ExpressTribune/Independent/Mirror/IBTi       |
| 02/09/15   | 1      | Galip Kurdi (boy, 5)              | Syria              | drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)   | IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/NationalAE/          |
| 02/09/15   | 1      | Aylan Kurdi (boy, 3)              | Syria              | drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)   | IBT/Guardian/CBS/VK/NYTimes                  |
| 02/09/15   | 1      | Rehan Kurdi (woman)               | Syria              | drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)   | IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/NationalAE/          |
| 02/09/15   | 10     | N.N. (10 children, 10, 11)        | Syria              | drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)   | IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/Imkander/M           |
| in Sep 15  | 28     | N.N. (incl 11 children)           | unknown            | drowned near Didim (TR) while trying to get to Greece in fishing boat                                | Imkander                                     |
| in Sep 15  | 2      | N.N.                              | Syria              | drowned near Seferihisar (TR)  | Imkander                                     |
| in Sep 15  | 22     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 11 women)  | unknown            | died after boat sank near Datca (TR); 211 rescued  | Imkander                                     |
| in Sep 15  | 1      | N.N. (girl, 4)                    | Syria              | choked to death while travelling on boat from Cesme (TR) to Greece; 14 rescued                       | Imkander                                     |
| in Sep 15  | 12     | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned after 2 boats sank near Bodrum (TR)  | Imkander                                     |
| in Sep 15  | 17     | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned after boat capsized off Cavus Adasi (TR)   | Imkander                                     |
| 29/08/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                    | Syria              | killed in shootout between police and traffickers in Symi (GR)                                       | Enikos/Guardian/Telegraph/Imkander           |
| 27/08/15   | 200    | N.N.                              | unknown            | bodies found in boat and floating in water off coast of Zuwarah (LY); 200 rescued                    | Guardian/BBC/DerStandard                     |



# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin | cause of death   | source                              |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 27/08/15   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown          | bodies found on boat carrying migrants from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)                            | SeaWatch                            |
| 26/08/15   | 4      | N.N.                              | Middle East      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Raman Mustafa (man, 21)           | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Shakareh Rahm (woman, 28)         | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Lida Rahm (baby girl, 11 months)  | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mustafa Rahm (boy, 11)            | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Sarbaz Mused Hamad (man, 28)      | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Alan Hamad Ahmed (man, 27)        | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Ali Alend Kali (boy, 16)          | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Dakheel Badal Rafo (34)           | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Herish Guli Ali (woman, 21)       | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Eid Mohamad (man, 21)             | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Aqueel Salim Ali (man, 31)        | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Zinah Amer Ismael Gailani (m, 23) | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mahmood Al Obaidi (man, 30)       | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Khuda Rahm (man, 37)              | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Herish Dino Ahmed (woman, 24)     | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Amer Ismael Gailani Ali (man, 33) | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Ahmad Bashir Y. Sediqi (man, 26)  | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Aso Hama S. Abdulkareem (m,24)    | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hussein Mustafa (man, 34)         | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Behzad Nazariyan (man, 27)        | Iran             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Tamim M. Nazary (man, 22)         | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Jihad Hasan (man, 38)             | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Azad Rahim Ahmed (man, 24)        | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mohammad Ihsan Baba (man, 24)     | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Khallo Kesra (woman, 46)          | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Alabdalhabib Khaled (man, 18)     | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Amir Arsalat Davoodi (boy, 14)    | Iran             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Elin Hazim Kali (girl, 14)        | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Khalil Uhraman (man, 26)          | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mehdi H. Raza Davoodi (man, 41)   | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hend Alshaikh (girl, 16)          | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Sher Khan (19)                    | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Marin M. Nazary (baby boy, 1)     | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Shwan Jamal Hussein (man, 23)     | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Khalid Ahmed Haji (man, 25)       | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hazar Jomaa Gori (29)             | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Lefana Ahmed (woman, 20)          | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Sardasht M. Abdalla (man, 27)     | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mohammed S. Othman (man, 35)      | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Muhammas Musa Hejran (m, 28)      | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Lai Agha Esmaili (25)             | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hojat Vakili Azghandi (30)        | Iran             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Sayed Magsood Shah (man, 23)      | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hasan Aldamen (man, 42)           | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Almuthanna Alshaikh (man, 23)     | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hasan Ali Sabah (man, 27)         | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Ibrahim M. Salih Hassan (man, 22) | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Abdalfatih M. Ibrahim (man, 28)   | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Haji Mohamad Heydari (man, 22)    | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mohamad Sabir (man, 20)           | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Abdul Wasil Hashimi (boy, 17)     | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Aqay M. Amin Tagik (man, 40)      | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Fadila Abdulrman (woman, 53)      | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Din Mohamad Yousefi (man, 22)     | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Zainad Amer Gailani (boy, 17)     | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Zahra Nazary (woman, 20)          | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Saad J. Majeed Al-Musawy (m,33)   | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Ali Raza Soltani (boy, 15)        | Afghanistan      | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Youssef Massoud (man, 34)         | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Imad K. Jassam Al-Ogaidi (m, 41)  | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Hawkar Azeez Hamasaleh (m, 27)    | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Ayman Almalhal (man, 48)          | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Abdel Alsalam Alshaikh (man, 46)  | Syria            | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Mohammed Salih Gadir (man, 19)    | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Nashwan Mustafa Rasoul (m, 28)    | Iraq             | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin     | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Semian N. Mohammed (man, 25)     | Iraq                 | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers          | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc    |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | Muhammad Ali (man)               | Syria                | stowaways, found suffocated near Pamdorf (AT) in back of locked truck abandoned by traffickers          | Zaman/PressPrize/GroeneAms/DerStanc    |
| 26/08/15   | 52     | NN                               | unknown              | suffocated in hold of boat off coast of Libya, forced to stay below deck; 439 rescued                   | Aljazeera/BBC/GuardianUn./VK           |
| 26/08/15   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                   | unknown              | found dead by rescuers on rubber boat off coast of Libya  | Aljazeera                              |
| 26/08/15   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown              | died after being rescued from boat off coast of Libya   | Aljazeera/BBC/GuardianUn.              |
| 18/08/15   | 6      | N.N. (incl baby)                 | Syria                | drowned after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Kos (GR)  | MorningJournal                         |
| 17/08/15   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown              | hit by freight train while walking along railroad tracks on North Macedonian-Serbian border             | Fox                                    |
| 15/08/15   | 49     | N.N.                             | unknown              | suffocated after being prevented from leaving hold of ship off coast of Libya; 312 rescued              | NYtimes/INDie                          |
| 10/08/15   | 48     | N.N.                             | unknown              | missing after rubber boat deflated in the Strait of Sicily; 52 rescued                                  | Imkander/Independent/BBC               |
| 07/08/15   | 1      | Taimur Shinwari (man, 25)        | Pakistan             | drowned as he washed in Isonzo river, Gorizia (Italy, near Slovenian border), homeless asylum seeker    | MSF/AlpMol                             |
| 06/08/15   | 1      | Bilal Nisreen (34)               | unknown              | drowned, boat capsized off Tripoli (LY) on way to Europe; 367 rescued                                   | Arkadi/NavalToday/Telegraph/GuardianUn |
| 06/08/15   | 1      | Zada Cheikh (34)                 | unknown              | drowned, boat capsized off Tripoli (LY) on way to Europe; 367 rescued                                   | Arkadi/NavalToday/Telegraph/GuardianUn |
| 06/08/15   | 1      | Foustok Abd Alrahman (56)        | unknown              | drowned, boat capsized off Tripoli (LY) on way to Europe; 367 rescued                                   | Arkadi/NavalToday/Telegraph/GuardianUn |
| 06/08/15   | 197    | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned, boat capsized off Tripoli (LY) on way to Europe; 22 bodies found, 175 missing, 367 rescued     | Arkadi/NavalToday/Telegraph/GuardianUn |
| 06/08/15   | 1      | T.K. (man, 30)                   | Uganda               | suicide, in Verne immigration removal centre (GB) after being denied medication                         | Dorset/DetainedVoices/Sputnik          |
| 03/08/15   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown              | died, reportedly of dehydration, aboard various boats off coast of Libya                                | Local                                  |
| 02/08/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | India                | reportedly jumped from employer's flat in Cyprus where she was held by force as a domestic worker       | KISA/Cyprus-mail                       |
| 02/08/15   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa   | drowned trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) while swimming from Morocco                   | EIDiario/EFE                           |
| in Aug 15  | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                   | Morocco              | stowaway, suffocated in suitcase stored in trunk of car travelling from Melilla (ES) to Almería (ES)    | BBC/SP/Welt                            |
| in Aug 15  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned after boat sank near Bodrum (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR); 9 rescued                               | Imkander                               |
| in Aug 15  | 3      | N.N.                             | Syria, Afghanistan   | drowned after boat sank off Ayvacik (TR) on way to Lesbos (GR); 70 rescued                              | Imkander                               |
| in Aug 15  | 9      | N.N.                             | unknown              | died in accident in vehicle while being transported through Ayvalik (TR); 30 injured                    | Imkander                               |
| 30/07/15   | 1      | Haji Ahmed Takeb Ragueh (m,68)   | Djibouti             | died after he was deported from Norway to Djibouti despite very severe health condition                 | Hamar                                  |
| 29/07/15   | 1      | Saleh Al Fadel (man, 22)         | Sudan                | hit by truck in Calais (FR) while attempting to board train from France to Great Britain                | Necropolis/IRR/Reu/BBC/IBTimes         |
| 28/07/15   | 1      | Sadiq (man, 30)                  | Pakistan             | died of injuries sustained in the Channel Tunnel traveling from France to Great Britain                 | IBTimes                                |
| 28/07/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                   | Egypt                | stowaway, electrocuted while climbing on roof of Eurostar train heading from Paris to London (GB)       | MNS/LeMonde                            |
| 27/07/15   | 14     | N.N.                             | unknown              | bodies found below deck of wooden barge off coast of Libya  | RTE/Herald/IRL/Reu./Mail Online        |
| 24/07/15   | 1      | Ganet (woman, 23)                | Eritrea              | hit by car on highway in Calais (FR) after being teargassed by police                                   | Newsweek/IBTimes                       |
| 23/07/15   | 1      | Husham Alzubair (man, 22)        | unknown              | died of head injury, body found on roof of train travelling from France to Great Britain                | Birmingham Mail/Mirror/Independent/Gua |
| 23/07/15   | 40     | N.N. (incl 7 children)           | Sub-Saharan Africa   | drowned after inflatable boat sank off coast of Libya; 88 rescued                                       | Reu/LocalIT/Imkander                   |
| 20/07/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown              | drowned in Ludvar (HU)  | BR-Recherche                           |
| 19/07/15   | 1      | Houmed Moussa (boy, 17)          | Eritrea              | drowned in Calais (FR) while trying to hide from police   | Vice/Socialist Worker/IBTimes          |
| 16/07/15   | 1      | Achrat Mohamed (man, 23)         | Pakistan             | died in Calais (FR) after being badly burned trying to enter Channel Tunnel                             | Express Tribune/MEM/SP/IBT             |
| 14/07/15   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 10)                  | Syria                | died in diabetic coma after insulin bag was thrown overboard during trip to Italy                       | DW/AP/Reu./DPA/WatchTheMed             |
| 10/07/15   | 1      | Jean Luyindula (man, 42)         | Russia               | suicide in emergency shelter in Lucerne (CH), was without perspective after 12 years seeking asylum     | Necropolis/HumanrightsCH/ZentralPlus   |
| 08/07/15   | 12     | N.N. (incl 2 pregnant women)     | Africa               | died after dinghy sank off coast of Libya on way to Italy   | MigrantReport/IOM                      |
| 08/07/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown              | died when boat capsized in the Aegean Sea near Farmakonisi (GR); 21 rescued                             | MigrantReport/UNHCR/Imkander           |
| 08/07/15   | 18     | N.N.                             | unknown              | missing when boat capsized in the Aegean Sea near Farmakonisi (GR); 21 rescued                          | MigrantReport/UNHCR/Imkander           |
| 07/07/15   | 1      | Abdel Majid (man, 45)            | Sudan                | died in Calais (FR) while attempting to board freight train bound for Great Britain                     | GuardianUn./IBTimes                    |
| 07/07/15   | 25     | N.N.                             | Syria, unknown       | 3 drowned after 2 boats capsized near Didim (TR) on way to Farmakonisi (GR); 22 missing                 | DailySabah                             |
| 04/07/15   | 1      | Samir Khedija (newborn)          | Eritrea              | died after mother fell from truck near Calais (FR), triggering premature delivery at 22 weeks           | Guardian/IBTimes                       |
| in July 15 | 1      | N.N. (girl, 16)                  | unknown              | died of exhaustion after rescue from a boat on the Mediterranean; rescuers failed to resuscitate her    | CNN                                    |
| in July 15 | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned after boat sank off Ayvacik (TR); 10 rescued  | Imkander                               |
| 01/07/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Ivory Coast          | jumped from window of apartment when police raided neighborhood in Boukhalef (MA)                       | EIDiario/RFI/PICUM                     |
| 01/07/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Ivory Coast          | died during police operation to evict migrants from Boukhalef (MA)                                      | RFI/PICUM                              |
| 30/06/15   | 1      | Zebiba Ali Said (woman, 22)      | Eritrea              | hit by car on A16 highway between Calais (FR) and Marck (FR)  | Necropolis/Libération/IBTimes          |
| 26/06/15   | 1      | Getenet Legese Yacob (man, 32)   | Ethiopia             | died after attempting to board moving train in Coquelles (FR)   | Parisien/Guardian/IBTimes              |
| 25/06/15   | 1      | Muyasar Bashtawi (woman, 61)     | Syria                | died of diabetics complications during Mediterranean journey from Egypt, arrived dead in Catania (IT)   | UNHCR/LiveSicilia                      |
| 23/06/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown              | reportedly killed when inflatable dinghy to Italy was shot at by Libyan boat                            | Le Figaro/AFP                          |
| 20/06/15   | 22     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa   | went missing after boat from Al Hoceima (MA) disappeared in the Mediterranean Sea                       | EI Diario                              |
| 18/06/15   | 1      | Carlito Vale (man, 30)           | Mozambique           | stowaway, fell from wheel bay of a plane in West London (GB) on way from Johannesburg (ZA)              | BBC/InfoMigrants                       |
| 15/06/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                   | South Africa         | suicide, hanged himself out of fear of deportation in Rotterdam (NL)                                    | Rijnmond/NU/Joop/Telegraaf/VK/NRC      |
| in Jun 15  | 1      | Tekle Gerebrehan (man, 25)       | Scheshebit, Eritrea  | died in Sahara car crash; traffickers drove drunk and too fast; car overturned, 4 dead                  | Flucht                                 |
| in Jun 15  | 3      | N.N.                             | Eritrea              | died in Sahara car crash; traffickers drove drunk and too fast; car overturned, 4 dead                  | Flucht                                 |
| 01/06/15   | 1      | Mohamed (man, 23)                | Ethiopia             | was run over and died on the A16 motorway near Calais (FR)  | VoixDuNord/IBTimes/IRR/Liberation      |
| in June 15 | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned after boat sank near Kara Ada (TR), going from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR); 56 rescued              | Imkander                               |
| 29/05/15   | 17     | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned after bodies found by rescue teams in and around various boats off coast of Libya               | Aljazeera/TimesofIsrael                |
| 25/05/15   | 1      | Osama (boy, 17)                  | Morocco              | fell from cliff while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) from Morocco                  | EIDiario                               |
| 12/05/15   | 7      | N.N. (6 children 3-7; 1 woman)   | unknown              | froze to death attempting to enter Turkey from Iran with 26 others                                      | Imkander/ANF                           |
| 03/05/15   | 10     | N.N.                             | unknown              | bodies found by rescue teams in and around various boats off coast of Libya                             | USA Today/IBT                          |
| 03/05/15   | 40     | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned, rubber dinghy deflated and sank off coast of Catania (IT); 5 bodies found, 35 missing, 197 res | Telegraph/Reu./Local/LS                |
| in May 15  | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown              | drowned after boat sank near Egrilman (TR); 13 rescued  | Imkander                               |
| 24/04/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 62)                   | Afghanistan          | died in train accident in Linden (MK)   | rfer/BR-Recherche                      |
| 23/04/15   | 1      | Alireza (boy, 14)                | Afghanistan          | hit by train in Veles (MK)  | BR-Recherche                           |
| 23/04/15   | 1      | Mohammed (man)                   | Afghanistan          | hit by train in Veles (MK)  | BR-Recherche                           |
| 23/04/15   | 1      | Hamid (man, 24)                  | Afghanistan          | hit by train in Veles (MK)  | BR-Recherche                           |
| 23/04/15   | 14     | N.N. (1 boy, 14; young men, 20s) | Somalia, Afghanistan | killed by train near Veles (MK) while walking on narrow mountain pass to Hungary                        | VK/MNS/ZEIT/Clandestine/CBC/Imkan      |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 20/04/15   | 3      | N.N. (1 child, 4; 1 woman; 1 man) | Syria                         | drowned near Zephyros beach, Rhodes (GR) after boat carrying 93 people was shipwrecked                   | WB/VK/Imkander                        |
| 20/04/15   | 1      | Pinakin Patel (man, 33)           | India                         | died of heart attack while detained at Yar's Wood removal centre (GB)                                    | Guardian/No-Deportations              |
| 20/04/15   | 20     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned when boat carrying 300 migrants to Italy sank off Libyan coast                                   | ClandestinE                           |
| 19/04/15   | 1      | More Kebba Dibanneh (26)          | Gambia                        | drowned after boat capsized following collision with vessel near Gergarish (LY)                          | VK                                    |
| 19/04/15   | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa                        | shot by trafficker and thrown overboard after standing up without permission near Gergarish (LY)         | VK                                    |
| 18/04/15   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 14)                    | Mali                          | died with his report card sewn into his pocket on boat in the Mediterranean Sea, on his way to Europe    | InfoMigrants                          |
| 18/04/15   | 1100   | N.N. (incl 50 children; 250 w.)   | Africa, Bangladesh            | drowned after collision with vessel near Gergarish (LY); hundreds trapped in ship                        | ICRC/VK/MNS/NRC/AFP/Le Monde/St       |
| 16/04/15   | 41     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned when vessel travelling to Italy sank off coast of Libya; 4 rescued                               | ClandestinE                           |
| 15/04/15   | 12     | N.N.                              | Ghana, Nigeria                | drowned after Christians were thrown overboard by Muslims during religious fight on the way to IT        | VK/MNS/CNN                            |
| 13/04/15   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of exhaustion on rescue boat carrying 144 people from capsized vessel going from Libya to Italy     | taz                                   |
| 12/04/15   | 409    | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | disappeared after vessel capsized off coast of Libya; 9 drowned, 144 rescued                             | Tagesschau/MNS/Reu./NOS/taz/NRC/F     |
| 10/04/15   | 1      | Mwaffak Ramez Steitieh (60)       | Syria                         | drowned at an unspecified place in the Mediterranean sea on the way to Europe                            | Arkadi                                |
| 06/04/15   | 7      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Symi (GR)   | Greek Reporter                        |
| 02/04/15   | 1      | Oumar Dansokho (man, 25)          | Guinea                        | suicide, set fire to himself in Fedasil Agency in Brussels (BE) after being denied refugee status        | BrusselsTimes/MNS/Knack               |
| 02/04/15   | 1      | Benamar Lamri (man, 42)           | Morocco                       | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Merksplas (BE) while awaiting deportation to Morocco      | BrusselsTimes/MNS/Knack               |
| in Apr 15  | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, boat sank near Foca, Turkey, 6 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| in Apr 15  | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned, boat sank near Mugla (TR); 9 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| in Apr 15  | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after boat sank near Datca (TR); 28 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| 30/03/15   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 29)                  | Nigeria                       | died in train accident in Miravci (MK)   | BR-Recherche                          |
| 27/03/15   | 2      | N.N.                              | Syria                         | died in a fire at detention unit of the border police station in Bajakovo (HR); 3 survived               | Dalje/UNHCR                           |
| 03/03/15   | 1      | Safea Jamil Deeb (34)             | Syria                         | drowned after shipwreck near coast of Sicily (IT); had reportedly fled from Syria                        | Arkadi                                |
| 03/03/15   | 49     | N.N.                              | Palestine, Lebanon, Syria     | drowned after shipwreck near coast of Sicily (IT); had reportedly fled from Syria                        | Arkadi/MNS                            |
| in Mar 15  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Syria                         | drowned after boat sank between Libya and Italy; 2-year-old son missing, husband and 3 children survived | SP                                    |
| in Mar 15  | 1      | Raif (boy, 2)                     | Syria                         | missing after boat sank between Libya and Italy; mother drowned, father and 3 siblings survived          | SP                                    |
| in Mar 15  | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Iraq                          | died of hypothermia, following beating and push back by Bulgarian authorities back toward Turkey         | UNHCR/ForcedMigration                 |
| in Mar 15  | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned in shipwreck off coast of Tunisia; 79 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| in Mar 15  | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after boat sank off Bodrum (TR); 8 rescued   | Imkander                              |
| in Mar 15  | 10     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after boat sank on way to Italy  | Imkander                              |
| 14/02/15   | 1      | Wubeshet Tesfaye (man, 30)        | Ethiopia                      | body found in tent in migrant camp in Calais (FR)  | IBTimes/IRR/                          |
| 14/02/15   | 1      | Fata Abdul (man, 23)              | Yemen                         | suicide, hanged himself with t-shirt at detention centre in Thessaloniki (GR)                            | KI/aida/IRR                           |
| 13/02/15   | 1      | Muhammad Nadim (man, 28)          | Pakistan                      | suicide, hanged himself with towels in Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)                                  | KI/IRR                                |
| 10/02/15   | 1      | Sayed Mehdi Ahbari (man, 23)      | Afghanistan                   | died after delay in receiving medical treatment at Amygdaleza detention centre in Greece                 | Clandestina/IRR                       |
| 08/02/15   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                    | Syria                         | died in train accident in Demir Kapija (MK)  | BR-Recherche                          |
| 08/02/15   | 300    | N.N.                              | IvoryCoast, Mali, Senegal, Ma | drowned after 4 Libyan dinghies travelling to Italy hit rough waters; 86 rescued                         | VK/NRC/UNHCR/IOM/GuardianUn./AI       |
| 08/02/15   | 29     | N.N.                              | IvoryCoast, Mali, Senegal, Ma | died of hypothermia during rescue of boat from Libya off coast of Lampedusa (IT)                         | VK/NRC/UNHCR/IOM/Guardian/AI/Imk      |
| 07/02/15   | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after boat capsized off Symi (GR)  | Greek Reporter/Clandestina            |
| in Feb 15  | 1      | Shadi Omar Khataf (man)           | Syria                         | washed up on shore of Farsund (NO) months after attempting to swim from France to Great Britain          | IBTimes/MNS                           |
| in Feb 15  | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | missing after dinghy sank off Canakkale (TR); 7 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| in Feb 15  | 1      | N.N.                              | Syria                         | drowned trying to reach Greece near Ayvacik (TR); 7 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| in Feb 15  | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after dinghy sank off Marmaris County (TR); 9 rescued  | Imkander                              |
| 28/01/15   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                       | died in train accident in Miravci (MK)   | BR-Recherche                          |
| 08/01/15   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | died in car accident in Opština Jegunovce (MK)   | IOM/BR-Recherche                      |
| in 2015    | 1      | N.N. (man, 35)                    | unknown                       | found unconscious in room in Irish Reception Centre, died in hospital cause of death unknown             | IRR/TheJournal                        |
| in 2015    | 20     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of malnutrition and physical abuse in Gharyan detention centre in Libya                             | BBC                                   |
| in 2015    | 6      | N.N. (young men)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa            | shot by Moroccan security forces while trying to enter Spain or its enclaves that spring                 | PRI                                   |
| in 2015    | 8      | N.N. (7 women; 1 man)             | unknown                       | died of asphyxiation on boat on way from Libya to Italy, Italian Coast Guard arrived too late; 122 resc  | Linkiesta                             |
| in Jan 15  | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 man, 35)             | unknown                       | drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea, bodies found on islands of Pseiros (GR) and Kalimnos (GR)     | Imkander                              |
| in Jan 15  | 14     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned in shipwreck off Ayvalik, county of Balikesir (TR); 8 rescued                                    | Imkander                              |
| in Jan 15  | 15     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned in shipwreck off Ayvalik, county of Balikesir (TR); 40 rescued                                   | Imkander                              |
| 19/12/14   | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned after boat capsized near northern Morocco while travelling to Spain                              | BS/AAN/MNS                            |
| 19/12/14   | 3      | N.N. (3 babies)                   | unknown                       | drowned after boat capsized near northern Morocco while travelling to Spain                              | BS/AAN/MNS                            |
| 12/12/14   | 1      | Mohamed Abduljabar (man)          | Sudan                         | stowaway, was crushed under the wheels of lorry that had brought him across the Channel from F to GB     | BBC/IRR/Necropolis                    |
| 05/12/14   | 17     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | died of hypothermia/dehydration while travelling from Libya to Italy by boat                             | MNS/ANSA                              |
| 05/12/14   | 22     | N.N.                              | unknown                       | reportedly missing after falling into the sea after high waves, southeast of Almería (ES); 29 rescued    | NDTV/The Age                          |
| 01/12/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                       | killed in Calais (FR) while trying to cross highway full of trucks heading to Great Britain              | CMS/NordLittoral                      |
| in Dec 14  | 180    | N.N.                              | Syria, Sub-Saharan Africa     | 30 drowned after vessel capsized off coast of Libya; 150 missing, 70 rescued                             | MNS                                   |
| 24/11/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                    | Syria                         | hit by train at Demir Kapija (MK)  | BR-Recherche                          |
| 19/11/14   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | stowaways, killed during a fire inside truck while trying to enter Great Britain from Belgium            | CMS/Mail Online/EastAFRO/Telegraph    |
| 16/11/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                    | Eritrea                       | died of smoke inhalation during arson attack on migrant centre in Geneva (Switzerland); >40 wounded      | MNS/Vivre/WIKI                        |
| 14/11/14   | 4      | N.N. (men)                        | unknown                       | frozen to death near Bregovo (BG)  | BR-Recherche                          |
| 13/11/14   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 22, 23)              | Syria                         | hit by train near Veles (MK)   | BR-Recherche                          |
| 10/11/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 56)                    | Syria                         | hit by train near Negotino (MK)  | BR-Recherche                          |
| 07/11/14   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Syria                         | hit by train while walking along tracks between Greece and Turkey  | HURRIYET/DailyMail                    |
| 06/11/14   | 1      | Mohamed Asfak (man, 26)           | Pakistan                      | died after delay receiving medical treatment after a beating at Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)         | GR/infomob/Tribune                    |
| 05/11/14   | 2      | N.N. (baby boy, man)              | Afghanistan                   | hit by train near Gevgelija (MK); father and son   | BR-Recherche                          |
| 03/11/14   | 24     | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, Syria            | drowned after boat on way to Bulgaria/Romania capsized in Black Sea near Turkey                          | HurriyetDN/NRC/Mail Online/Alakhbar/N |
| 03/11/14   | 12     | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, Syria            | missing after boat capsized in the Black Sea near Turkey on way to Bulgaria/ Romania                     | HurriyetDN/NRC/Mail Online/Alakhbar/N |

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                               |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 29/10/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Afghanistan                  | hit by train near Gradsko (MK)   | BR-Recherche                         |
| 25/10/14   | 1      | Afom (man, 26)                  | Eritrea                      | died after being hit by truck following release from police station, was in coma for 9 days                    | CMS                                  |
| 24/10/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                  | Sudan                        | stowaway, died after jumping off bridge in attempt to access truck going from France to Great Britain          | CMS                                  |
| 20/10/14   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 16)                 | Ethiopia                     | killed in France trying to cross highway full of trucks heading to Great Britain                               | CMS/EastAFRO                         |
| 13/10/14   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy, 8; 1 woman)        | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned in sinking boat from Morocco which lost its way to Spain; 52 people rescued                            | Kouame                               |
| in Oct 14  | 1      | Mouaz al Balkhi (man, 22)       | Syria                        | body found near Texel (NL) after attempt to swim in wet suit from Calais (FR) to Great Britain                 | IBT                                  |
| 01/10/14   | 10     | N.N.                            | Senegal                      | 2 drowned after vessel capsized near Tangiers (MA); 8 missing  | MNS                                  |
| 26/09/14   | 1      | Bahar El Nour Yahia (man, 26)   | Sudan                        | drowned in canal in the centre of Calais (FR)  | CMS                                  |
| 23/09/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                      | died after fight at refugee centre near Wolfsburg (DE); another man severely injured                           | WAZ                                  |
| 22/09/14   | 40     | N.N.                            | unknown                      | went missing after vessel capsized off coast of Libya; 55 rescued  | MNS                                  |
| 14/09/14   | 214    | N.N.                            | Africa                       | drowned after boat carrying 250 sank off Tajura (LY) while travelling to Italy; 36 rescued                     | Reu./GuardianUn./BBC/Telegraph/NRC   |
| 13/09/14   | 20     | N.N.                            | Palestine                    | 15 drowned after boat capsized near El Agamy (EG); 5 missing, 72 rescued                                       | UNHCR                                |
| 10/09/14   | 487    | N.N.                            | Palestine, Syria, Egypt, Sud | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers sank boat carrying 500 migrants                             | IOM/Reu./GuardianUn./MPG/BBC/Teleg   |
| 05/09/14   | 1      | Rubel Ahmed (man, 26)           | Bangladesh                   | suicide, hanged himself in cell at Morton Hall detention centre, near Swinderby (GB)                           | OpenDem/Guardian/Corporate/Symaag/N  |
| 31/08/14   | 105    | N.N.                            | Africa                       | drowned after rubber dinghy capsized shortly after leaving Libya; no survivors                                 | MPG/DN                               |
| 30/08/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Cameroon                     | died while trying to climb a fence separating Morocco from the Spanish enclave of Melilla                      | ProAsyl/ELM/MNS                      |
| 30/08/14   | 1      | Roumian Tisse (man, 26)         | Cameroon                     | died trying to climb fence separating Morocco from the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                         | ProAsyl/ELM/MNS                      |
| 24/08/14   | 1      | Rania Ayman Yaldani (w 27)      | unknown                      | drowned after boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya, identified and buried in Sicily                   | UNHCR/RefDeeply                      |
| 24/08/14   | 1      | Sireen Mekdad (woman)           | Syria                        | drowned after boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya, identified and buried in Sicily                   | UNHCR/AlJazeera                      |
| 24/08/14   | 1      | Nasir Galid (man, 32)           | Somalia                      | died in hospital in Amsterdam (NL) of head injury from attack on garage he was sleeping in                     | WijZijnHier/VK/Parool                |
| 24/08/14   | 22     | N.N.                            | Africa                       | drowned after boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya due to bad weather; all bodies identified          | UNHCR                                |
| 24/08/14   | 12     | N.N.                            | Africa                       | missing after fishing boat carrying 400 capsized off coast of Libya due to bad weather                         | UNHCR                                |
| 23/08/14   | 18     | N.N.                            | North Africa                 | died, probably from dehydration and starvation, on dinghy in the Mediterranean Sea; 73 survived                | DW/UNHCR                             |
| 23/08/14   | 10     | N.N.                            | North Africa                 | missing, feared drowned in the Mediterranean Sea; 73 survived  | UNHCR/AP/MNS                         |
| 22/08/14   | 251    | N.N. (incl 5 children, 7 women) | unknown                      | drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Garibouli (LY); 100 bodies found; 19 rescued                       | UNHCR/ AP/ MNS                       |
| 21/08/14   | 1      | Abdelhak Goradia (man, 51)      | Algeria                      | died from violent treatment by police on way to be deported from Paris airport (FR) to Algeria                 | MNS/OpenDem/Paris-luttet             |
| 18/08/14   | 1      | Amdi Mostafa (man)              | unknown                      | jumped from balcony of room in asylum centre in Haldensleben (DE)  | AyslstrikeBerlin/RefugeeProtest      |
| 16/08/14   | 1      | Meet Singh Kapoor (man, 40)     | Afghanistan                  | body found among stowaways in shipping container at Tilbury Docks (GB); 34 survived                            | Guardian/AP/Telegraph/MNS/CMS/BBC    |
| 13/08/14   | 1      | Toumani Samake (man, 23)        | Mali                         | reportedly beaten to death by Guardia Civil while trying to force entry to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) | ProAsyl/ MNS                         |
| in Aug 14  | 1      | Khalil (boy, 6)                 | Lebanon                      | drowned with his mother in the Mediterranean when boat sank en route from EG to IT                             | Flucht                               |
| in Aug 14  | 1      | Khalil's mother                 | Lebanon                      | drowned with her 6y old son in the Mediterranean when boat sank en route from EG to IT                         | Flucht                               |
| in Aug 14  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | missing after boat sank near Ayvalik (TR); 12 rescued  | Imkander                             |
| in Aug 14  | 1      | Ayman Karawani (man, ±30)       | Syria                        | drowned after old wooden fishing boat carrying approximately 600 people capsized off coast of Libya            | GuardianUn.                          |
| 28/07/14   | 153    | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned after boat sank near Al Khums (LY); 17 rescued   | MNS/Imkander                         |
| 28/07/14   | 128    | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 20 drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 108 missing, 22 rescued   | WMN/ISNA                             |
| 27/07/14   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                      | Africa                       | stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of US military plane upon arrival at Ramstein Air Base (DE)                  | MNS/CBS/CNN/DailyMail                |
| 24/07/14   | 1      | Ahmed Osman (boy, 17)           | Eritrea                      | stowaway, hit by bus at depot in Bexwell (UK); had been hiding under it since Calais (FR)                      | EDP24/CMS                            |
| 22/07/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 52)                  | Pakistan                     | died after delay in medical treatment at Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)                                      | MNS/ Clandestina                     |
| 22/08/14   | 5      | N.N. (5 young children)         | unknown                      | drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Garibouli (LY); 19 survived  | UNHCR/ AP/ MNS                       |
| 21/07/14   | 1      | Sergio C.B. González (man, 26)  | Columbia                     | suicide, in Helsinki prison (FI) after being incarcerated for not having valid work permit                     | MigrantTales/IRR                     |
| 21/07/14   | 19     | N.N.                            | unknown                      | 5 drowned in shipwreck in the Strait of Sicily; 14 missing, 61 rescued   | ANSA                                 |
| 19/07/14   | 29     | N.N.                            | Syria, Pakistan, Nigeria     | reportedly suffocated from toxic boat engine fumes while travelling to Italy                                   | IOM/UNHCR/NRC/GuardianUn./Indepen    |
| 19/07/14   | 1      | Mohamed (boy, 1)                | Syria                        | drowned after falling overboard from overcrowded vessel while travelling to Italy                              | IOM/UNHCR/LR/NRC/Guardian/Indepen    |
| 19/07/14   | 151    | N.N.                            | Syria, Pakistan, Nigeria     | reportedly murdered on overcrowded vessel in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Italy                             | IOM/UNHCR/NRC/GuardianUn./Indepen    |
| 18/07/14   | 60     | N.N.                            | unknown                      | went missing after ship sank off coast of Libya; 62 rescued  | LAInfo                               |
| 14/07/14   | 109    | N.N. (incl 1 pregnant woman)    | unknown                      | missing after dinghy capsized off coast of Libya; 12 rescued   | UNHCR                                |
| 11/07/14   | 6      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | drowned when boat sank off Samos (GR); 13 rescued  | ClandestinE                          |
| 06/07/14   | 1      | N.N. (child, 6)                 | Syria                        | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)  | UNHCR                                |
| 06/07/14   | 6      | N.N.                            | Africa                       | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)  | HurriyetDN/state.org                 |
| 06/07/14   | 1      | N.N. (child, 3)                 | Syria                        | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)  | UNHCR                                |
| 06/07/14   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Syria                        | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)  | UNHCR                                |
| 06/07/14   | 3      | N.N.                            | Eritrea                      | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tripoli (LY)  | UNHCR                                |
| 04/07/14   | 1      | Sara Neid (newborn girl)        | Syria                        | premature birth (8 months) during expulsion from Switzerland to Italy; no ambulance called by guards           | Vivre/RTS/TribuneGeneve/Courier/Necr |
| 02/07/14   | 74     | N.N.                            | Africa                       | reportedly drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Sicily (IT); 27 rescued                                 | BBC/Ans                              |
| in July 14 | 6      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | drowned when boat sank off Samos (GR); 31 survived   | Imkander                             |
| in July 14 | 19     | N.N.                            | unknown                      | suffocated due to carbon monoxide poisoning on boat headed for Lampedusa (IT)                                  | Imkander                             |
| in July 14 | 5      | N.N. (incl 2 women)             | unknown                      | 4 drowned when boat sank off Ayvalik (TR); 1 missing, 12 rescued   | Imkander                             |
| 29/06/14   | 45     | N.N. (45 men)                   | Syria, Senegal, Mali, Gambia | suffocated in the hold of traffickers boat overcrowded with 600 African migrants                               | OOB/Ans/Guardian/Telegraaf/Aljazeera |
| 23/06/14   | 1      | T.B. (man, 27)                  | Ethiopia                     | died of high fever and suspected tuberculosis in Rome (IT); was living in squat with 500 other migrants        | COR                                  |
| 23/06/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                      | found dead day after arrival in Rome (IT), probably of dehydration and exhaustion                              | COR                                  |
| 13/06/14   | 100    | N.N.                            | unknown                      | 10 died in shipwreck off coast of Sicily (IT); 90 missing; 40 rescued  | AFP                                  |
| 07/06/14   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | drowned after dinghy carrying 112 migrants capsized during rescue operation near Malta                         | MT/Xinhua/MNS/GuardianUn./Rel        |
| 07/06/14   | 4      | N.N.                            | Africa                       | fell from rope ladder during rescue attempt in the Mediterranean Sea   | MNS/Rel/GuardianUn./SydHerald        |
| 07/06/14   | 6      | N.N.                            | unknown                      | missing after dinghy carrying 112 migrants capsized during rescue operation near Malta                         | BS/AAN/MNS                           |
| 03/06/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Afghanistan                  | body washed ashore on northeast coast of Lesbos (GR)   | Lesvosnews                           |
| 31/05/14   | 1      | Lütfullah Tacik (boy, 17)       | Afghanistan                  | beaten to death by 2 police officers in migration centre in Van after being caught at Turkish border           | HurriyetDN/state.org                 |
| 23/05/14   | 1      | Aroon Yoosif (man, 19)          | Sudan                        | stowaway, died after falling from tourist bus while trying to get to Great Britain                             | Necropolis/CMS/IRR                   |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

**UNITED for Intercultural Action**, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

**Support** this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin        | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 23/05/14   | 1      | Jeanneath Beltran (woman)        | Nigeria                 | died after delay in receiving medical attention at hospital in Toledo (ES)                              | MNS                                   |
| 22/05/14   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                   | Afghanistan             | stowaway, found dead in back of truck bound for Italy in port of Igoumenitsa (GR)                       | Infomob/CMS/NeosKos                   |
| 12/05/14   | 38     | N.N. (incl children, 2 women)    | unknown                 | 35 drowned, 3 missing when smugglers deliberately sank boat off Libyan coast to trigger rescue          | VK                                    |
| 12/05/14   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Africa                  | drowned after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy; 206 rescued | BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR     |
| 12/05/14   | 3      | N.N. (3 children)                | Africa                  | drowned after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy; 206 rescued | BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR     |
| 12/05/14   | 12     | N.N. (12 women)                  | Africa                  | drowned after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy              | BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR     |
| 12/05/14   | 177    | N.N.                             | Africa                  | missing, presumed dead after boat carrying 400 migrants sank off coast of Libya; 17 bodies found        | BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR     |
| 11/05/14   | 40     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned after boat sank around 37 miles east of Tripoli (LY); 51 rescued                                | Reu.                                  |
| 07/05/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Eritrea                 | died from blow to head near Pozzallo (IT) while being forced to board boat                              | ANSAméd                               |
| 06/05/14   | 44     | N.N. (incl 1 pregnant woman)     | Africa                  | drowned after boat carrying 130 sank off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 53 survivors                   | UNHCR/Guardian/BBC/SP/Imkander        |
| 06/05/14   | 33     | N.N.                             | Africa                  | missing after boat carrying 130 sank off coast of Libya on way to Italy; 53 survivors                   | BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR     |
| 05/05/14   | 18     | N.N.                             | Somalia, Syria, Eritrea | drowned after boat travelling from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)                              | SP/AP/MNS                             |
| 05/05/14   | 4      | N.N. (4 children)                | Somalia, Syria, Eritrea | drowned after boat capsized in the Aegean Sea off coast of Samos (GR)                                   | SP/AP/MNS                             |
| 05/05/14   | 10     | N.N.                             | Somalia, Syria, Eritrea | missing after boat capsized in the Aegean Sea off coast of Samos (GR)                                   | SP/AP                                 |
| 02/05/14   | 4      | N.N.                             | Africa                  | drowned after boat sprung a leak in the Mediterranean Sea near coast of Libya; 80 rescued               | MT/GuardianUn.                        |
| 02/05/14   | 1      | Mengs Medhane (boy, 16)          | Eritrea                 | stowaway, died after jumping off truck on A16 in Condette (FR) on way to Great Britain; 3 survived      | CMS/MigrStrug                         |
| 30/04/14   | 40     | N.N.                             | Somalia                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Libya; 1 survivor                                       | MT/GuardianUn.                        |
| 16/04/14   | 7      | N.N.                             | Syria                   | drowned after boat capsized while travelling from Turkey to Greece; 3 rescued                           | DN                                    |
| 16/04/14   | 1      | N.N. (child)                     | Syria                   | drowned after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Greece; 3 rescued                                     | DN                                    |
| 16/04/14   | 5      | N.N.                             | Syria                   | missing after boat capsized while travelling from Turkey to Greece; 3 rescued                           | DN                                    |
| 15/04/14   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | shot dead by Greek coast guard in the Mediterranean Sea travelling to Greece; suspected trafficker      | Reu./JW                               |
| 13/04/14   | 1      | Joshua (baby, 1 month)           | Ghana                   | died in Hannover (DE) after mother refused medical care in German hospital due to lack of insurance     | HAZ/ FR-NieSa/ BildZ                  |
| 12/04/14   | 1      | Artavazd Gasparyan               | Armenia                 | suicide near asylum centre in Schalkhaar (NL) prior to deportation to DE; psychiatric problems ignored  | NRC/21Miles/DutchN                    |
| 09/04/14   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | body found during Italian rescue operation of boat bound for Europe                                     | NBC/Zeit                              |
| in Apr 14  | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                  | body found on ship in the Mediterranean Sea during Italian naval operation; 4,000 rescued               | GuardianUn./SD/Local/IOL              |
| 30/03/14   | 1      | Christine Case (woman, 40)       | Jamaica                 | died due to insufficient medical care in Yarl's Wood immigration removal centre, Bedfordshire (GB)      | Guardian/Independent/BBC/IRR/No-Dep   |
| 18/03/14   | 5      | N.N.                             | Syria                   | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued     | Guardian/Reu/Imkander                 |
| 18/03/14   | 1      | N.N. (4, girl)                   | Syria                   | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued     | Guardian/Reu/Imkander                 |
| 18/03/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 47)                   | Syria                   | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued     | Guardian/Reu/Imkander                 |
| 18/03/14   | 2      | N.N.                             | Syria                   | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after boat began to take in water off coast Lesbos (GR); 8 rescued     | GuardianUn./Reu.                      |
| 14/03/14   | 1      | Abdallah Jamal (man, 20)         | Ethiopia                | stowaway, died when he hit head in truck while trying to get to Great Britain                           | Necropolis/CMS/IRR                    |
| 14/03/14   | 1      | Senay Berha (man, 25)            | Ethiopia                | found dead in river near Eritrean refugee camp in Calais (FR); had been missing for several days        | CMS                                   |
| 12/03/14   | 1      | Mesfin Germa (man)               | Ethiopia                | hit by truck walking into Port of Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain                      | CMS/ DM                               |
| 09/03/14   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Albania                 | stabbed to death on highway outside Calais (FR)   | CMS                                   |
| 07/03/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa      | died of hypothermia after being rescued from dinghy near Tarifa (ES); 9 others rescued                  | EP                                    |
| in Mar 14  | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned after boat sank off coast of Bodrum (TR) on way to Greece; 3 rescued                            | Imkander                              |
| 26/02/14   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Albania                 | missing, reportedly drowned after jumping off ferry near Harwich (GB) while being deported from GB      | Mirror/ BBC                           |
| 20/02/14   | 1      | Kahve Pouryazdan (man, 49)       | Iran                    | suicide, set himself on fire in Tübingen (DE) after spending 10 years seeking asylum in Germany         | Karawane                              |
| 15/02/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                   | India                   | jumped from window of asylum centre in Zeitz (DE)   | MZ/ MDR/ FR-S                         |
| 14/02/14   | 1      | Ahmed J. (man, 43)               | Libya                   | died of pulmonary embolism after security guard in Plauen (DE) refused to call an ambulance             | MDR/MZ/ProAsyl/EI Pais                |
| 06/02/14   | 11     | N.N.                             | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reu./Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/I    |
| 06/02/14   | 1      | Ibrahim Keita (man)              | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECR    |
| 06/02/14   | 1      | Armand Debordo Bakayo (man)      | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reu./Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE      |
| 06/02/14   | 1      | Joseph Blaise (man)              | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECR    |
| 06/02/14   | 1      | Yves Martin Blong (man)          | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECR    |
| 06/02/14   | 1      | Ousman Kenzo (man)               | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECR    |
| 06/02/14   | 1      | Oumar Ben Sanda (man)            | Africa                  | shot by Spanish/Moroccan police in Fnideq (MA) while trying to reach Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECR    |
| 05/02/14   | 3      | N.N. (2 boys, 6, 7; 1 woman, 33) | Pakistan                | died in fire in their asylum home in Eimsbüttel (DE); mother and 2 children                             | Karawane/ FR/ Tagesspiegel/ Hamburger |
| 03/02/14   | 1      | N.N. (30)                        | Iran                    | shot in chest in industrial zone of Marcel Doret in Calais (FR)   | CMS/VoixDuNord                        |
| 30/01/14   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Iran                    | stowaway, died falling from truck near Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain                 | CMS/LaVoixDuNord                      |
| 24/01/14   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned after boat capsized near Kusadasi (TR); 7 missing, 11 rescued                                   | TodZam/Xinhua                         |
| 24/01/14   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | missing, reportedly drowned, after boat capsized near Kusadasi (TR); 11 rescued                         | TodZam/Xinhua                         |
| 20/01/14   | 4      | Ahmadi (mother; 3 chn: 9;11;13)  | unknown                 | drowned, encounter with Greek coast guard caused boat to capsize near Farnakonisi (GR); 16 survived     | ProAsyl/ECRE/Infomobile/Euronews/Xin  |
| 20/01/14   | 8      | N.N. (6 children; 2 women)       | Afghanistan, Syria      | missing, the boat capsized near Farnakonisi (GR) following clash with Greek coast guard; 16 survived    | ProAsyl/ECRE/Infomobile/Euronews/Xin  |
| 16/01/14   | 1      | N.N. (man, 54)                   | Sudan                   | froze to death in river on Russian-Estonian border while attempting to cross into the EU from Russia    | EXP/AFP                               |
| 13/01/14   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                     | unknown                 | drowned, bodies found on different beaches on Chios (GR)  | W2EU/ Greekreporter/ Newsit           |
| in 2014    | 1      | N.N. (man, 35)                   | unknown                 | found unconscious in room in Irish Reception Centre, died in hospital cause of death unknown            | IRR/TheJournal                        |
| in 2014    | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Guinea                  | stowaway, drowned after reaching Marseille (FR) by boat to ask for asylum and getting re-embarked       | Anafe                                 |
| 28/12/13   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Syria                   | suicide, hanged himself fearing deportation following one-year prison sentence in Cyprus                | IRR                                   |
| 21/12/13   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                   | Iran                    | suicide, set himself on fire at a crossroad in central Athens (GR); died on his way to hospital         | MNS/ Voice of Russia                  |
| 11/12/13   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa      | went missing after small boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar near Cádiz (ES); 2 rescued            | EP                                    |
| 09/12/13   | 1      | N.N.                             | Syria                   | drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)               | AdnK/TodZam                           |
| 09/12/13   | 1      | N.N.                             | Myanmar                 | drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)               | AdnK/TodZam                           |
| 09/12/13   | 1      | N.N.                             | Afghanistan             | drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)               | AdnK/TodZam                           |
| 09/12/13   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned after boat carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Chios (GR)               | AdnK/TodZam                           |
| 09/12/13   | 1      | Yemane Gaberanguse (man, 22)     | Eritrea                 | died while trying to travel from Calais (FR) to GB; did not had medical treatment before leaving        | CMS                                   |
| 08/12/13   | 1      | Kallo Al-Hassan (man, 43)        | Ghana                   | died in refugee centre in Heiligenhaus (DE) due to delayed medical care                                 | Karawane/Westen                       |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin              | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| 02/12/13   | 3      | N.N. (3 men, 20-30)               | unknown                       | went missing after dinghy capsized in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; 1 survivor                | KI                                      |
| 30/11/13   | 3      | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, Iraq, Pakistan   | went missing after boat sank in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border; 15 survived                     | GWM/TVXS                                |
| 29/11/13   | 5      | N.N. (3 children; 2 adults)       | Syria                         | drowned after boat carrying 14 migrants sank off coast of Turkey in the Aegean Sea                       | TodZam/NewsD/Xinhua/Adnk/MNS            |
| 29/11/13   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±35)                 | Asia                          | died trying to cross the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border   | Avgi                                    |
| 21/11/13   | 1      | Kathan al Omar (man, 35)          | Syria                         | died of heart attack in refugee camp in Sofia (BG) after complaints of chest pain were ignored           | MNS/AP                                  |
| 15/11/13   | 12     | N.N. (4 children; 8 adults)       | Syria                         | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Lefkada (GR); reportedly travelling to Italy                    | GuardianUn./Xinhua/Adnk/CBC/MNS         |
| 05/11/13   | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa                        | fell from border fence trying to cross from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)               | MNS/Nahamet/VOR                         |
| 04/11/13   | 1      | Robiel (man)                      | Eritrea                       | found floating in water near Port of Calais (FR) after trying to swim to Great Britain                   | CMS/VoixDuNord                          |
| in Nov 13  | 1      | Dominic Man Addiah (man, 31)      | Liberia                       | froze to death sleeping in car near Rosamo's migrant ghetto (IT). 118 support came only after 1 hour     | EqTimes/Terrelibere                     |
| 30/10/13   | 87     | N.N. (48 children, 32 w, 7 m)     | unknown                       | found dead of thirst in Sahara Desert after truck broke down on Niger/Algeria border; 21 survivors       | MNS/HurriyetDN                          |
| 11/10/13   | 1      | Randa Yussed (girl, 10)           | Syria                         | 4 sisters drowned after boat sank 113 km off Lampedusa (IT); emergency call ignored; parents survived    | Repubblica/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Ans |
| 11/10/13   | 1      | Sheridan Yussed (girl, 8)         | Syria                         | 4 sisters drowned after boat sank 113 km off Lampedusa (IT); emergency call ignored; parents survived    | Repubblica/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Ans |
| 11/10/13   | 1      | Nurhan Yussed (girl, 5)           | Syria                         | 4 sisters drowned after boat sank 113 km off Lampedusa (IT); emergency call ignored; parents survived    | Repubblica/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Ans |
| 11/10/13   | 1      | Christina Yussed (girl, almost 2) | Syria                         | 4 sisters drowned after boat sank 113 km off Lampedusa (IT); emergency call ignored; parents survived    | Repubblica/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Ans |
| 11/10/13   | 264    | N.N. (56 children; 208 adults)    | Syria                         | 34 drowned after boat sank 113 km away from Lampedusa (IT); emergency call ignored; 230 missing          | LR/VK/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Guardia  |
| 11/10/13   | 34     | N.N.                              | Syria, Palestine, Egypt       | drowned after boat capsized near port of Alexandria (EG); 12 bodies found, 22 missing, 116 rescued       | LR/BBC/AI/Nu                            |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Tsegay Mahder Berk (man, 27)      | Eritrea                       | drowned with 372 others, boat from Libya caught fire & sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Teweldemedihin Samuel (m, 22)     | Eritrea                       | drowned with 372 others, boat from Libya caught fire & sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Fesehaye Zakarias Tewelde(m,23)   | Eritrea                       | drowned with 372 others, boat from Libya caught fire & sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Amanuel Habteslasie T. (man, 29)  | Eritrea                       | drowned with 372 others, boat from Libya caught fire & sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Delina Mahari (girl, baby)        | East Africa                   | drowned with her mother and siblings, boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (IT); 155 r     | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Milen Mahari (newborn)            | East Africa                   | drowned with mother and siblings, boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (IT); 155 resc      | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Esrom Mahari (small boy)          | East Africa                   | drowned with his mother and siblings, boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (IT); 155 r     | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Helen Kebede (woman)              | East Africa                   | drowned with her children, boat from Libya caught fire and sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 resc    | Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/N'     |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Mehari Seltene (man)              | Eritrea                       | drowned with his wife and child, boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued    | Flucht/Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Pre    |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Hiwot Hagos (woman)               | Eritrea                       | drowned with husband and child, boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Flucht/Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Pre    |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Danait Mehari (young child)       | Eritrea                       | drowned with parents when boat from Libya caught fire and sank off Lampedusa (Italy); 155 rescued        | Flucht/Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Pre    |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Hermon Tewolde (woman)            | Eritrea                       | drowned with 372 others, boat from Libya caught fire & sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Flucht/Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Pre    |
| 03/10/13   | 1      | Tigisti Ahferom (woman)           | Eritrea                       | drowned with 372 others, boat from Libya caught fire & sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 155 rescued     | Flucht/Necropolis/VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Pre    |
| 03/10/13   | 360    | N.N. (incl 2 children, 93 women)  | Africa                        | drowned after boat from Libya caught fire and sank off the coast of Lampedusa (Italy); 155 rescued       | VK/NRC/ANP/AiN/Presse/NYtimes/BB        |
| in Oct 13  | 1      | Aref Hassanzade (man, 22)         | Afghanistan                   | reportedly murdered by Taliban in Afghanistan after being deported from Belgium                          | IRR                                     |
| 30/09/13   | 13     | N.N.                              | Eritrea                       | drowned after being forced to jump from a ship that struck a rock off the coast of Sicily (IT)           | Flucht                                  |
| 30/09/13   | 1      | Tekeste (man)                     | Eritrea                       | drowned after being forced to jump from a ship that struck a rock off the coast of Sicily (IT)           | Flucht                                  |
| 30/09/13   | 1      | Musie (man)                       | Eritrea                       | drowned after being forced to jump from a ship that struck a rock off the coast of Sicily (IT)           | Flucht                                  |
| 30/09/13   | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)                | Eritrea                       | drowned after being forced to jump from a ship that struck a rock off the coast of Sicily (IT)           | Flucht                                  |
| 30/09/13   | 13     | N.N. (13 men)                     | Eritrea, unknown              | drowned after being forced to disembark off coast of Sicily (IT)   | Adnk/Reuters/TimesM/EP/VK/NRC/MN        |
| 28/09/13   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | unknown                       | found dead near Sidi Lakhdar (DZ); body had been at sea for months                                       | Oran                                    |
| 17/09/13   | 1      | Fadwa Taha Ali (woman, 50)        | Syria                         | shot in the Mediterranean Sea when boat carrying 200 refugees was attacked by Egyptian navy              | AI/LR                                   |
| 17/09/13   | 1      | Amr Dailool (man, 30)             | Syria                         | shot in the Mediterranean Sea when boat carrying 200 refugees was attacked by Egyptian navy              | AI/LR                                   |
| 16/09/13   | 1      | Tahir Mahmood (man, 48)           | unknown                       | died of liver problems, was not given indicated diet in Towers DP centre in Dublin, left wife & 4 child. | IRR/TheJournal/No-Deportations          |
| 16/09/13   | 12     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa            | 1 dead, 11 missing after boat of 42 capsized off coast of the enclave of Ceuta (ES); 30 rescued          | MNS/EP                                  |
| in Sep 13  | 1      | Baby                              | Eritrea                       | died of thirst en route through Sahara from Sudan to LY; the mother arrived in LY with her second child  | Flucht                                  |
| In Sep 13  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Eritrea                       | died in Sahara in car accident. Her baby survived and was brought unharmed to IT by 2 Eritrean women     | Flucht                                  |
| 10/08/13   | 6      | N.N.                              | Egypt                         | drowned after boat hit sandbank near Catania (IT) causing passengers to disembark too early              | AFP/SP/France24/Euronews/24News/MI      |
| 10/08/13   | 1      | Moustapha Anaki (man, 31)         | Morocco                       | died of unknown causes in detention centre near Crotone (IT); ensuing protests caused centre to close    | LR                                      |
| 06/08/13   | 1      | Commandan (young man)             | Afghanistan                   | stabbed by another Afghan at squat in Calais (FR); reportedly a reprisal attack without fatal intent     | CMS                                     |
| 04/08/13   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                    | Africa                        | died in rubber dinghy in the Mediterranean Sea; bodies thrown overboard                                  | GlobalPost                              |
| in Aug 13  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | India                         | suicide, in refugee centre in Harbke (DE)  | Karawane                                |
| in Aug 13  | 1      | Lamis Abounahi (woman, 30)        | Syria                         | died in Samos (GR) after being abandoned by traffickers and neglected by authorities                     | MNS/Infomob/Roarmag                     |
| in Aug 13  | 1      | Uday Abounahi (boy, 4)            | Syria                         | died in Samos (GR) after being abandoned by traffickers and neglected by authorities                     | MNS/Infomob/Roarmag                     |
| in Aug 13  | 1      | Layan Abounahi (girl, 9 months)   | Syria                         | died in Samos (GR) after being abandoned by traffickers and neglected by authorities                     | MNS/Infomob/Roarmag                     |
| 01/08/13   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Morocco                       | died after receiving medical care during rescue operation (ES)   | ABC                                     |
| 31/07/13   | 24     | N.N. (children; adults)           | Iran, Pakistan, Syria, Afghan | drowned after boat capsized in the Aegean Sea off coast of Ezine (TR); 12 rescued                        | TodZam/VK/infomob/AD/GreekReporter/     |
| 27/07/13   | 1      | Mohammad Hassan (man)             | Afghanistan                   | died in hospital in Athens from lung infection ignored for months by guards at detention centre (GR)     | Wordpress/ Kuwait Times                 |
| 26/07/13   | 31     | N.N. (incl 9 women)               | West Africa                   | drowned after boat capsized on way to Lampedusa (IT) from Libya; 22 rescued                              | Guardian/Reuters/allAfrica/Vivre        |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                   | unknown                       | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Chios (GR); 46 rescued  | Xinhua/KI                               |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                    | Syria                         | drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants                 | Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam                      |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 20)                  | Syria                         | drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants                 | Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam                      |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 40)                  | Syria                         | drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants                 | Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam                      |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 13)                   | Syria                         | drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants                 | Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam                      |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                     | Syria                         | drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants                 | Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam                      |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 8)                     | unknown                       | drowned, body found off coast of Kos (GR); likely on boat that sank carrying 13 migrants                 | Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam                      |
| 25/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died of cardio-respiratory attack during attempt to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)            | ABC                                     |
| 16/07/13   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | Afghanistan                   | shot in Tabanovce (MK)   | BR-Recherche                            |
| 17/06/13   | 1      | Samiyou Djimadou (man, 29)        | Benin                         | suicide, out of fear of deportation from Brussels (BE) after asylum claim took over 10 months            | MNS/ 21miles/ DH                        |
| 16/06/13   | 7      | N.N.                              | unknown                       | drowned at sea clinging to tuna cage while attempting to reach Italy                                     | ABC/ Ansamed/ jW/ MNS                   |
| 15/06/13   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                       | died during childbirth on boat between Turkey and Italy; newborn survived                                | LR                                      |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

**UNITED for Intercultural Action**, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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**Support** this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                  | region of origin             | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
| 13/06/13   | 1      | N.N. (man, 31)                     | Somalia                      | jumped out of window in Florence (IT) after asylum application was rejected                                  | MNS/ Ansa                               |
| 12/06/13   | 1      | Fahezeh Ahmadi (girl, 17)          | Afghanistan                  | stabbed by husband at her sister's house while she was on leave from Lyng refugee centre Grua (NO)           | Klassekampen, Hadeland                  |
| 10/06/13   | 1      | Apti Nazjujev (man)                | Chechnya                     | tortured to death in Chechnya after Norway forced him to return  | Ny Tid                                  |
| 06/06/13   | 1      | Vahide Selami (woman, 45)          | Afghanistan                  | drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea; 9 rescued   | Greek reporter/Khaama/HurriyetDN/Xinhua |
| 06/06/13   | 5      | N.N.                               | Afghanistan                  | missing, reportedly drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea off coast of Ayvalik (TR); 9 rescued           | GreekReporter/Khaama/DN/Xinhua          |
| in June 13 | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Georgia                      | stowaway, froze to death on charter flight from Russia; body on 7 flights before discovery                   | News24/VK/Z24                           |
| 30/05/13   | 1      | Adams Bagna (man, 31)              | Nigeria                      | died due to lack of medical care for chronic asthma (DE)   | Indymedia/Karawane                      |
| 28/05/13   | 1      | Djamaa Isu (man, 21)               | Chad                         | suicide, in refugee camp in Eisenhüttenstadt (DE)  | Karawane/ VRF/ Berliner Ztg             |
| 20/05/13   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                       | unknown                      | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Morocco on way to Spain; 7 rescued                                  | MNS/ TheLocal                           |
| 16/05/13   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 6)                     | unknown                      | drowned after small boat sank off coast of Farmakonisi (GR)  | KI/MigrantsGR                           |
| 02/05/13   | 1      | Moncef S. (man, 25)                | Tunisia                      | suicide, in Zurich (CH) awaiting pending deportation   | Wsws/BildungFürAlle/LibertareA/WOZ/W    |
| in May 13  | 1      | Hashim Yasbek (man, 34)            | Lebanon                      | died of heroin overdose in asylum centre in Schönefeld Ost (DE); body found 6 weeks later                    | Karawane/ MDR                           |
| 25/04/13   | 1      | Cosmo Saizon (man, 33)             | Benin                        | died in Bitterfeld (DE) due to lack of medical care  | Karawane                                |
| 21/04/13   | 1      | Alpha Pam (man, 28)                | Senegal                      | died of tuberculosis after being denied medical care in Mallorca (ES)  | IBT/MNS/TL                              |
| 18/04/13   | 23     | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | 10 drowned after boat sank off the Alhucemas Islands (MA/ES); 13 missing, 24 rescued                         | MNS                                     |
| 17/04/13   | 1      | Yacouba Kone (man, 26)             | Ivory Coast                  | died on way to hospital in Tarifa (ES) after being rescued in poor health, is buried in Tarifa; 14 survived  | VozCádiz/ELM/AFP/MWN/GP/Necropoli       |
| 17/04/13   | 1      | Mohammed Kamiran (man, 33)         | Syria                        | suicide, in Arodes (CY) after concerns about his wife and 4 children were ignored                            | Kisa/IRR                                |
| 16/04/13   | 11     | N.N. (incl 2 children; 3 w.; 6 m.) | Sub-Saharan Africa           | drowned after boat capsized near Al Hoceima (MA); 1 died on way to hospital; 23 rescued                      | DNE/AIArabia                            |
| in Apr 13  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                         | Cameroon                     | stowaway, body found at Paris Roissy airport (France) in landing gear of plane from Cameroon                 | Anafe/JapanTimes                        |
| in Apr 13  | 5      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | died on boat that had been drifting in the Mediterranean Sea near Zawiyah (LY); 89 rescued                   | Reu./MNS/MorWN                          |
| 30/03/13   | 2      | N.N.                               | Africa                       | died of hypothermia after being rescued by Italian coast guard   | PICUM/CDS                               |
| 30/03/13   | 1      | Khalid Shahzad (man, 52)           | Pakistan                     | died after being released from Colnbrook removal centre (GB), left to travel alone despite poor health       | Guardian/No-Deportations                |
| 16/03/13   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)              | Sub-Saharan Africa           | went missing after boat sank near Tarifa (ES); 8 rescued   | EP                                      |
| 15/03/13   | 6      | N.N.                               | Syria                        | drowned while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)  | MNS                                     |
| 15/03/13   | 8      | N.N.                               | Syria                        | reportedly disappeared while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)   | MNS                                     |
| 11/03/15   | 4      | N.N.                               | Morocco                      | found dead in boat off coast of Tantan (MA)  | Ansamed/MNS                             |
| 08/03/13   | 1      | Jackie Nanyonjo (woman)            | Uganda                       | died after deportation to Uganda from Yarl's Wood (GB) from injuries after being beaten up                   | MFJ                                     |
| 03/03/13   | 2      | N.N.                               | Africa                       | drowned while travelling to Spain; Moroccan ferry crew member also died in rescue attempt                    | MNS/AIArabia                            |
| 03/03/13   | 2      | N.N.                               | Africa                       | went missing while travelling from Morocco to Spain; 2 rescued   | MNS/AIArabia                            |
| 17/02/13   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | body found floating near Doumia (DZ); likely drowned trying to reach Spain                                   | Oran                                    |
| 13/02/13   | 1      | Marcelo Gomez Cortes (man, 29)     | Chile                        | shot by police in Milano (IT) after being chased, run away in fear of being arrested or deported             | Necropolis/LR/Qualcosa                  |
| 10/02/13   | 1      | Alois Dvorzac (84, man)            | Canada (Slovenian origin)    | fatal heart attack in hospital after brought in handcuffed from Harmondsworth detention center (GB)          | Independent/Guardian/BBC/MNS/DailyM     |
| 01/02/13   | 1      | Cheick Nydiaye (man, 37)           | Senegal                      | pushed onto metro track by police officers during chase in Athens (GR)                                       | CS                                      |
| 22/01/13   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                     | unknown                      | died of exposure on riverbank near Turkish-Greek border after being abandoned by traffickers                 | KI                                      |
| 17/01/13   | 1      | Alexander Dolmatov (man, 36)       | Russia                       | suicide, in Rotterdam (NL) out of fear of deportation  | VK/Telegraaf/ANP/NRC/Parool/MNS/Tr      |
| 17/01/13   | 1      | Shehzad Luqman (man, 27)           | Pakistan                     | stabbed by 2 Golden Dawn members on motorbike in Athens (GR)   | Reu/ MNS/ KTG/ CS                       |
| 13/01/13   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                       | unknown                      | 2 bodies found off coast of Chios (GR) by fishermen; another body found by coast guard                       | KI/GRreporter                           |
| 04/01/13   | 1      | Ilhan O. (man, 20)                 | Kurdistan                    | Kurd, suicide, hanged himself in police prison in Zurich (CH)  | Necropolis/Wsws/Watson/WOZ              |
| 03/01/13   | 42     | N.N. (incl 8 children)             | Syria, Afghanistan, Pakistan | missing, trying to reach coast of Apulia (IT); 28 rescued  | PICUM                                   |
| in 2013    | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                     | Senegal                      | died in a fire in makeshift camp of seasonal workers in Campobello di Mazara, Sicily (IT)                    | InfoMigrants                            |
| in 2013    | 1      | Dominic Man Addiah (man, 31)       | Liberia                      | froze to death in the car he slept in on the edge of Rosarno's migrant ghetto (IT)                           | EqTimes                                 |
| in 2013    | 92     | N.N. (incl 48 children, 32 women)  | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead of thirst & exposure in desert on Moroccan/Algerian border after their truck broke down           | PRI                                     |
| 31/12/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Tunisia                      | drowned after being pushed in sea by traffickers off coast of Sicily (IT)                                    | LR/ PICUM                               |
| 31/12/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Tunisia                      | missing, reportedly drowned, after being pushed in sea by traffickers off coast of Sicily                    | LR/ PICUM                               |
| 26/12/12   | 1      | Umar Bilemkanov (man)              | Chechnya                     | tortured to death after Norway deported him, was forcibly sent to Chechnya by Russian Intelligence           | Ny Tid                                  |
| 14/12/12   | 26     | N.N. (incl 2 babies; 2 women)      | Afghanistan, Iraq            | drowned, boat from Turkey sank off Lesbos (GR) in bad weather; 19 bodies found, 7 missing, 2 rescued         | Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile  |
| 14/12/12   | 2      | N.N. (boy, 17; man, 42)            | unknown                      | drowned, boat from Turkey sank off Lesbos (GR) in bad weather; 2 bodies found, 2 rescued                     | Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile  |
| 13/12/12   | 8      | N.N.                               | Morocco                      | 1 drowned, 7 missing after patrol boat clashed with boat carrying 25 migrants near Lanzarote (ES); 7 missing | PICUM/EP/FFM/taz                        |
| in Dec 12  | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Syria                        | froze to death near Kraynovo (BG) trying to cross Turkish-Bulgarian border                                   | PICUM/Vreme                             |
| 25/11/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | drowned trying to get to Italy by boat from Libya; 500 rescued   | LR/ PICUM                               |
| 25/11/12   | 2      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing, assumed drowned while trying to get from Libya to Italy by boat                                     | LR/ PICUM                               |
| 19/11/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | Armenia                      | suicide, in hospital in Winterthur (CH) after asylum application was rejected                                | ProAsyl/Wsws/Courier/WOZ/Watson         |
| 17/11/12   | 1      | Jakana Chowdhury                   | unknown                      | died in hospital after being released from detention at Colnbrook removal centre, Harmondsworth (GB)         | No-Deportations                         |
| 17/11/12   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                       | Eritrea                      | suicide, in psychiatric clinic in Liestal (CH)   | ProAsyl/Courier/20Min/WOZ/Necropolis/   |
| 12/11/12   | 1      | Oleg N. (man, 28)                  | Russia                       | suicide, hanged himself in Zurich (CH), asylum rejected; fear of being killed in Russia for being gay        | ProAsyl/AiCH/MNS/Wsws/Courier/WOZ       |
| 08/11/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                         | unknown                      | body found floating in water 19 km from Tarifa (ES)  | MUGAK                                   |
| 07/11/12   | 3      | N.N.                               | unknown                      | missing, reportedly drowned, after boat sank in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)                     | MUGAK                                   |
| 05/11/12   | 1      | Saar Yatta (man, 30)               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead near coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)   | VDG                                     |
| 05/11/12   | 1      | N.N.                               | Sub-Saharan Africa           | found dead on coast of Nador (MA) near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                   | AFP                                     |
| 03/11/12   | 11     | N.N. (8 women; 3 men)              | unknown                      | drowned after ship travelling to Lampedusa (IT) sank 56 km off coast of Libya; 70 rescued                    | LR/ PICUM/ MNS                          |
| in Nov 12  | 54     | N.N.                               | unknown                      | drowned in shipwreck between Morocco and Spain; 6 survivors  | FE                                      |
| in Nov 12  | 2      | N.N. (1 young boy; 1 man, father)  | unknown                      | found dead on coast of Nador (MA) near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                   | AFP                                     |
| 30/10/12   | 1      | Prince Kwabena Fosu (man, 31)      | Ghana                        | died in isolation at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) in psychotic crisis, dehydrated and starved         | IRR/SchNews/Guardian/BBC/No-Deport      |
| 26/10/12   | 2      | N.N.                               | Africa                       | drowned while attempting to reach Spain by boat from Morocco; 50 rescued                                     | FE                                      |
| 25/10/12   | 14     | N.N.                               | Africa                       | drowned after boat sank near coast of Morocco while travelling to Spain; 17 rescued                          | EP/Aljazeera/MaltaToday                 |
| 25/10/12   | 4      | N.N.                               | Africa                       | missing after boat sank near Morocco while travelling to Spain; 17 rescued                                   | EP/Aljazeera/MaltaToday                 |
| 23/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa           | reportedly fell into sea while travelling from Morocco; body washed ashore near Punta Almina (ES)            | ABC/FE                                  |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin        | cause of death  | source                                  |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|
| 09/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (girl, ±5)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned, body found near Galapagos beach in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                         | FE/SUR                                  |
| 08/10/12   | 6      | N.N.                             | Africa                  | drowned after boat from Comoros capsized off coast of Mayotte (FR)                                      | VOA/UN/IRR                              |
| 08/10/12   | 10     | N.N.                             | Africa                  | disappeared after boat from Comoros capsized off coast of Mayotte (FR)                                  | VOA/UN/IRR                              |
| 08/10/12   | 5      | N.N. (2 children; 3 women)       | Sub-Saharan Africa      | went missing after boat capsized near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                               | FE/SUR                                  |
| 08/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 8 months)            | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned after boat sank off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                | FE/20Me/ MUGAK                          |
| 01/10/12   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 39)                 | Nepal                   | fell from 5th floor window in Lamaca (CY) while escaping police responding to a noise report            | CypMail                                 |
| in Oct 12  | 21     | N.N. (children; women; men)      | Sub-Saharan Africa      | 19 bodies found off coast of Tangier (MA) over 2 weeks; 2 missing                                       | AFP/FE                                  |
| 28/09/12   | 1      | Newzad (man, 20)                 | Kurdistan-Iraq          | suicide, in Saltal refugee centre, Rognan (NO) after final rejection of asylum claim                    | NRK                                     |
| 27/09/12   | 1      | Zelimkhan Isakov (man, 35)       | Chechnya                | suffered fatal heart attack in deportation centre in Vienna (AT) after being refused treatment          | IRR/DerStandard                         |
| 19/09/12   | 3      | N.N.                             | Algeria                 | 1 drowned after boat capsized off coast of Spain; 2 missing, 9 rescued                                  | MUGAK/EI Pais                           |
| 18/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | unknown                 | reportedly fell overboard on way to Spain; body found off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)    | ABC/FE                                  |
| 17/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | unknown                 | drowned on way to Spain when small boat sank off coast of Mostaganem (DZ)                               | TSA/FE                                  |
| 16/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                   | Eritrea                 | died when car driven by trafficker overturned near Alexandroupoli (GR) during police chase              | PICUM                                   |
| 09/09/12   | 1      | José 'Youssof' Matada (man, 27)  | Mozambique              | stowaway, body fell from plane onto street in East Sheen (GB) during flight from Angola to England      | BBC/IRR/Evening Standard/MNS/IND/C      |
| 08/09/12   | 27     | N.N.                             | Africa                  | went missing after boat from Comoros carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)                | Universal/AFP                           |
| 08/09/12   | 6      | N.N. (1 child; 5 women)          | Africa                  | drowned after boat from Comoros carrying 36 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)                     | Universal/AFP/PICUM                     |
| 08/09/12   | 1      | N.N. (25, man)                   | Eritrea                 | shot by Egyptian border guards in Rafah (EY) after fleeing towards Egyptian-Israeli border              | GulfNews                                |
| 07/09/12   | 74     | N.N.                             | Tunisia                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast Lampedusa (IT); bodies and boat missing, 56 rescued        | PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE/BCC/CNN                |
| 07/09/12   | 5      | N.N.                             | Tunisia                 | drowned after boat sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT); 56 rescued   | PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE/BCC/CNN                |
| 06/09/12   | 30     | N.N. (18 women; 12 men)          | Palestine, Syria, Iraq  | drowned after overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank in the Aegean Sea; 46 survivors                | jW/Reu/AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/SP/MN     |
| 06/09/12   | 31     | N.N. (3 babies; 28 children)     | Palestine, Syria, Iraq  | drowned after overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank in the Aegean Sea; 46 survived                 | jW/Reu/AFP/LeMonde/Migreurop/SP/MN      |
| 04/09/12   | 1      | Samir Hashemi (man, 27)          | Iran                    | suicide, in refugee centre in Kirchheim (DE) out of despair over living conditions                      | RTA/INDd/VRF/Karawane                   |
| in Sep 12  | 1      | Emmanuel Marcel Landa (man)      | Congo                   | found dead in Mosney DP Centre (IE), suffered heart attacks during and after deportation attempt        | IRR/TheJournal                          |
| 27/08/12   | 7      | N.N. (2 children; 1 woman; 4 m.) | Syria                   | drowned after shipwreck on way from Latakia (SY) to Cyprus; family of asylum seekers                    | PICUM/UN/Migrants at sea/FE/CypMail     |
| 26/08/12   | 32     | N.N.                             | Africa, Bangladesh      | missing, reportedly drowned after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off coast of Libya                  | MNS/ICR/Ansamed                         |
| 26/08/12   | 10     | N.N.                             | Africa, Bangladesh      | drowned, bodies found after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off coast of Libya                        | MNS/FE                                  |
| 26/08/12   | 39     | N.N.                             | Egypt                   | 3 drowned after boat sank near Bardia (LY) by Egyptian-Libyan border; 36 missing, 1 rescued             | AP/FE/Alahram/VK                        |
| 23/08/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                 | stowaway, found in landing bay of plane at Heathrow Airport (GB) after flight from South Africa         | Guardian/IRR/BBC                        |
| 18/08/12   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | body found in the Evros River (TR) after reportedly trying to cross into Greece from Turkey             | FE                                      |
| 17/08/12   | 2      | N.N.                             | Somalia, Eritrea        | died in La Valletta (MT) after rescue from dinghy travelling from Libya that had been at sea for 4 days | FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/TimesM/MAS            |
| 16/08/12   | 2      | N.N.                             | Somalia, Eritrea        | died of starvation after 4 days at sea in dinghy travelling from Libya to Malta                         | FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/TimesM/MAS            |
| 16/08/12   | 2      | N.N.                             | Somalia, Eritrea        | drowned during rescue operation near La Valletta (MT) after spending 4 days at sea in dinghy from LY    | FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/TimesM/MAS            |
| 13/08/12   | 1      | N.N. (19)                        | Afghanistan             | body found on banks of the Evros River in Marasia (GR)  | PICUM/ Clandestina/ Ageloforos/ Skai    |
| 12/08/12   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 30)                 | Asia                    | body in wetsuit found near Wimereux beach (FR); had tried to swim across the Channel to Great Britain   | IRR/DailyMail/21Miles/DailyRec/ThisIsKe |
| 12/08/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                   | Iraq                    | died after being stabbed by 5 men on motorcycles in Athens (GR)   | KTG                                     |
| in Aug 12  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned, when boat arrived at a Spanish island near Morocco   | MUGAK                                   |
| 30/07/12   | 1      | Bee Moyo (man, 45)               | Zimbabwe                | suicide, hanged himself in Rotherham Park (GB) after residency application was rejected                 | IRR/StarGB                              |
| 12/07/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                   | Afghanistan             | stowaway, found dead of asphyxiation under truck on ferry travelling from Greece to Venice (IT)         | CDS/FE                                  |
| 10/07/12   | 54     | N.N.                             | Eritrea, Somalia, Sudan | died of dehydration after 15 days at sea on dinghy from Libya to Italy                                  | LR/MUGAK/EP/ELC/LV/PICUM/UNHC           |
| 09/07/12   | 1      | Bernard Hukwa (man)              | Zimbabwe                | suicide, in the River Thames (GB) while waiting for asylum claim to be processed                        | IRR/ZimEye                              |
| 07/07/12   | 1      | Noureddin Mohamed (man, 28)      | Sudan                   | found dead in suspicious circumstances in Calais city canal (FR)  | CMS/INDgb                               |
| 05/07/12   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned after shipwreck near Monastir (TN) while travelling to Italy; 22 rescued                        | TNnum                                   |
| 30/06/12   | 1      | Mamadou Kamara (man, 32)         | Mali                    | died of heart attack as reaction to intense beating by soldiers while in custody in Safi (MT)           | EUobserver/MaltaToday/MaltaStar/Times   |
| 28/06/12   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | found in advanced state of decomposition after drowning in shipwreck off coast of Leuca (IT)            | LR/FE                                   |
| 23/06/12   | 2      | N.N.                             | Afghanistan             | stowaways, died of asphyxiation and heat inside truck on ferry from Greece to Ancona (IT)               | PICUM/Infomob/FE/LR                     |
| 19/06/12   | 6      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | missing, reportedly drowned, when boat sailing from North Africa capsized off coast of Leuca (IT)       | PICUM/LRB/FE/Infomob                    |
| in June 12 | 55     | N.N.                             | Somalia, Sudan, Eritrea | died in attempt to reach Italy from Tripoli (LY); 1 survivor  | NOB/B4P/GuardianUn./MaltaToday          |
| 26/05/12   | 20     | N.N.                             | unknown                 | drowned after inflatable dinghy to Italy started to deflate off coast of Libya                          | Migreurop/LRP                           |
| 25/05/12   | 10     | N.N.                             | Somalia                 | missing after dinghy from Libya capsized near Sicily  | LR/FE                                   |
| 25/05/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa      | body in advanced state of decomposition washed ashore near Lampion Island (IT)                          | FE/ANSA                                 |
| 22/05/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, 45)                   | Eritrea or Ethiopia     | stabbed to death in fight on Ny-paradis street, near refugee centre Ytrebygda, Bergen (NO)              | NRK                                     |
| 19/05/12   | 5      | N.N.                             | Comoros                 | drowned after boat carrying 43 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)                                  | Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop                  |
| 19/05/12   | 15     | N.N.                             | Comoros                 | missing after boat of 43 migrants sank off coast of Mayotte (FR)  | Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop                  |
| 02/05/12   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                   | Afghanistan             | stowaway, suffocated in truck going from Greece to Venice (IT) while hiding to avoid border checks      | Migreurop/PICUM/AdnK/MP                 |
| in May 12  | 7      | N.N.                             | Somalia                 | died during week-long voyage from Libya to Malta  | UNHCR                                   |
| 29/04/12   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | died in car accident in Lykofi (GR) while trying to escape Frontex officers                             | Migreurop/KTG/TF1/PICUM/Clandestina     |
| 28/04/12   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                   | Egypt                   | drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers on boat of 80 migrants as patrol boat approached    | Migreurop/LRP/ANSA                      |
| 28/04/12   | 30     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned near Al Hoceima (MA) when Moroccan marines deliberately sank boat carrying 70 migrants          | PICUM/Afrik/EI Pais                     |
| 26/04/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                   | Afghanistan             | drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers near coast of Calabria (IT)                         | LR/Migreurop/PUCUM/FE                   |
| 12/04/12   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa      | died of wounds after jumping from bus that was deporting him from Nador (MA)                            | MUGAK                                   |
| 09/04/12   | 1      | Yonatan Abram "Zeneben" (m,27)   | Eritrea                 | found dead in squat of abandoned lace factory in Calais (France), probably killed in a fight            | Necropolis/IRR/CMS/NR/Antidotezine/Nk   |
| 09/04/12   | 1      | Alain Hatungimana (man, 36)      | Burundi                 | suicide, in Culemborg (NL) just before being deported; presumably to avoid deportation of his children  | DutchN/Migreurop/RNW/PICUM/ENAR/        |
| 03/04/12   | 10     | N.N.                             | Somalia, Eritrea        | died at sea between Libya and Lampedusa (IT); bodies abandoned, 48 rescued                              | FE                                      |
| in Apr 12  | 6      | N.N. (5 women; 1 man)            | unknown                 | drowned trying to reach rescue ship after Libyan boat ran out of fuel in the Strait of Sicily           | BBC                                     |
| in Apr 12  | 1      | Samia Yusuf Omar (woman, 21)     | Somalia                 | drowned on Libyan boat travelling to Italy, was Olympic athlete facing death threats                    | BBC/Gulf/SP/WIKI/IMess                  |
| 31/03/12   | 10     | N.N.                             | Somalia, Eritrea        | died of starvation while travelling from Libya to Italy; bodies thrown overboard                        | AFFIT/LV/Age                            |
| 29/03/12   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                 | body found in advanced state of decay in Tichero area of Evros (GR)                                     | PICUM/AGE/Clandestina                   |



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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin       | cause of death   | source                                |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| 17/03/12   | 1      | N.N. (±28)                     | unknown                | drowned while trying to cross the Evros River to enter Greece, body found in area of Nea Vyssa (GR)        | PICUM/Age                             |
| 16/03/12   | 5      | N.N.                           | unknown                | found in boat rescued by Italian authorities in Libyan waters carrying 57 to Lampedusa (IT)                | PICUM/LR/jW                           |
| 15/03/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                | drowned while trying to cross the Evros River into Greece, body found near Soufli (GR)                     | PICUM                                 |
| 12/03/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                 | Eritrea                | crushed while hiding under truck near the port in Patras (GR)  | PICUM/patrasT                         |
| 05/03/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±24)                | Maghreb                | found floating in Tajo-Segura water transfer in Torre-Pacheco (ES)   | MUGAK/Raz                             |
| 02/03/12   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±22)              | Sub-Saharan Africa     | bodies with life jackets found in the sea near the Bay of Melilla (ES)                                     | MUGAK/Raz/Diario de Noticias/EIDia/S  |
| 29/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Egypt                  | died of hypothermia, found in warehouse in Corinthia (GR)  | PICUM/Proto                           |
| 21/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±20)              | Africa                 | died of hypothermia while trying to leave Turkey via the Evros River, body found near Orestiada (GR)       | PICUM/Infomob/Skai/Clandestina        |
| 21/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned while trying to enter the enclave of Ceuta (ES) by swimming along coast from Morocco               | MUGAK/EIDia/FE                        |
| 21/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±23)              | Africa                 | found by border guards in the Evros River (GR)   | MNS                                   |
| 15/02/12   | 1      | Arman Palani (boy, 17)         | Kurdistan              | killed with knife in fight at Dale asylum centre in Sandnes (NO)   | NRK                                   |
| 10/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (±40)                     | unknown                | died of hypothermia while trying to cross the Evros River into Greece, body found near Tychoero (GR)       | PICUM/Rizo                            |
| 07/02/12   | 1      | N.N. (25)                      | unknown                | died of hypothermia in health centre in Soufli (GR) after crossing the Evros River                         | PICUM/Skai                            |
| 06/02/12   | 3      | N.N. (3 persons, ±20)          | Afghanistan            | 3 bodies found on highway, died of asphyxiation, supposedly in truck on way to Igoumenitsa (GR)            | PICUM/TVXS/MNS/KI                     |
| in Feb 12  | 1      | Rexhep Salijaj (man)           | Kosovo                 | suicide, his permit to stay in Belgium expired, was to be deported to Kosovo away from son and family      | MNS                                   |
| 30/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Palestine              | died of hypothermia trying to cross the Evros River (GR); 14 rescued                                       | PICUM/Clandestina/Skai/ToV/Le Figaro/ |
| 29/01/12   | 2      | N.N. (1 girl, 9; 1 man, 55)    | Afghanistan            | missing after boat overturned crossing the Evros River; young girl and her grandfather                     | CMau/KI/Le Figaro/PICUM/Infomob/Ta N  |
| 29/01/12   | 1      | Mohammad Rahsepar (man, 29)    | Iran                   | suicide, hanged himself with sheet in asylum centre in Würzburg (DE)                                       | FR-B/INDd/ARD/HRS/SDZ/MainP/U4IB      |
| 28/01/12   | 5      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan            | stowaways, died in car accident while hidden in truck travelling from Italy to Greece                      | AFP                                   |
| 22/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                | North Africa           | found floating in advanced state of decomposition 7 miles from Cape Palos (ES)                             | MUGAK/Verdad                          |
| 21/01/12   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)          | Africa                 | shot by Egyptian border guards while trying to cross Egyptian-Israeli border                               | FE                                    |
| 16/01/12   | 1      | Garolin Nesarajah (woman, 24)  | Sri Lanka              | started a fire in refugee centre in Førde (NO) which killed her and her baby; asylum claim was rejected    | NRK                                   |
| 16/01/12   | 1      | Rojg Nesarajah (boy, 2)        | Sri Lanka              | killed in fire set by his mother in a refugee centre in Førde (NO); asylum was rejected; she also died     | NRK                                   |
| 15/01/12   | 15     | N.N. (1 baby; 12 women; 2 men) | Somalia                | found on beaches in Libya after 1 of 4 boats was shipwrecked on way to Italy                               | PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/jW                |
| 15/01/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | Somalia                | found in shipwrecked boat that was in a group of 4 boats travelling from Libya to Italy                    | PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/jW                |
| 15/01/12   | 40     | N.N.                           | unknown                | missing after shipwreck of 1 of 4 boats travelling from Libya to Italy                                     | PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/jW                |
| 12/01/12   | 8      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan            | missing after 2 plastic boats capsized while trying to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece         | PICUM/Clandestina/Infomob/TK/MNS      |
| 12/01/12   | 4      | N.N.                           | Bangladesh             | missing after 2 plastic boats capsized while trying to cross the Evros River from Turkey to Greece         | PICUM/Clandestina/Infomob/TK/MNS      |
| 10/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                | unknown                | drowned, body found floating 33 miles from Motril (ES)   | MUGAK/EIDia                           |
| 10/01/12   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                | drowned, body found 25 miles southeast of Cape Gata (ES)   | EIDia                                 |
| 09/01/12   | 3      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned while attempting to reach the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                      | Solidaire                             |
| 08/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±28)                | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned trying to swim with life preserver, body found on beach in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)     | MUGAK/LV                              |
| 05/01/12   | 1      | Idrissa Diallo (man, 21)       | Guinea                 | died of cardiorespiratory failure, lack of medical help in detention centre in Zona Franca, Barcelona (ES) | IRR/MUGAK/LV/18Des/EP/EurPress/A      |
| 03/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | Afghanistan            | died from smoke inhalation from fire lit to keep warm inside abandoned truck in Patras (GR)                | MNS/PICUM/KI                          |
| 03/01/12   | 1      | N.N. (55)                      | India                  | found in container used as a shelter close to Thiva (GR); undocumented migrant                             | PICUM                                 |
| in 2012    | 1      | N.N. (man, 53)                 | unknown                | found dead in bed by roommate in Irish Reception Centre, cause of death recorded as unknown                | IRR/TheJournal                        |
| in Jan 12  | 1      | Samuel Festus (man)            | unknown                | died of illness at hospital in Essen (DE) following deportation threats                                    | VRF                                   |
| in 2012    | 1      | N.N. (boy, 3)                  | Sudan                  | died of injuries after a cooker fell on him at Rondelottet asylum centre (NO)                              | Aftenposten                           |
| in 2012    | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                 | Eritrea                | died of heart problems, at Torshov transit centre, Oslo (NO)   | NRK                                   |
| in 2012    | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                | drowned in accident at Haugaland asylum centre in Haugesund (NO)   | NRK                                   |
| in 2012    | 14     | N.N.                           | unknown                | died over the course of 2012 in Norwegian reception centres  | Foreigner/MNS                         |
| in 2012    | 20     | N.N. (children; women; men)    | Syria                  | drowned, left by traffickers to cross the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border at night in 2 dinghies       | Guardian                              |
| in 2012    | 25     | N.N. (25 young men)            | unknown                | suffocated, locked by traffickers in the hold of boat carrying 250 others on way from Libya to Italy       | Raz                                   |
| 29/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 41)                 | Sri Lanka              | suicide, in registration centre in the airport in the (NL) one day after 2 asylum application was rejected | NOS/Vrijheid/AD                       |
| 27/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 12)                 | Iran                   | died of hypothermia, body found by police on shore of the Evros River (GR)                                 | MNS/PICUM                             |
| 27/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 59)               | Iran                   | died of hypothermia, body found by police on shore of the Evros River (GR)                                 | MNS/PICUM                             |
| 27/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                | Africa                 | died of hypothermia, body found by police on shore of the Evros River (GR)                                 | MNS/PICUM                             |
| 24/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) with 80 others                             | FE                                    |
| 22/12/11   | 1      | Ismael (man)                   | Ethiopia               | found dead at bottom of bridge in centre of Calais (FR), cause of death unknown                            | INDgb/CMS                             |
| 22/12/11   | 1      | Predrag Molnar (man, 40)       | Serbia                 | presumed suicide in police cell in Amsterdam (NL), was bitten by police dog in possible wrongful arrest    | Vrijheid                              |
| 19/12/11   | 1      | Samba Martine (woman, 34)      | Congo                  | died of HIV-facilitated pneumonia, the Aluche detention centre (ES) ignored her calls for medical help     | IRR/ICARE/MUGAK/HispanTV/CapMex       |
| 10/12/11   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                | bodies found in Petalo (GR) after trying to cross Turkish-Greek border via the Evros River                 | MNS/PICUM                             |
| 07/12/11   | 54     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa     | missing after trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) from coast of Morocco                    | Ansamed                               |
| 06/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±32)                | North Africa           | reportedly tortured and shot by traffickers, found outside Thrasio hospital in Attik (GR)                  | MNS                                   |
| 06/12/11   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                | died of dehydration on vessel carrying 53 migrants and rescued near Dar Kibdani (MA)                       | FE                                    |
| 06/12/11   | 2      | N.N. (1 girl; 1 woman)         | Congo                  | died of dehydration on vessel carrying 53 migrants and rescued near Dar Kibdani (MA)                       | FE                                    |
| 06/12/11   | 2      | N.N.                           | Somalia                | died at sea on way from Libya in boat carrying 44 migrants, found south of Malta                           | TimesM                                |
| 06/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | Congo                  | died of dehydration on vessel carrying 53 migrants and rescued near Dar Kibdani (MA)                       | FE                                    |
| 03/12/11   | 1      | Fares Chebchoub (man, 24)      | Algeria                | found hanged in reception centre in Cagliari (IT), circumstances of death are unclear                      | EIW                                   |
| 01/12/11   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                 | Syria                  | killed after car chase in Evros (GR) involving Greek border police and Frontex officials                   | MNS/PICUM                             |
| in Dec 11  | 11     | N.N. (11 men)                  | Algeria                | died of unknown cause, missing after leaving Sidi Lakhdar (DZ) for Spain in makeshift boat                 | FE/Le MatinDZ                         |
| 28/11/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned, found in port of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) in advanced state of decomposition             | FE/EIDia/MUGAK                        |
| 26/11/11   | 30     | N.N.                           | Afghanistan, Kurdistan | missing, feared drowned after boat sank near Brindisi (IT) on way from Turkey                              | FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz//     |
| 26/11/11   | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown                | drowned, bodies found after boat sank near Brindisi (IT) on way from Turkey                                | FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz//     |
| 24/11/11   | 1      | N.N.                           | Afro-Asian             | died of hypothermia, body found on banks of the Evros River in Pepsos (GR)                                 | MNS                                   |
| 24/11/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                 | Asia                   | died of hypothermia, body found in Thymaria, Alexandroupoli (GR)   | MNS                                   |
| 23/11/11   | 3      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned after trying to swim to enclave of Ceuta (ES) with 87 others, found on beach in Morocco            | MNS                                   |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 09/11/11   | 43     | N.N.                            | unknown                     | missing after notifying Italian authorities that their boat was sinking                                 | MNS                                    |
| 11/10/11   | 2      | N.N.                            | Iran                        | died when traffickers' car overturned on way from Komotini to Kavala (GR) while avoiding police         | MNS                                    |
| 07/10/11   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | died after being run over by train near Feres (GR) while walking along tracks                           | MNS                                    |
| in Oct 11  | 1      | Khaled Khodena (man)            | Iraq                        | murdered in his sleep in Iraq for being Yazidi after deportation from Sweden; asylum was denied         | UNHCR/SverigesR                        |
| in Oct 11  | 1      | Michael Kelly (man)             | Liberia                     | found in his room 10 days after death at Gerstungen asylum centre (DE)                                  | VRF                                    |
| 28/09/11   | 4      | N.N.                            | Tunisia                     | died of asphyxiation from a fire caused by candle in Paris squat (FR)                                   | MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération       |
| 28/09/11   | 2      | N.N.                            | Egypt                       | died of asphyxiation from a fire caused by candle in Paris squat (FR)                                   | MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération       |
| 14/09/11   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | pushed off jet ski by trafficker off coast of Andalusia (ES) as coastguard approached                   | SUR/MUGAK                              |
| in Sep 11  | 2      | N.N. (1 girl; 1 man)            | unknown                     | thrown overboard by traffickers when approaching Samos (GR)   | MNS                                    |
| 24/08/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                     | shot by Frontex officers shooting at boats crossing Turkish-Greek border from the Evros River           | ClandestinE/Son Dakika/MNS             |
| 22/08/11   | 1      | James (man)                     | Liberia                     | attempted suicide, died of wounds after setting himself on fire at Echt refugee centre (NL)             | Vrijheid/HartNL                        |
| 13/08/11   | 1      | Marius B. (man, 45)             | Romania                     | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Nimes (FR) after being held for 15 days without charge   | IRR                                    |
| 04/08/11   | 100    | N.N.                            | Africa                      | bodies thrown overboard from Libyan boat rescued near Lampedusa (IT)                                    | Telegraph/MAS/CDM                      |
| 02/08/11   | 1      | Ianos Dragutan /John Yohona (m) | Asia                        | suicide, hanged himself in a shower at Campsfield House removal centre in London (GB)                   | MNS/No-Deportations                    |
| 01/08/11   | 25     | N.N. (25 men)                   | Somalia, Nigeria, Ghana     | suffocated while travelling on boat with 275 migrants near Lampedusa (IT)                               | SP/FE/Le Figaro/BBC                    |
| 31/07/11   | 1      | Brian Dalrymple (man, 31)       | USA                         | died of health issues at Colnbrook removal centre, Harmondsworth (GB)                                   | IRR/No-Deportations                    |
| 29/07/11   | 30     | N.N.                            | unknown                     | bodies found on boat with failed engine that had left Alexandria (EG) 1 week before                     | FE/Libero                              |
| 13/07/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                  | Cuba                        | stowaway, found crushed to death in wheel bay of plane in Madrid (ES)                                   | MNS                                    |
| 05/07/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                 | Maghreb                     | drowned, body found near Selinunte, Trapani (IT) in advanced state of decomposition                     | ANSA/FE                                |
| 02/07/11   | 1      | Muhammad Shukat (man, 47)       | Pakistan                    | died from heart attack after medical neglect in Colnbrook removal centre, Harmondsworth (GB)            | Guardian/No-Deportations               |
| 29/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa          | likely died of hypothermia, found in the sea wearing life jacket near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) | FE/VDG                                 |
| 25/06/11   | 45     | N.N.                            | Morocco                     | missing, feared drowned after they fell from boat found near Motril, Granada (ES)                       | FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra             |
| 25/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | Morocco                     | drowned, body found 4 miles from capsized boat near Granada (ES)  | FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra             |
| 25/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 38)                  | Ghana                       | died of epileptic seizure on boat from Lampedusa (IT) to mainland Italy                                 | PICUM/FE/AdnK                          |
| 03/06/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 30)                | Nigeria                     | found dead in police cell after being detained in Zurich Airport (CH) for not having papers             | Migreurop/AP/Watson                    |
| 01/06/11   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | died on way from Libya to Malta, body was thrown overboard  | ANSA/FE                                |
| 01/06/11   | 273    | N.N.                            | Pakistan, W Africa, Banglad | drowned after overcrowded boat capsized while going from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (IT)                 | Migreurop/MUGAK/UNHCR/Reu./Univer      |
| 29/05/11   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | reportedly died while travelling to Sant'Antioco (IT) from Libya  | ANSA/FE                                |
| 29/05/11   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | drowned after 2 boats collided off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy                             | FE/ilClandestino                       |
| 22/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned in shipwreck, decomposed body found by Cape Gata (ES)   | ABC/MUGAK                              |
| 12/05/11   | 1      | Alim Abdul Manan (man, 21)      | Bangladesh                  | died after being stabbed by 2 men on motorbikes in Athens (GR)  | IRR/CS                                 |
| 11/05/11   | 1      | Aminullah Mohamadi (boy, 17)    | Afghanistan                 | suicide, hanged himself in Parc de la Villette in Paris (FR) after being told he would be deported      | DRARI/INDf                             |
| 10/05/11   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iran                        | stowaway, fell near Calais (FR) out of truck that was travelling to Great Britain                       | LePhare                                |
| 09/05/11   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | found in hull of boat that sank near Lampedusa (IT); all 528 other passengers rescued                   | Telegraph                              |
| 08/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                  | unknown                     | stowaway, overheated in truck carrying cable wheels to Fulda (DE) from Greece                           | HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP                    |
| 08/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                 | unknown                     | stowaway, overheated in truck carrying cable wheels to Fulda (DE) from Greece                           | HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP                    |
| 06/05/11   | 32     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | went missing when boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)                    | Corrispondenti/VF/LR/WP/ABC/UNHCR      |
| 06/05/11   | 2      | N.N. (2 babies)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)                        | Corrispondenti/ VF/ LR/ WP/ ABC/ UNH   |
| 06/05/11   | 13     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)                        | Corrispondenti/VF/LR/WP/ABC/UNHCR      |
| 06/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 4 months)           | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after boat carrying 600 migrants to Italy sank off coast of Tripoli (LY)                        | Corrispondenti/ VF/ LR/ WP/ ABC/ UNH   |
| 05/05/11   | 22     | N.N. (22 men)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa          | missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                |
| 05/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa          | missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                |
| 05/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 3)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa          | missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                |
| 05/05/11   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 1)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa          | missing, feared drowned after boat sank off Adra, Almería coast (ES); 29 survived                       | Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP                |
| 17/04/11   | 1      | Ifeanyi Nwokoye (man, 29)       | Nigeria                     | died in Safi (MT) on way to hospital after being beaten by soldiers, tried to escape detention centre   | TimesM/MNS/MaltaToday                  |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Nigeria                     | drowned, found dead 3 days after Libyan boat shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)                          | LR/FE                                  |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | Leonie (woman, 38)              | Congo                       | drowned after jumping off Libyan boat that had shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)                        | LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/DailyMail/VK     |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | Cinie (woman, 28)               | Congo                       | drowned after jumping off Libyan boat that had shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)                        | LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/DailyMail/VK     |
| 13/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                     | drowned after Libyan boat shipwrecked near Pantelleria (IT)   | LR/FE/MAS/DailyMail                    |
| 12/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)           | Nigeria                     | died after mother drank sea water during 7 days adrift in the Mediterranean Sea                         | MNS                                    |
| 11/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 29)                | Somalia                     | body found by patrol vessels in boat off coast of Malta   | FE/AFM                                 |
| 11/04/11   | 10     | N.N.                            | unknown                     | died during journey from Libya to Lampedusa (IT), bodies were thrown overboard                          | VK                                     |
| 10/04/11   | 59     | N.N.                            | Ethiopia, Nigeria, Eritrea  | died of dehydration and starvation near Zliten (LY), 16 days in the sea, SOS ignored by NATO            | GuardianUn./MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/At       |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | died in prison near Misrata (LY) after 16 days in the Mediterranean Sea while NATO was ignoring SOS     | GuardianUn./MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/At       |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (1 baby, 12 months)        | unknown                     | died of dehydration/starvation near Zliten (LY) after 16 days in Mediterranean Sea, NATO ignored SOS    | Guardian/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/        |
| 10/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                     | unknown                     | died of dehydration/starvation near Zliten (LY) after 16 days in Mediterranean Sea, NATO ignored SOS    | Guardian/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/        |
| 08/04/11   | 1      | Kambiz Roustayi (man, 36)       | Iran                        | suicide, set himself on fire in Amsterdam (NL) fearing deportation; asylum was rejected after 11 years  | NBK/VK/Eindhovens Dagblad/IMA/MNS      |
| 06/04/11   | 177    | N.N.                            | Bangladesh, Chad, Ivory C   | went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta          | LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/Irish Time  |
| 06/04/11   | 37     | N.N. (37 women)                 | Bangladesh, Chad, Ivory Coa | went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta          | LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/I |
| 06/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 24)                | unknown                     | went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta          | LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/I |
| 06/04/11   | 3      | N.N. (3 minors)                 | Bangladesh, Chad, Ivory Coa | went missing after Libyan boat with 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta              | LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/I |
| 06/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 3)                   | unknown                     | went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta          | LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/I |
| 06/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 1)                   | unknown                     | went missing after Libyan boat carrying 325 migrants sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT) in Malta          | LR/ANSA/Reu./Migreurop/Raz/DailyMail/I |
| 02/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                  | Afghanistan                 | stowaway, died of asphyxiation in van on ferry that had travelled from Greece to port of Ancona (IT)    | PICUM/FE/ANSA/ClandestinE              |
| 02/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | unknown                     | drowned in Modica (IT) while disembarking from boat carrying 500 migrants, found by Punta Reglioni      | FE/PICUM                               |
| 01/04/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                  | Eritrea                     | drowned in Modica (IT) while disembarking from boat carrying 500 migrants                               | PICUM/FE                               |
| 01/04/11   | 27     | N.N.                            | Tunisia                     | bodies found off Kerkennah (TN), reportedly from boat that had disappeared on trip to Italy             | FE/PICUM                               |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin           | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| in Apr 11  | 58     | N.N.                           | Tunisia                    | drowned, bodies found by coast guard on beach in Tunisia   | Migreurop                                |
| 31/03/11   | 70     | N.N.                           | Somalia, Eritrea           | drowned off coast of Tripoli (LY), may include passengers from 2 missing boats                           | Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosnlared/RA    |
| 28/03/11   | 10     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa         | missing, feared drowned, boat sank travelling from Libya to Italy; 6 rescued by fishermen in Egypt       | GuardianUn./PerCat/AdnK                  |
| 28/03/11   | 27     | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned, found off coast of Kerkennah (TN) after 2 boats travelling from Libya sank                      | PUB/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn./MUGAK/C      |
| 28/03/11   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 1 y.)              | Sub-Saharan Africa         | missing, feared drowned after boat to Lampedusa (IT) from Libya sank; 6 rescued by fishermen in EG       | Guardian/PerCat/AdnK                     |
| 27/03/11   | 308    | N.N.                           | unknown                    | missing, feared drowned when boat carrying 335 people from Libya to Italy was not seen in 2 weeks        | Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosnlared/RA    |
| 26/03/11   | 1      | Seydina Moh. Mbaye (boy, 5)    | Senegal                    | died of pulmonary embolism suffered on flight for surgery in Strasbourg (FR), consulate delayed visa     | Seneweb/Nouvel Obs                       |
| 25/03/11   | 295    | N.N.                           | unknown                    | missing, feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy      | PUB/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn./MUGAK/C      |
| 25/03/11   | 10     | N.N.                           | Egypt                      | missing, feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy      | PUB/Reu./TunisieSoir/GuardianUn.         |
| 22/03/11   | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | missing, feared drowned after sending distress signal near Paxoi (GR), jumping into sea during rescue    | ORF                                      |
| 22/03/11   | 1      | N.N.                           | Bangladesh                 | drowned after jumping off Greek-bound ship from Libya; found near Crete (GR)                             | MNS                                      |
| 18/03/11   | 1      | Medina Yassin Suleyman (w, 26) | Ethiopia                   | suicide in fear of deportation in Uznach (CH), days after migration service called to plan forced return | Necropolis/StopRacialProfiling/SüdostSci |
| 18/03/11   | 3      | N.N. (3 men, ±28)              | unknown                    | drowned, bodies found in Petalo near the Evros River (GR)  | clandestinE                              |
| 14/03/11   | 40     | N.N.                           | Tunisia                    | 17 drowned, 23 missing after boat sank near Kerkennah (TN) on way to Lampedusa (IT)                      | LR/AFP/Le Figaro/EP/Diario de Noticias/  |
| 06/03/11   | 18     | N.N.                           | Bangladesh                 | drowned after jumping off Greek-bound ship near Souda (GR); 3 bodies found; 15 missing                   | KI/MNS                                   |
| 04/03/11   | 2      | N.N.                           | Tunisia                    | drowned after boat capsized during storm near Lampedusa (IT); 28 rescued                                 | AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/Romandie/LR       |
| 04/03/11   | 2      | N.N. (2 boys)                  | Tunisia                    | drowned, fell into sea during rescue of 22 migrants off coast of Marsala (IT)                            | FE/GRR                                   |
| 02/03/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±27)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | decomposed body found floating near beach of La Carihuela, Torremolinos (ES)                             | SUR/MUGAK                                |
| in Mar 11  | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | died in a fire in shack in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) while waiting to travel to mainland Spain | ABC/MUGAK                                |
| in Mar 11  | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Lampedusa (IT)                                      | LR                                       |
| 01/03/11   | 1      | Shambu Lama (man, 40)          | Nepal                      | suicide, on train tracks fearing deportation after officials lied; lived 15 years in DE, had a son       | Karawane/taz/W/Waz                       |
| 27/02/11   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±16)                | Sub-Saharan Africa         | drowned trying to cross border near Benua to spanish enclave of Ceuta, body found hours later            | Faro/FE/DiarioVasco                      |
| 12/02/11   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | unknown                    | 1 drowned, 1 missing after boat sank near Zarzis (TN) on way to Italy; 10 survivors                      | LESP                                     |
| 12/02/11   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                   | unknown                    | died on boat travelling to Italy, found by coast guards near Sfax (TN)                                   | LR                                       |
| 11/02/11   | 35     | N.N.                           | Tunisia                    | 5 drowned, 30 missing after Tunisian coast guard rammed and sank their boat                              | MNS/BBC/LESP/LR/Le Monde/Newsau          |
| 31/01/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, 54)                 | Pakistan                   | jumped from window during police inspection at his home in Nicosia (CY); failed asylum seeker            | CypMail                                  |
| 23/01/11   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Mali                       | died in the Strait of Gibraltar after waiting 4 days for dinghy to Spain                                 | Humano                                   |
| 18/01/11   | 1      | Garrach (boy)                  | Tunisia                    | drowned after boat capsized near Metline (TN)  | FE                                       |
| 17/01/11   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Algeria                    | drowned after setting boat on fire and jumping overboard to avoid border patrol in Annaba (DZ)           | FE/Migreurop/EIW                         |
| 16/01/11   | 33     | N.N.                           | Afghanistan                | missing, feared drowned, after ship sank near Corfu (GR) on way to Italy; 230 survived                   | ClandestinE/FE/AFP/KI/VK/MNS/BBC         |
| 08/01/11   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                | Africa                     | froze to death, body found in Nea Vissa (GR) near Turkish border   | ClandestinE/Frontexplode                 |
| 07/01/11   | 1      | Borka T. (woman)               | Kosovo                     | died of brain hemorrhage in Kosovo, had no access to treatment after deportation from Germany            | WSWS/LV/MNS/Karawane                     |
| 06/01/11   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | unknown                    | drowned, bodies found in the Evros River after trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                      | FE/AFP                                   |
| 04/01/11   | 1      | Alta Ming (woman, 34)          | Mongolia                   | died giving birth without medical help in Rennes (FR), was homeless since husband was detained in NL     | Rue89                                    |
| 28/12/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 33)                 | Cameroon                   | stowaway, crushed by cargo of truck he was hiding in whilst travelling from enclave of Ceuta (ES)        | MUGAK/ELM                                |
| 20/12/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±28)                | Africa                     | froze to death, bodies found in Nea Vissa (GR), near Turkish-Greek border                                | Frontexplode/MNS                         |
| 17/12/10   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Africa                     | froze to death, bodies found in Nea Vissa (GR), near Turkish-Greek border                                | Frontexplode/MNS                         |
| 12/12/10   | 1      | Saidou Gadiaga (man, 37)       | Senegal                    | died of delayed medical attention after asthma attack in Masotti police station in Brescia (IT)          | MNS/LR/AfricaNews                        |
| 11/12/10   | 5      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | went missing when ship sank near Kani-Kéli, Mayotte (FR); 31 survived                                    | info/FE                                  |
| 07/12/10   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | drowned, bodies found in the Evros region of Greece near Turkish-Greek border                            | ClandestinE/Frontexplode                 |
| 01/12/10   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                 | Afghanistan                | stowaway, suffocated while hiding in truck on ferry from Patras (GR) to Ancona (IT)                      | Migreurop/FE/Kinisi/CorAdriatico         |
| 29/11/10   | 1      | Mahamadou Maréga (man, 38)     | Mali                       | died from shock after police in Colombes (FR) used taser on him to stop a fight                          | Europe1/MNS/Parisen                      |
| 27/11/10   | 1      | Sardar Ayari (man, 25)         | Afghanistan                | stowaway, crushed between 2 trucks in Patras (GR) while trying to board 1 of them bound for Italy        | Migreurop/Kinisi/FE                      |
| 23/11/10   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                   | Iran                       | stowaways, suffocated near Amfilochia (GR) in back of van travelling from Italy                          | Europe1/FE/PICUM/MNS                     |
| 22/11/10   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±20)              | Maghreb                    | died of burns and smoke inhalation in Santurtzi (ES) after starting a fire to heat up squat              | EP/ELC                                   |
| 16/11/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                 | Somalia                    | drowned after boat sank in the Adriatic Sea near Bari (IT); found holding Greek expulsion order          | FE/PICUM                                 |
| 09/11/10   | 1      | Brahim A. (man, 54)            | Morocco                    | died of brain hemorrhage, fall at work without papers; left at hospital gate, Spanish enclave Ceuta(ES)  | EIDia/LV/MUGAK/DiariodeNavarra/Diaric    |
| in Nov 10  | 6      | N.N.                           | Eritrea                    | beaten to death by traffickers in Sinai desert after trying to escape                                    | ECRE/LR                                  |
| 01/11/10   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Eritrea                    | killed by traffickers in Sinai desert after trying to use phones to call for help                        | LR/ECRE                                  |
| 12/10/10   | 1      | Jimmy Mubenga (man, 46)        | Angola                     | died of cardiac arrest on deportation flight from London (GB)  | Guardian/NR/IndGB/Demotix/BBC/Rue8       |
| 07/10/10   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Algeria                    | stowaway, drowned while swimming from boat to Pinedo beach in Valencia (ES)                              | Provincias                               |
| 02/10/10   | 5      | N.N. (5 men, 18-36)            | Algeria                    | missing, feared drowned, sailing with 30 survivors rescued off coast of Mostaganem (DZ)                  | FE/Swiss.ch                              |
| 23/09/10   | 1      | Bertha Puentes Acosta (w, 74)  | Colombia                   | died in expulsion centre in Ter Apel (NL); was living without papers in the Netherlands for decades      | TVblik/VK                                |
| 21/09/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                 | Eritrea                    | stowaway, hit head jumping off truck near Foggia (IT), travelling from Georgia                           | Migreurop/FE/FaiNoti                     |
| 13/09/10   | 1      | Andoine Bassoumga (man, 41)    | Congo                      | died of heart attack in Nicosia (CY); diabetic asylum seeker, had poor diet after welfare was cut        | KISA/CypMail                             |
| 08/09/10   | 24     | N.N.                           | Maghreb                    | went missing while travelling by boat from El Bouni, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT)                        | Les Temps D'Algerie/FE                   |
| 08/09/10   | 19     | N.N.                           | Maghreb                    | went missing while travelling by boat from Seraidi, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (IT)                         | Les Temps D'Algerie/FE                   |
| in Sep 10  | 3      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa         | bodies thrown overboard and found in the Alboran Sea (ES)  | Humano                                   |
| in Sep 10  | 1      | Nezam Azimi (man, 60)          | Afghanistan                | murdered by Taliban after being denied asylum in the Netherlands, forcibly returned to Kabul in 2006     | MNS/Telegraaf                            |
| 31/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                           | Maghreb                    | bodies found in advanced state of decomposition by Guardia Civil in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)    | SUR                                      |
| 28/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                    | found off coast of the enclave of Ceuta (ES), believed to have fallen off boats several months earlier   | MAC                                      |
| 27/08/10   | 37     | N.N.                           | unknown, Ivory Coast, Mali | reportedly went missing after boat travelling from Morocco to Spain disappeared                          | MAC                                      |
| 25/08/10   | 1      | N.N. (child)                   | Afghanistan                | died while disembarking, body found by police on the Ionian coast near Calabria (IT)                     | ANSA/Gazzettino                          |
| 15/08/10   | 3      | N.N.                           | Cameroon                   | died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), while trying to reach Europe with 12 others         | AFP/FocusNews/AIIWAfrica                 |
| 15/08/10   | 3      | N.N.                           | Mali                       | died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), while trying to reach Europe with 12 others         | AFP/FocusNews/AIIWAfrica                 |
| 15/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                           | Ivory Coast                | died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), with 12 others trying to reach Europe               | AFP/FocusNews/AIIWAfrica                 |
| 15/08/10   | 2      | N.N.                           | Senegal                    | died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), while trying to reach Europe with 12 others         | AFP/FocusNews/AIIWAfrica                 |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin         | cause of death  | source                                    |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| 15/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                              | Gambia                   | died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), with 12 others trying to reach Europe                | AFP/FocusNews/AllWAfrica                  |
| 15/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                              | Guinea                   | died of dehydration in desert near Tamanrasset (DZ), with 12 others trying to reach Europe                | AFP/FocusNews/AllWAfrica                  |
| 12/08/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 55)                    | Algeria                  | drowned, body recovered during helicopter rescue near Tabarca, Alicante (ES)                              | Provincias/Deia/Diario de Navarra/Raz/E   |
| 11/08/10   | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | 2 drowned while travelling from Algeria, found by sea patrol near Alicante (ES); 6 missing                | Les Temps d'Algerie/Migreurop             |
| 11/08/10   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa       | bodies found in La Línea de la Concepción (ES) near Gibraltar (GB)  | EFE/SUR                                   |
| 11/08/10   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa       | drowned, body found with head injuries near Levante beach (ES)  | EFE                                       |
| 11/08/10   | 1      | Arslan Duzhiev (man, 37)          | Chechnya                 | found hanging from a rope in cell at detention centre in Traiskirchen (AT)                                | IRR                                       |
| 07/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned in shipwreck off Ibiza, body found 2 miles from Altea, Alicante (ES)                              | Provincias/EP/MNS/RoundTown               |
| 07/08/10   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza, body found on San Juan beach (ES)                                     | Provincias/EP/RoundTown                   |
| in Aug 10  | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza, body found by fishermen in Calp, Alicante (ES)                        | EP/Provincias/RoundTown                   |
| 28/07/10   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza, bodies found off Jávea coast (ES)                                     | EP/Provincias/DiarioVasco/RoundTown       |
| 25/07/10   | 1      | Osman Rasul (man, 27)             | Iraq                     | jumped from balcony in Nottingham (GB) after failing to find a solicitor for his asylum appeal            | Guardian/BBC/IRR/ThisIsNot/TheHuff/N      |
| 17/07/10   | 1      | Daniel Tewelde (man, 23)          | Eritrea                  | found hanged in forest in Cantalice, Rieti (IT), was asylum seeker; never resolved if suicide or homicide | EastwoodRieti/AriOnlus                    |
| 11/07/10   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa       | bodies found on damaged boat rescued off Motril coast near Granada (ES); 25 survived                      | Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC  |
| 11/07/10   | 2      | N.N. (2 babies)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa       | bodies found on damaged boat rescued off Motril coast near Granada (ES); 25 survived                      | Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC  |
| 02/07/10   | 1      | Slawik C. (man, 58)               | Armenia                  | suicide, hanged himself with kettle cord in Langenhagen Prison (DE) while facing deportation              | Migrationsrecht/ProAsyl/Necropolis/762/II |
| in July 10 | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | Afghanistan              | died disembarking from boat, body found on Ionian coast, Calabria (IT)                                    | ANSA/Gazzettino                           |
| in July 10 | 1      | N.N. (boy, 14)                    | Afghanistan              | went missing on Ionian coast near Calabria (IT)   | ANSA/Gazzettino                           |
| 01/07/10   | 1      | Dembo Fofana (man, 28)            | Guinea                   | drowned in the Seine River (FR) after escaping from police, he was undocumented                           | Parisen                                   |
| 25/6/10    | 6      | N.N. (6 men)                      | unknown                  | drowned after boat capsized while crossing the Evros River from Turkey, found in Orestiada (GR)           | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                      |
| 25/06/10   | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | missing, boat capsized while crossing the Evros River from Turkey   | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                      |
| 27/06/10   | 1      | Zahara Bare (pregnant w., 42)     | Somalia                  | died in the Leersum asylum centre (NL) after being denied urgent medical care                             | ADUC/Doorbraak/SunaT/IRR/BNNVAR/          |
| 25/06/10   | 4      | N.N. (4 women)                    | mostly african           | drowned after boat capsized while crossing Evros River from Turkey, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)        | TimesM/Migreurop/AFP                      |
| 25/06/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                    | unknown                  | killed by another asylum seeker in Alvesta (SE) in apartment rented by migration officials                | UNHCR/DS                                  |
| 03/06/10   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Ivory Coast              | died of unknown causes in the asylum centre (BE), had mental health problems but was not monitored        | MNS/FIDH/IRR                              |
| 30/05/10   | 20     | N.N.                              | Chad, Egypt, Nigeria     | executed in Tripoli (LY) for alleged criminal offences while travelling to Europe                         | LR  |
| 13/05/10   | 1      | Mohamed Abagui (man, 22)          | Morocco                  | suicide, hanged himself with a sheet while awaiting deportation in detention centre in Barcelona (ES)     | SetDirecta/FAIV/EP/PerCat/IRR             |
| 03/05/10   | 1      | Abdoulaye (man, 23)               | Ivory Coast              | stowaway, under truck, permitted but prevented from travelling to Málaga from enclave of Ceuta (ES)       | MNS/MUGAK/SUR                             |
| 02/05/10   | 1      | Alan Rasoul Ahmed (man)           | Iraq                     | suicide, hanged himself in Liverpool (GB) while waiting on asylum decision                                | IRR                                       |
| in May 10  | 1      | N.N. (man, 34)                    | Maghreb                  | died after deportation from the Netherlands, was trying to re-enter Europe on boat to Samos (GR)          | VK  |
| in May 10  | 4      | N.N. (incl 1 woman)               | Somalia, Tunisia, Africa | drowned after boat capsized while crossing the Evros River to enter Greece                                | MNS                                       |
| 18/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                   | Algeria                  | drowned while swimming to coast, body washed up on El Chorrillo beach in the enclave of Ceuta (ES)        | Provincias/SUR/Can7                       |
| 18/04/10   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | bodies found by the Evros River near Edirne (TR) after boat capsized; 7 survived                          | PICUM/UNHCR                               |
| 16/04/10   | 1      | Yeni P. (woman, 34)               | Indonesia                | suicide, hanged herself in deportation centre in Hamburg (DE)   | jW/Karawane/IRR/FR-H/Blackbox             |
| 15/04/10   | 1      | Eliud Nguli Nyenze (man, 40)      | Kenya                    | died after being denied medical attention at Oakington immigration reception centre (GB)                  | Guardian/IndyMedia/MomStar/IRR/No-Dc      |
| 13/04/10   | 11     | N.N.                              | Algeria                  | reportedly drowned after boat from Algeria sank off coast of Almería (ES); 3 survived                     | PUB/SUR/Provincias/Can7/Neja/MUGA         |
| 11/04/10   | 1      | Ramahdin (boy, 16)                | Afghanistan              | stowaway, fell under wheels of truck as it boarded boat in Dunkirk (FR) to Great Britain                  | PICUM/IRR                                 |
| 10/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                    | Sri Lanka                | stabbed by housemate in Venice (IT) who was jealous of his permanent residency and work permit            | LaNVenezia                                |
| 07/04/10   | 1      | Abdullaq Moradi (man, 30)         | Afghanistan              | stabbed in canteen queue fight about overcrowding in Sandholm asylum centre (DK)                          | Necropolis/CPH/IRR/MNS                    |
| 02/04/10   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | Chechnya                 | stabbed by drunk asylum seeker using bread knife at asylum centre in Mostviertel (AT)                     | DerStandard/Salzburger Nachrichten        |
| in Apr 10  | 1      | N.N. (m)                          | Africa                   | body found in forest in Weisslingen (CH); stowaway, fell from landing gear of plane from Africa to CH     | Necropolis/NZZ/Watson/Zueriost/TA         |
| in Apr 10  | 1      | N.N. (child)                      | unknown                  | suicide, in Värmland Province (SE) after asylum claim was rejected and medical support denied             | UNHCR/Sverinsge                           |
| 30/03/10   | 7      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned after boat capsized 3 miles from Kafr El Sheikh (EG) on way to Italy; 38 survived                 | Le Monde/MP/FE/KI                         |
| 28/03/10   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)                    | Afghanistan              | asylum seeker, killed by bomb explosion in Athens (GR) while searching for food in the trash              | IRR/MNS                                   |
| 21/03/10   | 3      | N.N.                              | Somalia                  | bodies thrown overboard on way to Sicily (IT); 20 rescued by border patrol                                | LR/FE                                     |
| 17/03/10   | 1      | Alex Khamma, Chiakwa (man, 29)    | Nigeria                  | died during deportation at Zurich Airport (CH), weak from hunger strike, forcibly restrained by police    | AdnK/Swiss.ch/BBC/UNHCR/Watson/A          |
| 10/03/10   | 1      | Mrs. G. (woman)                   | unknown                  | died of rare brain infection after being denied medical care; "no recourse to public funds" in GB         | Guardian                                  |
| 08/03/10   | 1      | E. G. (boy, baby)                 | unknown                  | died of starvation after family received asylum but no assistance in Westminster, London (GB)             | Guardian                                  |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | David Mardiani (boy, 17)          | Georgia                  | suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself after hunger strike in Hamburg deportation centre (DE)              | WSWS/Migreurop/CaucKnot/SP/jW/taz/        |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | Serge Serykh (man, 43)            | Russia                   | suicide, jumped with family from 15th floor of building in Glasgow (GB) after asylum claim was rejected   | Guardian/IRR/Migreurop/TheHerlad/MNS      |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | Tatiana Serykh (woman, ±40)       | Russia                   | suicide, jumped with family from 15th floor of building in Glasgow (GB) after asylum claim was rejected   | Guardian/IRR/TheHerlad/MNS/Migreurop      |
| 07/03/10   | 1      | Stefan Serykh (man, 21)           | Russia                   | suicide, jumped with family from 15th floor of building in Glasgow (GB) after asylum claim was rejected   | Guardian/IRR/MNS/TheHerald/Migreurop      |
| 03/03/10   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 13 months)            | Nigeria                  | died after being refused hospital treatment in Cernusco sul Naviglio (IT) due to discriminatory laws      | Everyone Group                            |
| 21/02/10   | 1      | Allan Koomson (man, 53)           | Ghana                    | died in hospital after lack of medical attention in detention centre in Amsterdam (NL)                    | Ghanaweb/VK/RNW/Myjoyonline               |
| 11/02/10   | 6      | N.N. (6 men)                      | unknown                  | reportedly drowned after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)                              | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                   |
| 11/02/10   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | unknown                  | reportedly drowned after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)                              | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                   |
| 11/02/10   | 1      | N.N. (girl)                       | unknown                  | reportedly drowned after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)                              | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                   |
| 11/02/10   | 6      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | reportedly missing after dinghy from Turkey capsized off coast of Samos (GR)                              | KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE                   |
| 16/01/10   | 1      | Mohammed El Abboubay (man, 25)    | Morocco                  | suicide, inhaled gas in his prison cell in Milan (IT)   | Necropolis/LR/IRR                         |
| 04/01/10   | 1      | M. Yahya Tabbabi (man, 31)        | Tunisia                  | died in detention centre in Vottem (BE) due to lack of medical treatment; asylum seeker                   | Migreurop/IRR/ST                          |
| 04/01/10   | 19     | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned after boat capsized while travelling from Turkey to Greece  | TodZam/NOB                                |
| in Jan 10  | 1      | Wadim S. (man, ±21)               | Latvia                   | suicide, jumped in front of train in Hamburg (DE) after hearing that he would be deported                 | SP/Blackbox                               |
| in 2010    | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                  | drowned in shipwreck, bodies found on coast of Valencia (ES); 36 survived                                 | LV  |
| in 2010    | 13     | N.N.                              | unknown                  | 10 drowned after boat sank off coast of Andalusia (ES); 3 missing   | LV  |
| in 2010    | 2      | N.N. (2 babies)                   | unknown                  | missing, feared drowned after boat sank off coast of Andalusia (ES)                                       | LV  |
| 29/12/09   | 22     | N.N. (1 child, 2; 7 women; 14 m.) | Asia                     | died in shipwreck near Alexandroupoli (GR) by Turkish-Greek border  | Clandestine/TodZam/NOB/KI/ANSA/Le         |
| 25/12/09   | 1      | Diego Augusto S. Costa (w, 34)    | Brazil                   | suicide, transsexual hanged herself with a sheet in detention centre in Milan (IT)                        | Necropolis/EveryOne Group/LR/Migreurop    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 15/12/09   | 1      | Maiouad (boy, 15)                 | Afghanistan                 | stowaway, died crossing highway near Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain                     | NOB/FE                                 |
| 12/12/09   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Leros (GR); 25 rescued                                    | NOB/TodZam                             |
| 09/12/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Africa                      | stowaway, froze to death in truck trying to get from Tangier (MA) to Marseille (FR)                       | AP/FE                                  |
| 24/11/09   | 1      | Ibrahim M.B. (man, 35)            | Senegal                     | murdered by his employer in Vercelli (IT) who refused to pay him 3 months' salary                         | CDS                                    |
| 24/11/09   | 23     | N.N.                              | Comoros                     | reportedly drowned after boat sank between Mayotte (FR) and Comoros Islands (KM); 11 rescued              | Reuters/Publico/AFP/MigrantsOM         |
| 20/11/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | Bolivia                     | died after spending 26 days in detention centre in Málaga (ES) following a deportation operation          | Sur                                    |
| 18/11/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | reportedly drowned after falling overboard off coast of Tarifa (ES)                                       | EP/FE                                  |
| 12/11/09   | 1      | Jianping Liu (woman, 35)          | China                       | jumped from bridge near Heathrow (GB) after police questioned her about immigration status                | IRR/UxbGaz                             |
| 06/11/09   | 6      | N.N. (1baby, 3 children, 1w, 1m)  | Afghanistan                 | 5 drowned, 1 missing after overloaded boat sank off coast of Bodrum (TR)                                  | FE/Ansa/Le Monde/NOB                   |
| 06/11/09   | 1      | Abdelkader H. (man, 19)           | Algeria                     | jumped in the Bilbao River (ES) while escaping from policemen who mistook him for a thief                 | EP                                     |
| 01/11/09   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                  | unknown                     | stowaway, suffocated in back of truck entering the Channel Tunnel (FR) on way to Great Britain            | FE/DailyMail/IRR                       |
| in Nov 09  | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                   | Somalia                     | died of swine flu due to lack of medical care in asylum centre in Norway                                  | UNHCR/IRR                              |
| 30/10/09   | 1      | Mohammed Iqbal Safi (man, 18)     | Afghanistan                 | jumped in the River Thames (GB) after police questioning in custody for immigration offences              | IRR                                    |
| 30/10/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                    | India                       | stowaway, asphyxiated in truck near Calais (FR) while trying to get to Great Britain                      | Libération/PrivateSource/Libelle       |
| 29/10/09   | 3      | N.N.                              | Algeria                     | bodies found on boat on southern coast of Spain near Cartagena (ES)                                       | EXP/UnSarda/Earth/EP/PUB/PICUM/        |
| 27/10/09   | 9      | N.N. (5 children; 3 w; 1 m., ±30) | Afghanistan                 | drowned after wooden boat from Turkey hit rocks on Mytilini, Lesbos (GR)                                  | LR/TDN/Le Figaro/CDS/Migreurop/ANS     |
| 27/10/09   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | found on boat escorted to Italy after Malta refused to receive  | LR/Can7/PICUM/NOB                      |
| 15/10/09   | 16     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 1 woman)      | Kosovo                      | 11 drowned after boat capsized trying to cross the Tisza River (RS) to Hungary; 5 missing                 | Picum/UNMIK/NOB                        |
| 12/10/09   | 7      | N.N. (3 children; 4 women)        | unknown                     | drowned after boat sank by Kani-Keli in Mayotte (FR) on way from Comoros                                  | Malanga                                |
| 10/10/09   | 1      | Mohammad Atif Kamran (m., 25)     | Pakistan                    | tortured to death at police station in Nikaia (GR)  | Anarkismo/IRR                          |
| 06/10/09   | 7      | N.N.                              | Egypt, Somalia              | 4 drowned trying to swim alongside a dinghy off coast of Gela (IT); 3 missing                             | PICUM/EveryOne Group/NOB               |
| 06/10/09   | 1      | Hasun Albaadh (man)               | Syria                       | died of medical neglect in Busmansli detention centre (BG) where he had been held for 3 years             | IRR                                    |
| 19/09/09   | 28     | N.N. (incl 7 women; 1 man)        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | 8 drowned after small boat sank off coast of Morocco near Perejil Island (ES); 20 missing                 | AFP/EP/DiarioVasco/Razon/ELM/ELC/F     |
| 14/09/09   | 1      | Gagandeep Singh K. (man, 32)      | India                       | died of heart attack after 1 month hunger strike in prison in Vienna (AT)                                 | DerStandard/FRO/WIKO/Asyl in Not/Roi   |
| 10/09/09   | 1      | Hassan Rahimi (boy)               | Afghanistan                 | suicide, unaccompanied minor hanged himself in London (GB) out of fear of eviction                        | IRR                                    |
| 29/08/09   | 1      | N.N.                              | Maghreb                     | died during boat trip, found in Granadilla, Tenerife (ES)   | DiariodeNoticia/EIDia/ABC/Verdad/DNG/  |
| 28/08/09   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Africa                      | drowned during rescue operation off coast of Birzebbuga (MT) travelling from Africa                       | Gara/MUGAK/NOB                         |
| 25/08/09   | 1      | Mahmum O. (man, 26)               | Iraq                        | found hanged in prison cell in Nuremberg (DE)   | IRR                                    |
| 24/08/09   | 1      | Mrs T. (woman, 32)                | Lebanon                     | suicide, overdosed after family was moved from Mittweida (DE) to an asylum camp                           | ARI/ERA/RoterP                         |
| 20/08/09   | 72     | N.N. (17 women; 55 men)           | Eritrea                     | died at sea after 23 days spent travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (IT), bodies thrown overboard          | LR/CDS/GE/FE/MUGAK/EP/AFP/GAR          |
| 17/08/09   | 27     | N.N. (incl 1 man)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco | 7 drowned, 20 missing in shipwreck near Trafalgar beach (ES); 10 survived                                 | LatinAHTribune                         |
| 16/08/09   | 1      | Jasraj Singh Kataria (23 months)  | Afghanistan                 | fell from 3rd floor window of poor accommodation in Glasgow (GB) provided by government contractor        | IRR                                    |
| 12/08/09   | 2      | N.N.                              | Turkey                      | drowned after motorboat sank off coast of Kos (GR) while travelling from Turkey                           | FE/PICUM/Cesdop/NOB                    |
| 09/08/09   | 20     | N.N.                              | Somalia                     | killed during escape attempt from Benghazi (LY) detention centre after guards opened fire                 | FE/VOA/GiovaniE                        |
| 09/08/09   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | stowaway, body found between Brindisi and Lecce (IT) after being thrown out of truck                      | CDS/NOB                                |
| 09/08/09   | 1      | Heval Huseyn Ismail (man, 28)     | Kurdistan                   | suicide, failed asylum seeker hanged himself in park in South Shields (GB)                                | ShieldsG/IRR                           |
| 08/08/09   | 12     | N.N.                              | unknown                     | 1 died after boat collided with Algerian coast guard vessel in the port of Annaba (DZ); 11 missing        | BBC/Migreurop/NOB                      |
| 06/08/09   | 1      | F.A. (woman, 27)                  | Morocco                     | threw herself in the Brembo River in Bergamo (IT) out of fear of deportation                              | LR/IRR/ERA                             |
| 03/08/09   | 12     | N.N. (incl 1 man)                 | Algeria                     | 1 drowned after wooden boat capsized 4 miles from Cabo de Palos (ES); 11 missing                          | EP/Verdad/ELM/RAZ/MUGAK                |
| 27/07/09   | 1      | Arivan Osman Asis (man, 20)       | Kurdistan-Iraq              | beaten by border guards in Igoumenitsa (GR) attempting to reach Italy, died in hospital 4 months later    | AFP                                    |
| 27/07/09   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | reportedly drowned, body parts found along La Fontanilla beach in Marbella (ES)                           | FE/SUR                                 |
| 25/07/09   | 1      | Luis Beltran Larrosa (man, 56)    | Uruguay                     | died of heart attack in Tenerife (ES), employer did not call for assistance as Luis was working illegally | Can7/VDG/EIDia/Publico                 |
| 14/07/09   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died in hospital in El Hierro, Canary Islands (ES) after arriving in Spain                                | Verdad/Diario de Navarra               |
| 14/07/09   | 1      | Azad Hayi (man, 28)               | Kurdistan                   | killed by neo-Nazis while returning to Möhlau asylum centre (DE) at night                                 | taz                                    |
| 12/07/09   | 2      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa          | 1 died at sea, 1 from dehydration in hospital in El Hierro, Canary Islands (ES)                           | Publico/EP/DiariodeNoticia/GARA/Diario |
| 01/07/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, body found by Liberian ship 42 miles south of Cabo de Gata in Almería (ES)                       | PICUM                                  |
| 29/06/09   | 9      | N.N. (1 child; 3 women; 5 men)    | Maghreb                     | drowned after wooden boat hit rocks near Barbate (ES), traffickers were later imprisoned for murder       | PICUM/SUR/Publico/EP/ELM/Verdad/D      |
| 23/06/09   | 1      | Amir Rohol (man, 19)              | Afghanistan                 | stowaway, died in hospital in Ancona (IT) 3 hours after falling off truck he had been hiding in           | PICUM/LR/MP/NOB                        |
| 19/06/09   | 1      | Jonathan Sizalina (man, 20)       | Ecuador                     | reported suicide in Barcelona (ES) police cell after arrest for being "illegal", possibly beaten to death | EP/AVUI/MUGAK                          |
| 17/06/09   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Algeria                     | 1 migrant drowned after shipwreck 30 miles south Cartagena (ES); 1 missing                                | LV/Verdad/PICUM/NOB                    |
| 04/06/09   | 25     | N.N. (incl 8 babies; women; men)  | Sub-Saharan Africa, Morocco | missing after boat sank near Tarifa (ES) on way from Tangier (MA)   | ABC/MUGAK/EP/ELM/LV/FE/Diario d        |
| 03/06/09   | 34     | N.N.                              | Comoros                     | reportedly drowned after boat hit a rock between Anjouan (KM) and Mayotte (FR)                            | Malango                                |
| 03/06/09   | 1      | M'manga Soule                     | Comoros                     | drowned after boat hit a rock between Anjouan (KM) and Mayotte (FR)                                       | Malango                                |
| 03/06/09   | 1      | Atiki                             | Comoros                     | drowned after boat hit a rock between Anjouan (KM) and Mayotte (FR)                                       | Malango                                |
| in June 09 | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                    | unknown                     | suicide, at asylum centre in Värmland (SE) after his asylum claim was rejected                            | IRR                                    |
| 27/05/09   | 1      | Mir Abbas Safari (man, 36)        | Afghanistan                 | suicide, after 67 days in detention centre in Gävle (SE) out of fear of deportation                       | IRR/UPP/NewsD                          |
| 19/05/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Vietnam                     | fell trying to jump onto moving truck in Tétéghem (FR) on highway between France and Belgium              | VoixDuNord                             |
| 07/05/09   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 49)                  | Tunisia                     | suicide, at Ponte Galeria detention centre near Rome (IT)   | iMess/IRR/ERA                          |
| in May 09  | 2      | N.N.                              | Somalia                     | drowned while travelling from Turkey to Greece on the Evros River (GR)                                    | MNS                                    |
| in May 09  | 1      | N.N.                              | Tunisia                     | drowned while travelling from Turkey to Greece on the Evros River (GR)                                    | MNS                                    |
| 30/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died in hospital in Tarifa (ES) after Spanish authorities blocked their boat coming from Tangier (MA)     | EFE/NOB                                |
| 23/04/09   | 35     | N.N. (9 women; 26 men)            | Africa                      | bodies found after boat travelling from Somalia shipwrecked east of Aden (YE)                             | MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA           |
| 23/04/09   | 20     | N.N.                              | Africa                      | missing after boat travelling from Somalia shipwrecked east of Aden (YE); 165 survived                    | MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA           |
| 23/04/09   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                     | reportedly died of hypothermia, found by Spanish authorities in the Strait of Gibraltar                   | MUGAK/EFE/Diario de Navarra/PICUM/     |
| 18/04/09   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa          | body found by Mauritanian guards on boat near Nouadhibou (MR) on way to Canary Islands (ES)               | MUGAK/EFE/EIDia/Diario de Navarra      |
| 16/04/09   | 1      | Esat Ekos (pregnant woman, 19)    | Nigeria                     | died during rescue operation, boat waited 4 days to be allowed to reach Italian coast                     | MUGAK/TimesM/Diario de Navarra/Verd    |
| 06/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (±30, man)                   | unknown                     | found dead on Eurostar rail tracks by police, presumably hit by a train or fallen from one                | IRR                                    |

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Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age             | region of origin          | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|
| 05/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)                | Afghanistan               | asylum seeker, stabbed during brawl in square Villemin, Paris (FR)   | Reu/Ya.F/MSF/MRAP/CSE10/AFP             |
| 05/04/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown                   | stowaway, found dead in the Channel tunnel in Calais (FR), probably fell from a lorry                          | Reu/Ya.F/CSE10/NOB/7sur7.be             |
| 03/04/09   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)         | Africa                    | found on boat 60 km off the southern coast of Lampedusa (IT), had reportedly come from Libya                   | ANSA/AVV/NOB                            |
| 01/04/09   | 300    | N.N.                          | Algeria, Somalia, Nigeria | drowned after 3 boats reportedly capsized while travelling from Libya to Italy                                 | VK/Zeit/MET                             |
| 29/03/09   | 213    | N.N.                          | Africa                    | assumed missing after boats sank due to stormy weather on way from Libya to Italy                              | ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiarodeNavarra/DNC       |
| 29/03/09   | 21     | N.N.                          | Africa                    | drowned after overcrowded boats sank due to stormy weather on way from Libya to Italy                          | ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiarodeNavarra/APC       |
| 29/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                | Iraq                      | stowaway, found dead under Bulgarian truck in Ancona harbour (IT) after crossing the border                    | CDS/NOB                                 |
| 26/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                | Asia                      | stowaway, found crushed by bales of paper in truck from Greece arriving by ferry in Venice (IT)                | CDS/ANSA/AdnK/NOB/GLOPRO                |
| 23/03/09   | 1      | Mazir (man, 24)               | unknown                   | found in Votanikos stream near Aliens bureau in Athens (GR), was in coma for 3 months                          | NR/IRR                                  |
| 22/03/09   | 2      | N.N.                          | Maghreb                   | disappeared when Spanish patrol intercepted and transferred passengers from boat off Cabo de Gata              | MUGAK/EFE/PUB/NOB                       |
| 19/03/09   | 67     | N.N.                          | Africa                    | 17 migrants died after shipwreck near Sfax (TN) on way from Libya to Italy; 50 missing                         | LS/FE/ANSA/Ach/AFP/LSW/NOB              |
| 19/03/09   | 1      | Salah Soudami (man, 42)       | Algeria                   | reportedly beaten at Ponte Gallera detention centre in Rome (IT) after being denied medical treatment          | EIW/Migreurop                           |
| 17/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (young man)              | Sub-Saharan Africa        | body washed ashore near La Línea de la Concepción, Cádiz (ES)  | MUGAK/DNA/SUR/PUB/EFE/ELM/NO            |
| 16/03/09   | 11     | N.N. (4 women; 7 men)         | Nigeria                   | died of dehydration in the Libyan/Nigerian desert while trying to reach Italy, abandoned by Libyan authorities | NOB/LR                                  |
| 06/03/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)               | Africa                    | caught in razorwire trying to jump border fence between Morocco and the enclave of Ceuta (ES)                  | REU/NOB                                 |
| in Mar 09  | 14     | N.N.                          | Africa                    | died in Sahara desert after they got lost, ran out of fuel and water while travelling to Europe                | FE/NAN/NT/ODILI                         |
| in Mar 09  | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)         | Nigeria                   | died giving birth to twins in the Oran desert (DZ) while travelling to Europe                                  | FE/NAN/NT/ODILI                         |
| 21/02/09   | 1      | N.N.                          | Africa                    | died when vessel tried to land near Motril (ES); 34 survived   | Reu./NOB                                |
| 15/02/09   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 pregnant w.) | Maghreb                   | drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)                            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiarodeNoticias    |
| 15/02/09   | 19     | N.N. (4 girls; 15 boys)       | Maghreb                   | drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)                            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiarodeNoticias    |
| 15/02/09   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                  | Maghreb                   | drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)                            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiarodeNoticias    |
| 15/02/09   | 1      | N.N.                          | Maghreb                   | drowned after boat crashed into rocks and sank 20 meter from Lanzarote's coast (ES)                            | Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiarodeNoticias    |
| 02/02/09   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                  | Gambia                    | died of dehydration near Canary Islands (ES) after 4 days at sea without water or food                         | ABC/EP/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Navarr       |
| in Feb 09  | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Africa                    | found in boat that had drifted for 2 days near coast of Motril (ES); 34 survived                               | AFP/MAG                                 |
| 31/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa        | found by Moroccan navy in boat sailing near coast of Al Hoceima (MA)   | Can7/MUGAK                              |
| 29/01/09   | 8      | N.N.                          | Tunisia                   | drowned during shipwreck in the Gulf of Tunis (TN)   | ANSA                                    |
| 28/01/09   | 5      | N.N.                          | unknown                   | bodies washed ashore near Bodrum (TR)  | AFP/Reu./NOB                            |
| 22/01/09   | 1      | Vivede (woman, 19)            | Nigeria                   | died of burns and exposure while sailing from Africa to Lampedusa (IT)   | LR/ASCA                                 |
| 21/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Africa                    | body found in boat on Cala Pisana beach, Lampedusa (IT); 53 survived   | LR/MP/AdnK/ANSA/NOB                     |
| 21/01/09   | 8      | N.N.                          | Libya                     | reportedly froze to death while sailing from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)   | LR/CDS                                  |
| 19/01/09   | 30     | N.N. (±25)                    | Tunisia                   | went missing when boat carrying 35 migrants capsized off coast of Tunisia on way to Italy                      | LR/FE/LPC/PICUM/APDHA/CDS/AEDI          |
| 19/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 48)                | Sri Lanka                 | froze to death, body found under the Vittorio Emanuele Gallery in Messina (IT)                                 | Ansa                                    |
| 14/01/09   | 4      | N.N. (±25)                    | Algeria                   | reportedly went missing after boat capsized due to motor problems after leaving Kristel (DZ)                   | FE/Oran                                 |
| 13/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 18 months)        | unknown                   | drowned off Syros (GR) when boat capsized carrying 19 migrants   | FE/KI/NOB                               |
| 10/01/09   | 4      | N.N. (4 women)                | Senegal                   | drowned after boarding a canoe after boat capsized off coast of Senegal while travelling to Spain              | NOB/FE                                  |
| 09/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown                   | stowaway, run over by truck while trying to cross border in Ancona harbour (IT)                                | AdnK                                    |
| 07/01/09   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                | Afghanistan               | stabbed in fight between migrants trying to board UK-bound truck in Calais (FR)                                | Telegraph/DailyMail/Evening Standard/PI |
| 03/01/09   | 1      | Hussein Zahidul (man, 24)     | Bangladesh                | body found in ditch near the immigration bureau in Votanikos (GR)  | KI/IRR/MNS                              |
| 01/01/09   | 1      | Alino (man, 29)               | Cameroon                  | died on way to hospital in Nador (MA) after being shot by border guards in Farkhana (MA)                       | Diversity/MUGAK/Connect/EP/Tribuna/E    |
| in Jan 09  | 12     | N.N. (±25)                    | Algeria                   | reportedly missing after leaving coast of Arzew (DZ) in stormy weather   | FE/Oran                                 |
| in 2009    | 1      | Jonson Ibitui (man)           | Nigeria                   | died of heart attack from stress soon after release following 1 year in detention in Busmantsi (BG)            | GloDP/IRR                               |
| in 2009    | 20     | N.N. (mostly children)        | Africa                    | died in a fire in unsafe building due to no other choice of accommodation in Paris (FR)                        | SurprisingE                             |
| 03/04/09   | 1      | Zivko Kosanovic (man, 49)     | Serbia                    | shot dead in his hometown Sid (RS) after deportation from the Netherlands                                      | NOS/PICUM                               |
| 24/12/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa        | found in advanced state of decomposition by fisherman near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                 | MUGAK/Publico/SUR/NOB                   |
| 18/12/08   | 7      | N.N.                          | Somalia, Mauritania       | 3 drowned after dinghy travelling to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea; 4 missing                                  | PICUM/AFP/ANSA/NOB                      |
| 10/12/08   | 1      | Zaher Rezai (boy, 13)         | Afghanistan               | stowaway, run over by truck in Venice (IT); notebook was found where he wrote down classical poems             | CDS/ST/EpolisR/NOB/Mip/MP               |
| 07/12/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Africa                    | found in boat rescued by Spanish authorities near Arguineguín, Canary Islands (ES)                             | Publico/NOB                             |
| 06/12/08   | 1      | N.N. (child, 4)               | unknown                   | drowned after dinghy sank trying to reach Samos (GR) from Turkey   | EarthT/PICUM/NOB                        |
| 06/12/08   | 4      | N.N. (1 woman; 3 men)         | Palestine                 | drowned after dinghy sank near Ayvalik (TR); 23 survived   | KI/FE/PICUM/NOB                         |
| 02/12/08   | 1      | Hamid al-Amrani (boy, 12)     | Morocco                   | suicide, hanged himself with a belt in care centre in Madrid (ES) after father was deported                    | Publico/Terra/ABC/ADN/EurPress/Kaoe     |
| 02/12/08   | 1      | Duy Nguyen (man, 25)          | Vietnam                   | stowaway, died of hypothermia in back of truck travelling from France to Great Britain                         | IRR                                     |
| 25/11/08   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown                   | stowaways, found in refrigerated truck in southern Greece with 30 other people                                 | FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB                 |
| 21/11/08   | 21     | N.N.                          | unknown                   | drowned in shipwreck near Mayotte (FR)   | N24/AFP/NOB                             |
| 19/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Africa                    | died of heart attack in hospital after boat was intercepted near Canary Islands (ES)                           | ABC/AFP                                 |
| 13/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Africa                    | went missing after falling into the sea during rescue operation 9 miles from Lampedusa (IT)                    | FE/AdnK/UnSarda/LS/NOB                  |
| 11/11/08   | 3      | N.N. (2 children; 1 adult)    | Africa                    | 1 died at sea, 1 upon arrival on coast of El Hierro (ES), 1 in hospital a week later                           | EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE/PICUM/MUG/        |
| 10/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died in La Candelaria Hospital, Tenerife (ES) 5 days after his boat was intercepted                            | EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE                   |
| 05/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Africa                    | found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Birzebbuga (MT)                         | TimesM                                  |
| 02/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Africa                    | found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Delimara (MT)                           | TimesM/NOB                              |
| 02/11/08   | 1      | Mohammed Ali (man, 80)        | Iraq                      | died of lung cancer after being denied treatment in Great Britain although he was a legal resident             | IRR                                     |
| 01/11/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Africa                    | found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Delimara (MT)                           | TimesM/NOB                              |
| 29/10/08   | 3      | N.N. (1 child; 2 adults)      | Sub-Saharan Africa        | 2 bodies found in boat off coast of La Gomera (ES), another later died of hypothermia in hospital              | EP/NOB                                  |
| 29/10/08   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown                   | drowned, recovered by Greek border police in the Eastern Aegean Sea  | PICUM                                   |
| 26/10/08   | 1      | Muhammad Asraf                | Pakistan                  | injured by police while in line for asylum seekers outside government office in Athens (GR)                    | ECRE/ST/Vluchteling/IRR/MNS             |
| 23/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Africa                    | found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Malta                      | TimesM                                  |
| 23/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (child, 17)              | Albania                   | drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police                     | FE/Javno/NOB                            |
| 23/10/08   | 2      | N.N. (2 young people)         | Albania                   | drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police                     | Javno                                   |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age            | region of origin               | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 22)             | Albania                        | drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police                | Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB                   |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 3 months)        | Albania                        | drowned in lagoon in southern Albania after overloaded boat capsized while avoiding police                | Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB                   |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Africa                         | body found on boat in Gran Canaria (ES); 92 survived  | NOB/TySp                              |
| 20/10/08   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown                        | shot by fellow passenger as boat left Libya for Europe  | HRW                                   |
| 19/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 60)             | France                         | suicide, set herself on fire in Paris (FR) to protest the deportation of her Armenian partner             | SP                                    |
| 18/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Africa                         | body found in advanced state of decomposition in the Mediterranean Sea near Delimara (MT)                 | TimesM                                |
| 12/10/08   | 1      | Nenad Jovanovic (man)        | Serbia                         | suicide in detention centre in Vottem (BE) after hearing his asylum claim had been rejected               | Necropolis/IRR/MNS/GRAPPE/CRACP       |
| 10/10/08   | 23     | N.N. (incl 1 woman; 1 man)   | Zimbabwe                       | 3 drowned after boat sank from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR); 20 missing                                   | Malango                               |
| 07/10/08   | 50     | N.N.                         | Africa                         | drowned after boat capsized in Kenitra (MA)   | MNS/NOB                               |
| 06/10/08   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                 | Iraq                           | drowned, found between the Evros River delta and Port of Alexandroupoli (GR)                              | NOB/KI                                |
| 05/10/08   | 18     | N.N.                         | Pakistan, Myanmar              | stowaways, died from asphyxiation after traffic accident in truck heading from Istanbul (TR) to Greece    | Picum/Nt7/TodZam/NOB                  |
| 05/10/08   | 4      | N.N. (1 boy; 3 men)          | Iraq                           | bodies found between the Evros River delta and Port of Alexandroupoli (GR)                                | NOB/KI                                |
| 05/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Morocco                        | stowaway, hit by car on A381 highway (ES) after falling off truck he was hiding in                        | NOB/EP                                |
| 05/10/08   | 1      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa             | stowaway, had hidden in car to enter Spain, body found by Guardia Civil in the enclave of Melilla (ES)    | NOB/Verdad                            |
| 04/10/08   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                 | unknown                        | bodies found by coast guard along coast between Estepona and Casares (ES)                                 | NOB/Sur                               |
| 02/10/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Iraq                           | drowned, body found by fishermen near shore of Alexandroupoli (GR)  | NOB/KI                                |
| in Oct 08  | 1      | Eduardo (young man)          | Bolivia                        | died weeks after expulsion from Spain back to Bolivia, had serious mental health problems                 | MUGAK                                 |
| in Oct 08  | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)               | Vietnam                        | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Bautzen (DE) out of fear of deportation                    | IRR/ARI                               |
| in Oct 08  | 2      | N.N. (2 children)            | unknown                        | drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea                             | PICUM/NOB                             |
| in Oct 08  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | unknown                        | drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea                             | PICUM/NOB                             |
| in Oct 08  | 6      | N.N.                         | Iraq                           | drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea                             | PICUM/NOB                             |
| in Oct 08  | 11     | N.N.                         | unknown                        | drowned, bodies discovered by Turkish and Greek authorities in the Aegean Sea                             | PICUM/NOB                             |
| 27/09/08   | 4      | N.N. (incl 2 men)            | 2 Georgia, 2 unknown           | died in minefield in Kastanea near Evros (GR) on way to Greece  | NOB/KI                                |
| 26/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Senegal                        | drowned, trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (ES), civil guards punctured his lifevest                   | MUGAK                                 |
| 12/09/08   | 25     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa             | died of dehydration, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition by Algerian police in Sahara         | MNS                                   |
| 11/09/08   | 13     | N.N.                         | Africa                         | bodies thrown overboard during trip from Libya to Portopalo, Sicily (IT)                                  | RAI/FE/NOB                            |
| 09/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                 | Africa                         | drowned near Malta after boat capsized  | TimesM                                |
| 08/09/08   | 33     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa             | died while travelling to Canary Islands (ES), survivors found by Moroccan sea patrol                      | PICUM/EP/NOB                          |
| 07/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                        | died of heart attack in hospital after arriving by boat in La Gomera (ES) with 117 other migrants         | NOB/EP                                |
| 06/09/08   | 1      | Solyman Rashed (man)         | Iraq                           | killed by car bomb in Kirkuk (IQ) 2 weeks after voluntary repatriation from Great Britain                 | IRR                                   |
| 05/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)               | Algeria                        | reportedly drowned on way to Italy, body found on Oued Saboun beach near Skikda (DZ)                      | NOB/FE                                |
| 02/09/08   | 1      | Frank Odame (man, 36)        | Ghana                          | died after falling from 3rd floor of tower block raided by police and immigration officials in Essex (GB) | Guardian/IRR/INDgb/4wardUK/JCWI       |
| in Sep 08  | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)               | Zimbabwe                       | died of tuberculosis after release from Colnbrook removal centre (GB) where he was held 2 years           | No-Deportations                       |
| in Sep 08  | 12     | N.N.                         | unknown                        | drowned in shipwreck during storm, bodies found in Valletta (MT)  | ANSA/jw/NOB                           |
| in Sep 08  | 1      | Baj Singh (man, 33)          | India                          | crushed by truck in Trent Vale (GB) after hiding under wheel  | NDTV/IRR                              |
| in Sep 08  | 4      | N.N. (4 men, ± 27)           | unknown                        | decomposing bodies found near coast of Vega Baja del Segura, Alicante (ES)                                | MNS/Picum                             |
| in Sep 08  | 13     | N.N.                         | Ghana, Niger, Nigeria          | drowned after being thrown into the sea near Sicily (IT)  | AFP/PICUM/jw                          |
| in Sep 08  | 14     | N.N. (14 men)                | Sub-Saharan Africa             | bodies found in boat near Arguineguin (ES) after 12-day long trip from Mauritania                         | ABC/MUGAK/PrensaLibre/EIDia/NOB/jw    |
| 01/09/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)               | Zimbabwe                       | died of tuberculosis following medical neglect at Colnbrook removal centre (GB)                           | IRR                                   |
| 01/09/08   | 5      | N.N.                         | Africa                         | reportedly died trying to reach Malta in dinghy   | TimesM                                |
| 30/08/08   | 14     | N.N.                         | Algeria                        | reportedly drowned after boat capsized between Algeria and Sardinia (IT)                                  | NOB/FE                                |
| 28/08/08   | 5      | N.N.                         | Tunisia                        | reportedly drowned after boat sank near Zembra, off Sidi Daoud (TN) on way to Italy                       | NOB                                   |
| 26/08/08   | 20     | N.N.                         | Africa                         | thrown overboard to prevent Moroccan boat from sinking on way to Spain                                    | SP/JW                                 |
| 25/08/08   | 61     | N.N. (61 men)                | Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan | drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta  | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/Ia/PICUM/N |
| 25/08/08   | 4      | N.N. (4 women)               | Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan | drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta  | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/Ia/PICUM/N |
| 25/08/08   | 4      | N.N. (incl pregnant women)   | Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan | drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta  | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/Ia/PICUM/N |
| 25/08/08   | 1      | N.N. (child)                 | Eritrea, Ghana, Somalia, Sudan | drowned after dinghy from Libya capsized near coast of Malta  | Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/Ia/PICUM/N |
| 24/08/08   | 1      | Kalkouli Amin                | Algeria                        | died of injuries after being caught on boat and pushed overboard in Algiers (DZ)                          | FE/SoirInfo                           |
| 23/08/08   | 56     | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa             | died of dehydration in the Sahara Desert after running out of water and fuel                              | CMG                                   |
| 21/08/08   | 35     | N.N. (children; women; men)  | Sub-Saharan Africa             | died of starvation on boat travelling from Morocco to Almeria (ES); 25 survived                           | BBC/NYtimes/Guardian/PICUM/MSN/N      |
| 18/08/08   | 1      | N.N.                         | Somalia                        | drowned after boat capsized off Didim (TR); 31 rescued  | HurriyetDN/NOB                        |
| 10/08/08   | 1      | Hussein Ali (man, 35)        | Kurdistan-Iraq                 | Kurd, suicide, at his home in Sulaymaniyah in Iraqi-Kurdistan 2 days after deportation from Great Britain | IRR                                   |
| 05/08/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown                        | body found on coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)  | NOB/DiarioSur                         |
| 05/08/08   | 1      | Nadir Zarabee (man)          | Iran                           | found hanged in park in Manchester (GB) after being evicted from his home by Asylum Support Service       | IRR                                   |
| 03/08/08   | 1      | Mohammad Hussain (man, 36)   | Iraq                           | died of cancer after medical neglect in Lindholme removal centre (GB)                                     | IRR                                   |
| 02/08/08   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 5)                | Africa                         | drowned, parts of his body found in sea near Motril (ES), likely travelling from Maghreb                  | NOB/Ideal                             |
| in Aug 08  | 75     | N.N.                         | Somalia                        | missing, reportedly drowned while travelling from Libya to Italy on boats with faulty engines             | Mareeg                                |
| in Aug 08  | 2      | N.N. (2 children)            | Nigeria                        | died of starvation, thrown in the Mediterranean Sea by their father                                       | Ua                                    |
| in Aug 08  | 1      | Adam Osman Mohammed (m, 32)  | Sudan                          | shot by militia in Calgoo (SD) after asylum claim was rejected in Great Britain                           | MNS/Independent/WP/Spits/Telegraph    |
| 31/07/08   | 14     | N.N. (incl 2 pregnant women) | Nigeria                        | drowned in shipwreck due to stormy waters while travelling to Spain                                       | Ua/Raz/MUGAK                          |
| 31/07/08   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)        | Africa, Iraq                   | drowned, bodies found at sea during rescue operation by armed forces between Malta and Libya              | NOB/TimesM                            |
| 30/07/08   | 13     | N.N.                         | Pakistan                       | stowaways, suffocated in overcrowded truck, bodies dumped in field in Istanbul (TR)                       | HurriyetDN/NOB                        |
| 29/07/08   | 1      | Fethi (woman)                | Algeria                        | reportedly drowned after 2 boats capsized between Algeria and Sardinia (IT)                               | FE                                    |
| 29/07/08   | 7      | N.N.                         | unknown                        | drowned in shipwreck near Lampedusa (IT)  | PICUM/LR/NOB                          |
| 29/07/08   | 37     | N.N.                         | Algeria                        | reportedly drowned after 2 boats capsized between Algeria and Sardinia (IT)                               | FE                                    |
| 25/07/08   | 1      | N.N.                         | Africa                         | found in boat carrying 79 migrants in La Gomera Island (ES)   | NOB/MAC                               |
| 23/07/08   | 24     | N.N.                         | unknown                        | 6 reportedly drowned after boat sank between Mayotte (FR) and Comoros Islands (KM); 18 missing            | NOB/France24                          |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin           | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| 23/07/08   | 1      | Mansour Habib (man, 24)           | Eritrea                    | stabbed during gang attack on migrants in Norrent-Fontes near Calais (FR)                              | Terred'errance                         |
| 22/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (child, ±4)                  | unknown                    | found in advanced state of decomposition in the Algarrobo River in Málaga (ES)                         | EP/NOB                                 |
| 20/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 3)                    | Nigeria                    | died of starvation while travelling to Italy, body thrown overboard                                    | Reu                                    |
| 19/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                        | Nigeria                    | died of starvation while travelling to Italy, body thrown overboard                                    | Reu/Picum                              |
| 18/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Africa                     | body recovered from sea near Malta   | TimesM/NOB                             |
| 16/07/08   | 1      | David S. (man, 23)                | Armenia                    | suicide, slit wrists in Nuremberg (DE) prison cell, was due to be deported and separated from parents  | ARI                                    |
| 14/07/08   | 28     | N.N.                              | Africa                     | 3 drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT); 25 missing  | NOB/ItalyMAG/VK                        |
| 14/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Iraq                       | road accident, found on highway at Transmarck near Calais (FR)   | Libelle                                |
| 11/07/08   | 5      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of dehydration and hypothermia, bodies found on boat in La Gomera (ES)                            | IntHeraldTribune/NOB/VK/MUGAK          |
| 11/07/08   | 11     | N.N. (incl 9 babies)              | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of hunger and thirst after 2 weeks on boat from West Africa to Spain, bodies thrown overboard     | GARA/FE/MUGAK/VK/IntHeraldTribune      |
| 10/07/08   | 15     | N.N. (incl 9 children)            | Sub-Saharan Africa         | reportedly died of starvation, bodies found in Almería (ES)  | Nation/IntHeraldTribune/la/Picum/MSN/N |
| 10/07/08   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                    | Africa                     | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Malta   | Picum/FE/TOM/NOB                       |
| 07/07/08   | 14     | N.N. (1 baby; 4 women; 9 men)     | Africa                     | drowned after vessel turned near coast of Motril, Granada (ES)   | MNS/EP/PICUM/NOB                       |
| 04/07/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Iraq                       | stowaway, found dead under truck on Greek ferry in the port of Venice (IT)                             | Reu./Picum/NOB                         |
| in July 08 | 13     | N.N.                              | Myanmar, Pakistan          | stowaways, died of asphyxiation in truck after crash on way from Istanbul (TR) to Greece               | TodZam                                 |
| 01/07/08   | 37     | N.N.                              | West Africa                | drowned on way to Europe, wrecked boat and bodies found near Libreville (GA)                           | NOB/Reu.                               |
| in July 08 | 15     | N.N.                              | Somalia                    | died of starvation after walking for 10 days in the Libyan desert to Italy due to car failure          | TRP                                    |
| 29/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Africa                     | died in detention centre in Caltanissetta (IT) after being refused medical care                        | PICUM/TL                               |
| 27/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±40)                   | Iraq                       | stowaway, suffocated in cucumber truck on ferry that had arrived in Venice (IT) from Greece            | NOB/UNSarda                            |
| 26/06/08   | 3      | N.N.                              | Africa                     | reportedly drowned after boat shipwrecked 32 miles south of Malta                                      | NOB/FE                                 |
| 22/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                   | Iraq                       | stowaway, died of starvation in truck on ferry from Patrasso (GR) to Venice (IT)                       | CDS/LR/NOB                             |
| 21/06/08   | 1      | Abdel Karem Souli (man, 41)       | Tunisia                    | died of heart attack in Vincennes detention centre (FR), calls for assistance were ignored for 2 hours | Mrap/IRR/BTB/Libération                |
| 18/06/08   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                    | died in hospital in Tenerife (ES) the day after their boat arrived in Spain; 78 survived               | NOB/Diario de Navarra                  |
| 15/06/08   | 6      | N.N. (children; adults)           | Somalia                    | drowned after boat sank south of Malta; 28 rescued by Italian fishing boat                             | NOB/LR                                 |
| 15/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                       | Somalia                    | died at birth due to hardship during travel; mother rescued from shipwreck near Malta                  | NOB/TEMPO                              |
| 12/06/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Somalia                    | shot in Kirklareli detention centre (TR) during a riot against conditions                              | NOB/HURRIYET                           |
| 12/06/08   | 1      | Alex Darkwah Oppong (man, 41)     | unknown                    | jumped out of window of asylum centre in Klagenfurt, Carinthia (AT) during fire                        | Falter                                 |
| 10/06/08   | 2      | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, Pakistan      | stowaways, died in car accident when bus carrying 18 passengers overturned in Dogubayazit (TR)         | NOB/HaberT                             |
| 10/06/08   | 15     | N.N.                              | Somalia, Eritrea           | drowned after boat capsized during Italian coast guard rescue operation 56 km off coast of Malta       | NOB/LR/EB/GuidaS/ANSA                  |
| 07/06/08   | 149    | N.N.                              | Algeria, Egypt, Morocco    | drowned after boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea near Tunisia  | CDS/GDS/STAMPA/LR/SD/PICUM/NC          |
| 05/06/08   | 13     | N.N.                              | Africa                     | drowned after stormy weather caused boat to sink 50 km off coast of Libya                              | CDS/SP/NOB                             |
| in June 08 | 6      | N.N.                              | Somalia                    | drowned after boat sank due to stormy weather near Malta   | LR/SD                                  |
| in June 08 | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)             | unknown                    | drowned after boat sank when Italian fishing ship tried to rescue them near coast of Italy             | HNS                                    |
| 30/05/08   | 1      | Andy Bestman (man, 24)            | Nigeria                    | jumped into the Rhine River near Basel (CH) while fleeing from the police                              | SSF/Watson/Necropolis                  |
| 26/05/08   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Tunisia                    | stowaways, died of suffocation while travelling by boat from Sfax (TN)                                 | Sh/NOB/IRR                             |
| 26/05/08   | 5      | N.N.                              | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, boat capsized in rough seas 85 miles south east of Malta; 13 survived              | NOB/TimesM                             |
| 25/05/08   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of dehydration near Grand Canaria (ES), 2 died in the boat, 1 at the hospital; 65 survived        | NOB/FE/ABC                             |
| 24/05/08   | 1      | Hassan Nejl (man, 38)             | Morocco                    | died of pneumonia and medical neglect in Brunelleschi detention centre (IT)                            | LR/MP                                  |
| 23/05/08   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                    | drowned, body found by Italian coast guard near Ragusa, Sicily (IT)                                    | NOB/AdnK                               |
| 22/05/08   | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa                     | reportedly drowned, body found in the sea 50 miles from Malta  | TimesM/NOB                             |
| 22/05/08   | 2      | N.N.                              | Algeria                    | drowned while attempting to reach Spain, bodies found in sea near Cherchell (DZ)                       | NOB/FE                                 |
| 20/05/08   | 12     | N.N.                              | Africa                     | 2 bodies found, reportedly drowned off coast of Malta; 10 missing                                      | NOB/TimesM                             |
| 10/05/08   | 47     | N.N.                              | Africa                     | died of starvation and cold after boat engine broke in the Mediterranean Sea off coast of Tunisia      | Reu./Ftr/EP/NOB                        |
| 09/05/08   | 1      | Abdelhakim Ajimi (22, man)        | Africa                     | died in police custody under unclear circumstances after being arrested in Grasse (FR)                 | IRR                                    |
| 08/05/08   | 3      | N.N.                              | Africa                     | reportedly drowned trying to reach Malta   | TimesM                                 |
| 05/05/08   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                    | stowaway, car he was hiding in crashed during police chase in Xanthi (GR)                              | NOB/KI                                 |
| 04/05/08   | 1      | Hamidur Rahman (man, 31)          | Bangladesh                 | suicide, overdosed on antidepressants in Birkenfeld (DE) after asylum claim was rejected               | ARI                                    |
| 01/05/08   | 1      | Ebenizer Folefack Sontsa (m., 32) | Cameroon                   | suicide, hanged himself in bathroom at the Merksplas detention centre (BE) out of fear of deportation  | HLN/IRR/Afrik/MNS/Indymedia/NOB        |
| in May 08  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Syria                      | hit by car on highway in Nicosia (CY) while trying to escape police raid                               | IRR/AFP/NOB                            |
| in May 08  | 1      | Lucy Kirma (woman)                | unknown                    | died after hunger strike in asylum seekers' accommodation in Great Britain after being denied asylum   | IRR                                    |
| in May 08  | 21     | N.N.                              | unknown                    | drowned after their boat was pulled towards Turkey and ran out of fuel near Samos (GR)                 | FE                                     |
| 28/04/08   | 36     | N.N. (incl 4 babies; 2 women)     | Nigeria (24), Cameroon (9) | drowned after Moroccan police punctured rubber dinghy with knife off coast of Morocco                  | FE/Welt/ST/MNS/Picum/Reu/APDHA/M       |
| 23/04/08   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                      | Iran, Syria                | drowned after Turkish police forced him to swim across river separating Turkey and Iraq                | UNHCR                                  |
| 22/04/08   | 17     | N.N. (17 men)                     | Tunisia                    | 3 drowned, 14 missing aboard boat travelling from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)                               | Ftr/CPD/HNS/NOB                        |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Hamza Ben Hammadi (man, 21)       | Tunisia                    | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/CPD/HNS                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Mohamed Dalhoum (man, 24)         | Tunisia                    | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/CPD/HNS                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Rachid Jebeniani (man, 22)        | Tunisia                    | went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/CPD/HNS                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Abdelmounim Douiri (man, 27)      | Tunisia                    | went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/HNS/CPD                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Maalek Zarga (man, 21)            | Tunisia                    | went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/HNS/CPD                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Mourad Jlassi (man)               | Tunisia                    | went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/HNS/CPD                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Mohamed Jebeniani (man, 22)       | Tunisia                    | went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/HNS/CPD                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Ayman Ben Taieb Hassine (b., 17)  | Tunisia                    | went missing in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)         | Ftr/CPD/HNS                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Tunisia                    | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)              | Ftr/CPD/HNS                            |
| 22/04/08   | 1      | Ruslan Yatskevich (man, 32)       | Belarus                    | found in woods near Zella-Mehlis detention centre (DE) after being threatened with deportation         | jW/Karawane                            |
| 21/04/08   | 2      | N.N.                              | Ivory Coast                | stowaways, found on British container ship travelling from Ivory Coast to Vigo (ES); 11 survived       | NOB/EarthT                             |
| 15/04/08   | 1      | Robert Weniaminov (man, 43)       | Armenia                    | died of alcoholism and depression in Neuhaus am Rennweg hospital (DE) while awaiting asylum decision   | ARI                                    |
| 08/04/08   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                    | went missing after boat sank near Mtsamboro, Mayotte (FR)  | Malango                                |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin              | cause of death  | source                             |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| 07/04/08   | 16     | N.N. (±23)                       | Algeria                       | 11 bodies found by coast guard, 5 missing off coast of Arzew (DZ)                                       | KH/FE/NOB                          |
| 06/04/08   | 16     | N.N. (16 men, ±20)               | Algeria                       | 13 drowned, 3 missing when vessel sank after leaving Mers El Hadjadj (DZ)                               | MNS/Picum/FE                       |
| 04/04/08   | 1      | Baba Traoré (man, 29)            | Mali                          | died of heart attack after jumping into the Marne River in Paris (FR) to avoid identity check by police | IRR/20MFR                          |
| in Apr 08  | 7      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died in camp in Oujda (MA) due to poor living conditions  | FE                                 |
| in Apr 08  | 1      | Shirazi Abdullah Juma (man)      | Tanzania                      | suicide, set himself on fire in detention centre in Luxembourg  | ASTI                               |
| 30/03/08   | 1      | Alfredo Castano-Fuentes (m., 24) | Ghana                         | suicide, hanged himself in Pentonville Prison (GB) after being sentenced for having fake passport       | IRR/BBC/OBS                        |
| 29/03/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Maghreb                       | body found in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) after he had reportedly swum from Beni Ansar (MA)     | MUGAK/Sur/EFE                      |
| 29/03/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                   | Vietnam                       | jumped from 19th floor of building in Berlin (DE) after asylum claim was rejected                       | ARI                                |
| 23/03/08   | 1      | Ayse Abdurrahman                 | Somalia                       | drowned after small boat capsized on way to Turkey (TR)   | ChinaView                          |
| 23/03/08   | 5      | N.N.                             | Africa                        | drowned after small boat capsized on way to Turkey (TR)   | ChinaView                          |
| 23/03/08   | 1      | Abdi Daud (man, 40)              | Somalia                       | given high dosages of cortisone in detention centre in Zurich (CH)                                      | NR/AugenAufCH/Watson               |
| 19/03/08   | 1      | Ama Sumani (woman, 39)           | Ghana                         | died of cancer in Ghana after being deported from hospital in Great Britain after visa expired          | BBC/WIK/Independent/Times/IRR      |
| 19/03/08   | 40     | N.N.                             | Egypt, Seneg, Nig, Som, Tur   | drowned after boat sank near coast of Zawia (LY) while travelling to Lampedusa (IT)                     | FE/CDS                             |
| 14/03/08   | 4      | N.N.                             | Palestine                     | 4 drowned during shipwreck caused by strong winds near the village of Kale (TR); 3 survived             | TP/NOB                             |
| 05/03/08   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa            | found on boat in Canary Islands (ES) carrying 59 migrants   | TySp/NOB/MPG/JA/NOB                |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Ahmad Mahmud El Sabah (man)      | Egypt                         | died of inadequate medical care on detention boat in Rotterdam (NL)                                     | ST/IN/IKN                          |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Ayse Abdurrahman (woman)         | Somalia                       | drowned after boat capsized near Didim (TR) while trying to reach Europe                                | Xinhua/NOB                         |
| in Mar 08  | 5      | N.N.                             | Somalia                       | drowned after boat capsized near Didim (TR) while travelling to Europe                                  | Xinhua/NOB                         |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Youcef (man, 25)                 | Algeria                       | body found in Bethioua Harbour (DZ) after trying to reach Europe by boat                                | Oran/NOB                           |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Bilal (man, 22)                  | Algeria                       | went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain          | Oran/NOB                           |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Nabil (man, 25)                  | Algeria                       | went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain          | Oran/NOB                           |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Omar (man, 24)                   | Algeria                       | went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain          | Oran/NOB                           |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | Boubekeur (man, 24)              | Algeria                       | went missing after leaving village of Bethioua (DZ) and trying to cross the sea to reach Spain          | Oran/NOB                           |
| in Mar 08  | 3      | N.N. (±25)                       | Algeria                       | disappeared while trying to reach Europe by crossing the Mediterranean Sea                              | Oran/NOB                           |
| in Mar 08  | 3      | N.N. (3 men, ±30)                | Algeria                       | disappeared while trying to reach Spain from Mostaganem (DZ), all were from Tiaret (DZ)                 | FE/Oran                            |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                  | Algeria                       | drowned while trying to reach Spain, his body was repatriated to Rahouia (DZ)                           | FE/Oran                            |
| in Mar 08  | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                   | Algeria                       | drowned while trying to reach Spain from Algeria, was from Tiaret (DZ)                                  | FE/Oran                            |
| 18/02/08   | 1      | Barhan Ahmed (man, 28)           | Iraq                          | suicide, set himself on fire in Nelson (GB), depressed after his asylum claim was rejected              | IRR                                |
| 15/02/08   | 1      | John Maina (man, 20)             | Kenya                         | suicide, in Meudon, southwestern suburb of Paris (FR) after asylum claim was rejected                   | MNS/IRR                            |
| 06/02/08   | 1      | Mohammed Ahmedi (man, 18)        | Iraq                          | died of heart condition in hospital in Gloucestershire (GB), waiting for clarification on his status    | IRR                                |
| 05/02/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)                   | India                         | stowaway, crushed to death in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) by tourist bus he was hiding under      | MNS/NOB/AP/MUGAK/SUR               |
| 03/02/08   | 1      | Rachid Abdelsalam (man)          | Algeria                       | died of heart failure on Rotterdam-based detention boat, was treated with wrong medication (NL)         | ST/VG/SCH/Dag/Indymedia            |
| 02/02/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco                       | drowned, body found on coast of Barranco Hondo in Tarifa (ES)   | TySp/NOB                           |
| 01/02/08   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Morocco                       | drowned near Cádiz (ES) after shipwreck   | EP                                 |
| 29/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | stowaway, body found in ship that had travelled from Patras (GR) to Venice (IT)                         | KI/NOB                             |
| 29/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco                       | drowned in shipwreck off Conil de la Frontera (ES), body found in Costa de la Luz (ES)                  | TySp/NOB                           |
| 23/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                   | Algeria                       | body found on beach of La Marsa (TN)  | Oran/NOB                           |
| 23/01/08   | 17     | N.N.                             | Maghreb                       | 2 drowned, 15 missing after boat sank off shore of Conil (ES)   | EP/MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/ELM/AP  |
| 22/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 14)                   | Afghanistan                   | stowaway, crushed to death by truck he was hiding under in Panighina (IT) coming from Greece            | romagnoggi/NOB/FE                  |
| 22/01/08   | 8      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | 2 drowned, 6 missing after vessel capsized off coast of Luz (ES), 24 survived                           | PICUM/NOB                          |
| 22/01/08   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned near Cádiz (ES) after small boat capsized while travelling to Spain                             | EP                                 |
| 15/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown                       | drowned after falling into the freezing Evros River (GR) when small boat sank                           | KI/ANA/PICUM/HR                    |
| 12/01/08   | 3      | N.N.                             | Africa                        | died of starvation on boat carrying 88 migrants to Canary Islands (ES)                                  | EP/MFS/PICUM/NOB                   |
| 10/01/08   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Somalia                       | drowned after swimming in search of help only to be thrown overboard by captain of the boat (IT)        | LR/NOB                             |
| 06/01/08   | 6      | N.N.                             | North Africa                  | reportedly drowned trying to reach Cádiz (ES)   | EP                                 |
| 04/01/08   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)            | Maghreb                       | drowned, bodies found floating near coast of Barbate (ES)   | Verdad/MUGAK/EP                    |
| 01/01/08   | 9      | N.N. (1 woman, ±23; 8 men)       | Maghreb                       | drowned after boat capsized near beach in Cádiz (ES)  | EP/MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM/NOB           |
| 01/01/08   | 1      | Mohamed Mechergui (man, 28)      | Tunisia                       | suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in Berlin Köpenick detention centre (DE), asylum was rejected    | IRR/ARI/MNS/jw/IRR                 |
| in Jan 08  | 8      | N.N. (8 men, ±20)                | Morocco                       | drowned, bodies found near Los Barrios (ES); relatives identified 3 bodies                              | EP                                 |
| 28/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Georgia                       | drowned after ship capsized near Evros (GR); 20 survived  | IntHeraldTribune/NOB               |
| 26/12/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | board carrying 2 bodies found near Spain by yachts participating in a race                              | EP                                 |
| 25/12/07   | 1      | Abdullah "Joker" Idris (man, 18) | Sudan                         | suicide, asylum seeker facing deportation hanged himself in prison cell in Chelmsford (GB)              | Inquest/IRR                        |
| 23/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | cause of death unknown, body found by fisherman near Lesbos (GR)  | TDN/NOB                            |
| 17/12/07   | 8      | N.N.                             | Afghanistan, Iran, Mauritania | drowned after overloaded boat sank in the Aegean Sea near Bodrum (TR) while travelling to Kos (GR)      | TDN/KI/Ya.D/NOB                    |
| 13/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | stowaway, reportedly fell from wheel bay of airplane, body found in garden in Val d'Oise (FR)           | MNS                                |
| 12/12/07   | 7      | N.N.                             | Morocco                       | 3 drowned; 4 missing; 19 rescued by oil tanker 30 miles off Cap Falcon (DZ)                             | NOB/FE/QUOTI                       |
| 11/12/07   | 1      | Kamal X (man, 28)                | Iran                          | suicide, set himself on fire in Amberg (DE)   | IRR/ARI                            |
| 09/12/07   | 44     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | disappeared in shipwreck near Dakhla (EH), while travelling to Canary Islands (ES); 6 bodies found      | DPA/MNS/EP                         |
| 09/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | body found aboard boat in El Hierro (ES)  | EP/NOB                             |
| 09/12/07   | 6      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | drowned near Dakhla, Western Sahara (EH) while travelling to Canary Islands (ES); 44 missing            | EP/FE/NOB                          |
| 08/12/07   | 86     | N.N.                             | Iraq, Palestine, Somalia      | 51 drowned, 35 missing near Seferhisar (TR) after overloaded boat sank                                  | ICARE/BBC/Guardian/SP/TheGlobe/DP  |
| 08/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                  | unknown                       | reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition wearing life jacket                        | Oran                               |
| 08/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                       | found in advanced state of decomposition on boat in Dakar (SN) on way to Spain                          | SudQ                               |
| 07/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | body found in Crete (GR) on boat that had arrived from Egypt  | AthensNewsAgency/NOB               |
| 07/12/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                   | unknown                       | suicide, asylum seeker set himself on fire in town hall of Haren (NL)                                   | NRC/NoPoliceRaids/AD               |
| 04/12/07   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa            | found dead on vessel that arrived in Los Cristianos de Tenerife (ES); 51 survived                       | MUGAK/EP/NOB                       |
| 04/12/07   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                       | found dead on vessel that arrived in Los Cristianos de Tenerife (ES); 37 survived                       | MUGAK/EP/ABC/Diario de Noticias/NO |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age           | region of origin           | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| 04/12/07   | 10     | N.N.                        | Comoros                    | 2 drowned, 8 missing after boat collided with French police ship near Mayotte (FR), 2 survived            | Le Monde/NOB                           |
| 03/12/07   | 10     | N.N.                        | Algeria                    | 9 drowned, 1 missing after boat collided with Dutch cargo ship during Italian rescue operation            | MNS/VK/NOB                             |
| 02/12/07   | 40     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of hunger and dehydration, bodies thrown overboard on way from Senegal to Europe                     | MNS/VK/NOB                             |
| 29/11/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)             | unknown                    | reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near El Marsa, Western Sahara                | Oran/NOB                               |
| 29/11/07   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | 2 bodies found by Galician fishing boat near El Hierro (ES); 48 rescued                                   | NOB/TySp                               |
| 17/11/07   | 1      | Avtar Singh (man, 37)       | India                      | suicide, in prison (GB) for holding fake passport, devastated to be unable to support family in India     | IRR                                    |
| 16/11/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown                    | shot to death in stomach during police raid for undocumented migrants in Pyla (CY)                        | TDN/IRR/MNS/NOB                        |
| 14/11/07   | 36     | N.N.                        | unknown                    | 6 bodies found near Sidi Ifni (MA), 30 missing after ship sank while travelling from Morocco to Spain     | Can7/NOB                               |
| 10/11/07   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)       | unknown                    | bodies found in the Alboran Sea near coast of Andalusia (ES)  | ABC/MUGAK/NOB                          |
| 09/11/07   | 58     | N.N. (young people)         | Gambia                     | drowned after jumping overboard when boat caught fire on way from Banjul (GM) to Spain                    | Afrol/APDA/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Noti    |
| 09/11/07   | 5      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | died in hospital in Nouadhibou (MR) after 49 people were thrown overboard from same boat                  | ABC                                    |
| 08/11/07   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | shot by border guard while trying to cross into northwestern Greece                                       | Reu./PICUM                             |
| 07/11/07   | 52     | N.N.                        | Gambia, Mali, Senegal      | died of starvation and dehydration after boat motor broke down on way from Senegal to Spain               | DiarioVasco/DiariodeNavarra/MNS/Diaria |
| in Nov 07  | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Ivory Coast                | body washed ashore near Ghazaouet (DZ)  | Oran                                   |
| in Nov 07  | 1      | Eid Shaaban (man, 37)       | Egypt                      | drowned in shipwreck while travelling from Egypt to Italy, acquaintances identified the body              | LAT                                    |
| in Nov 07  | 57     | N.N. (57 men)               | Egypt                      | drowned in shipwreck while travelling from Alexandria (EG) to Italy                                       | LAT                                    |
| in Nov 07  | 59     | N.N. (men)                  | Senegal                    | 56 drowned or died of hunger on way to Canary Islands (ES), 3 died upon landing in La Güera (EH)          | EP/Medios                              |
| 29/10/07   | 17     | N.N.                        | unknown                    | 9 drowned, 8 missing in shipwreck near Catania (IT)   | MUGAK/AFVIC                            |
| 28/10/07   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                | Palestine                  | drowned after boat travelling from Egypt capsized, found off Roccella Ionica coast, Calabria (IT)         | MNS/PICUM/LESP/jw/LR/MUGAK/AV          |
| 28/10/07   | 9      | N.N. (incl 1 child)         | unknown                    | drowned in shipwreck, bodies found by coast guard near Vendicari, Sicily (IT)                             | LR/MNS/PICUM/MUGAK/AVUI                |
| 24/10/07   | 57     | N.N.                        | Mali, Guinea, Africa       | 7 bodies found on boat trying to reach Spain from Cape Verde; 50 still missing                            | Icare/EFE/EP/EurPress/Le Soleil/AFVIC  |
| 18/10/07   | 10     | N.N.                        | Mali                       | jumped into the sea in desperation, lost at sea after vessel went adrift on way from Mauritania to ES     | MNS/PICUM/Courier                      |
| 17/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)              | Maghreb                    | suicide, hanged himself in garden of detention centre for migrants in Modena (IT)                         | INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO                       |
| 16/10/07   | 49     | N.N.                        | unknown                    | bodies thrown overboard on way from Mauritania to Spain   | ABC                                    |
| 15/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (young person)         | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of dehydration in hospital in Tenerife (ES) after 12-day long trip at sea from Gambia                | MNS/PICUM/Can7/EFE/MUGAK               |
| 15/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)              | Nigeria                    | suicide, hanged himself in his cell at detention centre in Modena (IT)                                    | MP/INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO                    |
| 10/10/07   | 1      | Shaukat Ali (man, 61)       | Pakistan                   | suicide, hanged himself at his home in Birkby (GB) after asylum claim was rejected                        | HEXAM/IRR                              |
| 08/10/07   | 4      | N.N. (3 men)                | unknown                    | 1 drowned; 3 missing; boat carrying 117 migrants was found near Zakynthos (GR);                           | VK                                     |
| 08/10/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Africa                     | drowned, body found near coast of Nijar (ES)  | ELM                                    |
| 04/10/07   | 1      | Mike Osei (man, 34)         | Ghana                      | fell from 7-storey building while fleeing police in Amsterdam (NL)  | Karawane/Fabel van de Illegaal         |
| in Oct 07  | 15     | N.N.                        | unknown                    | drowned in shipwreck near Balıkesir (TR) while crossing border from Turkey to Greece; 11 survived         | KUNA                                   |
| in Oct 07  | 3      | N.N.                        | Algeria                    | drowned, bodies recovered from the sea near coast of Sejnane (TN)   | QUOTI                                  |
| in Oct 07  | 1      | N.N.                        | Sri Lanka                  | suicide, lay down under train in Great Britain after losing his job and having asylum claim rejected      | TheNews                                |
| 26/09/07   | 1      | Lauling Sonko (man, 29)     | Senegal                    | manslaughter by Spanish Guardia Civil who cut his life jacket and brought him back to Morocco             | Guardian/ST/Telegraph/Picum/ELM/MUC    |
| 26/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)             | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of exhaustion after being rescued, was trying to swim from Morocco to the enclave of Ceuta (ES)      | EurPress                               |
| 25/09/07   | 3      | N.N. (±25)                  | Algeria                    | reportedly drowned on way to Spain, decomposing bodies found near coast of Ghazaouet (DZ)                 | NOB/FE                                 |
| 24/09/07   | 2      | N.N. (1 child; 1 man)       | unknown                    | drowned, bodies recovered from the sea near Samos (GR) after wooden boat capsized                         | KI/NOB                                 |
| 24/09/07   | 2      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | drowned, bodies recovered from the sea near Chios (GR) after boat capsized                                | KI/NOB                                 |
| 23/09/07   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | body found on boat that had reached Los Cristianos Harbor, Canary Islands (ES)                            | EIDia/EFE/EP/Can7/ELM                  |
| 20/09/07   | 1      | Chulun Liua (woman, 51)     | China                      | fell into coma and died after jumping out of window in Paris (FR) to avoid police raid                    | MNS/PICUM/IRR                          |
| 19/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Romania                    | suicide, set himself on fire in Castellón (ES) after being denied help with voluntary repatriation        | MNS                                    |
| 16/09/07   | 6      | N.N. (6 men)                | Algeria                    | disappeared after boat sank near Cabo de Gata, Almería (ES)   | EP/ELM/EFE                             |
| 16/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown                    | drowned, likely in Cabo de Gata shipwreck, body found near Nijar beach (ES)                               | NOB/TySp                               |
| 14/09/07   | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers near the Pantelleria (IT) while sailing from Libya    | LR                                     |
| 13/09/07   | 1      | John Wallas (man)           | Liberia                    | found dead on the street in Geneva (CH) had been turned away from asylum shelter a month earlier          | Watson                                 |
| 13/09/07   | 3      | N.N. (3 girls, 6, 10, 13)   | Chechnya                   | died of exhaustion and exposure at Polish border while fleeing from conflict in Chechnya                  | MNS/VK                                 |
| 13/09/07   | 8      | N.N.                        | Egypt                      | drowned after ship capsized off coast of Edko (EG) while travelling to Italy                              | IntHeraldTribune                       |
| 09/09/07   | 1      | Amru Aljiti (man, 63)       | Bosnia                     | died due to lack of insulin 4 weeks after being deported to Mostar (BA)                                   | IRR/ARI                                |
| 08/09/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±27)             | Sub-Saharan Africa         | body found off coast of Motril (ES), had reportedly been travelling on boat intercepted days earlier      | ABC                                    |
| 07/09/07   | 10     | N.N.                        | West Africa                | drowned after boat capsized off Gran Canaria (ES)   | MNS/BBC                                |
| 06/09/07   | 1      | Solyman Rashed (man, 28)    | Iraq                       | killed by roadside bomb in Kirkuk (IQ) after being deported from Great Britain, asylum claim was rejected | IRR                                    |
| 04/09/07   | 19     | N.N.                        | Comoros                    | 4 drowned, 15 missing after boat travelling to Mayotte (FR) shipwrecked near Anjouan (KM)                 | JA                                     |
| 01/09/07   | 4      | N.N.                        | unknown                    | 1 migrant drowned, 3 missing after boat from Libya sank near Portopalo (IT)                               | LR/CDS/Unita/RAI/ANSA/IIMess           |
| in Sep 07  | 30     | N.N.                        | unknown                    | drowned after boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe   | HNS                                    |
| 30/08/07   | 25     | N.N. (4 women; 21 men)      | unknown                    | drowned after boat capsized in Maltese waters when approached by Greek tugboat                            | MP/Reu/Gara.net/LV                     |
| 29/08/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 pregnant women)     | Eritrea, Ethiopia          | died of starvation during the journey from Libya to Italy   | FE/iIMess/KI                           |
| 29/08/07   | 1      | Soran Ali Korshid (man, 35) | Iraq                       | suicide, overdosed on sleeping pills in asylum hostel in Rostock (DE)                                     | IRR                                    |
| 25/08/07   | 1      | Mariame Souaré (woman, 25)  | Guinea                     | fell from 5th floor balcony while attempting to avoid police control in Geneva (CH)                       | MNS/Vivre/TribuneGeneve/LeCourrier/W   |
| 25/08/07   | 45     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa         | disappeared, reportedly drowned after boat motor broke down on way to Sicily (IT)                         | GARA/VK                                |
| 24/08/07   | 3      | N.N.                        | Gambia, Mauritania, Rwanda | reportedly drowned after vessel capsized near Cesme (TR) while travelling to Greece                       | MNS                                    |
| 23/08/07   | 14     | N.N.                        | unknown                    | drowned after boat from Turkey sank off coast of Chios (GR)   | MNS                                    |
| 21/08/07   | 6      | N.N. (2 women; 4 men)       | unknown                    | died of starvation, bodies thrown overboard and found by military pilots 60 miles off Lampedusa (IT)      | ANSA/FE/LR/INF/MAG/CDS                 |
| 20/08/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)              | Nigeria                    | jumped from building in Thessaloniki (GR) while trying to avoid arrest, undocumented worker               | MNS/EarthT                             |
| 20/08/07   | 1      | Festus Okey                 | Nigeria                    | shot by an officer while in police custody in Beyoglu, Istanbul (TR), case under investigation            | HurriyetDN/Reu./Hurriyet               |
| 19/08/07   | 11     | N.N. (2 children; 9 adults) | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of starvation and hypothermia after being thrown overboard on way to Egypt                           | MUGAK/DiariodeNavarra/LV/PerCat/AB     |
| 19/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of hypothermia in hospital in Gran Canaria (ES) after boat was adrift for 7 days                     | MUGAK/DiariodeNavarra/LV/PerCat/AB     |
| 19/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa         | died of starvation and hypothermia, body found on boat that went adrift for 7 days on way to Spain        | MUGAK/DiariodeNavarra/LV/PerCat/AB     |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin       | cause of death  | source                              |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 17/08/07   | 11     | N.N.                              | Afghanistan, unknown   | 6 migrants drowned, 5 missing after boat capsized near Izmir (TR) while trying to reach Greece          | MNS                                 |
| 14/08/07   | 15     | N.N.                              | unknown                | bodies found in the sea near Lampedusa (IT)   | MNS                                 |
| 14/08/07   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                | stowaways, died after truck carrying 34 migrants crashed near Yukari Bakracli (TR)                      | Anatolian                           |
| 14/08/07   | 14     | N.N.                              | unknown                | bodies floating in life jackets near Lampedusa (IT), found by military pilots                           | MAG/CDS                             |
| 13/08/07   | 17     | N.N. (8 children; 9 adults)       | Comoros                | drowned after boat sank in the Indian Ocean near Mayotte (FR) after leaving Comoros Islands (KM)        | Le Monde                            |
| 13/08/07   | 19     | N.N.                              | Comoros                | disappeared after boat sank in Indian Ocean near Mayotte Island (FR) after leaving Comoros Islands (KM) | Le Monde                            |
| 09/08/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Iraq, unknown          | 1 drowned, 1 missing when boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvalik (TR)                            | MNS/KI                              |
| 07/08/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | Maghreb                | stowaway, crushed to death under wheels of truck leaving the port of Algeciras (ES)                     | EP                                  |
| 04/08/07   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Sri Lanka              | drowned after boat carrying 13 migrants capsized near Samos (GR)  | NOB/PressTv                         |
| 01/08/07   | 45     | N.N. (incl 4 children; 4 w; 33 m) | Sub-Saharan Africa     | reportedly drowned after boat on way from Libya capsized near Lampedusa (IT); 1 rescued                 | ANSA/GazzettaSud/Adnk/FE/HNS/Mig    |
| 01/08/07   | 2      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa     | shot by Moroccan police while trying to reach Canary Islands (ES); 37 migrants detained                 | Afrik                               |
| 30/07/07   | 20     | N.N.                              | Comoros                | reportedly drowned after boat sank between Mayotte (FR) and Comoros Islands (KM)                        | NOB                                 |
| 30/07/07   | 4      | N.N.                              | Comoros                | died in hospital in Mayotte (FR) after boat sank between Mayotte and Comoros Islands (KM)               | NOB                                 |
| 28/07/07   | 8      | N.N.                              | unknown                | 1 drowned, at least 7 missing; 21 migrants found in tuna pen floating in the Medit. Sea near Libya      | MNS                                 |
| 25/07/07   | 9      | N.N.                              | unknown                | drowned after 2 vessels from Libya sank off coast of Sicily (IT)  | MNS                                 |
| 25/07/07   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                | died in the Mediterranean Sea travelling from Libya to Italy; 43 survived                               | MNS                                 |
| 23/07/07   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown                | 2 drowned, 1 missing in the Mediterranean Sea near coast of Malta                                       | DPA                                 |
| 23/07/07   | 29     | N.N.                              | Comoros                | 2 died after boat from Comoros sank in the Indian Ocean near Mayotte Island (FR); 27 missing            | NOB                                 |
| 22/07/07   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown                | drowned after collision with fishing boat 80 km off coast of Libya                                      | DPA                                 |
| 22/07/07   | 42     | N.N. (young man)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa     | 2 drowned after 2 boats sank on way from Western Sahara to Canary Islands (ES); 40 missing              | FE                                  |
| 19/07/07   | 52     | N.N.                              | Ghana, Guinea, Liberia | drowned in the sea during attempted rescue by Spanish boat 150 miles south of Tenerife (ES)             | GuardianUn./BBC/DS/AP/FR/VK/LR/MN   |
| 18/07/07   | 16     | N.N.                              | unknown                | 4 drowned, 12 missing after boat sank 40 miles south of Lampedusa (IT)                                  | MNS/Reu./LR                         |
| 17/07/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa     | body found in boat that had been traveling for 10 days from Mauritania to Tenerife (ES)                 | EP/EurPress                         |
| 17/07/07   | 12     | N.N.                              | Africa                 | 1 drowned after attempting to embark on Italian fishing boat near Libya; 11 missing                     | HNS/Migreurop/MSN                   |
| 14/07/07   | 3      | N.N. (3 men, ±25)                 | Iraq                   | stowaways, found frozen to death in truck near Mestre (IT) on way to Germany; 1 survived                | LR/Unita/CDS/Tgcom/AP/MNS           |
| 08/07/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                | drowned, body found in the Mediterranean Sea by Armed Forces of Malta in Maltese waters                 | MNS                                 |
| 07/07/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Marsaskala (MT)                             | MNS                                 |
| 07/07/07   | 1      | Luwan (woman, 19)                 | Eritrea                | died in car accident fleeing police while trying to cross border from France to Great Britain           | Salam                               |
| 05/07/07   | 20     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa     | drowned after boat sank near Ben Gardane (TN) after its engine broke down on way to Lampedusa (IT)      | NOB/Reu.                            |
| 04/07/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa     | bodies found on boat in Cristianos Harbour, Canary Islands (ES)   | EP/EFE                              |
| 02/07/07   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                | missing, reportedly drowned after boat sank near coast of Azwen (DZ); 5 survived                        | QUOTI                               |
| in July 07 | 12     | N.N. (1 child; 11 adults)         | unknown                | 1 drowned, 11 missing dinghy collided with fishing boat on way from Libya to Italy, 1 survived          | LR                                  |
| in July 07 | 2      | N.N.                              | North Africa           | drowned after dinghy collided with fishing boat 80 miles from Libya on way to Italy                     | LR                                  |
| 30/06/07   | 11     | N.N.                              | Africa                 | drowned after boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea between Libya and Malta                                | taz/MNS                             |
| 29/06/07   | 1      | Vera Filantova (woman, 47)        | Kyrgyzstan (Stateless) | suicide, heavily depressed after 7 months in detention, was given 72 hours to leave the country (NL)    | SVZV                                |
| 28/06/07   | 3      | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman; 1 man)    | unknown                | died of starvation and dehydration, bodies thrown overboard on way to Italy                             | LR                                  |
| 27/06/07   | 1      | Mustafa Alkali (man, 30)          | Turkey                 | suicide, hanged himself in custody in Frankfurt (DE) after learning he would be deported                | FL/jw/IRR                           |
| 27/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Africa                 | found dead in boat 400 metres from Gran Canaria (ES); 62 survived                                       | ELM/EFE                             |
| 26/06/07   | 3      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa     | died of dehydration on boat travelling to Italy   | LR                                  |
| 22/06/07   | 20     | N.N.                              | unknown                | missing, reportedly drowned, after boat capsized near Lampedusa (IT)                                    | LR                                  |
| 20/06/07   | 22     | N.N.                              | unknown                | reportedly drowned after vessel capsized 100 km south of Malta  | MNS                                 |
| 18/06/07   | 8      | N.N.                              | Africa                 | drowned after vessel capsized near coast of southern Sicily (IT)  | MNS                                 |
| 16/06/07   | 14     | N.N.                              | unknown                | 11 drowned, 3 missing in the Strait of Sicily; 3 missing  | LR/MNS                              |
| 16/06/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                | died during rescue operation near Libya, survivors rescued by fishing vessel                            | MNS                                 |
| 14/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                | stowaway, asphyxiated aboard Formula 1 powerboat travelling from Greece to Devon (GB)                   | BBC/IRR                             |
| 13/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                | stowaway, found in truck carrying 3 migrants from Italy to France                                       | Nouvel Obs                          |
| 13/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                    | Libya                  | found during rescue operation of migrant ship travelling to Europe                                      | ELDIA                               |
| 11/06/07   | 1      | Moulay Mohammed (man, 27)         | Morocco                | suicide, hanged himself in remand centre in Bordeaux (FR) while facing expulsion order                  | MNS/METROF/IRR                      |
| 09/06/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ± 21)                | Africa                 | drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey, bodies found near Samos (GR)                                | KI/FE/MNS                           |
| 09/06/07   | 1      | Osamyia Aikpitanhi (man, 23)      | Nigeria                | suffocated by police during deportation from Spain to Nigeria   | EP/ELM/DHA/ProAsyl/IRR/AN/NBF/SL    |
| 05/06/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Gambia                 | bodies found on boat near harbour, Puerto de Mogán, Canary Islands (ES)                                 | FE/MUGAK/Diario de Noticias/Can7/EP |
| 05/06/07   | 28     | N.N.                              | Algeria                | 8 drowned, 20 missing between Tunisia and Algeria while trying to reach Sardinia (IT); 8 survived       | Reu./FE/Diario de Noticias          |
| 01/06/07   | 21     | N.N.                              | Africa                 | drowned between Malta and Libya, bodies recovered by French ship  | FE/Malta Independent/LR/CDS/SP/ProA |
| 01/06/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                | found in advanced state of decomposition by coast guard near Lampedusa (IT)                             | LR                                  |
| 29/05/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | Algeria                | died of hypothermia in Sfax (TN) hospital after boat was discovered drifting off Tunisian coast         | NOB                                 |
| 22/05/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                | reportedly missing after boat sank off coast of Malta   | ANSA/LS                             |
| 22/05/07   | 3      | N.N.                              | Senegal                | bodies found aboard boat near Lompoul (SN) on way to Spain  | FE/TySp/Aps                         |
| 21/05/07   | 57     | N.N. (6 children; 23 w.; 28 m.)   | Eritrea                | drowned between Malta and Libya after aid took too long to arrive                                       | FE/LR/BBC/EB/Reu./LS/ANSA/MNS/In    |
| 19/05/07   | 1      | Conrad Dixon (man, 40)            | Jamaica                | suicide, set himself on fire in James Brindley Close, Stoke-on-Trent (GB), asylum was rejected          | Se/IRR                              |
| 18/05/07   | 28     | N.N. (incl 3 children)            | unknown                | missing after boat from Libya sank near Malta on way to Italy   | Reu./FE/TimesM/ANSA/MNS             |
| 12/05/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Eritrea                | died on way from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (IT), bodies thrown overboard                                | FE/Tgcom/LS                         |
| 07/05/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Algeria                | died in Spanish hospital after being rescued in the Alboran Sea by British ship                         | IRR/TheHerald/SC                    |
| 07/05/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Morocco                | died of starvation, found in dinghy near coast of Palermo (IT)  | ANSA/LR/Unita/MP/Alicenews          |
| 30/04/07   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa     | died of hypothermia and dehydration after journey from Africa to Gran Canaria (ES)                      | ELM/EP                              |
| 28/04/07   | 3      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa     | found dead on boat travelling from Mauritania to Gran Canaria (ES)                                      | EP/FE/CadSER                        |
| 27/04/07   | 3      | N.N. (1 child; 1 girl, 15; 1 man) | Kurdistan              | 1 drowned, 2 missing after traffickers threw them overboard near Leros (GR)                             | KI/FE                               |
| 25/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa     | found dead on boat in Tenerife (ES)   | ELM/EP/EXP                          |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

**UNITED for Intercultural Action**, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin            | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 25/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died on Archiles beach, Tenerife (ES) after travelling from Sub-Saharan Africa                             | ELM/EP/EXP                             |
| 23/04/07   | 11     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa, Senegal | 11 reportedly disappeared at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)                                | EXP/EP/jw                              |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa, Senegal | died at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES) shortly before rescue operation                     | EP/EXP/jw/ELM                          |
| 23/04/07   | 132    | N.N. (132 men)                  | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Abdoulaye Ba (man)              | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ibrahima Mballo (man)           | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Oumarou Balde (man)             | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Hamidou Diallo (man, 35)        | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Hamady Sow (man)                | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Aliou Balde (man)               | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Bouba Kande (man)               | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Oumar Diabouyel Balde (boy, 17) | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Saliou Seydi (man)              | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Amadou Kande (man, 19)          | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Moustapha Diallo (man, 24)      | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ibrahima Diallo (man, 22)       | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Mokhtar Diallo (man, 25)        | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Alassane Diallo (man, 20)       | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Moustapha Balde (man)           | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Djembarou Mane' (man)           | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Arfang Balde (man, 26)          | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | Book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Mamadou Balde (man, 29)         | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Nourou Balde (man, 20)          | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Ousmane Balde (man, 24)         | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Issaga Dieng (man)              | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Mahamadou Konte (man)           | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Sekou Omar Balde (man)          | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Tidiane Balde (man)             | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Yussuf Diaou (man)              | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Lamine Balde (man)              | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | Saliou Mballo (man)             | Senegal                     | drowned after boat carrying passengers from Kolda region (SN) was shipwrecked off coast of Morocco         | book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/MUGAK/ELN    |
| 23/04/07   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa, Senegal | died at sea on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES) shortly before rescue operation                     | EP/EXP/jw/ELM                          |
| 22/04/07   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | drowned when boat capsized during Maltese Armed Forces rescue operation; 1 missing                         | MNS                                    |
| 21/04/07   | 2      | N.N.                            | Algeria                     | drowned on way to Sardinia (IT) before boat was rescued near Annaba (DZ)                                   | FE/LaN/EIW                             |
| 16/04/07   | 1      | N.N. (baby girl, 2 months)      | China                       | died of sudden infant death syndrome during immigration raid in Aubervilliers, Paris (FR)                  | IRR/REF/Libération                     |
| 11/04/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 34)                  | unknown                     | suicide in refugee camp in Lotte, North Rhine-Westphalia (DE)  | IRR                                    |
| 03/04/07   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | Liberia                     | 1 died of hypothermia in hospital after being recovered from boat near Málaga (ES); 1 missing              | EP                                     |
| in Apr 07  | 13     | N.N. (13 men, ±22)              | Morocco                     | drowned after dinghy sank near Nador (MA) on way to Spain  | FE/Bladi                               |
| in Apr 07  | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died aboard small vessel travelling to Canary Islands (ES)   | Bladi                                  |
| 27/03/07   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                    | unknown                     | froze to death after sneaking across Iranian-Turkish border while trying to reach Europe                   | TDN/FE/TodZam                          |
| 18/03/07   | 1      | Uddhav Bhandari (man, 40)       | Nepal                       | suicide, set himself on fire in Glasgow (GB) out of fear of deportation                                    | BBC/icS/EveningTimes/INDgb/Independ    |
| 17/03/07   | 11     | N.N.                            | unknown                     | 7 bodies found washed ashore in Samos (GR), 4 missing after leaving from Turkey                            | FE/KI/DPA                              |
| 17/03/07   | 1      | Marin Mogos (man, 57)           | Romania (Stateless)         | suicide, stateless in Bucharest Airport (RO) with family for 5 years, deported from Germany after 12y      | WSWS/DPA/IRR                           |
| 08/03/07   | 3      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | found near Tenerife (ES) on boat that had traveled from Mauritania   | EP/FE/Reu./EITB24                      |
| 08/03/07   | 4      | N.N.                            | Mauritania                  | reportedly died of starvation on boat travelling from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES)                    | EP                                     |
| 05/03/07   | 1      | Allhusein Douto Kora (man, 43)  | Gambia                      | died of breathing difficulties in prison in Zürich (CH) after 3 day long deportation attempt to Gambia     | Necropolis/AugenaufCH/StopRacialProfil |
| 02/03/07   | 1      | Baitul Atique (man)             | Bangladesh                  | suicide, overdosed on sleeping pills after being forced to return to Bangladesh with his wife              | IRR                                    |
| in Mar 07  | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died on boat trying to reach Tenerife (ES) from Mauritania, body thrown overboard                          | FE/EP                                  |
| 21/02/07   | 19     | N.N.                            | unknown                     | thrown overboard from dinghy travelling from Libya to Sicily (IT)  | NYtimes/QNE/deleteTB/PICUM             |
| 16/02/07   | 24     | N.N. (incl 1 woman)             | Somalia                     | 4 drowned, 20 missing after boat from Turkey sank near Samos (GR)  | Khaleej/PR/IntHeraldTribune/MNS/PR/In  |
| 02/02/07   | 17     | N.N.                            | unknown                     | 7 drowned, 10 missing after boat from Turkey sank near Samos (GR)  | KI/AthensNewsAgency/Khaleej/NOB/MN     |
| in Feb 07  | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | found aboard vessel drifting off coast of Western Sahara on way to Canary Islands (ES)                     | News24/NOB                             |
| 30/01/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, 31)                  | Nigeria                     | suicide, hanged himself in his prison cell in Witzwil (CH) out of fear of deportation                      | Vivre/Polbe                            |
| 29/01/07   | 1      | Abass Usman (man, 26)           | Nigeria                     | suicide, hanged himself in his cell in HM Prison Preston (GB) after being accused of using false documents | IRR                                    |
| 22/01/07   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                     | stowaways, found hidden under coffin that had been transported from Kipoi (GR)                             | MNS/TP                                 |
| 22/01/07   | 1      | Samuel Peter Benjamin (boy, 17) | South Africa                | stowaway, body found in wheel bay of airplane headed from Los Angeles (US) to London (GB)                  | NOB/IRR                                |
| 17/01/07   | 7      | N.N. (1 woman; 6 men)           | unknown                     | 2 drowned, 5 missing when boat from Turkey sank off Samos (GR)   | KI/NOB                                 |
| 15/01/07   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                 | Gambia, Senegal             | stowaway, froze in undercarriage of airplane travelling from Gambia to Brussels (BE)                       | AngolaPress/MNS/PICUM/Vivre            |
| 14/01/07   | 1      | Mohammad Sillah (man, 23)       | Guinea                      | died after being denied medical treatment in hospital in Remscheid (DE), ambulance call was refused        | Karawane                               |
| 01/01/07   | 3      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of starvation, 1 body found on boat docked in Canary Islands (ES), 2 bodies thrown overboard          | FE/ELM/MNS                             |
| in 2007    | 50     | N.N. (children; women; men)     | unknown                     | died after traffickers fleeing Greek coast guards forced them overboard                                    | GHM                                    |
| in Jan 07  | 1      | Imran Yousaf (man, 28)          | Pakistan                    | suicide, hanged himself at friend's home in Bedford (GB) after being denied a visa extension               | IRR                                    |
| 31/12/06   | 33     | N.N. (incl 4 women)             | Algeria                     | drowned in shipwreck near Algeria while trying to reach Sardinia (IT)                                      | LaN/FE                                 |
| 30/12/06   | 20     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | 9 drowned, 11 missing when 2 boats sank off coast of Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain                         | APDHA/ABC                              |
| 23/12/06   | 1      | N.N. (young person)             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | stabbed by MA police in Rabat, deportation operation to prevent migration to Europe                        | APDHA/ICARE                            |
| 20/12/06   | 24     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa          | died of starvation on boat that wrecked in Yoff (SN) while trying to reach Spain                           | Reu./WSWS                              |
| 16/12/06   | 126    | N.N.                            | West Africa                 | reportedly drowned after boat capsized while travelling from Djiffer (SN) to Spain                         | TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/CNN/NOB/ite    |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin          | cause of death   | source                               |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 14/12/06   | 5      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died trying to reach Canary Islands (ES), boat found near coast of Morocco                             | APDHA                                |
| 13/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | drowned in shipwreck near Dakar (SN) while travelling to Canary Islands (ES); 29 survived              | TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/PR/FE/APDHA/ |
| 13/12/06   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | died in hospital after boat wrecked near Dakar (SN) while travelling to Canary Islands (ES)            | TmesM/IntHeraldTribune/USA Today/MN  |
| 11/12/06   | 51     | N.N.                             | Egypt, Syria, Palestine   | drowned after boat capsized near Seferihisar (TR) while trying to reach Greek coast                    | TDN/TP/Ya.D                          |
| 10/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | Asia                      | drowned in shipwreck near Restinga Smir (MA) while trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)   | APDHA                                |
| 09/12/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                   | Bulgaria                  | suicide while awaiting deportation in detention centre in Lamezia (IT)                                 | LR/PR                                |
| 06/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | died of dehydration and hypothermia, found in boat in Arguineguín (ES)                                 | NOB/Gaymengo/FE/ELM/TS/MNS/APC       |
| 06/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Arguineguín (ES)                  | FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA/NOB/TySp/Gayr       |
| 04/12/06   | 3      | N.N.                             | Afghanistan, Mauritania   | drowned when boat carrying 29 migrants to Greece sank off western coast of Turkey                      | TDN/FE/PR                            |
| 03/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | shot by Moroccan authorities while trying to cross border fence to enter the enclave of Melilla (ES)   | Eitelegamma/APDHA                    |
| 02/12/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Tenerife (ES)                     | APDHA                                |
| 02/12/06   | 102    | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned in shipwreck due to stormy weather near Dakar (SN)   | PR                                   |
| 01/12/06   | 1      | Kazim Kustul (man, 22)           | Turkey                    | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Marseille (FR) while awaiting deportation               | INDm/Vatan/PR/MNS/LaDep              |
| in Dec 06  | 50     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of starvation on boat that landed in Yoff (SN) after trying to reach Spain                        | MNS/APDHA                            |
| in Dec 06  | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Bosnia                    | stowaways, suffocated by toxic fumes in truck found in Ancona (IT)                                     | FE/LR                                |
| 30/11/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | found on boat travelling from Africa to Spain, rescued by ARC sailing ship; 15 survived                | YachtingWorld/FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA       |
| 27/11/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown                   | died in fire at refugee centre in Horndal, Sweden  | Dagens Nyheter/UNHCR                 |
| 26/11/06   | 20     | N.N. (incl 13 children)          | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned when boat capsized near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain  | AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/      |
| 26/11/06   | 24     | N.N. (incl 8 children)           | Sub-Saharan Africa        | disappeared after boat capsized near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain                                     | AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/      |
| 26/11/06   | 1      | Naji Dohatem (man, 30)           | Sub-Saharan Africa        | drowned when boat sank near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain, was human rights activist                   | MP/ELM                               |
| 21/11/06   | 1      | Kone Watara (man, 26)            | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died in hospital in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after boat travelling from Morocco was rescued   | APDHA                                |
| 19/11/06   | 3      | N.N.                             | Somalia, Palestine        | 1 drowned, 2 missing when boat capsized off coast of Izmir (TR) on way to Greece                       | IntHeraldTribune/KI/FE/NOB           |
| in Nov 06  | 18     | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | bodies thrown overboard from boat travelling from Africa to Spain, boat saved by American ARC ship     | MNS/APDHA/YachtingWorld              |
| in Nov 06  | 1      | N.N. (man, ±40)                  | Afghanistan               | stowaway, died after being run over by truck he had been hiding under in Harlow (GB)                   | IRR                                  |
| 27/10/06   | 6      | N.N.                             | Algeria                   | drowned while sailing to Spain from Oran (DZ)  | NOB/KUNA/FE/APDHA                    |
| 27/10/06   | 1      | Artur Aivazov (man, ±40)         | Azerbaijan                | suicide, psychologically traumatised from waiting 8 years on asylum claim in the Netherlands           | Voorvlucht/Oz                        |
| 24/10/06   | 4      | N.N. (1 pregnant woman; 3 men)   | Maghreb                   | 3 drowned, 1 missing in shipwreck approximately 8 miles from Malta while travelling to Italy           | MP/MM/FE/Unipa/TimesM                |
| 12/10/06   | 1      | Berrais Fethi (man, 30)          | Tunisia                   | body found in advanced state of decomposition near coast of Fouka (DZ)                                 | Oran                                 |
| 12/10/06   | 10     | N.N. (10 men)                    | Tunisia                   | 1 body found in advanced state of decomposition, reportedly drowned near Fouka (DZ); 9 missing         | Oran                                 |
| 10/10/06   | 40     | N.N.                             | Afghanistan               | reportedly drowned after boat sank near Cythera Island (GR)  | KI/MP/PICUM/ABC/FE                   |
| 08/10/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                  | Iraq                      | stowaway, fell from truck onto road near Folkestone, Kent (GB)   | Mirror/BBC/IRR                       |
| 05/10/06   | 24     | N.N.                             | Maghreb                   | drowned after rubber boat sank on way to Canary Islands (ES)   | APDHA/BBC/Guardian/Aljazeera/PICUM   |
| in Oct 06  | 2      | N.N.                             | Sudan                     | died on way to hospital after boat capsized near Malta   | MNS                                  |
| in Oct 06  | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Malta                                | MNS/FE                               |
| in Oct 06  | 1      | Abdullah Ahmed Maroof (man, 30)  | Iraq                      | suicide, set himself on fire in his car in Stockton (GB) out of fear of being sent back to Iraq        | IRR                                  |
| 26/09/06   | 9      | N.N.                             | Middle East, North Africa | 6 drowned, 3 missing after reportedly being thrown into the sea by Greek coast guard; 6 survived       | SC/TP/FE/TDN/MNS/FR-BB/NOB/PICU      |
| 23/09/06   | 2      | N.N. (1 child; 1 woman)          | unknown                   | drowned in shipwreck near Lampedusa (IT) caused by overcrowding  | LR/FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB/PICUM/Ur  |
| 23/09/06   | 25     | N.N.                             | unknown                   | drowned after boat sank near Kenitra (MA) on way to Spain  | APDHA                                |
| 21/09/06   | 2      | N.N.                             | Morocco                   | 1 body found floating near Tarifa (ES), 1 missing after setting off from Morocco on jet ski            | NOB/APDHA                            |
| 21/09/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                    | drowned, body found on beach near Balerna (ES)   | HOY                                  |
| 17/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died of medical neglect in police custody after landing in Los Cristianos, Canary Islands (ES) by boat | ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/PICUM/Kaosenla     |
| 17/09/06   | 13     | N.N.                             | unknown                   | 1 drowned, 12 missing in shipwreck approximately 115 miles from southwest Malta on way to Italy        | FE/LR/MM/NOB/Unipa                   |
| 16/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sub-Saharan Africa        | found in boat that landed on Los Cristianos, Canary Islands (ES); 56 survived                          | ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/APDHA              |
| 12/09/06   | 250    | N.N.                             | unknown                   | went missing after boat sent SOS signal near Lampedusa (IT)  | ANSA/Unipa                           |
| 10/09/06   | 2      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                 | blown up in minefield in Vyssas near Evros (TR) while crossing Turkish-Greek border                    | KI/FE/MNS/FR-BB                      |
| 09/09/06   | 17     | N.N. (3 children; 5 women; 9 m.) | Somalia                   | died of starvation on ship drifting between Libya and Italy, bodies thrown overboard                   | FE/agrigentoweb                      |
| 07/09/06   | 1      | Eugene Ejike Obiora (man, 48)    | Nigeria                   | strangled by policeman at social welfare office in Trondheim (NO), asylum seeker                       | MNS/NR                               |
| 05/09/06   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | drowned, bodies found on beach of Torretta Granitola near Mazara del Vallo (IT)                        | LR/FE                                |
| 03/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                   | Algeria                   | stowaway, fell into field in Vivantes (FR) from wheel bay of airplane from North Africa                | MNS                                  |
| 03/09/06   | 1      | Janvier Makiadi (man, 31)        | Congo                     | suicide, found hanging under footbridge crossing the River Spodden (GB); asylum claim was rejected     | RochdaleObs/IRR                      |
| 03/09/06   | 1      | N.N.                             | Maghreb                   | found near Los Ancones (ES), body thrown overboard by boat that arrived in Lanzarote (ES)              | APDHA                                |
| 02/09/06   | 8      | N.N.                             | Eritrea, Somalia          | died of hunger and dehydration on way to Italy, bodies thrown overboard                                | LR/FE/MNS/PICUM/Unipa/LR             |
| 01/09/06   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | reportedly drowned after boat sank near coast of Crete (GR)  | FE/FR-BB                             |
| 01/09/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | Pakistan                  | drowned when boat hit rocks near Chania, Crete (GR) on way from Egypt to Italy                         | KI/FE/NOB                            |
| 01/09/06   | 3      | N.N. (1 child; 2 adults)         | Sub-Saharan Africa        | died following rescue after boat sank off El Hierro, Canary Islands (ES)                               | ELM/FE/MNS/NOB/Rawstory/PICUM/A      |
| 30/08/06   | 10     | N.N.                             | unknown                   | died and thrown overboard on way to Italy; 13 survived   | LR/FE                                |
| 29/08/06   | 132    | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa        | 84 drowned, 48 missing in shipwreck near Mauritanian coast of Nouakchott (MR)                          | EP/FE/NOB/News24/MNS/Guardian Un     |
| 28/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Mali                      | died of dehydration after being abandoned in the Saharan desert by Moroccan authorities                | MNS/Reu/FE/BBC/NOB                   |
| 27/08/06   | 20     | N.N.                             | Africa                    | 20 died of dehydration and thrown overboard into the sea near Mauritania; 15 bodies found, 5 missing   | MNS/FE/EP/BBC/MAG/PICUM/CRIDE        |
| 27/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Mali                      | died of dehydration, found on boat sailing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES)                      | APDHA                                |
| 26/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | unknown                   | body found on vessel intercepted near coast of Malta   | MNS/Unipa                            |
| 26/08/06   | 8      | N.N.                             | unknown                   | bodies found on ship travelling from Senegal to Canary Islands (ES)                                    | APDHA                                |
| 25/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | Eritrea                   | died of starvation, found in boat that arrived at Portopalo di Capo Passero (IT)                       | ANSA/FE/LR                           |
| 24/08/06   | 3      | N.N. (3 children)                | Libya                     | reportedly died on boat travelling to Italy (IT)   | LR                                   |
| 20/08/06   | 28     | N.N. (incl 1 child; 5 women)     | unknown                   | 6 drowned, 22 missing after dinghy capsized near coast of Lampedusa (IT)                               | CDS/IM/MET/LR/FIEI/ST/NOB/Newsau     |
| 20/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                   | reportedly eaten by shark after dinghy capsized near Lampedusa (IT)                                    | IM/LR                                |
| 20/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                   | died after being thrown overboard while attempting to cross the Strait of Sicily                       | ST/FE/Unipa                          |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin   | cause of death  | source                              |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 19/08/06   | 50     | N.N. (incl 10 children; 4 women)  | Africa             | 12 drowned, 38 missing, when boat collided with navy ship near Lampedusa (IT)                           | ANSA/CDS/BBC/IM/Reu/Guardian/MNS    |
| 19/08/06   | 30     | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned when boat sank off coast of Lampedusa (IT)  | PICUM/AFVIC                         |
| 17/08/06   | 1      | Zamira Sadigova (woman, 51)       | Azerbaijan         | jumped from her 11th floor apartment in Knightswood (GB) out of fear of deportation                     | TheHerald/IRR                       |
| 17/08/06   | 3      | N.N.                              | unknown            | found dead on boat rescued off Canary Islands (ES); 81 survived   | ST/FE/NOB/APDHA                     |
| 14/08/06   | 28     | N.N.                              | Africa             | died of hunger and thirst on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (E)                                     | NOB/APDHA/jw                        |
| 14/08/06   | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa             | died of starvation in Mauritanian hospital after being rescued at sea from boat on way to Spain         | NOB/APDHA                           |
| 12/08/06   | 28     | N.N.                              | Africa             | died of starvation in boat that had been rerouted by Spanish coast guards                               | ST/ELM/FE                           |
| 12/08/06   | 5      | N.N.                              | Maghreb            | 4 died of starvation and were thrown overboard from boat on way to Spain; 1 died in hospital in MA      | APDHA                               |
| 12/08/06   | 1      | Pierre Palmaba Kabamba (m., 61)   | Congo              | jumped out of 5th floor window of induction centre for asylum seekers in Margate (GB)                   | IRR                                 |
| 11/08/06   | 13     | N.N.                              | Senegal            | died of injuries following gas cannister explosion on ship from Dakar (SN); 11 bodies thrown overboard  | MNS/ST/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDHA      |
| 11/08/06   | 3      | N.N.                              | Senegal            | died of injuries following gas cannister explosion on ship from Dakar (SN)                              | MNS/ST/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDHA      |
| 06/08/06   | 1      | N.N.                              | Morocco            | died in detention centre in Bologna (IT), death sparked a revolt  | ST                                  |
| 06/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                    | Africa             | reportedly drowned after falling from boat during repatriation from the Netherlands                     | VK                                  |
| 06/08/06   | 1      | Mohamed Aloui (man, 33)           | Tunisia            | overdosed on anti-epileptic medication in Bologna detention centre (IT), was not epileptic              | MP/ADUC/SAP/AFFIT/GLOPRO/LESF       |
| 05/08/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | North Africa       | found by police officer on Caleta del Mero beach (ES)   | TS/APDHA                            |
| 04/08/06   | 2      | N.N. (incl 1 man)                 | unknown            | 1 dead, 1 thrown overboard from boat intercepted off Tenerife (ES); 66 survived                         | TS/ELM/FE/ST/NOB/APDHA              |
| 02/08/06   | 5      | N.N.                              | China              | died in car accident trying to escape police in Germany after being smuggled from Czech Republic        | Berliner Ztg/MOZ/Tagesspiegel       |
| in Aug 06  | 1      | Karol (girl, 18 months)           | Sierra Leone       | died of starvation travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (IT), parents threw her overboard                 | ANSA/LR                             |
| in Aug 06  | 2      | N.N. (2 children ±7)              | unknown            | reportedly died of starvation on way to Lampedusa (IT); bodies thrown overboard                         | ANSA/LR                             |
| 01/08/06   | 28     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned trying to reach Canary Islands (ES), bodies washed up near coast of Biliblat, Laayoune (EH)     | ELM/FE/BBC/TS/ST/NOB/APDHA          |
| 01/08/06   | 1      | Van N. (man, 29)                  | Vietnam            | died in car accident in Dannenreich (DE) while fleeing police   | BF/VK/IN                            |
| 01/08/06   | 1      | Duc N. (man, 24)                  | Vietnam            | died in car accident in Dannenreich (DE) while fleeing police   | BF/VK/IN                            |
| 01/08/06   | 1      | Thi N. (woman, 23)                | Vietnam            | died in car accident in Dannenreich (DE) while fleeing police   | BF/VK/IN                            |
| in Aug 06  | 1      | Modjtaba Farahian (man, 28)       | Afghanistan        | suicide out of fear of deportation at his house in Vlissingen (NL)                                      | Oz                                  |
| 30/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown            | reportedly died of sunstroke, bodies found on boat in Los Cristianos (ES)                               | NOB/TS                              |
| 30/07/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown            | died of starvation at hospital in Palermo (IT) after shipwreck in Lampedusa                             | IPL/LR/FE/ST/NOB                    |
| 29/07/06   | 13     | N.N.                              | unknown            | reportedly died of starvation on boat drifting off Lampedusa (IT); 14 survived                          | BBC/IPL/FE/LR/ST/MNS/NOB/Unipa      |
| 29/07/06   | 17     | N.N. (7 children; 5 w.; 5 m.)     | unknown            | 17 drowned in shipwreck near coast of Malta; 12 rescued by Italian vessel                               | MNS/LR/FE/IPL/ST/NOB/MM/Unipa       |
| 28/07/06   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned during rescue operation when boat was intercepted near Tenerife (ES)                            | MNS/ELM/FE/ST/NOB/Pravda/APDHA      |
| 28/07/06   | 2      | N.N. (1 men; 1 young)             | Sub-Saharan Africa | died on rescue ship after boat was intercepted near Tenerife (ES)                                       | MNS/ELM/FE/Pravda/NOB/APDHA/taz     |
| 28/07/06   | 34     | N.N.                              | unknown            | 12 drowned, 22 missing in shipwreck in Senegalese waters on way to Spain                                | APDHA                               |
| 27/07/06   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | died of starvation, found on boat that arrived in Canary Islands (ES); 111 survived                     | ST/APDHA                            |
| 26/07/06   | 17     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned when boat sank near Mahdia (TN) on way to Italy                                      | ST/ELM/FE/Reu./IPL                  |
| 26/07/06   | 1      | Rahman Sadedim (boy, 2)           | North Macedonia    | died of pneumonia after not receiving medical care in Sweikhuizen asylum centre in Geeuwenbrug (NL)     | VK                                  |
| 25/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                              | Asia               | died in explosion in minefield in Evros (GR) while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                 | PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB                    |
| 24/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of hypothermia on boat in Gran Canaria (ES); 48 survived   | MNS/ELM/FE/ST/BBC/PICUM/NOB/AF      |
| 24/07/06   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman, 24; 2 men)         | unknown            | reportedly drowned, bodies found on beach in Gela (IT)  | ST/FE/CDS/IPL                       |
| 23/07/06   | 4      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation, bodies thrown overboard from boat that reached Gran Canaria (ES); 48 survived       | APDHA                               |
| 23/07/06   | 4      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | suicide, jumped overboard while travelling to Gran Canaria (ES)   | APDHA                               |
| 22/07/06   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation at hospital in Tenerife (ES) after rescue at sea                                     | ST/FE/ELM/PICUM/APDHA               |
| 22/07/06   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown            | found aboard boat rescued on way to Canary Islands (ES)   | ST                                  |
| 21/07/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Sub-Saharan Africa | found on boat that arrived at Los Cristianos, Tenerife (ES); 43 survived                                | MNS/ELM/FE/PICUM/APDHA              |
| 18/07/06   | 1      | Adams John (baby, 7 months)       | unknown            | reportedly died of heart failure caused by hypothermia after arrival in Fuerteventura (ES)              | PICUM/ELM/MNS/ST/FE/NOB/APDHA       |
| 16/07/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                      | Russia             | suicide, asylum seeker at immigration registration centre in Pabrade (LT)                               | MNS                                 |
| 07/07/06   | 9      | N.N. (incl 1 child)               | unknown            | bodies found on coast of Canary Islands (ES)  | APDHA                               |
| 07/07/06   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                      | Africa             | died of dehydration in the Mediterranean Sea, found when boat arrived in Tenerife (ES)                  | PICUM/MNS/ST/FE/EP/NOB/APDHA/j      |
| 06/07/06   | 3      | N.N. (1 child, ±3; 1 w, ±30; 1 m) | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned while travelling to Canary Islands (ES), found by fishermen off Cape Bojador, Western Sahara    | MNS/PICUM/LV/ICARE/APDHA            |
| 05/07/06   | 1      | Abiy Fessfha Abebe (man, 35)      | Ethiopia           | suicide, hanged himself at Greenbank accommodation centre (GB) after asylum claim was rejected          | IRR/icliverpool                     |
| 03/07/06   | 30     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | 26 drowned, 4 missing in shipwreck near Laayoune (EH) on way to Canary Islands (ES)                     | Vita/MNS/PICUM/ST/ELM/IPL/NOB/AF    |
| 03/07/06   | 3      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly shot by guards while climbing border fence to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)      | ST/FE/ELM/ICARE/Vita/PICUM/IPL/MF   |
| in July 06 | 11     | N.N.                              | Africa             | died during attempt to reach Canary Islands (ES) from Mauritania  | ST                                  |
| in July 06 | 30     | N.N.                              | Africa             | drowned when boat sank off Western Sahara, bodies surfaced in the Atlantic Ocean                        | NYtimes                             |
| 29/06/06   | 16     | N.N.                              | Morocco            | 3 drowned, 13 missing in shipwreck 200 km from Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain; 3 rescued                 | MNS/APDHA                           |
| 27/06/06   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown            | found dead on fishing boat near coast of Malta on way to Italy; 266 survived                            | EB/ST/FE                            |
| 27/06/06   | 3      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned while travelling to Canary Islands (ES)  | ELM                                 |
| 26/06/06   | 5      | N.N. (3 children; 2 adults)       | unknown            | drowned in shipwreck, found by Turkish coast guard near Kusadasi (TR)                                   | ST/TP/NCA's                         |
| 19/06/06   | 1      | Majid Samari (man, 37)            | Iran               | suicide, hanged himself in asylum centre in Hanstholm (DK) after asylum claim was rejected              | CPH/MNS/NR/UNHCR/Modkraft/DR        |
| 16/06/06   | 2      | N.N. (men, 25)                    | Pakistan           |   | BBC/IRR                             |
| 12/06/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                   | India              | stowaway, died of heat exhaustion in back of truck in Essex (GB)  | BBC/essexchronicle/Guardian/PICUM/N |
| 10/06/06   | 1      | Aleksey Baranovsky (man, 34)      | Ukraine            | died due to neglect/ chronic blood loss at Rye Hill prison (GB), self-harming in protest at deportation | NCADC/UNHCR/IRR                     |
| 09/06/06   | 11     | N.N.                              | Africa             | 3 drowned, 8 missing in shipwreck due to overcrowding on boat near coast of Malta                       | LR/Le Monde/GuidaS/MNS/ST/Reu./FE/  |
| 06/06/06   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 6)                     | Somalia            | drowned after boat sank with 22 migrants on board approximately 2.5 km from Samos (GR)                  | PICUM/KI/NCA's/ST/MNS/FE/NOB/TP     |
| 05/06/06   | 1      | N.N.                              | Maghreb            | body found on boat near Cabo de Gata (ES)   | APDHA                               |
| 04/06/06   | 15     | N.N.                              | unknown            | 1 drowned, 14 missing after boat capsized 111 miles off coast of Malta; 1 survived                      | FE/ST/NOB/Unipa                     |
| 04/06/06   | 1      | Cams (25)                         | Congo              | drowned trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)   | EP                                  |
| 04/06/06   | 1      | Joseph (28)                       | Congo              | drowned trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)   | EP                                  |
| 03/06/06   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                      | unknown            | bodies found off coast of Ragusa (IT)   | ST/FE/NOB                           |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin               | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
| 02/06/06   | 15     | N.N.                            | unknown                        | drowned after shipwreck in the Mediterranean Sea on way to Europe   | MNS                                    |
| in June 06 | 1      | Dejere Kebede-Tulu (man, 25)    | Ethiopia                       | championship runner found dead in his flat in London (GB); possible cause - poor living conditions        | IRR/Telegraph/Independent              |
| 30/05/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Moldova                        | died crossing minefield on Turkish-Greek border   | IMK                                    |
| 30/05/06   | 7      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | died trying to cross from Morocco to the Canary Islands (Spain), bodies later repatriated to Senegal      | APHDA                                  |
| 19/05/06   | 42     | N.N. (±25)                      | Afghanistan, Bangladesh        | stowaways, died when truck crashed into parked trailer on highway near Osmaniye (TR)                      | FECL/IPL/Ya.N/PICUM/MNS/FE/TDN/        |
| 18/05/06   | 7      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | found on boat caught up in a storm near Sfax (TN) on way from Libya to Italy                              | IPL/ST/FE/Unipa                        |
| 15/05/06   | 1      | Ese Elizabeth Alabi (woman, 29) | Nigeria                        | died in hospital in Cambridge after being denied a heart transplant due to her nationality, mother of 3   | IRR/BBC                                |
| 13/05/06   | 37     | N.N.                            | unknown                        | 26 missing, 11 found mummified in boat drifting in the Atlantic near the Caribbean on way to Spain        | MNS/IRR/IPL/ST/FE/EP/NOB/APDHA         |
| 13/05/06   | 1      | Sivanathan Gowthaman (man, 29)  | Sri Lanka                      | jumped under train in Bedhampton (GB) after losing work permit and having asylum claim rejected           | Thenews/IRR                            |
| 11/05/06   | 1      | Asif Azmad (boy, 17)            | Afghanistan                    | Stowaway, died as he fell off the truck he was hiding under, on the A3 motorway near Clanfield (GB)       | IRR/MondeDiplo                         |
| 08/05/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 57)                | China                          | suicide, hanged herself in detention centre in Neuss (DE) out of fear of deportation                      | ProAsyl/PICUM/Hiergeb                  |
| 02/05/06   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | unknown                        | 1 drowned, 1 missing during shipwreck near Kusadasi (TR) while travelling to Samos (GR); 1 rescued        | ST/IPL/MNS/NOB/Pravda/AFP              |
| in May 06  | 1      | Seiny Dabo (man)                | Africa                         | died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)                              | VK                                     |
| in May 06  | 1      | Bouba Cisse (man)               | Africa                         | died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)                              | VK                                     |
| in May 06  | 1      | Diaw Sunkar Diemi (man)         | Africa                         | died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)                              | VK                                     |
| in May 06  | 8      | N.N. (8 men)                    | Senegal, Guinee-Bissau, Gambia | died of starvation on boat travelling from Cape Verde to Canary Islands (ES)                              | VK                                     |
| 27/04/06   | 1      | S. D. (man, 31)                 | Morocco                        | died of asthma attack while awaiting expulsion from detention centre in the enclave of Ceuta (ES)         | ST/FE/ELM/NODO50                       |
| 25/04/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                  | Algeria                        | body found at El Tarajal (ES) after attempting to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                 | APDHA                                  |
| 25/04/06   | 25     | N.N.                            | unknown                        | drowned in shipwreck near Kenitra (MA) while trying to reach Spain  | APDHA                                  |
| 23/04/06   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±24)                 | Asia                           | stowaway, fell from truck and was dragged along the A14 highway in Cambridgeshire (GB)                    | IRR/Wiki                               |
| 14/04/06   | 1      | Dominique Kouamadio (man, 30)   | Africa                         | shot by police during street riot in Dortmund (DE)  | Sparta                                 |
| 04/04/06   | 34     | N.N.                            | unknown                        | drowned in shipwreck while travelling from Mauritania to Canary Islands (ES)                              | ST/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA                    |
| in Apr 06  | 1      | Mohammed Yussif (man, 28)       | Sub-Saharan Africa             | drowned in shipwreck near Lampedusa (IT) while attempting to re-enter Italy                               | BorderlineEU                           |
| in Apr 06  | 1      | Danielle Dominy (woman, 30)     | Brazil                         | suicide, drank antifreeze fearing separation from daughter by immigration officials in Werrington, (GB)   | IRR                                    |
| 18/03/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | bodies found on shore of Cabo Blanco (ES)   | APDHA                                  |
| 17/03/06   | 13     | N.N. (13 young people)          | Africa                         | disappeared while travelling from Laayoune (EH) to Canary Islands (ES)                                    | ST/AFVIC/APDHA                         |
| 16/03/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa             | found by Guardia Civil near port of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                   | ST                                     |
| 15/03/06   | 26     | N.N. (26 men)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa             | drowned in Mauritanian waters while travelling to Spain, bodies retrieved by Spanish ship                 | MAG/ST/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA/VK             |
| 12/03/06   | 12     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa             | found dead on boat drifting near Cape Verde islands on way to Canary Islands (ES)                         | MNS/PUB/APDHA                          |
| 09/03/06   | 1      | Naser Al Shdaida (man, 36)      | Syria                          | suicide, lay down under train in London (GB) out of fear of deportation after asylum claim was rejected   | IRR/Streatham                          |
| 08/03/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Mauritania                     | found off the coast of Western Sahara, drowned after a forced disembarkment                               | EP                                     |
| 07/03/06   | 45     | N.N.                            | Africa                         | drowned after 2 boats capsized while travelling to Spain, one crashed with coast guard vessel             | MAG/NRC/IND/ST/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA        |
| 07/03/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | stowaways, found dead in Bari (IT) in truck that had come from Durazzo (AL)                               | ST/LR/FE                               |
| 05/03/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                        | drowned in shipwreck off Ahrax Point (MT) on way to Italy, having fled from detention centres (MT)        | ST/NOB                                 |
| 05/03/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Malta on way to Italy, having fled from detention centres (MT)       | ST/NOB/Unipa                           |
| 04/03/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Gambia                         | drowned trying to reach coast of Tenerife (ES)  | APDHA                                  |
| 22/02/06   | 16     | N.N.                            | Morocco                        | died of hypothermia, starvation and epilepsy in the Alboran Sea while travelling to Spain                 | AFVIC                                  |
| 22/02/06   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | stowaways, died of asphyxiation on a ship travelling from Ivory Coast to Canary Islands (ES)              | ST/MNS/APDHA                           |
| 21/02/06   | 6      | N.N.                            | Africa                         | drowned after boat from Anjouan (KM) sank on its way to Mayotte (FR); 6 missing; 11 survived              | Mayotte sans frontières                |
| 21/02/06   | 7      | N.N. (incl 6 pregnant women)    | Africa                         | drowned after boat from Comoros (KM) sank on way to Mayotte (FR) where they wanted to give birth          | Mayotte sans frontieres                |
| 20/02/06   | 1      | Yadav Krishnakumar (child)      | Sri Lanka                      | died of dehydration and lack of medical aid in Fairfield Hospital (GB)                                    | Manchester                             |
| 19/02/06   | 12     | N.N. (1 young w.; 11 young m.)  | Morocco                        | drowned after boat carrying 32 passengers from Jebel Boudinar (MA) capsized off Almeria (ES)              | AFVIC                                  |
| 19/02/06   | 1      | N.N. (25)                       | Afghanistan                    | drowned after dinghy carrying 6 people sank near Chios (GR) on way from Turkey                            | ST/FE/KI                               |
| 19/02/06   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | drowned after boat carrying 24 passengers capsized near Alboran Island (ES)                               | MNS/ST/APDHA/NOB                       |
| 18/02/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | reportedly drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy                              | ST                                     |
| 15/02/06   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown                        | froze to death while crossing the Bulgarian-Greek border  | ST/MNS                                 |
| 13/02/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Afghanistan                    | died of shock after cousin was beaten up by border guards in Patras (GR)                                  | ST/MNS                                 |
| 10/02/06   | 1      | Taufik Al-Karazeh (man, 27)     | Syria                          | suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself at his home in Rochdale (GB) out of fear of deportation             | IRR/RochdaleObs                        |
| in Feb 06  | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±27)               | Pakistan                       | trafficker cut their throats while crossing Iranian-Turkish border; they collapsed, couldn't keep walking | witness (Safraz Ali Khan)              |
| in Feb 06  | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                 | Bangladesh                     | died, abandoned by group after breaking leg while running from Iran to Turkey                             | witness (Safraz Ali Khan)              |
| 30/01/06   | 9      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | disappeared, reportedly drowned near Algerian coast while attempting to reach Spain                       | ST/Aujourd'hui/FE                      |
| 30/01/06   | 1      | Salehdeim Fahssahi (man, 38)    | Algeria                        | died in arson attack on detention centre in Schressig (LU)  | Odysseus/PlaZa                         |
| 24/01/06   | 1      | Nuur Saed (man, 22)             | Somalia                        | died after falling from balcony at his home in Plumstead (GB) while attempting to escape police           | IRR                                    |
| 23/01/06   | 8      | N.N.                            | Morocco                        | 3 drowned, 5 missing after boat capsized off coast of Al Hoceima (MA)                                     | AFVIC/MNS/ST/APDHA                     |
| 21/01/06   | 3      | N.N.                            | Pakistan, Bangladesh           | froze in dinghy travelling from Turkey to Greece carrying migrants from Pakistan and Bangladesh           | ST/KI/FE/NOB                           |
| 19/01/06   | 1      | Bereket Yohannes (man, 26)      | Eritrea                        | suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) out of fear of deportation                   | ST/NCADC/IRR/NOB/No-Deportations       |
| 11/01/06   | 1      | N.N.                            | Iraq                           | died of heart attack, fearing deportation while in police custody in Athens (GR)                          | MNS                                    |
| 07/01/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Morocco                        | shot by police while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                  | ELM                                    |
| 04/01/06   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                        | drowned while swimming to Lesbos (GR) after boat sank 80 miles off coast                                  | NOB/MNS/ST/KI/FE                       |
| 03/01/06   | 1      | Ousmane Sow (man, 20)           | Guinea                         | hunger strike, died of dehydration in Altstätten prison (CH)  | AugenAufCH/Necropolis/StopRacialProfil |
| in 2006    | 1      | Ali Amen Nader (man)            | Yemen                          | murdered by Yemeni authorities after asylum claim was rejected in the Netherlands                         | IHRC                                   |
| 01/01/06   | 1      | Mhedy Aliy (man, 30)            | Tunisia                        | died in detention centre at Pian del Lago (IT)  | ILM/MP/Lib                             |
| 27/12/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                        | drowned, found by scuba diver and retrieved by Spanish authorities  | ST                                     |
| 25/12/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                  | Morocco                        | drowned, found near plastic bins he had used to try to cross Spanish waters                               | ST/ELM/FE                              |
| 24/12/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                        | drowned, found by authorities on beach in Cádiz (ES)  | MNS/ST/FE/ELM                          |
| 24/12/05   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                        | drowned, found by authorities on beach in Cádiz (ES)  | ST/FE/ELM                              |
| 23/12/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq                           | crushed body found in rest area Ghyvelde (FR). Presumably slipped under wheels of truck he was hiding     | IRR/Migrance                           |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin    | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|
| 21/12/05   | 2      | N.N.                              | Nigeria             | stowaways, died after being thrown from cargo ship during journey to Kallo (NL)                       | MNS/News24/FE/VK                       |
| 19/12/05   | 30     | N.N.                              | Mauritania, Senegal | 4 bodies found, 26 missing after vessel capsized off Canary Islands (ES)                              | MNS/ST/NOB                             |
| 10/12/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Africa              | found dead by Spanish authorities on boat in the Strait of Gibraltar                                  | Exodus                                 |
| 10/12/05   | 22     | N.N.                              | Africa              | reportedly drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar while travelling by boat to Spain                       | Exodus                                 |
| 09/12/05   | 2      | N.N.                              | unknown             | blown up in minefield at Turkish-Greek border, bodies found by authorities in Kastanies, Evros (GR)   | MNS/KI/FE                              |
| 08/12/05   | 1      | Mohammed Hanif (man, 27)          | Bangladesh          | suicide at asylum centre in Hechtel-Eksel (BE), had tried to kill himself twice before                | Universal Embassy (BE)                 |
| 30/11/05   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown             | drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition on beach in Tarifa (ES) by Spanish Guardia Civil    | ST                                     |
| 28/11/05   | 18     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | 6 drowned, 12 missing after boat capsized off coast of Gran Canaria                                   | MNS/ST/FE/ELM/ABC/Raz/MUGAK            |
| 28/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown             | shot by police after refusing to stop at Carikci checkpoint (TR)                                      | FE                                     |
| 27/11/05   | 22     | N.N.                              | Africa              | drowned, reportedly fell overboard off coast of Almeria (ES) due to strong winds                      | MNS/ST/FE/ELM/NOB/PICUM                |
| 27/11/05   | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa              | found off coast of Almeria (ES) on boat carrying 36 migrants  | MNS/ST/FE/ELM                          |
| 25/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 4)                     | Romania             | died after falling out of window at Villa Salus reception centre, Bologna (IT)                        | LR                                     |
| 25/11/05   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                      | Asia                | died of hypothermia while attempting to cross Slovak-Ukrainian border                                 | State Border Service (UA)              |
| 24/11/05   | 20     | N.N.                              | unknown             | drowned in shipwreck near coast of Sicily (IT)  | FE/LR/NOB                              |
| 23/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                    | unknown             | jumped from balcony in Den Haag (NL) out of fear of arrest and deportation                            | MAG/PICUM/Oz/NU                        |
| 18/11/05   | 9      | N.N.                              | Africa              | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Sicily, ignored by Maltese coast guard                       | LR/MP/AD/MNS/ST/FE/CDS/NOB/Unif        |
| 15/11/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | unknown             | stowaway, driver lost control of truck attempting to escape police in Preveza (GR)                    | KI/FE                                  |
| 12/11/05   | 1      | Delroy Edwards (man, 43)          | Jamaica             | murdered in Kingston (JM) 9 days after deportation from Great Britain                                 | IRR/WIKI                               |
| 10/11/05   | 1      | Lizwane Ndllovu (woman, 29)       | Zimbabwe            | died in Birmingham hospital (GB) after release from Yarl's Wood removal centre (GB)                   | IRR                                    |
| 02/11/05   | 30     | N.N.                              | unknown             | 12 drowned, 18 missing after boat with 36 migrants capsized near Cesme (TR)                           | MNS/ST/Ya.N/KI/FE/NOB                  |
| 31/10/05   | 2      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | found dead on vessel off coast of Adra near Almeria (ES)  | MNS/ST                                 |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Maribel M. Rodriguez (woman, 30)  | Dominican Republic  | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Kemal Sahin (man, 51)             | Turkey              | burnt alive after fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)                                   | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Taras Bilyk (man, 30)             | Ukraine             | died in fire at detention centre Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL), also known as Vitaly Khvylovyy.    | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Mehmet Avar (man, 41)             | Turkey              | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Vladislav Leniev Petrov (man, 31) | Bulgaria            | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Lofti Al Swaee (man, 32)          | Libya               | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Robert Jules Arah (man, 34)       | Suriname            | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Naiva Apensa (man, 43)            | Suriname            | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Gheorge Sas (man, 21)             | Romania             | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Oksana Nynych (woman, 29)         | Ukraine             | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 26/10/05   | 1      | Dato Khidritsj Kasojef (man, 20)  | Georgia             | died in a fire at detention centre at Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                | LR/MAG/MNS/ST/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE/I       |
| 25/10/05   | 7      | N.N.                              | Africa              | drowned after vessel capsized off coast of Malta  | MNS/MM/FE/NOB                          |
| 25/10/05   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown             | found by Greek coast guard aboard boat travelling to Italy with 150 migrants                          | NOB                                    |
| 21/10/05   | 1      | Michail Sh. (man, 32)             | Russia              | suicide, hanged himself with a bedsheet while in police custody in Hamburg (DE)                       | ARI                                    |
| 12/10/05   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown             | drowned while attempting to swim to Adra (ES)   | ST/ELM/FENOB                           |
| 06/10/05   | 6      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)  | MNS/AFVIC/VK/LR/FE/ELM/NOB/AI          |
| 05/10/05   | 1      | Do Van Ky (37, man)               | Vietnam             | stowaway, jumped/fell off a truck at a service station near Peterborough (GB)                         | BBC/Peterboroughtoday/FE/IRR/NOB       |
| 04/10/05   | 1      | Yankuba Ceesay (boy, 18)          | Gambia              | found dead in security cell in Linz (AT) after hungerstrike in fear of deportation                    | TheStandard/NR/MNS/ORF/PICUM/Wi        |
| 01/10/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 38)                    | Algeria             | died in Lausanne (CH) shortly after leaving detention centre, had been beaten in expulsion attempt    | Le Matin/Vivre                         |
| 01/10/05   | 17     | N.N.                              | unknown             | 3 drowned, 14 missing after boat capsized off Fuerteventura (ES) during rescue attempt                | ST/MUGAK/ABC/Raz                       |
| 01/10/05   | 1      | Hassan Mohammad (man, 30)         | Afghanistan         | jumped out of 5-storey building in NL out of fear of deportation, had assisted friend's suicide       | VK/ADUC/Diario de Noticias/Diario de N |
| 01/10/05   | 2      | N.N. (1 boy, 8; 1 woman, 35)      | unknown             | asked friend to push them out of 5-storey building in the Netherlands out of fear of repatriation     | VK                                     |
| in Oct 05  | 1      | Suleiman Dialo (man, 30)          | Guinea              | suicide, asylum seeker suffering from depression in Newcastle (GB)                                    | Cpgb                                   |
| in Oct 05  | 11     | N.N.                              | unknown             | shot by Spanish and Moroccan police while climbing the fences near enclaves of Ceuta and Melilla (ES) | APDHA/Chabacka                         |
| 29/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                    | Africa              | drowned during mass disembarkment, found off coast of Agrigento (IT)                                  | LR                                     |
| 28/09/05   | 6      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died shot by Moroccan border guards, attempting to enter the Spanish Enclave of Melilla (ES)          | PCM                                    |
| 28/09/05   | 5      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | shot by Moroccan border guards while attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)            | NR/NRC/VK/NOB/AI/Terra                 |
| 27/09/05   | 34     | N.N.                              | unknown             | drowned after boat capsized in stormy waters off north coast of Cyprus                                | ILM/NOB                                |
| 27/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                    | Palestine           | drowned after jumping off boat that had been stranded near Marina di Palma, coast of Sicily (IT)      | LS/GDS                                 |
| 21/09/05   | 18     | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned off coast of Morocco, near Dakhla (EH), while travelling to Canary Islands (ES)               | AFVIC/NOB                              |
| 21/09/05   | 4      | N.N.                              | Africa              | found dead off coast of Tunisia on boat that had been travelling from Libya to Italy                  | PICUM                                  |
| 19/09/05   | 1      | N.N.                              | Syria               | shot by Turkish coast guard while on boat travelling to Greece  | MNS/SP/NOB                             |
| 15/09/05   | 1      | Manuel Bravo (man, 35)            | Angola              | suicide, hanged himself at Yarl's Wood removal centre (GB) to prevent deportation of his son          | NCADC/BBC/MNS/ST/Independent/Lee       |
| 15/09/05   | 1      | N.N.                              | Congo               | died in hospital after attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                        | AFVIC/AI                               |
| 14/09/05   | 1      | Edmore Ngwenya (man, 26)          | Zimbabwe            | suicide, found drowned at Salford Quays, Manchester (GB)  | NCADC/Manchester Evening News/IRR      |
| 13/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                    | Liberia             | found dead in the street in Geneva (CH) after being expelled from immigration centre                  | Courier/Vivre                          |
| 11/09/05   | 11     | N.N.                              | Eritrea             | bodies found on Licata Beach (IT), with 7 Egyptian traffickers caught; 149 survived                   | LR/VK                                  |
| 10/09/05   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 44)                  | Albania             | shot by Greek authorities near border with North Macedonia  | MNS                                    |
| in Sep 05  | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Senegal             | bled to death from the razor wire coils on the border fence of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta           | Guardian                               |
| 29/08/05   | 2      | N.N.                              | Cameroon            | died of injuries sustained while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                  | APDHA/MP/IND/NOB                       |
| 22/08/05   | 25     | N.N.                              | Africa              | drowned after shipwreck on way from Anjouan (KM) to Mayotte (FR)                                      | Mayotte sans frontieres                |
| 19/08/05   | 26     | N.N.                              | Sudan               | drowned after boat capsized south of Malta  | MNS/NOB/Unipa                          |
| 16/08/05   | 2      | N.N.                              | Africa              | drowned after jumping off boat disembarking in Lampedusa (IT)   | GDS/Unipa                              |
| 16/08/05   | 3      | N.N.                              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly died of starvation and dehydration on way to Canary Islands (ES)                           | ELM                                    |
| 13/08/05   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa  | stowaways, suffocated in container travelling from Casablanca (MA) to Rotterdam (NL)                  | PICUM/NOB                              |
| 08/08/05   | 9      | N.N.                              | unknown             | 2 drowned, 7 missing after boat capsized off coast of Lesbos (GR)                                     | PICUM                                  |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age             | region of origin   | cause of death  | source                                  |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|
| 06/08/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | drowned after his boat sank off southern coast of Crete (GR)  | PICUM/NOB                               |
| 04/08/05   | 23     | N.N. (23 men)                 | Mali, Senegal      | drowned after boat capsized on way to Spain, found dead on coast of Tarfaya (MA)                          | MNS/PICUM/NOB                           |
| 03/08/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)               | unknown            | stowaway, found frozen in landing gear of airplane in Brussels (BE)                                       | BBC                                     |
| in Aug 05  | 130    | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned; boat went missing near Sicily (IT) after using mobile satellite to seek help          | LR                                      |
| 20/07/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned after boat capsized while attempting to reach Kos (GR)  | ORF                                     |
| 13/07/05   | 3      | N.N.                          | Somalia            | drowned after boat capsized near Izmir (TR) off coast of Turkey   | MNS/NOB                                 |
| 07/07/05   | 1      | Babak Ahadi (man, 33)         | Iran               | suicide, set fire to himself at accommodation centre in Bristol (GB) out of fear of deportation           | NCADC/IRR                               |
| 04/07/05   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                  | Iraq               | stowaways, died in truck in Vicenza (IT)  | LR                                      |
| 02/07/05   | 1      | Nusrat Raza (woman, 22)       | Pakistan           | suicide, set herself on fire in Bradford (GB) after losing asylum appeal                                  | YP/IRR                                  |
| 01/07/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                | Iraq               | died of overheating, found in parking lot in Ludwigsfeld (DE)   | ARI                                     |
| 27/06/05   | 1      | Ramazan Kumluca (man, 19)     | Kurdistan-Turkey   | suicide, hanged himself at Campsfield House removal centre (GB) after 3rd asylum claim was rejected       | Independent/IRR/NCADC/BBC/PICUM/        |
| 26/06/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Tunisia            | drowned after boat capsized near Dikili off coast of Turkey   | MNS/NOB                                 |
| 23/06/05   | 27     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned in stormy waters off coast of Malta, Maltese rescue team arrived too late              | ORF/Unipa                               |
| 18/06/05   | 12     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation at sea while travelling to Gran Canaria (ES)   | ELM                                     |
| 17/06/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | Comoros            | reportedly drowned after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (FR)                              | Mayotte sans frontières                 |
| 15/06/05   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman, ±20)    | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned while trying to reach Gran Canaria (ES)  | EP                                      |
| 13/06/05   | 12     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned after their boat sank off coast of Morocco while travelling to Spain                              | APDHA                                   |
| 13/06/05   | 14     | N.N. (6 children; 6 w.; 2 m.) | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned in shipwreck near Tangier (MA) while travelling from Morocco to Spain                             | BBC/APDHA/AFVIC/NCAs/Istitutolnno       |
| 29/05/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Georgia            | blown up in minefield between Turksh-Greek border   | MAG                                     |
| 27/05/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | unknown            | died from dehydration near Algerian border after vehicle broke down in the desert                         | NOB/TheStarZA                           |
| 25/05/05   | 16     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned after boat capsized south of Lampedusa (IT); found in the Strait of Sicily                        | LR/NOB/Unipa                            |
| 25/05/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±27)               | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) from Morocco                                  | ABC                                     |
| 12/05/05   | 3      | N.N.                          | Africa             | stowaways, found dead in container on Danish ship travelling between Morocco and Spain                    | MAG                                     |
| 11/05/05   | 1      | N.N. (child)                  | Morocco            | found near coast of Andalusia (ES) on ship that had been transporting migrants                            | AngolaPress                             |
| 03/05/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, found on Morro Besudo beach, Canary Islands (ES)   | MNS                                     |
| 03/05/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Africa             | died of starvation and dehydration while trying to reach Gran Canaria (ES)                                | ELM                                     |
| 25/04/05   | 1      | Shiar Ahmad (man, 28)         | Syria              | suicide, hanged himself after 2 month period of detention followed by deportation from Switzerland        | Tagesanzeiger/Swiss Parliament          |
| 21/04/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | died instantly when hit by car after he leapt from a van on the M40 highway near Warwick (GB)             | Wiki                                    |
| 19/04/05   | 1      | Hope Ibrahim (girl, 8)        | Nigeria            | died of hypothermia on boat trying to reach Tarifa (ES), buried in cemetery in Tarifa; 21 rescued         | ELM/EI Periódico/Necropolis             |
| 15/04/05   | 24     | N.N.                          | Africa             | 5 drowned, 19 missing after boat sank while travelling from Libya to Italy                                | PICUM                                   |
| 10/04/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | died of starvation while travelling to Spain, found on boat drifting off coast of Algeria                 | AFVIC                                   |
| 10/04/05   | 16     | N.N.                          | Morocco            | reportedly drowned off coast of Algeria on way to Spain   | AFVIC                                   |
| 09/04/05   | 1      | Limbaya Ndinga (man, 32)      | Congo              | suicide, hanged himself in home in Middleton (GB) after asylum claim was rejected                         | Middleton Guardian/IRR                  |
| 04/04/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Mauritania         | blown up in minefield while attempting to cross Turkish-Greek border                                      | TI/MAG/DPA/taz                          |
| 04/04/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Tunisia            | blown up in minefield while attempting to cross Turkish-Greek border                                      | TI/MAG/DPA/taz                          |
| 01/04/05   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 3 months)         | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of hypothermia in mother's arms while travelling on boat to Spain                                    | PICUM                                   |
| 31/03/05   | 13     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation on boat drifting near El Hierro (ES)   | taz/NOB                                 |
| 31/03/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of starvation on boat drifting near El Hierro (ES)   | APDHA/ORF/MAG                           |
| 25/03/05   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                  | China, Mongolia    | drowned after being thrown off boat by traffickers 15 miles from Punta Secca (IT)                         | STR                                     |
| 25/03/05   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | China, Mongolia    | drowned after being thrown off boat by traffickers 15 miles from Punta Secca (IT)                         | STR                                     |
| 25/03/05   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                  | China, Mongolia    | reportedly drowned after being thrown off boat by traffickers 15 miles from Punta Secca (IT)              | STR                                     |
| 24/03/05   | 6      | N.N.                          | China              | drowned after being forced to jump overboard, bodies found off coast of Sicily (IT)                       | PICUM/ST/MNS/NOB/Unipa                  |
| 24/03/05   | 100    | N.N.                          | Libya              | reportedly drowned after boat went missing near Lampedusa (IT)  | Repubblica                              |
| 12/03/05   | 50     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned in attempt to reach Canary Islands (ES) from Fom al Wad (EH)                           | ACN                                     |
| 12/03/05   | 30     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, found dead near coast of Fum Wad, El-Aaiun, West Sahara (EH)                                     | AFVIC/APDHA                             |
| 11/03/05   | 11     | N.N.                          | Bangladesh         | found dead on boat travelling from Morocco to Spain   | MAG/MNS                                 |
| 07/03/05   | 36     | N.N.                          | Comoros            | reportedly drowned in the Mozambique Channel after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                 | Mayotte sans frontières                 |
| 01/03/05   | 1      | Ali Jafari (man, 25)          | Afghanistan        | went missing after deportation to Afghanistan after 18 months of asylum in Middlesbrough (GB)             | Evening Gazette                         |
| in Mar 05  | 3      | N.N. (3 girls)                | Nigeria            | died of dehydration near Tumu (LY) while travelling through the desert to get from Niger to Libya         | LESP/Gatti/Migreurop                    |
| 27/02/05   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned trying to reach Algeciras (ES)   | EIPeriódicoMediterraneo                 |
| 26/02/05   | 35     | N.N. (35 men, ±24)            | Morocco            | reportedly drowned near Oran (DZ) on way to Spain   | AFVIC/ATMF/NOB                          |
| 26/02/05   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±24)             | Morocco            | died at hospital in Oran (DZ) after boat was found drifting off coast of Tunisia                          | AFVIC/ATMF/NOB                          |
| 25/02/05   | 1      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | found dead on boat drifting 12 km from Cap Blanc, Oran (DZ)   | YABI/AFP                                |
| 25/02/05   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | found dead on boat drifting near Oran (DZ) while travelling from Morocco to Almería (ES)                  | AFP/YABI                                |
| 25/02/05   | 1      | Ramazan Kaya (man, 26)        | Turkey             | suicide, jumped out of window after failing to get a permit to stay in Germany                            | taz/ARI                                 |
| 22/02/05   | 1      | Ben Habra Saharaoui (man)     | Algeria            | allegedly hanged himself while remanded in police custody in Vienna (AT), but not clear if really suicide | NR                                      |
| 21/02/05   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | died of hypothermia shortly after arriving in Alboran (ES) by boat  | MNS                                     |
| 18/02/05   | 9      | N.N.                          | Egypt              | drowned after shipwreck off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy                                      | LR/CDS/PICUM                            |
| 18/02/05   | 26     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after shipwreck off coast of Libya while travelling to Italy                           | CDS/LR                                  |
| 14/02/05   | 1      | Vincent Shem (man, 32)        | Ghana              | suicide, found hanged in Wandsworth prison (GB), facing deportation after serving 6 month sentence        | Inquest/IRR                             |
| 07/02/05   | 39     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after 10 day trip from Al Hoceima (MA) to Spain  | APDHA                                   |
| in Feb 05  | 2      | N.N.                          | Senegal            | drowned during shipwreck off coast of Morocco near Laayoune (EH) on way to Spain                          | Le Monde                                |
| 25/01/05   | 1      | Vladislav Babayan (man)       | Armenia            | suicide, hanged himself in Merksplas (BE) out of fear of deportation                                      | De Gentenaar                            |
| 23/01/05   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25-30)            | Middle East        | suicide, hanged himself in detention center of the police building in Samen (CH); asylum was rejected     | Vivre/Watson/Necropolis/StopRacialProfi |
| 19/01/05   | 10     | N.N.                          | unknown            | found dead on boat drifting 480 km south of Canary Islands (ES)   | PICUM/PAJOL/MAG/APDHA/MNS/NO            |
| 11/01/05   | 1      | Said Zigoui (man, 44)         | Morocco            | suicide, jumped out of hospital window in IT after being committed for self-harm, had 2 children          | MP                                      |
| 07/01/05   | 1      | Oury Jalloh (man, 21)         | Sierra Leone       | burnt to death in police cell in Dessau (DE) while his hands were tied down, case under investigation     | VRF/IND/St.W/VRF/SP/AN/MDR/ARI/F        |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin    | cause of death   | source                          |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 07/01/05   | 1      | Laye-Alama Kondé (man, 35)     | Sierra Leone        | died in Bremen (DE) after police forced him to drink emetics during drug search                        | VRF/ST/Karawane                 |
| 05/01/05   | 1      | N.N.                           | Africa              | died of exhaustion, found on beach in Fuerteventura (ES)   | ANA/APDHA/NOB                   |
| 02/01/05   | 1      | N.N.                           | Iran, Somalia       | drowned after boat carrying 15 people sank off coast of Turkey   | TP/PICUM/NOB                    |
| 02/01/05   | 1      | N.N.                           | Iran, Somalia       | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 15 people sank off coast of Turkey                              | TP/PICUM/NOB                    |
| in 2005    | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown             | suicide, at detention centre in Schiphol, Amsterdam Airport (NL)                                       | Nova TV(27/10/2005)             |
| in 2005    | 1      | Abdullah Tokhi (man, 35)       | Afghanistan         | murdered in Afghanistan after forced repatriation from Great Britain, asylum claim rejected            | Independent                     |
| in 2005    | 106    | N.N.                           | Nigeria             | reportedly abandoned in desert during repatriation to Niger due to Italian-Libyan agreement            | LESP/Gatti                      |
| in Jan 05  | 1      | N.N. (girl)                    | Ghana               | attacked and killed by wild dogs in Madama, Niger while travelling to Libyan border                    | LESP/Gatti/Migreurop            |
| 30/12/04   | 6      | N.N.                           | Morocco             | drowned near Targha (MA) while travelling to Spain   | AFVIC                           |
| 30/12/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | Morocco             | reportedly drowned near Targha (MA) while travelling to Spain  | AFVIC                           |
| 30/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned, body found floating near Agaete, Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (ES)                              | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                 |
| 26/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa  | body found floating near San Cristóbal, Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (ES)                                | MNS/APDGA/MUGAK                 |
| 24/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa  | body found at sea near Gran Canaria (ES)   | MNS/APDHA/MUGAK                 |
| 23/12/04   | 13     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | bodies found on boat drifting near Fuerteventura (ES)  | AFVIC/SP/MP/MNS/PICUM/Vivre/APD |
| 23/12/04   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | unknown             | bodies found on boat carrying 37 people near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MP                              |
| 22/12/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | bodies found on boat drifting near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MNS/Vivre                       |
| 21/12/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | Africa              | found dead on boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (ES)  | APDHA/MUGAK                     |
| 21/12/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Africa              | reportedly drowned after falling off boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (ES)                             | APDHA/MUGAK                     |
| 20/12/04   | 1      | Razgar Rassool Hamad (man, 24) | Iraq                | died of hypothermia in West Bromwich (GB), body found outside abandoned factory                        | BBC/IRR                         |
| 18/12/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned after boat capsized off Fuerteventura, body found in Lobos (ES) 2 weeks later                  | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                 |
| 17/12/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned after boat capsized off Fuerteventura, body found in Lobos (ES) 2 weeks later                  | MNS/MUGAK                       |
| 17/12/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown             | died attempting to enter Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES), found dead on a cliff                        | MUGAK                           |
| 16/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown             | drowned after jumping off vessel by coast of Ghar Lapsi (MA)   | MNS/MM/NOB/Unipa                |
| 14/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (± 19)                    | Afghanistan         | drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off coast of Samos (GR)                                     | MNS/NOB                         |
| 10/12/04   | 3      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan         | drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off coast of Samos (GR)                                     | MNS/NOB                         |
| 10/12/04   | 1      | Necati Ozcan (man)             | unknown             | reportedly died of cancer while in detention at St George's Hospital in London (GB)                    | IRR                             |
| 04/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)                      | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                 |
| 04/12/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)                      | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                 |
| 04/12/04   | 2      | N.N. (22, 23)                  | Turkey              | blown up in minefield in Evros (GR) while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                         | PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB                |
| 30/11/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Africa              | stowaway, found in Leuven (BE) after falling from wheel bay of airplane                                | MNS                             |
| 28/11/04   | 14     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly drowned during rescue operation after boat capsized near Antigua (ES)                       | AFVIC/ST/APDHA/MUGAK/ABC/Raz    |
| 28/11/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned after boat capsized near Antigua (ES), bodies recovered  | AFVIC/ST/MUGAK/APDHA/ABC/Raz    |
| 27/11/04   | 1      | Hemen Mahmood Faqia (man, 40)  | Iraq                | drowned in Tyne River (GB) after agreeing to voluntary repatriation                                    | IRR                             |
| 16/11/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Africa              | stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of airplane arrival in Paris (FR) from Mali                          | MNS                             |
| 14/11/04   | 12     | N.N.                           | unknown             | reportedly drowned after boat capsized off coast of Malta  | ANA/ANSA/Unipa                  |
| 14/11/04   | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown             | blown up in minefield in Evros (GR) while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                         | ORF/NOB                         |
| 13/11/04   | 10     | N.N.                           | unknown             | drowned after boat capsized in stormy waters near coast of Malta                                       | MNS/NOB                         |
| 12/11/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly drowned during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                                       | MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB   |
| 12/11/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB   |
| 10/11/04   | 7      | N.N.                           | Somalia, Mauritania | reportedly drowned after boat travelling from Africa capsized in the Aegean Sea                        | MNS                             |
| 10/11/04   | 9      | N.N.                           | Somalia, Mauritania | drowned after boat travelling from Africa capsized in the Aegean Sea                                   | MNS/NOB                         |
| 07/11/04   | 1      | Kenny Peter (man, 24)          | Nigeria             | died in hospital of injuries from possible suicide attempt, jumped from 2 floor of removal centre (GB) | NCADC/IRR/Inquest/PPO           |
| 01/11/04   | 1      | Bukola Ogunyemi                | Nigeria             | beaten to death at French airport for not having visa from Hungary                                     | MLKO                            |
| 29/10/04   | 1      | Mohamed Al-Mahi (man, 38)      | Somali or Sudan     | died after being stabbed at the edge of a railway line in the Dunes industrial zone of Calais          | IRR/ Migrerrance                |
| 28/10/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown             | drowned, body found near Licata (IT)   | LR/Unipa                        |
| 26-10-04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Iraq                | died when hit by a heavy truck on the A16 motorway near Marck, crushed by the truck's coupling hook    | IRR                             |
| 23/10/04   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                    | Somalia             | stillborn at sea, thrown overboard before Maltese rescue team arrived                                  | ANA                             |
| 15/10/04   | 28     | N.N.                           | unknown             | bodies found near Tarfaya (MA)   | APDHA/MUGAK/AFVIC/DPA           |
| 15/10/04   | 1      | John Kanau Manana (man, 24)    | Kenya               | suicide, found hanged in his cell at Leicester prison (GB)   | NCADC/IRR                       |
| 14/10/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Egypt, Pakistan     | drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta  | MP/ST/MNS/di-ve news/Unipa      |
| 14/10/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Egypt, Pakistan     | reportedly drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta   | MP/ST                           |
| 14/10/04   | 1      | Majid Rafieei (man, 32)        | Iran                | suicide, found hanged at home in Sheffield (GB) after asylum claim was rejected                        | NCADC                           |
| 03/10/04   | 22     | N.N.                           | North Africa        | drowned after boat capsized 170 km off Tunisia   | ANA/CDS/MT/Vivre/MUGAK/StW./MNS |
| 03/10/04   | 42     | N.N.                           | North Africa        | reportedly drowned after boat capsized off coast of Tunisia  | ANA/CDS/Vivre/MUGAK/ST/DS       |
| 02/10/04   | 75     | N.N.                           | Morocco, Tunisia    | drowned after boat sank off coast of Tunisia while travelling to Italy                                 | PICUM/Unipa                     |
| 01/10/04   | 30     | N.N.                           | unknown             | missing, reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (IT)  | LR/Unipa                        |
| in Oct 04  | 50     | N.N.                           | unknown             | crushed when truck bound for Libyan border overturned in Dirkou, Niger                                 | LESP/Gatti/Migreurop            |
| 30/09/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown             | reportedly drowned after their boat capsized on way to Fuerteventura (ES)                              | APDHA                           |
| 30/09/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Turkey              | blown up in minefield in Greece trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                                   | DerStandard                     |
| 29/09/04   | 2      | N.N. (2 boys, 4, 5)            | Somalia, Kurdistan  | drowned after falling into water while playing near asylum centre in Harlingen (NL)                    | VK                              |
| 27/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                 | Former Yugoslavia   | died in deportaion centre JVA Büren (DE) due to pulmonary embolism and lack of proper medical care     | INDd/Hilfe MenschenAB           |
| 26/09/04   | 1      | Ceife Yimene (man, 24)         | Ethiopia            | suicide, hanged himself in emergency accommodation in Newcastle (GB)                                   | NCADC/IRR                       |
| 21/09/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | unknown             | drowned, found dead on boat drifting a few miles from Zarzis (TN)                                      | MP/AP/PICUM                     |
| 20/09/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan         | drowned after boat capsized off Greek coast near Samos (GR)  | PICUM                           |
| 19/09/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | Tunisia             | drowned near Algeciras (ES) after shipwreck of boat carrying another 36 migrants                       | Afrolgy                         |
| 10/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                 | Algeria             | reportedly drowned, found at border between Playa de la Hípica (ES) and Beni Ensar (MA)                | APDHA                           |
| 09/09/04   | 8      | N.N.                           | unknown             | reportedly drowned 50 km from Entellada-Fuerteventura (ES)   | MUGAK/APDHA/ST                  |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age             | region of origin   | cause of death   | source                           |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| 09/09/04   | 5      | N.N.                          | Africa             | reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MUGAK/PICUM/MNS                  |
| 09/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Morocco            | suicide, during deportation from Almeria (ES) to Al Hoceima (MA)                                     | MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM                |
| 08/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Congo              | suicide, in Merksplas (BE) detention centre after being denied help with depression                  | UE/MNS/sgcv                      |
| 6/09/04    | 1      | Kalan Kawa Karim (man, 29)    | Kurdistan-Iraq     | died in hospital after racially motivated assault by 3 men outside of a pub in Swansea (GB)          | Guardian/IRR/Scotman News        |
| 03/09/04   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                  | unknown            | drowned, found floating off coast of Tangier (MA)  | APDHA/MUGAK/VK                   |
| 03/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Morocco            | drowned trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                             | EP                               |
| 02/09/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Maghreb            | drowned, body found near Benzú (Spanish enclave of Ceuta)  | MUGAK/APDHA                      |
| 02/09/04   | 1      | Rafiq Sjinov                  | Azerbaijan         | died after deportation from Sweden to Baku (AZ)  | MNS                              |
| in Sep 04  | 6      | N.N. (incl 1 boy, ±16)        | unknown            | reportedly drowned, after shipwreck between Capo Bon (TN) and Pantelleria (IT)                       | MP/ST                            |
| 01/09/04   | 1      | Anthony (boy, 17)             | Nigeria            | suicide, found hanged in his police custody cell in Bellinzona (CH)                                  | Augenaufl/Necropolis/Vivre/MNS   |
| 29/08/04   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | stowaways, bodies found in 2 trucks in Cairo (EG) bound for Italy                                    | ANA                              |
| 29/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | drowned, found floating near harbour of Algeciras (ES)   | MUGAK/APDHA                      |
| 29/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                | Morocco            | reportedly drowned, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Algeciras (ES)               | EP                               |
| 25/08/04   | 1      | Amor Knis (man, 25)           | Tunisia            | stowaway, body found in trunk of girlfriend's car in Genoa (IT) after 30 hour trip from Tunisia      | RAI/ANSA/ILM                     |
| 24/08/04   | 2      | N.N. (women)                  | Asia               | drowned at unspecified place in the river Morava in Slovakia   | Arkadi                           |
| 24/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                | Morocco            | stowaway, found dead on roof rack of car travelling to Spain   | MNS                              |
| 23/08/04   | 5      | N.N.                          | Afghanistan        | drowned when boat capsized while travelling from Altinluk (TR) to Lesbos (GR), 4 missing             | IMK                              |
| 22/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Afghanistan        | drowned in shipwreck in the sea off North Aegean coast (TR), body found by fishermen                 | DerStandard                      |
| 22/08/04   | 4      | N.N.                          | Afghanistan        | reportedly drowned in shipwreck off North Aegean coast (TR)  | DerStandard                      |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Maghreb            | jumped overboard near Motril (ES) out of fear of border guards                                       | ELM/LOP/APDHA/MUGAK/StW          |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                | Morocco            | stowaway, body found on Palmones beach in Los Barrios, Cádiz (ES)                                    | LOP/MUGAK/APDHA/ST               |
| 21/08/04   | 3      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned in shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES), bodies found in Los Pajaritos (ES)                     | ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/ST/LOP         |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Mali               | drowned in shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES), body found in Los Pajaritos (ES)                       | ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/LOP            |
| 21/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Maghreb            | body found on beach in Granada (ES)  | MUGAK/ST                         |
| 21/08/04   | 2      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned in shipwreck off coast of Fuerteventura (ES)   | ST                               |
| 20/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Eastern Europe     | arm belonging to asylum seeker found near Uznach (CH), he had fled a police control 2 months earlier | Vivre/Watson                     |
| 20/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Nigeria            | suicide, in detention centre in Rotterdam (NL) out of fear of deportation                            | MNS/VK                           |
| 17/08/04   | 14     | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, found dead on beach of Laayoune (EH)  | APDHA                            |
| 16/08/04   | 4      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, found dead on beach of Laayoune (EH)  | APDHA                            |
| 16/08/04   | 16     | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned when boat carrying 34 people capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES)                          | APDHA                            |
| 13/08/04   | 32     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned when boat carrying 39 people capsized on way to Fuerteventura (ES)                | MC/MP/ILM/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS/DS,    |
| 13/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned when boat capsized on its way to Fuerteventura (ES)  | MC/MP/ILM/GRP/MUGAK/APDHA/MN     |
| 09/08/04   | 1      | Chukwuemeka Onyegbule (m, 23) | Nigeria            | found hanged in the Vorst Prison in Brussels (BE), circumstances are unclear                         | ISMD/UE/INDbe/Emekalst.          |
| 09/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Maghreb            | reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain (ES)  | EP                               |
| 08/08/04   | 26     | N.N.                          | North Africa       | died in overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya, bodies thrown overboard                   | Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/LR |
| 08/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | North Africa       | died during attempted rescue of overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya                    | Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/Vi |
| 08/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (baby boy, 1 y.)         | Liberia            | died in overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya, his body thrown overboard                 | CDS/Vivre                        |
| 08/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | found dead, body floating near Punta Camero beach in Algeciras (ES)                                  | APDHA                            |
| 07/08/04   | 1      | N.N.                          | Africa             | died during rescue attempt by Italian authorities in Syracuse (IT)                                   | ANA/ART                          |
| 05/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman, 30)     | Sudan              | reportedly thrown overboard by other migrants on boat to Italy                                       | LS/STR/ILM/Unipa                 |
| 05/08/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Palestine          | died in explosion in minefield at Turkish-Greek border, 6 survived                                   | YaN                              |
| 02/08/04   | 5      | N.N.                          | North Africa       | reportedly drowned in shipwreck off coast of Cádiz (ES)  | ANA                              |
| in Aug 04  | 1      | Taher Mohamed Zanati          | Egypt              | drowned in shipwreck off coast of Libya  | MP/ANSA                          |
| in Aug 04  | 1      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | stowaway, body found in car in Cádiz (ES)  | MUGAK                            |
| 01/08/04   | 1      | Ako Mahmood Ahmed (man, 25)   | Kurdistan-Iraq     | suicide, jumped off bridge in Coventry shopping centre (GB), asylum request was rejected             | IRR/NCADC                        |
| in Aug 04  | 18     | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, found dead near Zelid (LY)  | LR                               |
| in Aug 04  | 23     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned near Zelid (LY)   | LR/Unipa                         |
| in Aug 04  | 1      | Edwin Ndopus (man, 37)        | Nigeria            | died in unclear circumstances after being teargassed by police                                       | Akin                             |
| in Aug 04  | 5      | N.N. (1 woman; 4 men)         | Sudan, Ghana       | drowned after dinghy capsized on way from Libya to Italy   | Servir                           |
| 31/07/04   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                  | Maghreb            | drowned near Paloma Baja in Tarifa (ES) after boat capsized with 33 people                           | MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre      |
| 31/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Paloma Baja in Tarifa (ES) after boat capsized with 33 people                           | MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre      |
| 31/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 6 months)         | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Punta Paloma in Tarifa (ES) after boat capsized   | ADN                              |
| 30/07/04   | 1      | Carlos Requelme (man, 50)     | Chile              | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Livorno (IT) while waiting to stand trial                       | RIS                              |
| 30/07/04   | 10     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 33 migrants capsized near Punta Paloma (ES)                   | APDHA                            |
| 28/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 34)                | Dominican Republic | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Busto Arsizio (IT) after 4 days of detention                    | RIS                              |
| 26/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Sub-Saharan-Africa | found floating near coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                     | MC/APDHA                         |
| 23/07/04   | 1      | Tung Tran Quang (man, 23)     | Vietnam            | suicide, hanged himself at Dungavel detention centre (GB) after being denied an interpreter          | IRR/SC/The Herald/NCADC          |
| 21/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                | Cuba               | stowaway, froze in landing gear of airplane travelling from Dominican Republic to Germany            | SP                               |
| 19/07/04   | 1      | Sergey Barnuyck (man, 31)     | Ukraine            | suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) out of fear of deportation              | IRR/MSN/ERB/NCADC                |
| 09/07/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Morocco            | drowned, body found in Lanzarote (ES)  | MUGAK                            |
| 05/07/04   | 5      | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned, found dead near Tripoli (LY)   | ANSA/Unipa                       |
| 02/07/04   | 1      | Nicolae Doru (man, 37)        | Romania            | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Frosinone (IT) out of fear of deportation                       | RIS                              |
| in July 04 | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                | Bangladesh         | suicide, while under psychiatric care in Uppsala (SE) after asylum claim was rejected                | MNS                              |
| in July 04 | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | stowaway, died in cargo ship named "Victoria", body removed near Casablanca (MA)                     | MNS                              |
| 01/07/04   | 1      | Salah Talbouz (man, 28)       | Morocco            | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Ivrea (IT)  | RIS                              |
| in July 04 | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Vietnam            | shot by police in front of his home in Purmerend (NL)  | IRR                              |
| 29/06/04   | 9      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned in shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)  | LR                               |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin   | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| 29/06/04   | 6      | N.N.                           | unknown            | reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)   | LR                                     |
| 25/06/04   | 1      | Hussein Nasser (man, 26)       | Iran               | shot himself in his car in GB after asylum claim was rejected; feared execution in Iran as he was gay    | SC/BBC/IRR/NCADC                       |
| 24/06/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, body found near Lampedusa (IT)  | ILM/Unipa                              |
| 14/06/04   | 1      | Marisa Bartolomeu (woman, 22)  | Angola             | died on the way to hospital from reception camp in Eindhoven (NL) where she was denied medical care      | EindhovensDagblad/MAG/VK               |
| 14/06/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | body found on Vélez-Málaga beach (ES), reportedly a refugee from shipwreck                               | MC/APDHA                               |
| 10/06/04   | 1      | Abdinassir Abdulatif (man, 24) | Somalia            | killed in Mogadishu (SO) after deportation from the Netherlands  | MNS/Vivre/VK                           |
| 08/06/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                 | unknown            | suicide, hanged himself in refugee housing facility in Great Britain, police refused to reveal details   | PAIH                                   |
| 07/06/04   | 9      | N.N.                           | unknown            | decomposing bodies found southwest of island of Crete (GR)   | ANSA                                   |
| 06/06/04   | 6      | N.N. (6 young men)             | Tunisia            | drowned when boat sank near Sfax (TU) while travelling to Italy  | LS/ANSA                                |
| 06/06/04   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                   | Tunisia            | reportedly drowned when boat sank off Tunisian coast while travelling to Italy                           | LS/ANSA                                |
| 05/06/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, decomposed bodies retrieved from sea near Crete (GR)  | MNS                                    |
| 04/06/04   | 6      | N.N.                           | Tunisia            | drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (TU)                                       | MNS                                    |
| 04/06/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | Tunisia            | drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (TU)                                       | MNS                                    |
| 03/06/04   | 1      | Yaya Bakayoko (man, 19)        | Ivory Coast        | fell during police check from 2nd fl. window of asylum hostel in Basel (CH); was in fear of deportation  | Necropolis/AugenaufCH/StopRacialProfil |
| in June 04 | 1      | Mohamed Yahya (man)            | Somalia            | killed by rival clan after being deported from Denmark to Mogadishu (SO)                                 | MNS/Vivre/VK                           |
| 28/05/04   | 1      | Azrar Ayub (man, 24)           | unknown            | died alone in psychiatric custody in hospital in GB after being sedated and restrained by hospital staff | IRR                                    |
| 25/05/04   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                   | unknown            | found dead on A7 highway near San Roque (ES) after being abandoned by van driver                         | APDHA/PICUM                            |
| 25/05/04   | 1      | Georgy Petko (man, 37)         | Ukraine            | died in Portugal out of fear of being deported to Ukraine after authorities overruled court sentence     | PUB                                    |
| 24/05/04   | 1      | Kiann F. Ghaemzade (woman, 50) | Iran               | suicide, in Carlslund detention centre near Stockholm (SE)   | MNS/ERB/UNHCR                          |
| 23/05/04   | 4      | N.N.                           | Senegal            | stowaways, reportedly drowned, forced overboard 2000 km off Canary Islands (ES)                          | SP/ST/MNS/MUGAK/MC                     |
| 21/05/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa | stowaways, suffocated in container in Las Palmas (ES)  | EP                                     |
| 20/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                 | Guinea             | asylum seeker, murdered in park near Tattes asylum centre in Vernier (CH)                                | PoliceGenève                           |
| 18/05/04   | 1      | Zekria Ghulam Moham (man, 27)  | Afghanistan        | suicide, hanged himself at his flat in Glasgow, Scotland (GB) when faced with eviction                   | IRR/PAIH/SCOT/SM/NCADC                 |
| 18/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Africa             | stowaway, found dead in landing gear of airplane flying from Africa to Lisbon (PT)                       | MNS/PUB/OCPM                           |
| 17/05/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Africa             | stowaway, found dead in Charles de Gaulle Airport, Paris (FR) on flight from Madagascar                  | MNS                                    |
| 17/05/04   | 5      | N.N.                           | Africa             | stowaways, died due to exposure to toxic gas on ship travelling to Las Palmas (ES)                       | MNS                                    |
| 15/05/04   | 1      | Kebba "Dobo" Jobe (man, 42)    | Gambia             | died while being arrested in London (GB)   | IRR                                    |
| 15/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 4)                  | unknown            | drowned, found near Kuidertocht asylum centre in Luttelgeest, Flevoland (NL)                             | VK                                     |
| 10/05/04   | 1      | Julia Kowaltschuk              | unknown            | suicide, mentally ill refugee, overdosed after social workers failed to provide help                     | FR-Th                                  |
| 07/05/04   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                 | Bolivia            | hit by train at a crossing in Hellín (ES)  | MNS                                    |
| 07/05/04   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Bolivia            | hit by train at a crossing in Hellín (ES)  | MNS                                    |
| 07/05/04   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)          | Bolivia            | hit by train at a crossing in Hellín (ES)  | MNS                                    |
| 05/05/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown            | drowned, found dead near Kerkennah Islands (TN)  | ANSA/Unipa                             |
| in May 04  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | suicide, hanged himself in Barlinnie, Scotland (GB) out of fear of deportation                           | PAIH                                   |
| 01/05/04   | 1      | Kabeya Dimuka Bijoux (man, 35) | Congo              | died in Haslar removal centre in Gosport (GB) of injuries sustained during arrest                        | PORTS/ERB/IRR/NCADC                    |
| 27/04/04   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | North Africa       | stowaways, found dead in the hold of Turkish cargo ship in port of Cartagena (ES)                        | MNS/ST                                 |
| 23/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sub-Saharan-Africa | died of hypothermia, travelling with other people by boat from Africa to Fuerteventura (ES)              | MC                                     |
| 22/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ± 25)             | Morocco            | drowned after disembarking in Granada (ES) from vessel coming from Morocco                               | MNS                                    |
| 19/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Asia               | jumped from boat into sea to avoid Spanish Guardia Civil (ES)  | MC                                     |
| 19/04/04   | 1      | Orhan B. (man)                 | Turkey             | suicide, second attempt, hanged himself in Hamburg (DE) prison out of fear of deportation                | jW/taz/EPP                             |
| 17/04/04   | 15     | N.N.                           | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned when 2 boats collided and hit rocks while travelling from Africa to Fuerteventura (ES)           | FR-NRW/Vivre/MC/ST/YaN                 |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | Esther Down (baby, 9 months)   | Nigeria            | drowned when 2 overcrowded boats collided near coast of Fuerteventura (ES)                               | FR-NRW/MC/VK                           |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Pakistan           | stowaway, shot by police after van failed to stop at Hungarian-Slovak border                             | MNS                                    |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Asia               | stowaway, shot by police after van failed to stop at Hungarian-Slovak border                             | MNS                                    |
| 17/04/04   | 14     | N.N.                           | Africa             | drowned when 2 overcrowded boats collided near coast of Fuerteventura (ES)                               | VK                                     |
| 17/04/04   | 1      | Ronald Down (man)              | Nigeria            | drowned when 2 overcrowded boats collided near coast of Fuerteventura (ES)                               | FR-NRW/MC/VK                           |
| 11/04/04   | 1      | Mohamed Ezzoubair              | Morocco            | shot by police in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), body hidden for some days near Moroccan border      | IRR                                    |
| 11/04/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Albania            | suicide, hanged himself out of fear of deportation in prison in Fuhlshüttel (DE)                         | ProAsyl                                |
| 10/04/04   | 30     | N.N.                           | Somalia            | drowned while travelling from Libya to Italy   | FR-NRW/ANA/ANSA/Unipa                  |
| 04/04/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Algeria            | tried to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) by swimming, body found on Tarajal beach (ES)           | MC/MNS/ST                              |
| 04/04/04   | 1      | John Williams (man)            | Africa             | died after being denied medical assistance at asylum centre in Halberstadt (DE)                          | RP/Indymedia/                          |
| 02/04/04   | 1      | Shahid Aziz (man, 25)          | Asia               | reportedly killed by racist cellmate at Armley prison in Leeds (GB)                                      | IRR/GuardianUn.                        |
| in Apr 04  | 12     | N.N.                           | North Africa       | died in the Strait of Gibraltar after 14 days without food and water                                     | IRR                                    |
| 29/03/04   | 10     | N.N.                           | Comoros            | drowned near Mayotte (FR) in shipwreck of boat carrying 12 migrants                                      | Mayotte sans frontières                |
| 14/03/04   | 1      | Kingsley Williamson (man)      | Jamaica            | suicide, hanged himself in Norwich prison (GB) while awaiting deportation                                | IRR                                    |
| 08/03/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown            | decomposed body found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), reportedly tried to swim to Spain          | MC                                     |
| 28/02/04   | 1      | Ümit Abay (man, 23)            | Turkey             | suicide, set himself on fire in Cologne (DE) out of fear of deportation to Turkey                        | AN                                     |
| 26/02/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | North Africa       | body found on La Barrosa beach in Chiclana de la Frontera, Cádiz (ES)                                    | MC                                     |
| 24/02/04   | 13     | N.N.                           | Somalia            | reportedly drowned after ship sank off western coast of Turkey   | NOB/MNS                                |
| 24/02/04   | 15     | N.N.                           | Somalia            | drowned after ship sank off coast of Turkey, bodies washed ashore near Ayvalik (TR)                      | NOB/MNS                                |
| 22/02/04   | 1      | N.N.                           | Morocco            | shot by border police while climbing fence between Morocco and the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)         | Médecins Sans Frontières               |
| 11/02/04   | 16     | N.N.                           | Egypt              | drowned after 2 boats travelling to Italy capsized during a storm  | NOB/Vivre                              |
| 11/02/04   | 20     | N.N.                           | Egypt              | reportedly drowned after 2 boats travelling to Italy capsized during a storm                             | NOB/Vivre                              |
| 05/02/04   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown            | stowaways, decomposing bodies found on cargo ship travelling from Ghana to Hull (GB)                     | MET/IRR                                |
| in Feb 04  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Iran               | found dead 2 weeks after deportation to Iran, asylum application rejected in Norway for 2nd time         | Dagbladet                              |
| 30/01/04   | 5      | N.N. (incl 2 men, ±25)         | China, Afghanistan | drowned after boat sank during storm near Rafina (GR)  | MNS                                    |
| 30/01/04   | 14     | N.N.                           | China, Afghanistan | reportedly drowned after boat sank during storm near Rafina (GR)   | MNS                                    |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin                  | cause of death   | source                                   |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| 30/01/04   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                    | unknown                           | froze to death during blizzard while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Feres (GR)            | NON                                      |
| 30/01/04   | 5      | N.N. (±25)                      | Asia                              | drowned while trying to swim across the Evros River between Turkey and Greece                        | MNS                                      |
| 29/01/04   | 5      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan                         | drowned after boat sank during storm near Karistos (GR)  | NOB                                      |
| 29/01/04   | 14     | N.N.                            | Kurdistan                         | reportedly drowned after boat sank near Karistos (GR)  | NOB                                      |
| 25/01/04   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned after boat sank on way from Libya to Italy, found by coast guards                            | NON/FORBES                               |
| 24/01/04   | 11     | N.N.                            | unknown                           | reportedly drowned after boat sank on way from Libya to Italy  | Unipa                                    |
| 21/01/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                           | body found at sea near Fuerteventura (ES), reportedly from an old shipwreck                          | MC                                       |
| 21/01/04   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | reportedly drowned, found dead near Lampedusa (IT)   | ANSA/Unipa                               |
| 18/01/04   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned, after boat capsized on reef near Fuerteventura (ES)   | MC                                       |
| 16/01/04   | 14     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa                | drowned after boat from Africa capsized on reef near Fuerteventura (ES)                              | TirolerTageszeitung/SalzburgerNachrichte |
| 16/01/04   | 2      | N.N.                            | North Africa                      | drowned after boat from Africa capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)                                      | Ya.N/MNS/MC/NOB                          |
| 16/01/04   | 3      | N.N.                            | Africa                            | reportedly drowned after boat from Africa capsized near Fuerteventura (ES)                           | Ya.N/MNS/MC/NOB                          |
| 12/01/04   | 21     | N.N.                            | Albania                           | drowned near Durres (AL) after shipwreck of boat carrying migrants to Italy                          | MP                                       |
| 10/01/04   | 18     | N.N. (18 men)                   | Albania                           | froze to death on boat travelling from Vlora (AL) to Italy   | Guardian/KI/BBC/SDZ-Agencies/AJC/IP      |
| 10/01/04   | 5      | N.N.                            | Albania                           | reportedly drowned after boat sank on way from Vlora (AL) to Italy                                   | GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/      |
| 10/01/04   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)                  | Albania                           | died of hypothermia on boat travelling from Vlora (AL) to Italy                                      | Guardian/KI/BBC/SDZ-Agencies/AJC/IP      |
| 03/01/04   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | stowaway, found dead in Pasaia (ES) on cargo ship coming from Cameroon                               | ST/MNS                                   |
| in Jan 04  | 1      | N.N. (man, 39)                  | unknown                           | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Lachen (CH)   | Vivre/Watson                             |
| 01/01/04   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq                              | suicide, set himself on fire in London (GB) out of fear of deportation                               | IRR                                      |
| in 2004    | 1      | Tschianana Nguya (34, pregnant) | Congo                             | died of medical neglect after being deported from Germany, imprisoned in Brazzaville (CG), baby died | ST/ProAsyl/FR-NieSa/ARI                  |
| in 2004    | 1      | N.N. (baby, 1 hour)             | Congo                             | died of medical neglect after mother was deported from Germany and imprisoned in Brazzaville (CG)    | ST                                       |
| 27/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 3)                   | unknown                           | child of asylum seeker, drowned after falling into a ditch near asylum centre in Dalem (NL)          | VK                                       |
| 20/12/03   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                    | Jordania, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan | drowned after boat sank off Marmaris (TR) coast on way to Greece                                     | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC    |
| 20/12/03   | 51     | N.N.                            | Jordania, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan | reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Turkey on way to Greece                              | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC    |
| 20/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Jordania, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan | reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Turkey on way to Greece                              | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC    |
| 20/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 10)                 | Jordania, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan | reportedly drowned after boat sank off coast of Turkey on way to Greece                              | MNS/NI/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC    |
| 12/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan                       | stowaway, suffocated on cargo ship travelling from Cameroon to Spain                                 | MNS/ST                                   |
| 12/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned in shipwreck near Tripoli (LY) while travelling to Italy                                     | IPL/Unipa                                |
| 05/12/03   | 10     | N.N.                            | Morocco                           | drowned near Granada (ES) after shipwreck; 38 survived   | EP                                       |
| 02/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                            | Morocco                           | reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                 | MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz            |
| 02/12/03   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                 | MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz            |
| 02/12/03   | 2      | N.N.                            | Gambia                            | reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                 | MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz                        |
| 02/12/03   | 11     | N.N.                            | Mali                              | reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                 | MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz                        |
| 01/12/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±27)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa                | found near Fuente Caballos beach in Cádiz (ES)   | SH                                       |
| in Dec 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                           | stowaway, body found in Italian ship in Amsterdam (NL) harbour                                       | VK                                       |
| in Dec 03  | 1      | Daniel (man, 19)                | unknown                           | died of dehydration while travelling to Europe through Saharan desert                                | LESP                                     |
| 23/11/03   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned while reportedly trying to swim to the enclave of Ceuta (ES), body found in Chorillo (ES)    | MUGAK                                    |
| 10/11/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Iraq                              | found dead on boat drifting near Pantelleria (IT)  | INDI/IPL/Unipa                           |
| 10/11/03   | 1      | Liang He (man, 23)              | unknown                           | suicide, hanged himself at Bedford prison (GB)   | NCADC                                    |
| 10/11/03   | 11     | N.N. (incl 3 children)          | Sub-Saharan Africa                | reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (IT) after boat sank   | LR                                       |
| 07/11/03   | 8      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | died of starvation in small boat headed to Motril (ES)   | ST/MUGAK/MNS                             |
| 07/11/03   | 2      | N.N.                            | North Africa                      | froze to death in boat carrying approximately 40 migrants to Motril (ES)                             | Indymedia/MUGAK                          |
| 03/11/03   | 1      | Abdul H. Ghemout Omar (m., 31)  | Algeria                           | suicide, hanged himself in police custody in Valletta (IT) out of fear of deportation                | Malta Independent/MNS/FIDH               |
| 03/11/03   | 1      | Paul Yorke (man)                | unknown                           | found dead in his cell at police station in Heathrow (GB)  | MNS                                      |
| in Nov 03  | 17     | N.N.                            | Morocco                           | drowned in shipwreck near Larache (MA)   | SOS                                      |
| in Nov 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Russia                            | suicide, hanged himself in Polmont prison (GB) out of fear of deportation                            | PAIH                                     |
| in Nov 03  | 13     | N.N.                            | Morocco                           | reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Larache (MA)  | SOS                                      |
| 26/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Bangladesh                        | froze to death in forest near Eisenstadt (AT) after crossing Hungarian border                        | MNS/Die Bunte                            |
| 26/10/03   | 1      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa                | drowned in attempt to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                      | MUGAK                                    |
| 26/10/03   | 2      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa                | drowned near Cádiz (ES) after small boat capsized on way to Spain                                    | EP                                       |
| 25/10/03   | 37     | N.N.                            | North Africa                      | drowned during shipwreck in bay of Cádiz (ES), bodies washed ashore                                  | ST/MNS/Indymedia/VK/AP/GuardianUn.       |
| 22/10/03   | 37     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa                | drowned when boat capsized near Rota (ES)  | MNS                                      |
| 21/10/03   | 22     | N.N.                            | unknown                           | reportedly drowned after boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)                            | MNS/Vivre/TL                             |
| 21/10/03   | 6      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned after boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)                                       | MSN/WOZ/TL/Vivre                         |
| 21/10/03   | 5      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned after boat sank off coast of Tunisia on way to Italy   | NOB/TL/IPL                               |
| 20/10/03   | 13     | N.N.                            | Libya                             | died of starvation after going 20 days without food on boat from Libya to Italy                      | Miami Herald/TL                          |
| 20/10/03   | 1      | Mohammed Bin Duhri (man, 20)    | Palestine                         | suicide, hanged himself at maximum security prison in Belmarsh (GB)                                  | IRR/NCADC/ERB                            |
| 19/10/03   | 12     | N.N.                            | Somalia                           | died of hypothermia and starvation on ship travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)                   | ST/LR/MNS/YaNI/Pogledi/Guardian/VK/      |
| 19/10/03   | 58     | N.N.                            | Somalia                           | reportedly died of hypothermia and starvation on ship from Libya to Italy, bodies thrown overboard   | ST/LR/MNS/Pogledi/GuardianUn./VK/SF      |
| 19/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Somalia                           | died of hypothermia and starvation on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)                              | ST/LR/MNS/YaNI/Pogledi/Guardian/VK/      |
| 18/10/03   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                           | drowned, bodies found on beach in Larache (MA)   | APDHA/MUGAK                              |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Somalia                           | died due to bad conditions on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)                                      | ST/MNS/LR/IPL                            |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (15)                       | Somalia                           | died due to bad conditions on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)                                      | ST/MNS/LR/SP/IPL                         |
| 17/10/03   | 7      | N.N. (7 adults)                 | Somalia                           | drowned after boat from Libya capsized near Lampedusa (IT)   | ST/MNS/LR/SP/TL/MUGAK/IPL                |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (3)                        | Somalia                           | found dead on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)  | ST/MNS/LR/SP/IPL/DPA                     |
| 17/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 13)                  | Somalia                           | drowned after boat from Libya capsized near Lampedusa (IT)   | ST/MNS/LR/SP/TL/MUGAK/IPL                |
| 09/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±16)                 | Congo                             | stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane travelling from Brazzaville (CG) to Paris (FR) | AFP/MNS/Vivre                            |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age            | region of origin     | cause of death  | source                              |
|------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 04/10/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | North Africa         | drowned in waters of Bahía Feliz, Gran Canaria (ES) after boat was intercepted                              | AFP/MUGAK                           |
| 04/10/03   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa   | reportedly drowned near Gran Canaria (ES) after boat sank on way to Spain                                   | EP                                  |
| 03/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown              | drowned after ship sank in international waters while travelling from North Africa to Lampedusa (IT)        | YaN/GDS/ILM/IPL/TL                  |
| 03/10/03   | 5      | N.N.                         | Iraq, Pakistan       | drowned near Evia (GR) while trying to reach coast of Greece by boat  | MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/ILM  |
| 03/10/03   | 1      | Lewon A. (man, 48)           | Georgia (Armenian)   | suicide, set himself on fire in Biedenkopf (DE) after his asylum application was rejected                   | MNS/ERB                             |
| 03/10/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | unknown              | shot by border patrol while trying to cross border between Morocco and Spain                                | MUGAK                               |
| 03/10/03   | 210    | N.N.                         | unknown              | 50 drowned after boat from Libya sank off Tunisia; 160 missing, 41 rescued                                  | MNS                                 |
| 01/10/03   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±30)            | Sub-Saharan Africa   | stowaways, suffocated in cargo ship travelling from Ivory Coast to La Coruña (ES)                           | MNS                                 |
| in Oct 03  | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown              | died on boat travelling from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)   | Haarlems Dagblad                    |
| in Oct 03  | 3      | N.N. (2 children; 1 adult)   | unknown              | thrown overboard from ship travelling from Tunisia to Sicily (IT)   | Haarlems Dagblad                    |
| in Oct 03  | 5      | N.N.                         | North Africa         | found in refrigerator truck which caught fire on way to Algeciras (ES)                                      | SOS                                 |
| 01/10/03   | 3      | N.N.                         | Guinea               | drowned after jumping overboard off coast of Le Havre (FR)  | NOB                                 |
| 29/09/03   | 7      | N.N.                         | Pakistan             | blown up in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border  | MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/BBC  |
| 23/09/03   | 1      | Vullnet Bytyci (man, 18)     | Albania              | shot by border guard while trying to cross Albanian-Greek border  | AI                                  |
| 18/09/03   | 2      | N.N. (1 w., ±23; 1 m., ±23)  | unknown              | drowned while trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                              | MNS                                 |
| 09/09/03   | 26     | N.N. (incl 2 women)          | Pakistan, Asia       | drowned after boat capsized in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border                                      | BBC/ST/AP                           |
| 07/09/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa   | fell overboard after boat was intercepted by coast guard near Fuerteventura (ES)                            | MNS/MUGAK                           |
| 04/09/03   | 1      | Tema Kombe (man, 32)         | Uganda               | suicide, hanged himself in bathroom of psychiatric ward at Heatherwood Hospital (GB)                        | icB/IRR/NCADC                       |
| 03/09/03   | 1      | Israfil Shiri (man, 30)      | Iran                 | suicide, set himself on fire after being denied necessary medication in Manchester (GB)                     | BBC/Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR/Asyl |
| 02/09/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 34)               | Algeria              | jumped out of window while trying to escape a police check in Sartrouville (FR)                             | MNS/Grand Paris                     |
| 01/09/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned after overloaded boat sank off coast of Tunisia on way to Italy                                     | NOB                                 |
| 01/09/03   | 1      | Vasilij Todchuk (man, 24)    | Russia               | suicide, hanged himself at building site in Govan, Glasgow (GB)   | NCADC/IRR                           |
| 30/08/03   | 1      | Andrej Donorov (man, 34)     | Ukraine              | suicide, 11 days after deportation from NL to ES, person with schizophrenia and no medical help             | VK/NRC/Oz/Zelf                      |
| 30/08/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown              | reportedly drowned, found near Lanzarote (ES)   | MUGAK                               |
| 26/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)               | Afghanistan          | stowaway, found dead near Rimini (IT) in back of truck coming from Greece                                   | AFP                                 |
| 23/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 33)               | unknown              | died during a fight with another migrant at asylum centre in Harlingen (NL)                                 | Trouw/VK/PLi                        |
| 18/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)               | Liberia              | died of heart attack after arriving at refugee centre in Lampedusa (IT)                                     | LR/IPL/Unipa                        |
| 17/08/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned, body found near Tarifa (ES) between rocks 2.5 metres below sea level                               | MUGAK                               |
| 17/08/03   | 1      | Hekmat Karim Salih (man, 29) | Kurdistan-Iraq       | stowaway, crushed to death in truck traveling from Le Havre (FR) to Poole (GB), 2 survived                  | BBC/CARF/Kurdmedia/IRR              |
| 14/08/03   | 5      | N.N. (incl 3 children)       | Iraq, Sudan, Somalia | drowned after trafficker punctured boat travelling from Ayvalik (TR) to Lesbos (GR)                         | Twee Vandaag                        |
| 13/08/03   | 5      | N.N. (4 women; 1 man)        | unknown              | drowned, found on beach near Edremit (TR)   | MNS/AFP                             |
| 09/08/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)               | Chechnya             | died in violent confrontation with Moldovans in refugee centre in Traiskirchen (AT)                         | MNS/Asyl in Not                     |
| 01/08/03   | 10     | N.N.                         | unknown              | reportedly drowned after boat sank off shore of Fuerteventura (ES)  | MNS/AFP/MUGAK                       |
| in Aug 03  | 13     | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned off Canary Islands (ES) after skippers used knives to force them to jump into the sea               | SOS                                 |
| in Aug 03  | 9      | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned in shipwreck near Barbate (ES)  | SOS                                 |
| 31/07/03   | 15     | N.N.                         | Africa               | drowned after boat capsized off coast of Fuerteventura in Canary Islands (ES)                               | AFP/MNS/MUGAK/ST                    |
| 28/07/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Africa               | drowned off coast of Fuerteventura in Canary Islands (ES)   | AFP/MUGAK                           |
| 27/07/03   | 1      | Erdogan Tahir (man, 37)      | Turkey               | died of dehydration, body found hanging from a train at railway station in Gorizia (IT)                     | IET/ILP                             |
| 25/07/03   | 1      | N.N.                         | Africa               | drowned off coast of Fuerteventura in Canary Islands (ES)   | AFP/MUGAK                           |
| 19/07/03   | 21     | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned, found off the coast of Libya   | IPL/Unipa                           |
| 18/07/03   | 25     | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned in 2 shipwrecks near Sur de Aiun (EH)   | MUGAK                               |
| 15/07/03   | 1      | Cheibani Wague (man, 33)     | Mauritania           | suffocated following police mistreatment and abuse in Stadtpark, Vienna (AT)                                | IRR/Malmoe/COE                      |
| 14/07/03   | 5      | N.N.                         | North Africa         | drowned in shipwreck near Tarifa (ES), bodies found by Spanish Guardia Civil                                | ST/AFP/MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK        |
| 14/07/03   | 30     | N.N.                         | unknown              | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Barranco Hondo, Canary Islands (ES)                                 | MNS                                 |
| 12/07/03   | 1      | Elmas Ozmico (woman, 40)     | Kurdistan-Turkey     | died of medical neglect at Dover hospital (GB). Hiding in truck with her children, request for help ignored | Guardian/Inquest/BBC/IRR            |
| 06/07/03   | 1      | Faizullah Ahmedi (man, 19)   | Afghanistan          | suicide, hanged himself at his home in Blackburn (GB) while awaiting decision on his asylum claim           | IRR                                 |
| in July 03 | 15     | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned during transfer to Spanish authorities near Fuerteventura (ES)                                      | GuardianUn.                         |
| 01/07/03   | 1      | Hüseyin Dikec (man)          | Turkey               | suicide, at immigration office in DE, set himself on fire in front of his 5 children in fear of deportation | ERB                                 |
| in July 03 | 2      | N.N.                         | unknown              | Tried to cross the Channel to reach Britain, bodies were found drowned by a rescue team                     | IRR                                 |
| 29/06/03   | 9      | N.N.                         | Libya                | drowned after vessel capsized near Cap Bon (TN) on way to Italy   | MNS/NOB/IPL/Vita/TL/Unipa           |
| 24/06/03   | 3      | N.N. (3 women)               | Sub-Saharan Africa   | reportedly drowned near coast of Cádiz (ES)   | EP                                  |
| 23/06/03   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)               | Sub-Saharan Africa   | drowned, bodies found floating near Tarifa (ES)   | MUGAK                               |
| 20/06/03   | 189    | N.N.                         | unknown              | reportedly drowned after boat capsized near port of Sfax (TN) on way from Tunisia to Italy                  | ST/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn./ABC/Observ   |
| 20/06/03   | 20     | N.N.                         | unknown              | drowned after boat capsized near port of Sfax (TN) on way from Tunisia to Italy                             | ST/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn./ABC/Observ   |
| 18/06/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)               | Ivory Coast          | stowaway, jumped off Patricia Delmas freighter in the Channel after being discovered and drowned            | BBC/MNS/YaN/IRR                     |
| 16/06/03   | 63     | N.N.                         | North Africa         | reportedly drowned after ship sank while travelling from Tunisia to Lampedusa (IT)                          | ST/MNS/AFP/TG/PLI/IND/Nouvel Obs/   |
| 16/06/03   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                 | North Africa         | drowned after ship sank while travelling from Tunisia to Lampedusa (IT)                                     | ST/MNS/AFP/TG/PLI/IND/LR/IPL/CNNi   |
| 16/06/03   | 4      | N.N. (4 women)               | North Africa         | drowned after ship sank while travelling from Tunisia to Lampedusa (IT)                                     | LR/IPL/CNNi/ILN/CDS/TL              |
| 14/06/03   | 30     | N.N.                         | Morocco              | reportedly drowned after dinghy capsized near Tarifa (ES) on way to Spain                                   | MNS                                 |
| 10/06/03   | 11     | N.N.                         | unknown              | reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt by Spanish Guardia Civil                       | ST/MNS/MUGAK                        |
| 06/06/03   | 4      | N.N.                         | Comoros              | reportedly drowned or died in a fire while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                                     | Mayotte sans frontières             |
| 05/06/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | Morocco              | drowned while trying to avoid Spanish authorities near Salobreña (ES)                                       | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                     |
| 05/06/03   | 6      | N.N.                         | unknown              | reportedly drowned while trying to avoid Spanish authorities near Salobreña (ES)                            | MUGAK/APDHA                         |
| 02/06/03   | 2      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa   | disappeared after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                               | ST/MNS/MUGAK                        |
| 02/06/03   | 9      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa   | drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                                   | ST/MNS/MUGAK                        |
| 02/06/03   | 3      | N.N.                         | Sub-Saharan Africa   | drowned near Tenerife (ES) after boat shipwrecked on way to Canary Islands (ES)                             | EP                                  |
| in June 03 | 1      | N.N. (man)                   | Kurdistan            | found in the back of Greek truck on border between Italy and Slovenia                                       | IRR                                 |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age             | region of origin   | cause of death   | source                               |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| in June 03 | 1      | N.N.                          | India              | body found in forest near border between Ukraine and Slovakia  | IRR                                  |
| in June 03 | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned after attempting to swim to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                    | MUGAK                                |
| 31/05/03   | 15     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (ES)                     | ST                                   |
| 17/05/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 33)                | Congo              | rejected asylum seeker, found in bus shelter in Boxmeer (NL)   | MNS/ANP                              |
| 15/05/03   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                  | unknown            | drowned, bodies found in fishing net near Lampedusa (IT)   | LR                                   |
| 07/05/03   | 1      | Olga Blaskevica (woman, 29)   | Latvia             | murdered in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) while awaiting deportation                                 | CARF/Metropolitan Police/IRR/NCADC   |
| 06/05/03   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                  | Morocco            | drowned, bodies found near Ba Kacem beach in Tangier (MA)  | MUGAK                                |
| 06/05/03   | 4      | N.N. (4 women)                | Morocco            | drowned, bodies found near Ba Kacem beach in Tangier (MA)  | MUGAK                                |
| 05/05/03   | 1      | Liu Jin Wu (man, 35)          | China              | suicide, mentally ill without support in Scotland (GB); faced deportation, denied access to interpreter  | MNS/The Herald/NCADC/ERB/IRR         |
| 02/05/03   | 1      | Nadim Hussaini (man, 18)      | Afghanistan        | jumped off bridge overlooking M60 motorway in Stockport (GB) after asylum claim was rejected             | IRR                                  |
| in May 03  | 1      | N.N. (child)                  | Morocco            | suffocated after getting trapped on border fence between Morocco and Spain in Melilla (ES)               | SOS                                  |
| 01/05/03   | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, found floating near Lampedusa (IT)  | TL                                   |
| 26/04/03   | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | body found in boat intercepted in the Gulf of Cádiz (ES)   | MUGAK                                |
| 25/04/03   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned in shipwreck in Lanzarote (ES)   | MUGAK                                |
| in Apr 03  | 10     | N.N.                          | unknown            | bodies found on coast of Lanzarote (ES)  | SOS                                  |
| in Apr 03  | 76     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned, bodies found on beach in Tarifa (ES)  | SOS                                  |
| 28/03/03   | 1      | Hamisi Ismaili (man, 18)      | Tanzania           | found dead in wheel bay of airplane after landing in Maastricht Aachen Airport (NL)                      | Fabel van de Illegaal                |
| 25/03/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                | Iraq               | suicide, asylum seeker set himself on fire in Diever (NL) after being caught stealing                    | MNS/VK                               |
| in Mar 03  | 12     | N.N.                          | Africa             | bodies found in tourist area of Costa Teguisse, Lanzarote (ES)   | SOS                                  |
| in Mar 03  | 1      | N.N.                          | Somalia            | blown up in minefield at Turkish-Greek border  | IRR                                  |
| 28/02/03   | 1      | N.N. (man, 26)                | India              | found near Kam'yanytsya (UA) near Ukrainian-Slovakian border   | NOB                                  |
| 28/02/03   | 7      | N.N.                          | Comoros            | drowned near Kani-Kéli, Mayotte (FR) after small boat capsized on way to Mayotte (FR)                    | Mayotte sans frontières              |
| 25/02/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Mali or Gabon      | stowaway, fell from wheel bay of airplane while travelling to airport in Paris (FR)                      | MNS                                  |
| 24/02/03   | 1      | Sarkawat Hussein (man, 18)    | Iraq               | crushed while trying to climb into truck in Calais (FR) ferry terminal to get to Great Britain           | AFP/MNS/NO/IRR                       |
| 23/02/03   | 1      | N.N. (young man)              | Iraq               | stowaway, hit by truck in Calais (FR) while trying to reach Great Britain                                | Vivre                                |
| 22/02/03   | 1      | Djedjik Fatiha (woman, 39)    | Algeria            | suicide, hanged herself with a scarf in police cell in Emmen (NL) out of fear of deportation             | DVHN                                 |
| 20/02/03   | 12     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | died of dehydration and hunger after 14 days at sea, travelling from Morocco to Fuerteventura (ES)       | PUB/NOB/MUGAK                        |
| 12/02/03   | 1      | Osuigwe C. Kenechukwu (m, 22) | Nigeria            | died of lung infection, medical neglect in refugee transit centre in Thurhof, Oberbüren (CH)             | Vivre/MNS/Indymedia/Augen auf/Watson |
| 07/02/03   | 18     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned after getting lost at sea near Fuerteventura (ES)                                     | IRR                                  |
| 03/02/03   | 1      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | found in a bay south of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after trying to swim to Spain                  | MNS                                  |
| in Feb 03  | 2      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | stowaways, suffocated in a bus on ferry going from Nador (MA) to Almería (ES)                            | SOS                                  |
| in Feb 03  | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                  | Sub-Saharan-Africa | died of hypothermia while trying to swim to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) from Beniezar (MA)       | SOS                                  |
| in Feb 03  | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | stowaway, died while disembarking from boat in Motril-Granada (ES)                                       | IRR                                  |
| 31/01/03   | 1      | Mikhail Bognarchuk (man, 42)  | Ukraine            | suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in bathroom at Haslar removal centre in Gosport (GB)              | IRR/NCADC/CARF/MNS                   |
| 23/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                          | Turkey             | stowaways, fell out of airplane wheel bay in China after boarding the wrong plane in France              | MNS                                  |
| 19/01/03   | 6      | N.N.                          | Iraq               | froze to death in Turkish boat drifting near Santa Maria di Leuca (IT)                                   | MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL                  |
| 19/01/03   | 26     | N.N.                          | Nigeria            | drowned trying to reach Canary Islands (ES) from Morocco   | MNS/Vita                             |
| 19/01/03   | 23     | N.N.                          | unknown            | died of hypothermia on Turkish boat drifting near Leuca (IT)   | MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL                  |
| 19/01/03   | 16     | N.N.                          | Morocco            | reportedly drowned near Tangier after boat sank trying to reach Spain                                    | BBC                                  |
| 18/01/03   | 1      | Mariame Getu Hagos (man, 25)  | Somalia            | died being restrained by police as deportation flight prepared to take off from FR to SA                 | NCADC/AI/AN/VK/Vivre/MNS/borderzer   |
| 18/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, bodies found on beach in Motril (ES)  | MUGAK                                |
| 18/01/03   | 4      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after boat wrecked while trying to reach Canary Islands (ES)             | MUGAK                                |
| 17/01/03   | 19     | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned near Tangier (MA) after trying to reach Spain by sea   | MNS/Vivre/MUGAK                      |
| 16/01/03   | 1      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned, found on beach in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)   | MUGAK                                |
| 15/01/03   | 14     | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned after small boat sank near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MNS/Spits/ AFP                       |
| 14/01/03   | 1      | Foussini Baraya (man, 31)     | Burkina Faso       | suffocated on own vomit, had been seriously ill in border prison in Amsterdam (NL)                       | VK/AC/AFVIC/CW/demo                  |
| 13/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                          | Sub-Saharan Africa | stowaways, died in the hold of Cypriot ship bound for Cádiz (ES)   | IRR/MUGAK                            |
| 12/01/03   | 9      | N.N.                          | Africa             | drowned when boat sank near Fuerteventura (ES) on way to Spain   | NOB                                  |
| 12/01/03   | 5      | N.N.                          | Africa             | reportedly drowned after boat sank near Fuerteventura (ES)   | NOB                                  |
| 09/01/03   | 1      | Said B. (man, 29)             | Morocco            | died in Ceuta hit by wheels of the bus in which he was hiding to travel as a stowaway to Spain           | EP/IRR/MUGAK                         |
| 09/01/03   | 6      | N.N.                          | Iraq               | died of hypothermia on Greek boat headed to Italy  | IRR/Vita                             |
| 09/01/03   | 23     | N.N.                          | Iraq               | reportedly drowned near Santa Maria di Leuca (IT) while attempting to reach Italy                        | Vita                                 |
| 08/01/03   | 3      | N.N. (± 25)                   | India              | died of exhaustion after travelling through mountains between Slovakia and Ukraine                       | NOB/Mumbaicentral                    |
| 04/01/03   | 2      | N.N.                          | Burundi            | blown up after wandering during period of thick fog into minefield on Turkish-Greek border               | KI                                   |
| 02/01/03   | 3      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | died of smoke inhalation following arson attack at police station in Málaga (ES)                         | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                      |
| 02/01/03   | 7      | N.N.                          | Algeria, Morocco   | drowned after boat sank near Tarifa (ES) off southern coast of Spain                                     | VK/AP/DPA/AFP/ST/MUGAK               |
| 02/01/03   | 10     | N.N.                          | unknown            | reportedly drowned in shipwreck in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)                              | MLKO                                 |
| 02/01/03   | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | Palestine          | died of smoke inhalation following arson attack at police station in Málaga (ES)                         | MNS/MUGAK/APDHA                      |
| in Jan 03  | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                  | unknown            | drowned, found on beach in Syri (GR)   | KI/IRR                               |
| in Jan 03  | 1      | N.N. (man)                    | unknown            | drowned, found on beach at Evia (GR)   | KI                                   |
| in Jan 03  | 1      | David Mamedor (man, 45)       | Kurdistan-Georgia  | suicide, in Schloss Holte-Stukenbrock (DE) after asylum claim was rejected                               | WB/FR-NRW/NW/MNS                     |
| in Jan 03  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                  | unknown            | drowned, found on beach at Syri (GR)   | KI/IRR                               |
| in 2003    | 1      | Olivier (man, ±20)            | Niger              | died eating money he had saved for traffickers in order to avoid robbery at checkpoint in Agadez (NE)    | LESP                                 |
| 30/12/02   | 1      | Ricardo Barrientos (man, 54)  | Argentina          | died of heart attack during deportation from Paris (FR) to Buenos Aires (AR)                             | NCADC/AI/NOB/AN/Vivre/AFP/borderzer  |
| 28/12/02   | 1      | Zafar Mohammad (boy, 16)      | Afghanistan        | suicide, set himself on fire at refugee centre in Gribskov (DK) out of fear of deportation               | ERB                                  |
| 27/12/02   | 3      | N.N.                          | Morocco            | died in a fire at police station in Málaga (ES) after 2 days of detention as police refused to open door | SOS/MUGAK/APDHA                      |
| 26/12/02   | 7      | N.N.                          | unknown            | drowned after overcrowded boat from Morocco capsized near Tarifa (ES)                                    | IRR                                  |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age           | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                                  |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| 25/12/02   | 4      | N.N.                        | unknown                     | drowned when inflatable dinghy sank off coast of Chios (GR)   | AP                                      |
| 25/12/02   | 4      | N.N.                        | unknown                     | reportedly drowned when dinghy sank off coast of Chios (GR)   | AP                                      |
| 24/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 2)              | Kurdistan-Iraq              | drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Corfu (GR)                               | MNS/AP                                  |
| 24/12/02   | 1      | Sirous Khajehb (man, 29)    | Iran                        | suicide, hanged himself in Huddersfield (GB) after being wrongly told his asylum claim was rejected | IRR/YT/NCADC                            |
| 24/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Kurdistan-Iraq              | drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Corfu (GR)                               | MNS/AP                                  |
| 19/12/02   | 1      | Alina Martinez Koné         | Ivory Coast                 | drowned on the way from Sfax to Lampedusa   | Facebook Immigrants soldats du monde/   |
| 19/12/02   | 10     | N.N.                        | Iraq, Afghanistan           | drowned when 2 vessels got caught in a storm off Island of Evia (GR)                                | MNS/AP                                  |
| 19/12/02   | 10     | N.N.                        | Iraq, Afghanistan           | reportedly drowned when 2 vessels got caught in a storm off Island of Evia (GR)                     | MNS/AP                                  |
| 16/12/02   | 1      | N.N. (young man)            | Iraq                        | found dead under truck at Saint-Omer toll booth on A26 motorway near Calais (FR)                    | NOB/Telegraaf/IRR/Nouvelle Observateu   |
| 13/12/02   | 1      | N.N.                        | Africa                      | died of exhaustion after long trek, found near Greek village at Turkish-Greek border                | NOB                                     |
| 01/12/02   | 44     | N.N.                        | Gambia, Ghana, Somalia      | drowned when boat sank travelling from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR)                                      | IRR/TLV/ita                             |
| in Dec 02  | 1      | Mahmot Slav (man, 18)       | Iraq                        | stowaway, died after attempting to jump off truck in Patras (GR)                                    | IRR                                     |
| in Dec 02  | 4      | N.N.                        | Romania                     | stowaways, found dead in shipping container due to depart from Livorno (IT)                         | IRR                                     |
| 30/11/02   | 12     | N.N.                        | unknown                     | drowned when boat travelling to Italy shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (LY)                        | VK/MNS/DPA                              |
| 30/11/02   | 56     | N.N.                        | unknown                     | reportedly drowned when boat shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (LY) on way to Italy                 | VK/MNS/DPA                              |
| 30/11/02   | 32     | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after boat sank between Western Sahara and Canary Islands (ES)                              | VK/AFP                                  |
| 30/11/02   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±12)             | Ghana                       | stowaway, found frozen at Heathrow Airport (GB) in undercarriage of airplane from Ghana             | Guardian/Annanova/Telegraph/Myjoyonline |
| 30/11/02   | 1      | Immanuel Duah (boy, ±12)    | Ghana                       | stowaway, found frozen at Heathrow Airport (GB) in undercarriage of airplane from Ghana             | Guardian/Annanova/Telegraph/Myjoyonline |
| 30/11/02   | 2      | N.N. (2 children)           | Ghana                       | stowaways, found frozen in undercarriage of airplane going from Ghana to London (GB)                | Edinburgh news                          |
| 22/11/02   | 2      | N.N.                        | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned in shipwreck near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)   | EP                                      |
| 21/11/02   | 1      | N.N. (23)                   | Armenia                     | suicide, in Szombathely detention centre in Hungary   | MGHR                                    |
| 15/11/02   | 1      | Lata Aradinovic (man, 34)   | Serbia (Roma)               | suicide, set himself on fire in Syke (DE) after asylum claim was rejected                           | ARI                                     |
| 13/11/02   | 2      | N.N.                        | Africa                      | drowned after inflatable dinghy capsized near Larache (MA) off coast of Morocco                     | AFP                                     |
| 13/11/02   | 4      | N.N.                        | Africa                      | reportedly drowned after inflatable dinghy capsized near Larache (MA) off coast of Morocco          | AFP                                     |
| 02/11/02   | 1      | A.K. (23)                   | Albania                     | died of injuries inflicted by Greek border guard in Kastoria, at Greek-Albanian border              | GHM/OMCT/Ya.N/ProAsyl                   |
| in Nov 02  | 1      | N.N. (woman, 32)            | Iran                        | died of hypothermia after trekking Turkish border into Greece                                       | IRR                                     |
| in Nov 02  | 1      | Farideh Karimi (woman, 42)  | Iran                        | died of cancer and medical neglect at asylum centre in Appelscha (NL)                               | MAG/VK                                  |
| 27/10/02   | 23     | N.N.                        | Comoros                     | reportedly drowned after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                               | Mayotte sans frontières                 |
| 21/10/02   | 2      | N.N. (1 child; 1 man)       | unknown                     | drowned, found off northeastern coast of Lesbos (GR)  | MNS                                     |
| 16/10/02   | 6      | N.N. (incl 3 girls)         | unknown                     | drowned, found near Lesbos (GR) wearing life vests  | MNS/NCAs                                |
| 11/10/02   | 5      | N.N.                        | North Africa                | stowaways, suffocated inside trailer travelling from Agadir (MA) to Seville (ES)                    | MNS/FR/taz/Tagesspiegel/AFP             |
| 10/10/02   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)              | Nigeria                     | drowned after ship capsized off western coast of Turkey on way to Greece                            | AFP                                     |
| 10/10/02   | 7      | N.N.                        | Nigeria, Iran               | reportedly drowned after ship capsized off western coast of Turkey on way to Greece                 | AFP                                     |
| 08/10/02   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)              | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after boat capsized near Barbate (ES), trying to avoid detection by SIVE cameras            | MNS/AFP                                 |
| 08/10/02   | 14     | N.N. (7 women; 7 men)       | Sub-Saharan Africa          | reportedly drowned after boat capsized near Barbate (ES), trying to avoid detection by SIVE cameras | MNS/AFP                                 |
| 02/10/02   | 1      | Beverley Fowler (woman, 32) | Jamaica                     | suicide, hanged herself in Durham prison (GB) out of fear of deportation                            | NCADC/IRR                               |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N. (18)                   | Congo                       | jumped under a train in Zwolle (NL) out of fear of deportation                                      | MNS                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 9      | N.N.                        | Africa                      | drowned after small boat capsized near Tunisia on way to Sicily (IT)                                | AP/Tagesspiegel                         |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N.                        | Africa                      | disappeared after small boat capsized near Tunisia on way to Sicily (IT)                            | AP/Tagesspiegel                         |
| in Oct 02  | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                | Africa                      | drowned after boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)                              | IRR                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 5      | N.N. (5 women)              | Africa                      | drowned after boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)                              | IRR                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 5      | N.N.                        | Africa                      | disappeared after boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)                          | IRR                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 8      | N.N.                        | unknown                     | drowned after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from Comoros Islands                     | AFP                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 12     | N.N.                        | unknown                     | disappeared after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte (FR) from Comoros Islands                 | AFP                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                     | drowned, body discovered by fisherman in western Peloponnese (GR)                                   | IRR                                     |
| in Oct 02  | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)       | Africa                      | drowned when boat carrying 42 migrants sank off coast of Barbate (ES)                               | IRR                                     |
| 26/09/02   | 3      | N.N.                        | Palestine, Sudan, Sri Lanka | drowned after fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Nari (TR)                              | HRFT/AFP                                |
| 26/09/02   | 10     | N.N.                        | Palestine, Sudan, Sri Lanka | reportedly drowned after fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Nari (TR)                   | HRFT/AFP                                |
| 22/09/02   | 15     | N.N. (15 men)               | Tunisia                     | drowned after being forced by traffickers to swim ashore to Scoglitti, southern Sicily (IT)         | VK/MNS/IRR/TL/LR/MUGAK/Vita             |
| 22/09/02   | 1      | Muhamed Sarad (man, 60)     | Bangladesh                  | died when security forces tried to stop 70 people from crossing Iranian-Turkish border              | HRFT                                    |
| 16/09/02   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)             | Cameroon                    | stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of airplane going from Cameroon to Paris (FR)                 | Morgengr./MNS                           |
| 15/09/02   | 36     | N.N.                        | Liberia, North Africa       | drowned after boat carrying more than 100 refugees capsized south of Sicily (IT)                    | VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IF       |
| 15/09/02   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 15)              | Liberia, North Africa       | drowned after boat carrying more than 100 refugees capsized south of Sicily (IT)                    | VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IF       |
| 14/09/02   | 1      | Ramo Suljic (man, 37)       | Serbia                      | suicide, hanged himself in refugee centre in Germany in fear of deportation                         | ARI                                     |
| 12/09/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | Morocco                     | stowaway, found dead inside container carrying 10 migrants in Algeiras (ES)                         | MNS/IRR                                 |
| 05/09/02   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±18)           | North Africa                | drowned after being forced by traffickers to swim ashore to Tarifa (ES)                             | MNS                                     |
| 04/09/02   | 1      | Peiman Bahmani (man, 29)    | Iran                        | stabbed to death on the street he lived on in Hendon (GB)   | Socialist Worker/IRR                    |
| in Sep 02  | 9      | N.N. (9 men)                | Liberia                     | drowned after ship capsized approximately 200 metres from southern coast of Sicily (IT)             | SP                                      |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N. (man)                  | unknown                     | drowned after ship capsized approximately 200 metres from southern coast of Sicily (IT)             | SP                                      |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N. (girl, 15)             | Liberia                     | drowned after ship capsized approximately 200 metres from southern coast of Sicily (IT)             | SP                                      |
| in Sep 02  | 13     | N.N.                        | unknown                     | drowned after boat capsized, found on beach near Kenitra (MA)                                       | Trouw                                   |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)              | Azerbaijan                  | suicide, hanged himself after asylum application to the Netherlands was rejected                    | MNS                                     |
| in Sep 02  | 5      | N.N.                        | unknown                     | missing, abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized                                     | IRR/MUGAK                               |
| in Sep 02  | 1      | N.N.                        | unknown                     | drowned, abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized                                     | IRR                                     |
| in Sep 02  | 2      | N.N.                        | Pakistan                    | drowned, abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized                                     | IRR                                     |
| in Sep 02  | 3      | N.N. (3 women)              | Liberia                     | drowned after ship capsized 200 metres from coast of Sicily (IT)                                    | SP                                      |
| 31/08/02   | 5      | N.N.                        | Kurdistan                   | stowaways, found suffocated in truck near Naples (IT) coming from Greece                            | OBV/MUGAK                               |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin            | cause of death   | source                          |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 28/08/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                   | died after straying into minefield near Vyssa (GR) on Turkish-Greek border                           | KI                              |
| 22/08/02   | 9      | N.N.                             | Africa                      | drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after traffickers forced them to swim ashore                         | ANP/AFP                         |
| 19/08/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Morocco                     | stowaways, found inside truck in Villabona (ES)  | MNS/taz/AFP                     |
| 10/08/02   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 4)                   | Comoros                     | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Mayotte (FR)   | EP                              |
| 09/08/02   | 2      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                   | died on refugee boat between Italy and Greece  | KO                              |
| 06/08/02   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                  | North Africa                | drowned, found on Los Carabos beach in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                           | MNS                             |
| 04/08/02   | 34     | N.N.                             | Comoros                     | reportedly drowned after boat disappeared while travelling to Mayotte (FR)                           | Mayotte sans frontières         |
| in Aug 02  | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                   | Kurdistan                   | found dead after traffickers abandoned refugee boat near Bari (IT)                                   | KO                              |
| 01/08/02   | 11     | N.N.                             | Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Tarifa (ES)                                | VK/Reu./The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK  |
| 01/08/02   | 17     | N.N.                             | Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Tarifa (ES)                     | VK/Reu./The News/MNS            |
| in Aug 02  | 5      | N.N. (incl 1 child)              | Kurdistan-Iraq              | stowaways, suffocated in truck in Avellino (IT) on way from Bulgaria to Italy                        | DPA/MNS/HRFT                    |
| 01/08/02   | 2      | N.N. (2 pregnant women)          | Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned after being forced by traffickers to swim ashore to Tarifa (ES)                              | VK/Reu./The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK  |
| 30/07/02   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                   | Cameroon                    | stowaway, died of hypothermia in wheel bay of airplane flying from Rio de Janeiro (BR) to Paris (FR) | AP/MNS                          |
| 30/07/02   | 1      | Samba Fofana (25)                | Kenya                       | died of 2 consecutive heart attacks in police station in Fuerteventura (ES)                          | ST/IRR                          |
| 21/07/02   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned near Vlora (AL) following collision between Italian customs patrol boat and dinghy           | ST/VK/TL/Vita                   |
| 21/07/02   | 15     | N.N.                             | unknown                     | disappeared near Vlora (AL) following collision between Italian customs patrol boat and dinghy       | ST/VK                           |
| 21/07/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | Albania                     | drowned near Vlora (AL) following collision between Italian customs patrol boat and dinghy           | VK                              |
| 10/07/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after boat capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES)                    | EP                              |
| 10/07/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) trying to enter Spain (ES)   | EP                              |
| 09/07/02   | 1      | David Metrevelli (man)           | Georgia                     | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Málaga (ES) out of fear of deportation                | MNS                             |
| in July 02 | 2      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                   | stowaways, crushed to death by cargo in a truck travelling from Greece to Italy                      | HRFT                            |
| in July 02 | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned after small boat carrying 19 migrants wrecked off coast of Fuerteventura (ES)                | IRR                             |
| in July 02 | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | reportedly drowned after small boat wrecked off coast of Fuerteventura (ES)                          | IRR                             |
| in July 02 | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | body found in Fuerteventura (ES) police station  | MUGAK                           |
| in July 02 | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | body found at border between the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) and Morocco                           | MUGAK                           |
| in July 02 | 1      | Ahmet Moh. Irak (man, 19)        | Kurdistan                   | stowaway, found dead in truck on ferry travelling from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (IT)                  | IRR                             |
| in July 02 | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                   | stowaway, found dead in truck on ferry travelling from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (IT)                  | IRR                             |
| 27/06/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | Somalia                     | drowned after boat from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)                                      | VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR                 |
| 27/06/02   | 6      | N.N.                             | Somalia                     | reportedly drowned after boat travelling from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)                | VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR                 |
| 24/06/02   | 1      | Mubarek Yagderi (32)             | Afghanistan                 | died in car accident after taxi driver tried to escape police on Turkish-Greek border                | HRFT                            |
| 24/06/02   | 1      | N.N. (2)                         | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, fell off overloaded rubber boat after collision against rocks near Spain                    | MNS                             |
| 23/06/02   | 1      | Tina (girl, 3)                   | China, Iran                 | died of medical neglect in asylum seekers' centre in Vught (NL)                                      | NRC                             |
| 19/06/02   | 1      | Sillih Peder (23)                | Bangladesh                  | shot by security forces while trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi (TR)                             | HRFT/ProAsyl                    |
| 19/06/02   | 1      | Cahir (28)                       | Bangladesh                  | shot by security forces while trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi (TR)                             | HRFT                            |
| 19/06/02   | 3      | N.N.                             | Africa                      | drowned after boat capsized near Lanzarote in Canary Islands (ES)                                    | MNS                             |
| 15/06/02   | 10     | N.N. (10 young men)              | unknown                     | drowned after being forced to swim to ship that would have carried them from Tunisia to Italy        | Spits/MNS/MN/TL                 |
| 12/06/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Russia                      | Drowned after canoe capsized on way from France to Great Britain. His body has not been found.       | CARF/IRR                        |
| 11/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                    | drowned, found on shore of Menderes, Izmir (TR)  | HRFT                            |
| 10/06/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | disappeared after boat sank near Antigua in Canary Islands (ES)                                      | MNS                             |
| 10/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned, found off coast of Tuineje near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MNS                             |
| 08/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                   | drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (IT)                                | HRFT                            |
| 08/06/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan                   | reportedly drowned after traffickers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (IT)                     | HRFT/ECRE/Vita/TL               |
| 08/06/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                    | drowned, found on shore of Menderes, Izmir (TR)  | HRFT                            |
| 05/06/02   | 1      | Hawkar Hussein (man, 25)         | Kurdistan-Iraq              | died after being shot in the head under bridge of the A16 motorway leading to the Calais ferry (FR)  | VK/SP/IRR                       |
| 29/05/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                    | found dead on Maydanoz beach in Izmir, western Turkey  | Spits/MNS/HRFT                  |
| 29/05/02   | 1      | Hamid Mahmut (man)               | Pakistan                    | found dead on Maydanoz beach in Izmir, western Turkey  | Human Rights Foundation Turkey  |
| 26/05/02   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                       | Morocco                     | suffocated after getting trapped on border fence while attempting to enter Melilla (ES) from Morocco | MNS                             |
| 23/05/02   | 1      | Hiva Fazil Emin (woman, 32)      | Iraq                        | died when truck carrying 35 refugees flipped near Köprüköy (TR)                                      | HRFT                            |
| 22/05/02   | 1      | Hidir Akay (man)                 | Turkey                      | shot by Turkish coast guards on vessel near Cyprus on the way to Italy                               | MNS/Vivre/Parool/HRFT           |
| 16/05/02   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | West Africa                 | stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of airplane flying from Ghana to Great Britain                     | IRR                             |
| 15/05/02   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                  | West Africa                 | stowaway, found in undercarriage of airplane flying from Accra (GH) to London (GB)                   | Telegraph                       |
| 13/05/02   | 11     | N.N. (incl 2 children)           | Kurdistan                   | drowned after boat capsized crossing Sava River between Croatia and Bosnia                           | MNS/HRFT                        |
| 13/05/02   | 1      | Muhittin Ay (man)                | Kurdistan                   | drowned after boat capsized crossing Sava River between Croatia and Bosnia                           | MNS/HRFT/NCA's                  |
| 12/05/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                      | stowaway, body found in Deuil-la-Barre (FR), reportedly fell from airplane wheel bay                 | MNS                             |
| 11/05/02   | 1      | Forsina Makoni (woman, 79)       | Zimbabwe                    | suicide, set herself on fire after asylum claim was rejected   | Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR      |
| 10/05/02   | 6      | N.N. (women; men)                | unknown                     | drowned after boat capsized off Spanish coast  | IRR                             |
| 10/05/02   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | reportedly drowned after boat capsized off Spanish coast   | IRR                             |
| 07/05/02   | 1      | Shiraz Pir (man, 25)             | Pakistan                    | suicide, hanged himself in Bristol (GB) after asylum claim was rejected                              | NCADC/CARF/IRR/ERB/BBC          |
| in May 02  | 1      | John Jackson (man, 18)           | Tanzania                    | died in Greek hospital many hours after jumping off ship into the Gulf of Corinth (GR)               | IRR                             |
| in May 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | Tanzania                    | presumed drowned, missing after he jumped off ship in the Gulf of Corinth (GR)                       | IRR                             |
| in May 02  | 5      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                    | died of hypothermia, bodies discovered near Menderes, Izmir (TR)                                     | IRR                             |
| 24/04/02   | 11     | N.N. (1 woman; 10 men)           | Africa                      | drowned after boat smashed into reefs near Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES)                            | AFP/ARI/VK/StGallerTagblatt/BBC |
| 17/04/02   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                     | unknown                     | disappeared after migrant ship sank north of Naxos (GR)  | AFP/IRR                         |
| 17/04/02   | 25     | N.N. (4 child.; 1 woman; 20 men) | unknown                     | missing after migrant ship sank north of Naxos (GR)  | AFP/IRR                         |
| 15/04/02   | 1      | Mohamad A.R. Abdullah (m, 25)    | Kurdistan                   | stabbed during fight between migrants at Sangette refugee camp in Calais (FR)                        | Necropolis/SP/IRR               |
| 14/04/02   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Uganda                      | stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane going from Uganda to London (GB)               | allAfrica/IRR                   |
| in Apr 02  | 3      | N.N.                             | Bangladesh                  | stowaways, suffocated in truck, bodies discarded in parking lot near Catalca (TR)                    | HRFT                            |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin            | cause of death  | source                             |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| 27/03/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | blown up in minefield near the Evros River (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                    | AFP/MNS/AP                         |
| 20/03/02   | 1      | Sezgin Sayan (man, 24)           | Turkey                      | blown up in minefield near the Evros River (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                    | MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP                  |
| 20/03/02   | 1      | Tahsin Esen (man, 22)            | Turkey                      | blown up in minefield near the Evros River (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                    | MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP                  |
| 15/03/02   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa          | stowaway, caught in axle of truck travelling from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)        | MNS                                |
| 12/03/02   | 1      | Mohsen Amri (man, 27)            | Iran                        | suicide, in Birmingham (GB) after asylum claim was rejected   | NCADC/CARF/IRR                     |
| 11/03/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | Albania                     | reportedly drowned trying to reach Otranto (IT) in overcrowded dinghy                                   | MNS/CNN/AFP/DPA/Vita               |
| 11/03/02   | 6      | N.N.                             | Albania                     | bodies found in Otranto (IT) attached by rope to a dinghy   | AFP/MNS/CNN/DPA/ST/Vita            |
| 07/03/02   | 12     | N.N. (5 women; 7 men)            | Nigeria, Sudan, Turkey      | drowned after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (IT) and Malta                             | VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA//   |
| 07/03/02   | 47     | N.N.                             | Nigeria, Sudan, Turkey      | missing after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (IT) and Malta                             | VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA//   |
| in Mar 02  | 11     | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned near Lanzarote, Canary Islands (ES) after boat wrecked on reefs                                 | IRR                                |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Riaz Omar Faruq (man)            | Pakistan                    | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Syed Bilal (man)                 | Pakistan                    | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Asif Javed (man)                 | Pakistan                    | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Khalid Iqbal (man)               | Pakistan                    | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Ijaz Ahmad (man, 20)             | Pakistan                    | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Hussayn Shah (man)               | Pakistan                    | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| in Mar 02  | 1      | Muhammad Riaz (man)              | India                       | shot by police near Skopje (MK) after being detained by police at North Macedonian-Bulgarian border     | IRR/MNS                            |
| 20/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | stowaway, crushed to death in the Channel Tunnel while trying to board train from Calais (FR) to GB     | MNS/AP/IRR                         |
| 20/02/02   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                     | Africa                      | drowned while trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                        | MNS/MUGAK                          |
| 20/02/02   | 1      | Nariman Tahmasebi (man, 27)      | Iran                        | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Lewes (GB)   | IRR                                |
| 18/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | stowaway, fell from train in the Channel Tunnel (FR/GB)   | AP/MNS/IRR                         |
| 17/02/02   | 1      | Seval Sebahtin Rasin (man, 26)   | unknown                     | beaten to death by border police while trying to cross Turkish-Bulgarian border                         | AI                                 |
| 15/02/02   | 1      | B.H. (woman, 74)                 | Iraq                        | suicide, hanged herself in asylum centre near Albruck (DE) because of poor living conditions            | SAGA/ARI/IRR                       |
| 12/02/02   | 1      | Furat Orak (man, 22)             | Kurdistan-Turkey            | suicide, shot himself after deportation from Germany to Turkey  | ARI                                |
| 12/02/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Africa                      | drowned after vessel capsized, bodies found by beach in Cádiz (ES)                                      | MNS/MUGAK                          |
| 12/02/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | Sub-Saharan Africa          | drowned near Tarifa (ES) after boat shipwrecked trying to reach Spain                                   | EP                                 |
| 11/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                   | Iraq                        | suicide, in Red Cross centre in Copenhagen (DK) after asylum application was rejected                   | MNS/Grøn Ungdom/IRR                |
| 10/02/02   | 9      | N.N.                             | Morocco, Sub-Saharan Africa | drowned after overloaded boat capsized near Cádiz (ES)  | Freies Wort                        |
| 09/02/02   | 1      | Hüseyin Vurucu (man, 40)         | Kurdistan-Turkey            | jumped in front of train in Stadtallendorf (DE) out of fear of deportation                              | INDd/jw/IRR                        |
| 04/02/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | froze to death trying to cross snowy border between Bulgaria and northern Greece                        | MNS                                |
| 03/02/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | died of medical neglect in detention centre in Belgium  | AlgerieMonde                       |
| 02/02/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Albania                     | hit by motorboat propeller after jumping off boat to swim to coast of Italy                             | Reu                                |
| 01/02/02   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Morocco                     | stowaways, suffocated while hiding in false compartment of bus travelling from Morocco to Spain         | MNS                                |
| in Feb 02  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Nigeria                     | asylum seeker, died while giving birth at hospital in Dublin (IE) that did not know her medical history | MN                                 |
| in Feb 02  | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in container while travelling from Greece to northern Italy                        | NW                                 |
| in Feb 02  | 1      | Mohamad Hussein Tamana (man)     | Iran                        | suicide in asylum seekers' hostel in Schneckenstein (DE) out of fear of deportation                     | IRR                                |
| 31/01/02   | 1      | Najaat Alrikabi (baby, 5 months) | Iraq                        | died after being refused medical treatment at detention centre in Leusden (NL)                          | NRC                                |
| 26/01/02   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | found dead in police station in Málaga (ES)   | MUGAK                              |
| 21/01/02   | 16     | N.N.                             | unknown                     | reportedly drowned after vessel capsized off coast of Pozo Negro, Canary Islands (ES)                   | MNS                                |
| 20/01/02   | 1      | Karim Tujali (man)               | Iran                        | executed in Tehran (IR) after being deported from Turkey  | IRAINC                             |
| 19/01/02   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                  | unknown                     | stowaway, electrocuted when train he was hiding on passed under power lines near Fréthun (FR)           | MNS/AP/Telegraaf/MUGAK/IRR         |
| 12/01/02   | 1      | Metin Güngör (man, 18)           | unknown                     | shot by border police while trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border                                      | HRFT/ECOI                          |
| 12/01/02   | 1      | Hasan Kalkan (boy, 15)           | unknown                     | shot by border police while trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border                                      | HRFT                               |
| 09/01/02   | 1      | Ali Muhammet Musa El Decil (m.)  | Iraq                        | froze to death trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Edirne (TR)                                    | HRFT                               |
| 04/01/02   | 1      | Mohammad Hussein (man, 25)       | Iran                        | suicide, hanged himself in shower at refugee centre in Schneckenstein (DE)                              | ARI                                |
| 01/01/02   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | Froze to death in remote mountain crossings while trying to reach Turkey (TR)                           | HRW                                |
| in 2002    | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | drowned while trying to cross Iranian-Turkish border near Örtülü (TR)                                   | HRFT                               |
| in Jan 02  | 1      | N.N.                             | Somalia                     | drowned, forced by traffickers to swim across the March River (SK/AT)                                   | Der Standard                       |
| in Jan 02  | 19     | N.N. (incl 9 children)           | Afghanistan                 | died of hypothermia, bodies found in mountains near Caldiran (TR) on Iranian-Turkish border             | Spits/VK/MNS/HRFT/BBC/NCAs/Istitut |
| 01/01/02   | 1      | Souleyman Diallo (man, 28)       | Guinea                      | jumped off bridge in Tyneside (GB) out of fear of deportation   | CARF/IRR/NCADC/ERB                 |
| in 2002    | 4      | N.N.                             | North Africa                | drowned, bodies discovered by Spanish police near Cabo de Gata (ES)                                     | ANP/AFP                            |
| 01/01/02   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown                     | stowaway, electrocuted on top of a train in the Channel Tunnel on way to Great Britain                  | IRR                                |
| 01/01/02   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown                     | shot by Turkish border police (TR)  | HRW                                |
| 27/12/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                 | Algeria                     | drowned while trying to clandestinely board merchant ship near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)        | MNS                                |
| 23/12/01   | 4      | N.N.                             | Iraq                        | blown up in minefield in northern Greece trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                           | MNS/AP                             |
| 17/12/01   | 4      | N.N.                             | Africa                      | drowned, found dead on beach in Punta Aceituno, Canary Islands (ES)                                     | MNS/MUGAK                          |
| 12/12/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Gambia                      | found dead while in detention at police station in Málaga (ES)  | MUGAK                              |
| 11/12/01   | 4      | N.N. (4 young men)               | Romania                     | stowaways, found dead at the port of Livorno (IT) inside container heading to Canada                    | MNS/AFP/NCADC/DPA/NCADC            |
| 11/12/01   | 2      | N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)            | unknown                     | stowaways, died inside cargo container on vessel heading to Canada from Italy                           | MNS/AFP                            |
| 09/12/01   | 7      | N.N.                             | Maghreb                     | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MUGAK                              |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Hasan Kalendergil (man, 41)      | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Kalendar Kalendergil (boy, 12)   | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Zeliha Kalendergil (girl, 10)    | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Saniye Guler (woman, 28)         | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Berkan Guler (boy, 4)            | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Imam Guler (boy, 9)              | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Mustafa Demir (man, 23)          | Kurdistan-Turkey            | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                              | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M      |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age          | region of origin        | cause of death   | source                        |
|------------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 08/12/01   | 1      | Yuksel Ucaroglu (man, 26)  | Kurdistan-Turkey        | stowaway, suffocated in cargo container travelling to Ireland from Belgium                               | AFP/VK/SDZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/M |
| in Dec 01  | 2      | N.N.                       | Afghanistan             | drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey on a dinghy   | AFP                           |
| in Dec 01  | 4      | N.N.                       | Afghanistan             | reportedly drowned while trying to reach Greece from Turkey on a dinghy                                  | AFP                           |
| in Dec 01  | 2      | N.N. (2 men)               | Kurdistan-Iraq          | drowned after being dumped by traffickers in the southern Adriatic Sea (IT)                              | IRR                           |
| in Dec 01  | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)      | Kurdistan-Iraq          | drowned after being dumped by traffickers in the southern Adriatic Sea (IT)                              | IRR                           |
| in Dec 01  | 1      | N.N. (young man)           | Morocco                 | drowned while trying to swim away in the Aegean Sea from a deserted island near Turkish coast            | WB                            |
| 28/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                | Kosovo                  | died of pneumonia and medical neglect while waiting for a place at refugee camp in Vienna (AT)           | Rosa Antifa                   |
| 28/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Maghreb                 | drowned after being thrown off boat near Fuerteventura (ES)  | MUGAK                         |
| 25/11/01   | 1      | Joseph Crentsil (man, 39)  | Ghana                   | fell from 3rd floor building in London (GB) as immigration officials attempted to detain him             | CARF/NCADC/IRR                |
| 25/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)             | Cameroon                | stowaway, died of hypothermia in cargo ship travelling from Ivory Coast to the Netherlands               | AmsStadsblad/VK               |
| 25/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Maghreb                 | drowned, found floating off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                   | MUGAK                         |
| 22/11/01   | 1      | Ricky Bishop (man, 25)     | unknown                 | died in police custody in Brixton (GB) after being arrested and assaulted                                | IRR/INDgb                     |
| 09/11/01   | 1      | Ngoc-Dung Hoang (41)       | Vietnam                 | jumped off building in Berlin (DE) out of fear of deportation  | ARI                           |
| 09/11/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned near Majicavo, Mayotte (FR), when boat sank trying to reach French territory          | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 07/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Sudan                   | drowned near Bodrum (TR) when traffickers' boat capsized   | VK                            |
| 07/11/01   | 12     | N.N. (12 men)              | Nigeria                 | drowned when boat capsized near Bodrum (TR) off southwest coast of Turkey                                | MNS/VK/AFP                    |
| 06/11/01   | 5      | N.N.                       | Sudan                   | drowned when vessel capsized near Bodrum (TR) off southwest coast of Turkey                              | MNS/DPA                       |
| 06/11/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Afghanistan or Pakistan | hit by car in Istanbul (TR) while escaping police who had forced him and other refugees onto a bus       | DPA                           |
| in Nov 01  | 1      | N.N. (woman)               | Ecuador                 | fell from hospital window in Milan (IT) while trying to escape authorities for not having correct papers | IRR                           |
| 30/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                 | unknown                 | stowaway, fell off truck he was hiding under onto A16 highway between Belgium and Calais (FR)            | MNS                           |
| 28/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                 | North Africa            | stowaway, crushed by trailer of lorry he hid under going from MA to Algeciras (ES)                       | MNS/MUGAK                     |
| 25/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 28)             | Georgia                 | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                  | ARI                           |
| 25/10/01   | 25     | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned when boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)   | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 23/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Sub-Saharan Africa      | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar while trying to swim from Morocco to Spain                            | MUGAK                         |
| 18/10/01   | 1      | Omid Jamil Ali (man, 21)   | Kurdistan-Iraq          | died jumping from bridge onto freight train trying to enter the Channel Tunnel in France                 | IRR                           |
| 18/10/01   | 15     | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned in shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (FR)   | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 15/10/01   | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman, 27)  | unknown                 | reportedly pregnant, died from exhaustion in the hold of vessel travelling from Turkey to Italy          | Reu                           |
| 06/10/01   | 7      | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | drowned near Mayotte (FR) in shipwreck of boat carrying 25 migrants                                      | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 30/09/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)            | unknown                 | died after minefield explosion in northern Greece while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border             | MNS                           |
| 20/09/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)             | Algeria                 | suicide, hanged himself in cell in police station of Chur (CH) in fear of deportation on the same day    | NZZ                           |
| 19/09/01   | 1      | Hamid Bakiri (man, 30)     | Algeria                 | suicide, hanged himself in police cell in Les Grisons (CH) out of fear of deportation                    | MNS/IRR/Watson                |
| 17/09/01   | 5      | N.N.                       | Morocco                 | drowned in shipwreck near Moulay Bouselham (MA) while trying to reach Spain                              | ELM                           |
| 12/09/01   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)               | unknown                 | drowned, decomposing bodies washed ashore in El Ejido (ES)   | MNS/ODP                       |
| 09/09/01   | 13     | N.N.                       | Morocco                 | drowned, bodies washed ashore after shipwreck near Rabat (MA)  | MNS/AP/IRR/ODP                |
| 09/09/01   | 41     | N.N.                       | Morocco                 | missing, reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Rabat (MA)  | MNS/AP/IRR/ODP                |
| 06/09/01   | 1      | Sabir Mohamad (man, 19)    | Iraq                    | died after being hit by a vehicle on the departmental road near the Sangatte camp                        | Liberation/IRR                |
| 06/09/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | unknown                 | stowaways, found dead in cargo ship in Seville (ES)  | ODP                           |
| 05/09/01   | 5      | N.N.                       | unknown                 | drowned while attempting to swim to Island of Evia (GR)  | DPA                           |
| in Sep 01  | 5      | N.N.                       | unknown                 | died during boat trip on old defective vessel travelling from Turkey to Greece                           | DPA                           |
| 23/08/01   | 9      | N.N.                       | Africa                  | drowned, thrown overboard by traffickers near Lobos, Canary Islands (ES)                                 | MNS/AP                        |
| 22/08/01   | 4      | N.N.                       | unknown                 | drowned after being forced to swim ashore to Almería (ES) although they did not know how to swim         | MNS/AP                        |
| 21/08/01   | 1      | Nasser Ahmed (man, 36)     | Eritrea                 | suicide, found hanged in Nelson (GB) after asylum claim was rejected                                     | MNS/IRR/CARF/NCADC            |
| 20/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)           | North Africa            | drowned while travelling to Spain, found north of Cape Three Forks (MA)                                  | MNS                           |
| 20/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)            | Kosovo                  | drowned near Dover after jumping from Hoverspeed ferry on which he was deported back to Ostend           | CARF/IRR/MNS                  |
| 19/08/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | Africa                  | drowned after boat sank near Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES)  | MNS                           |
| 19/08/01   | 3      | N.N.                       | Africa                  | reportedly drowned after boat sank near Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES)                               | MNS                           |
| 18/08/01   | 1      | N.N.                       | unknown                 | body found during police operation near coast of Tarifa (ES)   | OBP                           |
| 13/08/01   | 2      | N.N. (2 children)          | Africa                  | decaying bodies found in the hold of Panamanian vessel in La Coruña (ES)                                 | MNS                           |
| 11/08/01   | 8      | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Mayotte (FR)   | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 09/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | North Africa            | drowned while travelling to Spain, found near Bolonia beach in Tarifa (ES)                               | MNS/ODP                       |
| 09/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | Morocco                 | found dead while in police custody in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                  | ODP                           |
| 08/08/01   | 11     | N.N.                       | unknown                 | reportedly drowned, boat found drifting in the Strait of Gibraltar                                       | ODP                           |
| 06/08/01   | 26     | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)  | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 06/08/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)  | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 05/08/01   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 5)             | Comoros                 | drowned in shipwreck near Anjouan (KM) while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                                | Mayotte sans frontières       |
| 03/08/01   | 1      | Johnson O. (man, 19)       | Nigeria                 | jumped from court house window in Vienna (AT) after asylum claim was rejected                            | MNS/Malmoe                    |
| in Aug 01  | 1      | N.N. (young man)           | Africa                  | drowned after boat reportedly capsized and sank near Fuerteventura, Canary Islands (ES)                  | SDZ                           |
| 24/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | India                   | drowned at unspecified place in the river Morava in Slovakia   | Arkadi                        |
| 22/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)               | Africa                  | asylum seeker, died due to poor conditions of detention in Turkey  | MNS                           |
| 19/07/01   | 1      | Nguyen Thi Nga (woman, 34) | Vietnam                 | jumped from window of refugee centre in Mespelbrunn (DE) out of fear of deportation                      | ARI                           |
| 16/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | India                   | shot dead by Turkish border police near Syria when bus carrying refugees refused to stop                 | NW                            |
| 15/07/01   | 4      | N.N.                       | Maghreb                 | drowned after vessel collided with rocks near Tarifa (ES) while attempting to escape police              | MNS/ODP                       |
| 15/07/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | Maghreb                 | died of toxic fumes inside small boat near Tarifa (ES)   | MNS/ODP                       |
| 13/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                 | unknown                 | drowned, body found on beach in Tarifa (ES)  | ST/MUGAK                      |
| 10/07/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | India                   | drowned near southern coast of Sicily (IT), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers                   | MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL            |
| 10/07/01   | 2      | N.N.                       | North Africa            | drowned near southern coast of Sicily (IT), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers                   | MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL            |
| 05/07/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)               | Georgia                 | froze to death while trying to cross snow-covered border zone between Bulgaria and northern Greece       | MNS                           |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin   | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| in July 01 | 11     | N.N.                            | Morocco            | reportedly drowned after small vessel struggled to stay afloat then sank near Almería (ES)            | MNS                                   |
| in July 01 | 3      | N.N.                            | Africa             | drowned after Turkish soldiers forced them to cross back over the river towards Greece                | MNS                                   |
| in July 01 | 15     | N.N.                            | Africa             | reportedly died after being forced to walk back and forth between Turkish-Greek border                | MNS                                   |
| 28/06/01   | 1      | N.N.                            | Africa             | died in dinghy near Tarifa (ES) while travelling from Morocco to Spain                                | MUGAK                                 |
| 27/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | died of toxic fumes emitted by boat motor while travelling to Spain                                   | MUGAK/GARA/MNS                        |
| 25/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | India              | drowned at unspecified place in the river Morava in Slovakia  | Arkadi                                |
| 24/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown            | suicide, asylum seeker in Gimo reception centre in Sweden   | MNS                                   |
| 16/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown            | drowned, jumped from boat in the Strait of Gibraltar and hit his head, detected on way from MA to ES  | MNS                                   |
| 14/06/01   | 1      | Mohammed Ayaz (man, 21)         | Pakistan           | stowaway, fell into car park in Richmond (GB) from wheel bay of airplane travelling from Bahrain      | OBV/IRR                               |
| 14/06/01   | 6      | N.N.                            | Iraq, Afghanistan  | drowned, vessel sank after hitting rocky islet near Mykonos (GR)                                      | MNS                                   |
| 14/06/01   | 4      | N.N. (incl 3 children)          | Iraq, Afghanistan  | reportedly drowned after vessel hit rocky islet near Mykonos (GR) and sank                            | MNS                                   |
| 12/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | North Africa       | drowned, body washed ashore on coast of Tarifa (ES)   | MUGAK/Gara                            |
| 11/06/01   | 17     | N.N. (17 men)                   | India              | reportedly drowned while trying to cross from Slovakia to Czech Republic via the Morava River (SK/CZ) | AP/IRR/Der Standard                   |
| 11/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | India              | drowned while trying to cross Morava River (SK/CZ) from Slovakia to Czech Republic                    | AP/IRR/Der Standard                   |
| 11/06/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | reportedly drowned while travelling to Spain, body found on beach in Tarifa (ES)                      | MNS/ELM/PUB                           |
| 11/06/01   | 5      | N.N.                            | Albania            | drowned after raft sank near Apulia (IT)  | MNS                                   |
| 10/06/01   | 12     | N.N.                            | Albania            | drowned after dinghy carrying migrants sank near Trani (IT)   | IRR/Vita/TL/LS                        |
| 08/06/01   | 1      | Ahmadi Ahmad (man, 25)          | Afghanistan        | died in undetermined circumstances in Calais. He was buried in the Coubertin cemetery in Calais       | IRR                                   |
| in June 01 | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | drowned, found at the beach of Banhos Árabes near Bolonia/Cádiz (ES)                                  | PUB                                   |
| 30/05/01   | 15     | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa | reportedly drowned near Fuerteventura (ES) after patrol boat intercepted vessel                       | MNS/IRR/MUGAK/EP/AFP                  |
| 29/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Former Yugoslavia  | died of severe burns after a fire in asylum centre in Werdau (DE)                                     | ARI                                   |
| 24/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | drowned after small boat capsized near Cádiz (ES)   | MNS/ELM                               |
| 24/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Africa             | reportedly drowned, found dead on beach near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                      | MNS                                   |
| 23/05/01   | 1      | N.N.                            | Nigeria            | suicide, hanged himself after arrest in Soto del Real (ES)  | MUGAK                                 |
| 22/05/01   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, ±28)               | unknown            | blown up in minefield while crossing into Greece from Turkey via the Evros River                      | Athens News Agency                    |
| 21/05/01   | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown            | blown up in minefield in Greece trying to cross Turkish-Greek border                                  | DPA/AthensNewsAgency                  |
| 21/05/01   | 1      | Shurat Tamo (girl, 14)          | Kurdistan-Iraq     | suicide, in refugee centre in De Lier (NL) after asylum application was rejected                      | PRIME/BNNVARA                         |
| 13/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (20)                       | Iran               | found dead in wheel bay of Iranian airplane at Tehran Airport (IR)                                    | Reu                                   |
| 12/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Morocco            | body found near Tarifa (ES)   | MUGAK                                 |
| 09/05/01   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown            | died in dinghy on way from Morocco to Tarifa (ES)   | MUGAK                                 |
| 09/05/01   | 1      | N.N.                            | North Africa       | body discovered when 188 migrants were intercepted near Tarifa (ES)                                   | MUGAK                                 |
| 08/05/01   | 1      | N.N. (45)                       | Morocco            | drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found on coast near Tarifa (ES)                 | NW/MUGAK/ELM/DiarioVasco              |
| 06/05/01   | 3      | N.N.                            | Somalia            | killed in accident when car heading for Hungary drove into river in northwest Romania                 | MNS/IRR                               |
| 01/05/01   | 1      | Samson Chukwu (man, 27)         | Nigeria            | died under restraint during attempts to transport him from detention centre to Zurich Airport (CH)    | AugenAuf/CCSI/BAZ/LeTemps/Al/MNS      |
| in May 01  | 1      | Sinnathamby Thevathasan (m,33)  | Sri Lanka          | died of heart failure after fleeing in fear of deportation from Germany to France                     | ARI                                   |
| 18/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Vietnam            | drowned in water-filled quarry near Putzkau (DE/CZ) trying to escape police control                   | EIS/NW/LausitzerR/FreeiePresse/MNS/IF |
| 17/04/01   | 3      | N.N. (2 women; 1 man)           | Georgia            | froze to death in the Belles mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border trying to walk to Greece             | MNS                                   |
| 17/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Ghana              | froze to death in the Belles mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border trying to walk to Greece             | MNS                                   |
| 12/04/01   | 1      | Houdin (young man)              | Afghanistan        | stowaway, died of electrocution at the Channel Tunnel terminal in Coquelles (FR)                      | MNS/IRR/Liberation                    |
| 06/04/01   | 1      | N.N. (30)                       | North Africa       | fell off cliff while fleeing Spanish Guardia Civil near Tarifa (ES)                                   | MNS/MUGAK/EP                          |
| 29/03/01   | 1      | Yusuf Isler                     | Turkey             | skeleton found in minefield on Turkish-Greek border   | ProAsyl                               |
| 29/03/01   | 1      | Adnan Cevik (man, 26)           | Turkey             | died in minefield on Turkish-Greek border, expelled Turk attempting return to DE following torture    | ProAsyl                               |
| 28/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown            | reportedly drowned while trying to swim to Spain, body found on beach near Tarifa (ES)                | MNS/AP                                |
| 27/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 17)                  | unknown            | died after being hit by truck, having left Dronten detention centre (NL) in a confused state          | NOS                                   |
| 24/03/01   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)           | Kurdistan          | died after Italian naval boat crashed into their boat in the Strait of Otranto (IT)                   | GARA                                  |
| 23/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa       | stowaway, found dead on highway near Darro (ES), likely having fallen from truck                      | MNS                                   |
| 23/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                  | North Africa       | drowned while travelling to Spain, found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)          | EP/GARA                               |
| 22/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                  | Guinea             | killed by Moroccan refugee who did not want to be deported from prison in Almería (ES)                | GARA                                  |
| 21/03/01   | 7      | N.N. (incl 2 women, 2 men, ±25) | Maghreb            | drowned in boat crash, bodies washed ashore near Tarifa (ES)  | MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara                  |
| 16/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq               | drowned near coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) after being forced overboard by trafficker  | MNS/EP                                |
| 05/03/01   | 1      | N.N. (29)                       | Morocco            | stowaway, found in Madrid in container sent from Casablanca (MA)                                      | MNS                                   |
| 04/03/01   | 2      | N.N.                            | North Africa       | drowned in shipwreck that took place one month prior to discovery of bodies near Tarifa (ES)          | MNS/EP                                |
| in Mar 01  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Turkey             | Kurd, rejected asylum seeker shot trying to escape police in Jönköping (SE)                           | MNS                                   |
| in Mar 01  | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Congo              | died after deportation from NL back to Congo, where security services beat him up                     | Fabel van de Illegaal                 |
| 22/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 2)                  | Pakistan           | died at asylum centre in Waddingxveen (NL) following insufficient medical care                        | MNS                                   |
| 19/02/01   | 1      | Tommy Klen Mayola (man, 19)     | Congo              | stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of airplane flying from London (GB) to USA                      | NCADC/INexile/Telegraph/IRR           |
| 19/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                  | Iran               | stabbed during fight that was not stopped by guards in refugee centre in Vienna (AT)                  | YaN                                   |
| 10/02/01   | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)              | North Africa       | bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)                                      | GARA                                  |
| 06/02/01   | 30     | N.N.                            | unknown            | drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                               | EP                                    |
| 05/02/01   | 10     | N.N. (10 young men)             | North Africa       | drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                               | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco        |
| 05/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Maghreb            | drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                               | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco        |
| 05/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 10)                  | Maghreb            | drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                               | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco        |
| 05/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (boy, ±17)                 | Maghreb            | drowned near Tarifa (ES) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain                               | MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco        |
| in Feb 01  | 2      | N.N.                            | China              | murdered after failing to pay traffickers for taking them from Hungary to Austria                     | IRR                                   |
| in Feb 01  | 1      | Idris Demir (man)               | Kurdistan-Turkey   | rejected asylum seeker, shot trying to escape from police in Jönköping (SE)                           | IRR/MNS                               |
| 01/02/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                 | Iraq               | stowaway, fatally hit trying to jump on freight train in the Channel Tunnel (GB/FR)                   | MNS/IRR/Nord Literal                  |
| 25/01/01   | 7      | N.N.                            | Africa             | missing, reportedly drowned, after boat drifted off coast of Spain near Almería (ES)                  | MNS                                   |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin    | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|
| 22/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Maghreb             | drowned after reportedly colliding with border guard patrol ship near Tarifa (ES)                       | GARA                                   |
| 21/01/01   | 6      | N.N.                            | North Africa        | 1 found, 5 reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)                                | MNS                                    |
| 20/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Kosova              | stowaway, found dead on ferry from Oostende (BE) to Dover (GB), jumped from ship                        | IRR/NCADC                              |
| 18/01/01   | 1      | Shokrolah Khaleghi (man, 27)    | Iran                | suicide, hanged himself in asylum hostel in Leicester (GB) after asylum claim was rejected              | CARF/MNS/ST/IRR/NCADC/IFIR             |
| 12/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man, 63)                  | Lebanon             | died of severe burns from a fire in asylum centre in Eschwege (DE)                                      | ARI                                    |
| 10/01/01   | 1      | Renat Istanderov (man, 25)      | Kazakhstan (Uyghur) | suicide, out of fear of deportation from Belgium  | MNS                                    |
| 06/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Morocco             | drowned, body found on the beach in Tarifa (ES)   | Gara/Diario Vasco                      |
| 03/01/01   | 12     | N.N. (4 women; 8 men)           | Ecuador             | died in van accident near Murcia (ES), undocumented migrant workers                                     | MNS                                    |
| 02/01/01   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa  | reportedly drowned trying to reach Tarifa (ES)  | EP                                     |
| in 2001    | 2      | N.N.                            | Tunisia             | stowaways, found suffocated in the hull of a ship in Brindisi (IT)                                      | IRR                                    |
| 01/01/01   | 25     | N.N.                            | unknown             | stowaways, reportedly drowned after freighter sank in stormy sea near Antalya (TR)                      | DPA/Reu./MNS/Morgengr./MN/NW/LOP       |
| in 2001    | 1      | Khorany Abdulhabib (man, 25)    | Afghanistan         | drowned in the Aegean Sea while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)                                   | Den Blanken                            |
| in 2001    | 5      | N.N.                            | Afghanistan         | drowned in the Aegean Sea while travelling from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)                                   | Den Blanken                            |
| in 2001    | 1      | Gevour Gworkiyanyan (man, 20)   | Armenia             | suicide, jumped in front of train in Den Bosch (NL)   | PRIME                                  |
| 01/01/01   | 6      | N.N.                            | India, Pakistan     | stowaways, drowned after ship sank in stormy waters near Antalya (TR)                                   | LOP                                    |
| 31/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 23)                | Bulgaria            | froze to death in the Belles mountains on Greek-Bulgarian border while trying to reach Greece           | MNS                                    |
| 31/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                  | West Africa         | suicide, hanged himself on New Year's Eve with a sheet in deportation facility in Schaffhausen (CH)     | CARF/IRR/Necropolis/Watson             |
| 27/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 30)                  | Sub-Saharan Africa  | died of hypothermia in mountains near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) while travelling to Spain       | DiarioVasco                            |
| 25/12/00   | 1      | Michael Fonseca (boy, 16)       | Cuba                | stowaway, fell from undercarriage of a British Airways airplane near Gatwick Airport (GB)               | MNS/Parool/Telegraph                   |
| 24/12/00   | 1      | A. Vazquez Rodriguez (17)       | Cuba                | stowaway, fell from undercarriage of a British Airways airplane near Gatwick Airport (GB)               | MNS/Parool/Telegraph                   |
| 21/12/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | Albania             | burned alive after car crash near Thessaloniki (GR) while trying to enter Greece                        | MNS                                    |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan-Iraq      | Kurd, drowned after being forced overboard by trafficker near Otranto (IT)                              | MNS/ELM                                |
| 21/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (1 pregnant w.; 1 man)     | unknown             | reportedly drowned, forced overboard by trafficker near Otranto (IT)                                    | MNS/ELM                                |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | North Africa        | drowned, found on the beach in Bolonia (ES)   | MNS                                    |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                 | North Africa        | reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Tarifa (ES) trying to reach Spain                               | ELM/EP                                 |
| 21/12/00   | 1      | Saeed Alaei (man, 26)           | Iran                | suicide, hanged himself in Nelson, Lancashire (GB) after his asylum claim was rejected                  | CARF/IRR/NCADC                         |
| 19/12/00   | 1      | Rasoul Mavali                   | Iran                | suicide, hanged himself after receiving deportation order (NL)  | IFIR                                   |
| 18/12/00   | 1      | Ebune Christian Ecole (man, 31) | Cameroon            | died of heart failure, beaten by police during violent deportation from Budapest International Airport  | Reu/UNHCR/MNS/MGHR/IRR/HHC/ML          |
| 17/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | Morocco             | drowned, found dead near Tarifa (ES)  | ELM                                    |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | E.H.T. (24)                     | Morocco             | drowned, body found on beach near Tarifa (ES)   | MNS/EP                                 |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | reportedly drowned, found on beach near Algeciras (ES)  | MNS                                    |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (child)                    | Algeria             | died of cold and exhaustion after swimming to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                         | MNS/ELM/ DiarioVasco                   |
| 16/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                 | North Africa        | drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)                                      | ELM                                    |
| 15/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                  | China               | suicide, jumped out of train window near railway station in Thyrow (DE)                                 | ARI                                    |
| 15/12/00   | 27     | N.N.                            | unknown             | reportedly drowned after boat carrying 27 people sank near Gulf of Almería (ES)                         | ELM/GARA                               |
| 14/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 children)               | North Africa        | drowned, found dead near coast of Tarifa (ES)   | MNS                                    |
| 14/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (child)                    | North Africa        | drowned, found dead in Spanish waters near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                            | MNS                                    |
| 11/12/00   | 1      | Gebeyehu E. (33)                | Ethiopia            | suicide, in Kriftel (DE) out of fear of deportation, mental illness ignored by authorities              | IRR                                    |
| 09/12/00   | 3      | N.N. (3 young men)              | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned in shipwreck while travelling to Spain, bodies found near Cádiz (ES)                            | Diario Vasco                           |
| 08/12/00   | 1      | Arumugasamy Subramaniam (17)    | Sri Lanka           | suicide in fear of deportation, hanged himself with shoelaces in detention centre Hannover Airport (DE) | taz/Morgengr./ST/Necropolis/FR-NieSa/F |
| 08/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa        | drowned on way to Spain, found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                   | DiarioDeNoticias                       |
| 06/12/00   | 1      | Mohamed Said Ahattach (b., 17)  | Morocco             | run over by truck on N-340 highway near San Roque (ES) after disembarking from dinghy                   | EP/ELM                                 |
| 05/12/00   | 1      | Saulius Gonta (man, 19)         | Lithuania           | reportedly fell out of truck and ran over by car near El Ejido (ES)                                     | EP                                     |
| 04/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa        | died of toxic fumes near Tarifa (ES) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat              | MNS/ELM                                |
| 04/12/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±30)                 | Africa              | reportedly drowned, found in Spanish waters near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                      | MNS/GARA/ELM                           |
| 04/12/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | Sub-Saharan Africa  | drowned, bodies found on beach near Castillejos (ES)  | ELM/GARA/MNS                           |
| 04/12/00   | 17     | N.N.                            | Comoros             | reportedly drowned in shipwreck near Anjouan (KM) while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                    | Mayotte sans frontieres                |
| 03/12/00   | 1      | Abdelhadi Lamhamdi (man, 23)    | Morocco             | shot by police on beach in Tarifa (ES) while disembarking from small boat                               | EP/ELM/LV/MNS/Diario/VSF/MUGAK         |
| 03/12/00   | 1      | Kwuami Aziaku Prempe (man, 42)  | Togo                | suicide, hanged himself in his house in Salzwedel (DE) out of fear of deportation                       | ARI                                    |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N.                            | Sri Lanka           | died of exhaustion crossing the desert on Russian-Kazakh border on way to Germany                       | MNS                                    |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Bosnia              | stowaway, died of asphyxiation while trying to enter Sweden in trunk of car                             | MNS                                    |
| 01/12/00   | 1      | Hossein (30)                    | Bangladesh          | suicide, asylum seeker in Stockholm (SE)  | Nätverket mot rasism                   |
| in Dec 00  | 3      | N.N. (1 pregnant w.; 2 men)     | Africa              | drowned, bodies found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)  | VSF                                    |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown             | drowned while travelling to Spain, body found near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                    | Diario de Noticias                     |
| in Dec 00  | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Rwanda              | died in border prison in southeast Amsterdam (NL) following serious illness and no medical care         | VK                                     |
| 28/11/00   | 1      | Samuel Bardhi (baby, 6 months)  | Kosovo              | died of pneumonia in suspicious circumstances in Carinthia (AT); dispute of responsibility within gov-t | RosaAntifa/Format/DerStandard/DieGrün  |
| 25/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sierra Leone        | body found floating near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), drowned trying to enter by water            | MNS                                    |
| 17/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                 | unknown             | stowaway, found dead in Dover docks, possibly run over by the truck he was hiding under                 | IRR/Chicago Tribune                    |
| 15/11/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | Bangladesh          | shot by Turkish border guards while trying to enter Turkey from Iran without permission                 | MNS                                    |
| 13/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | Comoros             | drowned after jumping ship trying to reach Mayotte (FR)   | Mayotte sans frontieres                |
| 11/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±27)                 | unknown             | drowned while travelling to Spain, body found near Tarifa (ES)  | DiarioVasco                            |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Hajzer Mehmeti (man)            | Kosovo (Roma)       | Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XK)              | ERRC                                   |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Agron Mehmeti (boy, 16)         | Kosovo (Roma)       | killed after returning to village of origin near Pristina (XK)  | ERRC                                   |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Istref Bajrami (man)            | Kosovo (Roma)       | Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XK)              | ERRC                                   |
| 09/11/00   | 1      | Isuf Ahmeti (man)               | Kosovo (Roma)       | killed after returning to village of origin near Pristina (XK)  | ERRC                                   |
| 05/11/00   | 6      | N.N.                            | Turkey              | reportedly drowned in the Sava River on Croatian-Bosnian border when small boat capsized                | MNS                                    |
| in Nov 00  | 2      | N.N.                            | Tunisia             | drowned attempting to swim 23 km to Patelleria (IT) after their small boat capsized                     | IRR                                    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

**UNITED for Intercultural Action**, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](http://UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

**Support** this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin        | cause of death   | source                         |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 01/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa            | drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (ES)                   | MNS                            |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Albania                 | shot by Greek police in border town of Florina (GR), was refugee group leader                        | MNS                            |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Romania                 | died from car accident while fleeing border guards near Reitzenhain (DE) on Czech-German border      | ARI                            |
| 01/11/00   | 1      | Bledar Qosku (man, 23)          | Albania                 | fatally injured by border guard in Kastoria (GR-AL border)   | GHW/OMCT                       |
| 30/10/00   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                    | North Africa            | bodies found off coast of Ragusa (IT), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers                    | MNS                            |
| 30/10/00   | 1      | Halil Aygun (man)               | Kurdistan               | killed by border guards during escape attempt from refugee camp in Szombathely (HU)                  | MLKO                           |
| 30/10/00   | 11     | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | drowned near Mayotte (FR) after shipwreck involving 21 migrants                                      | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| 29/10/00   | 1      | Atak A. (boy, 3)                | Armenia                 | died in a fire at refugee centre in Hamburg (DE)   | ARI                            |
| 29/10/00   | 1      | Arman A. (boy, 2)               | Armenia                 | died in a fire at refugee centre in Hamburg (DE)   | ARI                            |
| 26/10/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Kurdistan-Iraq          | stowaway, found suffocated in a container on Greek ship  | MNS                            |
| 24/10/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead on beach near Almería (ES) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar                        | MNS                            |
| 24/10/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead on beach near Tarifa (ES) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar                         | MNS                            |
| 22/10/00   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                    | Moldova, Romania        | died in van accident near Thessaloniki (GR)  | MNS                            |
| 18/10/00   | 5      | N.N. (5 men)                    | Kurdistan-Iraq          | found dead by highway in Foggia (IT) after reportedly suffocating in van                             | MNS/IRR                        |
| 18/10/00   | 1      | Mustafa Amir (man, 22)          | Kurdistan-Iraq          | found dead by a highway in Foggia (IT) after reportedly suffocating in van                           | MNS                            |
| 13/10/00   | 1      | Ferid Xhevdet (man, 25)         | Albania                 | died in solitary confinement in detention centre in Steenokkerzeel (BE) after trying to escape       | MRAX/MNS/ST/IRR                |
| 04/10/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | India                   | stowaway, died when truck hit bridge near Cheb (CZ)  | VK/taz/NOS teletext/DPA        |
| 02/10/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 29)                  | Russia                  | jumped from moving train in Germany out of fear of deportation                                       | DPA/IRR                        |
| 29/09/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 21)                  | Pakistan                | stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of Lufthansa airplane at Frankfurt Airport (DE)                | taz/IRR/ARI/BBC                |
| 22/09/00   | 12     | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned near Anjouan (KM) while trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                              | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| 19/09/00   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 13)                  | Bosnia                  | suicide, jumped from church tower in Villach (AT) out of fear of deportation                         | der Standard                   |
| 16/09/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | India                   | stowaways, suffocated in shipping container in Korinthos harbour (GR)                                | taz/IFIR                       |
| 06/09/00   | 9      | N.N.                            | Sub-Saharan Africa      | reportedly drowned near Cape Spartel (MA)  | EP                             |
| 05/09/00   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)           | Africa                  | drowned in Moroccan territorial waters while travelling to Spain in small boat                       | MNS/GARA                       |
| 05/09/00   | 7      | N.N.                            | Africa                  | reportedly drowned in Moroccan territorial waters while travelling to Spain                          | MNS/GARA                       |
| 03/09/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Africa            | drowned near Bahía Plata (ES) trying to reach Spain  | MUGAK                          |
| 01/09/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | Turkey                  | killed in minefield on Turkish-Greek border trying to enter Europe                                   | MNS                            |
| 30/08/00   | 1      | Altankov Dagwasoundel (m, 28)   | Mongolia                | fell from 6th floor window trying to escape detention in Köpenick, Berlin (DE)                       | ARI/FRBer/Liga für Mr./MNS/taz |
| 29/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | Turkey                  | killed in minefield on Turkish-Greek border trying to enter Europe                                   | MNS                            |
| 29/08/00   | 7      | N.N. (3 children; 4 men)        | Iran                    | drowned in the Sava River on Bosnian-Hungarian border while trying to enter Europe                   | MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR               |
| 29/08/00   | 5      | N.N.                            | Iran                    | drowned in the Sava River on Bosnian-Hungarian border while trying to enter Europe                   | MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR               |
| 28/08/00   | 5      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned after fishing boat sank near Isola di Capo Rizzuto (IT)                                      | IRR                            |
| 28/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Genschmar (DE)                     | German Government              |
| 26/08/00   | 7      | N.N. (7 men)                    | Iraq, Afghanistan, Iran | drowned near Kos (GR) after small boat capsized  | AFP/AP/BBC                     |
| 26/08/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                    | unknown                 | drowned near Kos (GR) after small boat capsized  | AFP/AP/BBC                     |
| 26/08/00   | 16     | N.N.                            | Iraq, Afghanistan, Iran | missing, reportedly drowned near Kos (GR) after small boat capsized                                  | AFP/AP/BBC                     |
| 13/08/00   | 4      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned, decomposing bodies washed ashore after dinghy sank near Almería (ES)                        | Informe Raxen                  |
| 12/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead floating near Almería (ES), reportedly trying to reach Spain                              | MNS                            |
| 12/08/00   | 26     | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)  | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| 09/08/00   | 10     | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)  | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| 08/08/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                  | unknown                 | drowned, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into the Adriatic Sea near Bari (IT)               | taz/MNS                        |
| 08/08/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | missing, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into the Adriatic Sea near Bari (IT)               | MNS                            |
| 08/08/00   | 9      | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned near Anjouan (KM) after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                    | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| 07/08/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Iraq                    | died of injuries after jumping out of police van near Győr (HU) in effort to escape deportation      | AFP                            |
| 06/08/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                 | stowaway, crushed to death in the back of truck travelling to Spain                                  | MUGAK                          |
| 05/08/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain   | MNS/MUGAK/EP                   |
| 05/08/00   | 32     | N.N.                            | unknown                 | drowned after ship sank near Tangier (MA), authorities did not rescue                                | MUGAK                          |
| 04/08/00   | 6      | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | drowned in shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (FR)  | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| in Aug 00  | 24     | N.N.                            | Turkey                  | drowned after Turkish boat carrying 31 migrants capsized in the Aegean Sea                           | ICARE                          |
| in Aug 00  | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead, reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain   | MNS                            |
| 30/07/00   | 1      | Jasmin Mohamad Ali (man, 29)    | Iraq                    | died in hospital 3 days after suicide attempt by laying down on highway in DE in fear of deportation | ARI                            |
| 27/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Sub-Saharan Africa      | reportedly drowned near Arinaga, Canary Islands (ES) trying to reach Spain from Morocco              | MUGAK                          |
| 24/07/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | Kurdistan               | drowned, after falling into the Adriatic Sea (IT) in a collision with a police boat                  | MNS/VK                         |
| 24/07/00   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)           | Africa                  | drowned near Tarifa (ES) reportedly trying to reach Spain  | taz/MNS/VK                     |
| 24/07/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                    | North Africa            | drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) reportedly trying to reach Spain                      | MNS/VK                         |
| 23/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman, ±22)               | Morocco                 | drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) trying to reach Spain                                 | MNS/DiarideNavarra/EP/MUGAK    |
| 23/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)                | Morocco                 | drowned in shipwreck of boat carrying 36 migrants near Algeciras (ES)                                | DiarideNoticias/EP             |
| 22/07/00   | 2      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | found dead near Tarifa (ES), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain                                | MNS/VK                         |
| 18/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)              | unknown                 | decomposing body found floating off coast of Barbate (ES)  | MNS                            |
| 17/07/00   | 1      | Mahalil Silva (woman)           | Sri Lanka               | died after being held at Lamaca Airport (CY) for 11 days without proper medical care                 | ISAGC                          |
| 13/07/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | unknown                 | drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (ES)  | ELM/MUGAK/ABC/Raz              |
| 13/07/00   | 13     | N.N. (13 men)                   | unknown                 | reportedly drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (ES)   | ELM/MUGAK/ABC/Raz              |
| 10/07/00   | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown                 | reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Gross Breesen (DE)                 | German Government              |
| 08/07/00   | 1      | Negmiye Beraj (baby, 10 months) | Kosovo                  | died after being left alone on Italian shore by traffickers fleeing police                           | MNS/IRR                        |
| 07/07/00   | 7      | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                                      | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| 07/07/00   | 13     | N.N.                            | Comoros                 | reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (FR)                                      | Mayotte sans frontières        |
| in July 00 | 1      | N.N.                            | Africa                  | found dead in Fuerteventura, reportedly drowned trying to reach Canary Islands (ES)                  | VK                             |

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Support this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://www.paypal.com/donate/?url=http://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age     | region of origin   | cause of death   | source                             |
|------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| in July 00 | 2      | N.N.                  | Africa             | found dead near Tarifa (ES), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain                                      | VK                                 |
| 23/06/00   | 1      | Pat (woman, 22)       | Nigeria            | suicide, found in her flat in Dublin (IE) after being refused asylum; reportedly served deportation notice | Irish Times                        |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Rul Zhen (woman)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Gao Yue Ru (woman)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Guang (woman)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ke Mei Zhu (woman)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Yong (man)         | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Zhao Hang (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Chen Xing (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Sun Dao Xian (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cheng Kam Kwon (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Li Guang (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Kuo Chien Ming (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Xue You Jie (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cai Fang Quing (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ni Yan Hua (man)      | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Yi Hua (man)      | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Gao Jun Wei (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Zheng Bo Ying (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Guo Liang (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cao Xiang Ping (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Chen Xing Zhong (man) | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Chang Ming (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Xue Di Di (man)       | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Cao Xian Xin (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Jiang Jan Ming (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Ming Gui (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Jiang Bin (man)       | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin De Bin (man)      | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Chen Yi Hua (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Zheng Guang (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Ming Kun (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Yu Yuan (man)      | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Tong Hui (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Tong Yong (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ke Yong Min (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ye Qi Ban (man)       | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Dong Ti Di (man)      | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Xiao Xiang (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Bin (man)         | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Weng Rui Ping (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Fa Ming (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Bing (man)        | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Ming Hui (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Bin Jian (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Hua Shun (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Yang Xin Xiaun (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Feng Di (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Yao Zhong Ai (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | He Ming Qiang (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Xian Long (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Chen Jin Tian (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Xin Chai (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Shi Wen Jie (man)     | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Ding Xiang You (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | You Long Zhong (man)  | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Lin Xue Luan (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Li Zhen Quan (man)    | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 19/06/00   | 1      | Guo Ting Xing (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 18/06/00   | 1      | Yang Jiao Hua (man)   | China              | suffocated in sealed trailer of truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (BE) to Dover (GB)                           | VK/Parool/dpa/AP/MUGAK/Reuters/AP/ |
| 14/06/00   | 19     | N.N.                  | Comoros            | reportedly drowned after boat sank on way to Mayotte (FR)  | Mayotte sans frontières            |
| 06/06/00   | 1      | N.N.                  | unknown            | drowned after being forced by traffickers to jump into the Adriatic Sea near Otranto (IT)                  | MNS/taz                            |
| 04/06/00   | 2      | N.N.                  | Dominican Republic | stowaways, found dead in undercarriage of airplane at Stockholm Airport (SE)                               | taz/ICARE/Ananova/MNS              |
| 04/06/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 39)        | Afghanistan        | suicide, rejected asylum seeker set himself on fire in refugee home in Rüsselsheim (DE)                    | ARI                                |
| 02/06/00   | 2      | N.N.                  | Dominican Republic | stowaways, froze to death while hiding in plane bound for Stockholm (SE)                                   | BBC                                |
| in June 00 | 2      | N.N.                  | Africa             | stowaways, found dead on Maltese freighter, reportedly suffocated or poisoned                              | MUGAK                              |
| 30/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)      | Morocco            | died of injuries after falling from underside of truck near El Rinconillo (ES)                             | MNS/EP                             |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: [unitedlistofdeath](https://www.instagram.com/unitedlistofdeath)

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin        | cause of death   | source                                 |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| 19/05/00   | 1      | Imre B. (man, 34)              | Yugoslavia              | shot by police during a drug raid in Vienna (Austria)  | NR                                     |
| 19/05/00   | 5      | N.N.                           | North Africa            | drowned after vessel sank in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)                                    | ICARE/Town Crier                       |
| 19/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 16)                | North Africa            | drowned after vessel sank in the Strait of Gibraltar near Tarifa (ES)                                    | I Care/Town Crier                      |
| 17/05/00   | 1      | Hamid Sabur (boy, 5)           | Afghanistan             | died due to lack of medical attention in detention centre in Gols (AT), asylum seeker                    | MNS/Malmoe                             |
| 16/05/00   | 9      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan             | shot by police near Dogubayazit (TR) while trying to enter Turkey from Iran                              | ICARE news archive                     |
| 14/05/00   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)          | unknown                 | drowned in shipwreck near Cádiz (ES)   | I Care/The Entertainer Online/ABC/Raz  |
| 14/05/00   | 10     | N.N.                           | unknown                 | missing, reportedly drowned after boat carrying migrants sank near Cádiz (ES)                            | ICARE/TheEntertainerOnline/ABC/Raz     |
| 14/05/00   | 2      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar   | ICARE/TheEntertainerOnline             |
| 12/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (30)                      | Albania                 | jumped into 300 metre deep gorge trying to flee border police in Greece                                  | MNS                                    |
| 12/05/00   | 6      | N.N. (1 boy, 16; 5 men)        | North Africa            | drowned after dinghy hit a reef and sank near Tarifa (ES)  | MNS/EP                                 |
| 10/05/00   | 9      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan, Bangladesh | shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross Turkish-Iranian border                               | taz/DPA/AFP                            |
| 07/05/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Kienitz (DE)                           | German Government                      |
| 07/05/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | North Africa            | drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)                                | MNS                                    |
| 07/05/00   | 3      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)   | MNS                                    |
| 07/05/00   | 11     | N.N.                           | unknown                 | missing, reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)                                   | MNS                                    |
| 06/05/00   | 1      | Naimah Hadjar (woman, 40)      | Algeria                 | suicide in fear of deportation, hanged herself in a shower in refugee centre at Frankfurt Airport (DE)   | ARI/taz/Pax Christi/IRR/MNS/Necro      |
| 05/05/00   | 1      | Hytme Hadjari (18)             | Albania                 | drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)                                    | taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR    |
| 05/05/00   | 1      | Sulko Yenci (25)               | Albania                 | drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)                                    | taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR    |
| 05/05/00   | 13     | N.N.                           | Albania                 | drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)                                    | taz/GiulianoNewsChronicle/AFP/LS/Vita/ |
| 05/05/00   | 3      | N.N.                           | Albania                 | missing, reportedly drowned after small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (IT)                | GiulianoNewsChronicle/LS/Vita/TL       |
| 04/05/00   | 1      | Lubomir B. (man, 40)           | Slovakia                | died in police custody in Vienna (AT) after being arrested on suspicion of living there undocumented     | SOS/Menschenrechte/Malmoe              |
| 03/05/00   | 12     | N.N.                           | Africa                  | drowned near Laayoune (EH) after small boat capsized on way to Canary Islands (ES)                       | taz                                    |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | Richard Ibekwe (man)           | Nigeria                 | died in detention centre in Vienna (AT) after being beaten by police                                     | AFP/AHDA/I Care/Malmoe                 |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | Khouyi Mbarek (boy, 13)        | Morocco                 | stowaway, found dead in Scicli (IT) after reportedly being thrown overboard                              | Giuliano News Chronicle                |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | Morocco                 | stowaway, found dead in Scicli (IT) after reportedly being thrown overboard                              | GiulianoNewsChronicle                  |
| 02/05/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Porajów (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | German Government                      |
| in May 00  | 7      | N.N.                           | Iran                    | drowned in the Sava River on Bosnian-Hungarian border trying to travel to Western Europe                 | MNS                                    |
| in May 00  | 1      | N.N.                           | Morocco                 | found dead in Cádiz (ES), reportedly hit by van that had taken them to Spain                             | MUGAK                                  |
| 01/05/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown                 | blown up in minefield in Nea Vyssa region (GR) near Turkish border                                       | MNS                                    |
| 30/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | stowaway, run over by car after falling from underside of truck in Algeciras (ES)                        | Diario de Navarra                      |
| 29/04/00   | 20     | N.N.                           | North Africa            | drowned after small boat sank in storm near Tarifa (ES) on way to Spain                                  | MNS                                    |
| 29/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | North Africa            | drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (ES)                                  | MNS                                    |
| 23/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Romania                 | drowned, body found floating in the Evros River on Turkish-Greek border                                  | MNS                                    |
| 23/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)             | China                   | stabbed to death in the Netherlands by compatriot asylum seeker fearing deportation                      | MNS                                    |
| 23/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)             | China                   | suicide, in the Netherlands after killing asylum seeker out of fear of deportation                       | MNS                                    |
| 22/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Algeria                 | drowned, found dead 200 metres off coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                          | EP                                     |
| 19/04/00   | 1      | Kalin Mohammed Fati (man, 26)  | Kurdistan-Iraq          | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers tried to escape border police near Italian coast      | Giuliano News Chronicle                |
| 15/04/00   | 3      | N.N. (2 w. (1 pregnant); 1 m.) | Africa                  | drowned after boat sank near Canary Islands (ES)   | AFP/MNS/Diario Vasco/TAZ               |
| 15/04/00   | 5      | N.N.                           | Africa                  | reportedly drowned after boat sank near Canary Islands (ES)  | AFP/MNS/DiarioVasco                    |
| 14/04/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | Ukraine                 | reportedly drowned in the Oder River on Polish-German border near Lebus (DE)                             | German Government                      |
| 14/04/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Morocco                 | stowaways, found dead in trailer of truck at the port of Almería (ES)                                    | AFP/EP                                 |
| 13/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Morocco                 | stowaway, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Genoa (IT)                                 | Giuliano News Chronicle/ANSA           |
| 08/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | unknown                 | Died in hospital in Hastings after falling under the wheels of a truck she had been hiding in            | VK/No Pasaran/IRR/NCRM                 |
| 07/04/00   | 1      | Kandan Ravi (boy, 12)          | Sri Lanka               | disappeared in suspicious circumstances after being released from detention centre in Berlin (DE)        | ARI                                    |
| 03/04/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | North Africa            | died after being rescued from small boat by border police near coast of Almería (ES)                     | MNS                                    |
| in Apr 00  | 1      | Glynnis Cowley (woman, 40)     | South Africa            | suicide, in Liverpool (GB) after her asylum claim was rejected, mother of 3 children                     | IRR/CARF/NCADC                         |
| in Apr 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Morocco                 | drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat  | AFP                                    |
| in Apr 00  | 8      | N.N.                           | Morocco                 | reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat                                 | AFP                                    |
| in Apr 00  | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | found dead near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES), reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain        | MUGAK                                  |
| 25/03/00   | 6      | N.N. (3 women; 3 men)          | Kurdistan-Iraq          | drowned near Kos (GR) after vessel capsized  | MNS/taz                                |
| 25/03/00   | 3      | N.N. (3 children)              | Kurdistan-Iraq          | drowned near Kos (GR) after vessel capsized  | MNS                                    |
| 25/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | North Africa            | body found floating near port of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                       | MNS                                    |
| 24/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | body found near Nassau, Saxony (DE) close to Czech-German border   | German Government                      |
| 24/03/00   | 5      | N.N. (1 woman; 4 men)          | unknown                 | drowned while travelling to Spain, found near Cádiz (ES)   | Gara                                   |
| 23/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | Nigeria                 | died in suspicious circumstances in refugee centre in Győr (HU)  | MGHR/Hungary                           |
| 22/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Romania                 | reportedly drowned trying to cross the Morava River, Slovakian-Austrian border, while travelling to AT   | Salzburger Nachrichten                 |
| 22/03/00   | 3      | N.N. (1 woman; 2 men)          | Africa                  | drowned after small boat capsized near Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                                     | MNS/GARA                               |
| 20/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | unknown                 | drowned trying to reach Italy, body found off coast of Brindisi (IT)                                     | ANSA                                   |
| 14/03/00   | 1      | Nasim Sarbat (man)             | unknown                 | died after a fire broke out, caused by rebellion at detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT) | ANSA/ILM/CDS                           |
| 11/03/00   | 3      | N.N. (3 men)                   | Pakistan                | drowned crossing the Donau River in Hungary trying to reach Austria                                      | AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS         |
| 11/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Afghanistan             | drowned crossing the Donau River in Hungary trying to reach Austria                                      | AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS         |
| 10/03/00   | 1      | Nassim (man)                   | Tunisia                 | died in a fire caused by rebellion at detention centre in Serraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)              | MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi        |
| 08/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | reportedly drowned, body found in water purification plant in Frankfurt an der Oder (DE)                 | German Government                      |
| 06/03/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                 | Africa                  | jumped off ferry in Bari (IT) during deportation   | ILM                                    |
| 04/03/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                 | body found near Olbernhau (DE) near Czech-German border  | German Government                      |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Sahin Coba (man)               | Kurdistan-Turkey        | suicide, in Weil im Schönbuch (DE) out of fear of deportation  | AN                                     |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Murat Islak (man)              | Kurdistan-Turkey        | suicide, in Kirchheim unter Teck (DE) out of fear of deportation   | AN                                     |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin              | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| in Mar 00  | 4      | N.N.                           | unknown                       | drowned while trying to enter Italy, bodies found in the Strait of Otranto                                  | IRR                                   |
| in Mar 00  | 2      | N.N.                           | North Macedonia               | died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)                                       | IRR                                   |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | N.N. (child, 2)                | North Macedonia               | died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)                                       | IRR                                   |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | N.N. (pregnant woman)          | North Macedonia               | died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)                                       | IRR                                   |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Zdzislaw Dudca (man, 40)       | Poland                        | homeless migrant, died after empty carriage he slept in at Naples (IT) train station caught fire            | IRR                                   |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | Bogdan Rajka (man, 40)         | Polish                        | homeless migrant, died after empty carriage he slept in at Naples (IT) train station caught fire            | IRR                                   |
| 01/03/00   | 1      | Zahid Mubarek (man, 19)        | Pakistan                      | attacked in Prison Feltham (GB) 2 days before release, placed in a cell with known violent racist           | IRR/BBC/Mojuk/Guardian/zahidmubareki  |
| in Mar 00  | 1      | N.N. (child, 6)                | North Macedonia               | died in a fire at undocumented workers' accommodation in Legnano (IT)                                       | IRR                                   |
| 28/02/00   | 2      | N.N.                           | Asia                          | died after boat was pursued by Italian coast guard  | IRR                                   |
| 19/02/00   | 17     | N.N. (17 men)                  | Morocco                       | drowned in shipwreck near Canary Islands (ES)   | GARA                                  |
| 15/02/00   | 1      | Sultan Dogan (21)              | Kurdistan                     | suicide, owing to poor conditions in asylum centre near Albrbruck (DE)                                      | SAGA/ARI                              |
| 15/02/00   | 2      | N.N.                           | North Africa                  | drowned while travelling to Spain, found near Bolonia (ES)  | DiarioVasco                           |
| 09/02/00   | 15     | N.N.                           | unknown                       | reportedly drowned after small boat disappeared in the Adriatic Sea near Italy                              | GiulianoNewsChronicle                 |
| in Feb 00  | 1      | Djamel Hanoun (man, 28)        | Algeria                       | died of acute asthma, afraid to see doctor in Corsica (FR)  | No Pasaran                            |
| 30/01/00   | 1      | Senida P. (woman, 26)          | Bosnia                        | suicide, jumped out of 8th floor window in Frankfurt (DE) out of fear of deportation                        | ARI                                   |
| 25/01/00   | 1      | Ali Güzel (man)                | Kurdistan                     | suicide, hanged himself in refugee home in Singen (DE) due to poor treatment and living conditions          | ARI                                   |
| 24/01/00   | 1      | Robertus Grabys (man, 49)      | Lithuania                     | suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth removal centre (GB) out of fear of deportation                     | NCADC/CARF/IRR                        |
| 18/01/00   | 1      | Christian Elmarasi (man)       | Egypt                         | suicide by intoxication in Landshut prison (DE)   | IMEDANA                               |
| 14/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 29)               | Ukraine                       | froze to death in the Belles Mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border while trying to enter Greece               | MNS                                   |
| 14/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                 | Romania                       | froze to death in the Belles Mountains on Bulgarian-Greek border while trying to enter Greece               | MNS                                   |
| 13/01/00   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown                       | died in a fire during rebellion at detention centre in Serraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)                    | ILM/CDS                               |
| 13/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                 | Albania                       | drowned after jumping from ferry named "Vega" in Brindisi (IT) in effort to escape repatriation             | ILM                                   |
| 13/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                     | Ivory coast                   | jumped from merchant ship named "Jolly Rubino" in Genoa (IT) in effort to escape deportation                | ILM                                   |
| 12/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (young man)               | Sub-Saharan Africa            | died in hospital in the enclave of Melilla (ES), exhausted after getting caught in a storm on way to ES     | EP                                    |
| 07/01/00   | 6      | N.N. (6 men)                   | Kurdistan                     | died in van accident while trying to reach Thessaloniki (GR) from Turkey                                    | MNS                                   |
| 07/01/00   | 1      | Brahim Akrouk (man, 36)        | unknown                       | died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)                  | ILM/CDS                               |
| 05/01/00   | 1      | Vedat Yuksel (man, 22)         | Turkey                        | died after hitting his head while boat captain was trying to escape border police near Otranto (IT)         | ILM                                   |
| 05/01/00   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±25)                | North Africa                  | drowned near Tarifa (ES) while trying to reach Spain by swimming to the coast from dinghy                   | EP                                    |
| 04/01/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 20, 28)           | North Africa                  | drowned trying to reach Spain by crossing the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat                             | MNS/EP                                |
| 03/01/00   | 2      | N.N. (2 young men)             | North Africa                  | drowned, bodies washed ashore near Cádiz (ES)   | EP                                    |
| 03/01/00   | 1      | Nelson Quinones-Palacios (man) | Columbia                      | died in Mannheim Prison (DE) due to lack of medical treatment   | ARI                                   |
| 02/01/00   | 3      | N.N. (young men)               | Albania, China                | 2 died, 1 missing when migrant boat from Albania arrived in Italy, traffickers pushed them overboard        | ILM/IRR                               |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | Riza Karadag (man, 38)         | Kurdistan                     | stowaway, died in airplane bound for the USA, was asylum seeker in the Netherlands                          | IRR                                   |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | N.N. (child)                   | Africa                        | died after jumping down cliff while trying to cross border into the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)         | MUGAK                                 |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | North Africa                  | drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (ES)                                | MUGAK                                 |
| in Jan 00  | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | North Africa                  | drowned, body found in the Strait of Gibraltar  | MUGAK                                 |
| in 2000    | 1      | Mohsen Lalei (man)             | Iran                          | died near Eskilstuna (ES); went into hiding after asylum claim was rejected                                 | MNS                                   |
| 01/01/00   | 1      | Artur Muradov (man, ±35)       | Azerbaijan                    | suicide, hanged himself in psychiatric hospital in Mülhausen (DE)   | ARI                                   |
| 31/12/99   | 1      | Lenja Leci (woman)             | Albania                       | missing, reportedly drowned in Adriatic Sea when rubber boat from Albania sank, trying to reach Italy       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL        |
| 31/12/99   | 1      | Amed Agaj (man)                | Albania                       | missing, reportedly drowned in Adriatic Sea when rubber boat from Albania sank, trying to reach Italy       | DPA/Morgengr./taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL        |
| 31/12/99   | 57     | N.N. (incl 5 women)            | Albania, China, Kurdistan, Mo | 2 drowned, 55 missing in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat from Albania sank, trying to reach Italy         | DPA/Morgengr./taz/Vita/VK/CDS/LS/TL   |
| 29/12/99   | 1      | Jamel (man)                    | Tunisia                       | died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)                  | CDS/taz/MUGAK/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/G       |
| 29/12/99   | 1      | Nashreddine (man)              | Tunisia                       | died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)                  | CDS/taz/MUGAK/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/G       |
| 29/12/99   | 1      | Rabah (man)                    | Tunisia                       | died in a fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (IT)                  | CDS/taz/MUGAK/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/G       |
| 26/12/99   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                 | Tanzania                      | stowaway, died trying to swim to Sicily (IT) after being kept as slave on ship                              | ILM                                   |
| 25/12/99   | 1      | Mohamed Ben Said (man, 39)     | Tunisia                       | given tranquiliser fatally incompatible with heroin addiction while awaiting deportation in detention in IT | ILM                                   |
| 22/12/99   | 1      | Marun Adeba (boy, 2)           | Iraq                          | froze to death in refrigerated truck while trying to reach Greece from Turkey                               | NCADC                                 |
| 22/12/99   | 1      | Basil Adeba (boy, 4)           | Iraq                          | froze to death in refrigerated truck while trying to reach Greece from Turkey                               | NCADC                                 |
| 21/12/99   | 1      | Maulut Rozga (boy, 3)          | Iraq                          | froze to death in refrigerated truck while trying to reach Greece from Turkey                               | NCADC                                 |
| 21/12/99   | 1      | Zdravko Nikolov Dimitrov (man) | Bulgaria                      | shot by police in Braunschweig (DE) while resisting deportation   | FR-NieSa/DIR-Büro/taz/Osnabr. Zeit/AR |
| 21/12/99   | 1      | N.N.                           | Vietnam                       | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bad Muskau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | BT-Drucksache                         |
| 18/12/99   | 1      | N.N. (young woman)             | Congo                         | suicide in detention centre in Luxembourg while awaiting expulsion  | MNS                                   |
| in Dec 99  | 17     | N.N.                           | unknown                       | drowned near Canary Islands (ES) trying to reach Spanish territory in small boats                           | Informe Raxen                         |
| in Dec 99  | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                 | unknown                       | drowned near Fuengirola (ES) trying to escape police catching migrant boats                                 | MUGAK                                 |
| in Dec 99  | 5      | N.N.                           | unknown                       | drowned after small boat travelling to Canary Islands (ES) sank near El Aaiun (EH)                          | MUGAK/ABC/Raz                         |
| in Dec 99  | 10     | N.N.                           | unknown                       | went missing after small boat travelling to Canary Islands (ES) sank near Laayoune (EH)                     | MUGAK/ABC/Raz                         |
| in Dec 99  | 1      | Lofti (man)                    | Tunisia                       | died in fire caused by rebellion in detention centre of Vulpitta in Trapani (IT)                            | MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi       |
| in Dec 99  | 1      | Ramsi (man)                    | Tunisia                       | died in fire caused by rebellion in detention centre of Vulpitta in Trapani (IT)                            | MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDi       |
| 25/11/99   | 1      | H.S. (man, 30)                 | Tunisia                       | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Italy after receiving expulsion order                                  | ILM                                   |
| 20/11/99   | 1      | N.N.                           | China                         | reportedly suicide, found hanged in bathroom of Frankfurt am Main Airport (DE)                              | BT-Drucksache                         |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Fode Kenate                    | Guinea                        | disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana                                 | ARI                                   |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Ibrahim Kante                  | Guinea                        | disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana                                 | ARI                                   |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Umar Balde                     | Guinea                        | disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana                                 | ARI                                   |
| 19/11/99   | 1      | Ibrahim Camara                 | Guinea                        | disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Büren (DE) to Ghana                                 | ARI                                   |
| 17/11/99   | 1      | Hamida Mujanovic (42)          | Bosnia                        | died of asthma and lack of medical treatment 3 months after she was forced to leave DE for Bosnia           | ARI                                   |
| 07/11/99   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Syria, Iraq                   | drowned after boat travelling to Greece capsized off coast of Turkey due to stormy weather                  | AFP                                   |
| 01/11/99   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                   | Albania                       | drowned after small boat sank near Brindisi (IT)  | AFP/taz/ILM/FECL                      |

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Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin      | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 01/11/99   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                   | Moldova               | drowned after small boat sank near Brindisi (IT) while trying to reach Italy                            | AFP/taz/ILM/FECL                      |
| 01/11/99   | 11     | N.N.                             | unknown               | reportedly drowned after small boat sank near Brindisi (IT) while trying to reach Italy                 | AFP/taz/ILM/FECL                      |
| 01/11/99   | 12     | N.N.                             | Kurdistan-Iraq        | stowaways, died of toxic fumes on ferry from Patras (GR) to Lecce (IT)                                  | ST/VK/Ya Basta!/taz                   |
| 31/10/99   | 5      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan-Iraq        | blown up in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Kipi (GR)                         | AP/taz                                |
| 31/10/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan             | drowned after traffickers fearing coast guards threw him into the water near Otranto (IT)               | FECL                                  |
| 28/10/99   | 1      | Esawy Rashedal (25)              | Kurdistan             | drowned after being forced overboard by traffickers in waters near Otranto (IT)                         | IRR                                   |
| 28/10/99   | 1      | Ali Simsek (man, 29)             | Kurdistan             | died after falling into the Isonzo River while trying to cross Slovenian-Italian border                 | ILM                                   |
| 22/10/99   | 1      | Emad Fathy Kafil Salem (man)     | Palestine             | suicide, denied asylum after discussion on repatriation, was psychiatric patient                        | VPRO                                  |
| 12/10/99   | 1      | N.N. (man, ±20)                  | unknown               | stowaway, electrocuted while trying to exit freight train in Wembley (GB)                               | IRR                                   |
| in Oct 99  | 1      | Nestor Z. (17)                   | Burkina Faso          | suicide, jumped from window of refugee hostel onto houseboat on the Elbe River in Hamburg (DE)          | ARI                                   |
| 01/10/99   | 6      | N.N. (3 women; 3 men)            | Romania               | stowaways, found suffocated in ship registered to Cyprus in harbour in Seville (ES)                     | MNS/MUGAK                             |
| 27/09/99   | 1      | N.N. (child)                     | Algeria               | drowned while trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) in a small dinghy                       | MNS/MUGAK                             |
| 19/09/99   | 1      | Roberto Garcia Q. (47)           | Cuba                  | stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of Alitalia airplane at Milan Airport (IT)                            | MNS                                   |
| 15/09/99   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned after small boat travelling to Spain capsized off coast of Tarifa (ES)                          | MNS/MUGAK                             |
| 07/09/99   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | India                 | reportedly suffocated in van near Mantua (IT), undocumented workers                                     | IRR/ILM                               |
| 07/09/99   | 1      | Faiz Ahmed (43)                  | Pakistan              | suffocated in van near Mantua (IT) while travelling to Germany, undocumented worker                     | IRR/ILM                               |
| 07/09/99   | 1      | Nadeem Ahmad (26)                | Pakistan              | suffocated in van near Mantua (IT) while travelling to Germany, undocumented worker                     | IRR/IILM                              |
| in Sep 99  | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned near Cádiz (ES) while reportedly trying to reach Spain by boat                                  | MNS                                   |
| 30/08/99   | 1      | Rachid Sbaai (19)                | Morocco               | presumed suicide, set fire to himself in detention centre in Büren (DE) out of fear of deportation      | MNS/ST/ARI/Hilfe MenschenAB/Hierget   |
| 29/08/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | Sri Lanka             | stowaway, found dead near Hajdu-Bihar (HU) in truck heading towards Italy                               | MNS                                   |
| 26/08/99   | 3      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan-Iraq        | blown up in minefield crossing Turkish-Greek border near Nea Vyssa (GR)                                 | MNS                                   |
| 23/08/99   | 1      | N.N. (31)                        | Algeria               | reportedly drowned, found dead on coast of the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                          | MNS                                   |
| 21/08/99   | 1      | Felix Garcia (28)                | Cuba                  | stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of British Airways plane at Gatwick Airport (GB)                      | MNS/Telegraph                         |
| 19/08/99   | 1      | Ousmane Sow                      | Guinea                | died from liver infection in hospital in Conakry (GN) after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE)    | ARI                                   |
| 16/08/99   | 40     | N.N.                             | Kosovo (Roma)         | drowned in the Adriatic Sea while trying to reach Italy in small boat                                   | Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/L  |
| 16/08/99   | 60     | N.N.                             | Kosovo (Roma)         | reportedly drowned in the Adriatic Sea while trying to reach Italy in small boat                        | Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/V  |
| 12/08/99   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 75)                 | Former Yugoslavia     | died near Brindisi (IT) after 3 days spent trying to cross the Adriatic Sea                             | ERRC                                  |
| 12/08/99   | 1      | Manikam Thanividirasa (man, 40)  | Sri Lanka             | suicide, hanged himself after being released from detention centre in Büren (DE) to reapply for asylum  | Hilfe MenschenAB                      |
| 04/08/99   | 1      | Tau Zohrd (woman, 43)            | Kurdistan-Iraq        | drowned after being thrown by traffickers into the Adriatic Sea near Italy                              | Morgengr./IRR/MNS/ILM                 |
| 02/08/99   | 1      | Koita Yaguine (boy, 14)          | Guinea                | stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane during flight from Conakry (GN) to Brussels (BE)  | VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NC     |
| 02/08/99   | 1      | Toukara Fodé (boy, 15)           | Guinea                | stowaway, froze to death in undercarriage of airplane during flight from Conakry (GN) to Brussels (BE)  | VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NC     |
| in Aug 99  | 1      | N.N. (young woman)               | China                 | died before or after traffickers threw her into the Adriatic Sea near Brindisi (IT)                     | IRR/Giuliano News Chronicle           |
| in Aug 99  | 18     | Family A. (incl 9 children)      | Albania (Roma)        | drowned in the Adriatic Sea when boat sank on way to Italy  | Rom e. V.                             |
| 30/07/99   | 1      | Bogdan Wszedybil (46)            | Poland                | suicide, became desperate after having failed to get residence permit after 10 years in France          | MNS/MUGAK/IRR                         |
| 24/07/99   | 9      | N.N.                             | Morocco               | drowned after small boat hit rocks while trying to reach Canary Islands (ES)                            | MNS                                   |
| 24/07/99   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 28)                 | Vietnam               | died with her 2 children in a fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (DE)                              | ARI                                   |
| 24/07/99   | 2      | N.N. (2 children, 3, 6)          | Vietnam               | died with their mother in a fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (DE)                                | ARI                                   |
| 15/07/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Nieder Neuendorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border      | German Government                     |
| 11/07/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | reportedly drowned, body part found in Oder-Neisse River at PL-DE border near Keuner Wehr (DE)          | German Government                     |
| 07/07/99   | 38     | N.N. (16-26 y)                   | North Africa          | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar after ship captain refused to transport them                         | SOS                                   |
| 09/06/99   | 1      | Bouna Wade (child)               | Senegal               | stowaway, found dead in Abidjan Airport (Ivory Coast) while trying to reach France                      | MNS                                   |
| 28/05/99   | 1      | Aamir Mohamed A. Ageeb (m,30)    | Sudan                 | suffocated while being restrained with a helmet during deportation from Frankfurt Airport (DE) to Sudan | ARI/Necropolis/taz/AP/SZ/CNN/VK/ST/   |
| 27/05/99   | 5      | N.N. (incl 2 children)           | unknown               | drowned after small boat collided with police boat in the Adriatic Sea near Otranto (IT)                | MNS/AFP/LS/NCA's                      |
| 21/05/99   | 19     | N.N.                             | Angola                | conscientious objectors, missing since deportation from Portugal to Angola                              | IAADH                                 |
| 18/05/99   | 2      | N.N.                             | North Africa          | stowaways, suffocated in Moroccan truck near French-Belgian border                                      | MNS                                   |
| 16/05/99   | 22     | N.N. (incl 8 children)           | Albania               | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy                                 | MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita                  |
| 16/05/99   | 1      | Hajrije Imeraj (woman)           | Albania               | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy                                 | MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita                  |
| 16/05/99   | 1      | Iliriana Imeraj (girl, 3)        | Albania               | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy                                 | MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCA's            |
| 16/05/99   | 1      | Egzon Imeraj (boy, 5)            | Albania               | drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) while trying to reach Italy                                 | MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCA's            |
| 10/05/99   | 1      | Alabamou Mamah (30)              | Togo                  | suicide, jumped into Main River in Würzburg (DE) after asylum application was rejected                  | ARI/ FR                               |
| 06/05/99   | 13     | N.N.                             | unknown               | 3 dinghies carrying 40 people sank 100km south of Azila (MA); 27 rescued                                | ELM                                   |
| 05/05/99   | 13     | N.N. (inc 2 women; 5 men)        | Morocco               | drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, bodies found on Moroccan coast                         | MNS/Informe Raxen                     |
| in May 99  | 1      | Moshen Sliti (41)                | Tunisia               | died of heart attack in detention centre in Arenc (FR) after delay in medical care                      | MNS/IRR/EUMC                          |
| 01/05/99   | 1      | Marcus Omofuma (man, 25)         | Nigeria               | suffocated after mouth was taped during deportation from Vienna (AT) to Sofia (BG)                      | ST/Morgengr./Ravage/IRR/AFP/BBC/Rc    |
| 19/04/99   | 12     | N.N. (4 children; 8 adults)      | Pakistan, Afghanistan | reportedly drowned in the Tisza River while trying to cross Ukrainian-Hungarian border                  | taz/AFP/IRR/INexile                   |
| 16/04/99   | 1      | K. Hamasediq Abdullah (45)       | Iraq                  | found dead under bridge in Dessau (DE) after asylum application was rejected                            | ARI                                   |
| 12/04/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | German Government                     |
| 23/03/99   | 1      | Veluppillai Balachandran (m, 39) | Sri Lanka             | suicide, following hunger strike in deportation prison in Moers (DE), fearing deportation               | NCADC/IRR                             |
| 20/03/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown               | reportedly drowned, found dead on beach in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                            | Informe Raxen                         |
| 12/03/99   | 1      | Emin Acar (boy, 17)              | Turkey                | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Stuttgart (DE) to Turkey                           | ARI                                   |
| 04/03/99   | 1      | N.N.                             | Poland                | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ostritz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | German Government                     |
| 03/03/99   | 1      | Khaled Abuzarifeh (man, 27)      | Palestine             | suffocated after being gagged by police during deportation from Zürich Airport in Kloten (CH)           | ST/Morgengr./PresseSp. Rassiss./IRR/M |
| 17/02/99   | 1      | Azmon Qaka (baby, 29 days)       | Kosovo                | died in hospital in Maglie (IT) after being thrown in the sea by traffickers                            | ILM                                   |
| 10/02/99   | 1      | Amed Dauda (18)                  | Mali                  | stowaway, drowned in Guadalquivir River (ES) near Seville (ES) while trying to escape police            | IRR/MNS                               |
| 03/02/99   | 1      | Idris Tey (31)                   | Tunisia               | drowned near Siracusa (IT) trying to swim ashore from vessel  | MNS/ILM                               |
| 01/02/99   | 2      | N.N. (2 babies)                  | Bosnia                | died from poor hygiene conditions in refugee camp at Muratella (IT)                                     | IRR                                   |
| 31/01/99   | 1      | E.L. (28)                        | Philippines           | suicide, hanged himself with a belt in München Prison (DE)  | IMEDANA                               |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| 12/01/99   | 1      | H. Merkebu Getachew (man)        | Ethiopia         | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Lübbecke (DE)  | ARI                                    |
| 11/01/99   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Kurdistan        | stowaway, crushed to death under wheels of lorry leaving ferry in Dover (GB)                            | MNS/IRR                                |
| 04/01/99   | 1      | Berzan Öztürk (man)              | Kurdistan        | suicide, set fire to himself in Stammheim Prison, Stuttgart (DE) in solidarity with Kurdish prisoners   | ARI/AP/ZAG                             |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Ahmed F. (man)                   | Senegal          | died in police custody during his arrest as part of a drug raid in Austria                              | NR                                     |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Elvane Vuciterna                 | Kosovo-Albania   | drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat                            | IRR                                    |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Tarik Vuciterna (baby, 18 mo.)   | Kosovo-Albania   | drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat                            | IRR                                    |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | N.N. (girl, 15)                  | Kosovo-Albania   | drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat                            | IRR                                    |
| in Jan 99  | 3      | N.N.                             | Kosovo-Albania   | drowned near Brindisi (IT) after their small boat collided with another boat                            | IRR                                    |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Süleyman Aksoy (man)             | Kurdistan-Turkey | killed in suspicious circumstances among TR army after deportation from NL, conscientious objector      | AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illegaal       |
| in 1999    | 1      | Cipriano I. M.                   | Angola           | died after falling from tractor in Caspe (ES), undocumented worker                                      | IRR                                    |
| in 1999    | 1      | Margota (baby)                   | Romania          | died of heart attack when police raided Roma camp in Casalino (IT)                                      | IRR                                    |
| in Jan 99  | 1      | Savas Cicek (man)                | Kurdistan-Turkey | killed in suspicious circumstances among T army after deportation from NL, conscientious objector       | AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illegaal/Nede  |
| in 1999    | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Sri Lanka        | suicide, jumped in front of train in Russelheim (DE), asylum seeker                                     | ARI                                    |
| in 1999    | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown          | drowned while trying to enter Germany   | ARI                                    |
| 01/01/99   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 3 weeks)             | Kosovo           | body found by customs officer in truck in France  | IRR                                    |
| in 1999    | 1      | Ibrahim Barry                    | Guinea           | died in a Guinea prison after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE) on 30 June                       | ARI/Org. Guinéenne des Droits de l'Hom |
| in 1999    | 1      | Diallo                           | Guinea           | died in a Guinea prison after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE) on 30 June                       | ARI/Org. Guinéenne des Droits de l'Hom |
| in 1999    | 1      | N.N.                             | Guinea           | reportedly died in Guinea prison after violent deportation from Düsseldorf (DE) on 30 June              | Guineenne des Droits de l'Homme/ARI    |
| 31/12/98   | 2      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan        | drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea near Greece   | AFP/MNS                                |
| 31/12/98   | 9      | N.N.                             | unknown          | missing after boat sank in the Aegean Sea near Greece   | AFP/MNS                                |
| 29/12/98   | 1      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan        | froze to death and mutilated by wolves in forest near Nymfopetra (GR)                                   | MNS                                    |
| 29/12/98   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 39)                 | Ukraine          | died of hypothermia in Avellino (IT) while being kept as slave in bakery                                | MNS                                    |
| 26/12/98   | 1      | Tesfa Bizuneh                    | Ethiopia         | suicide, jumped out of 3rd floor hospital window in Munich (DE) out of fear of deportation              | IMEDANA/ZAG                            |
| 23/12/98   | 2      | N.N.                             | North Africa     | drowned after small boat sank near Cádiz (ES)   | MNS                                    |
| 23/12/98   | 22     | N.N.                             | North Africa     | reportedly drowned after small boat sank near Cádiz (ES)  | MNS                                    |
| 21/12/98   | 3      | N.N.                             | Morocco          | drowned after small boat sank near Alboran Island (ES)  | MNS/taz                                |
| 20/12/98   | 3      | N.N.                             | North Africa     | drowned after boat sank near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)  | AFP/MNS/taz                            |
| 20/12/98   | 5      | N.N.                             | North Africa     | reportedly drowned after boat sank near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                               | AFP/MNS/taz                            |
| 10/12/98   | 30     | N.N.                             | North Africa     | reportedly drowned after small boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar                                 | MNS                                    |
| 10/12/98   | 1      | N.N.                             | North Africa     | drowned when small boat capsized in the Strait of Gibraltar   | MNS                                    |
| 06/12/98   | 8      | N.N.                             | Sierra Leone     | drowned near Malta while travelling to Italy, reportedly thrown into the sea by traffickers             | AP/MNS                                 |
| 02/12/98   | 1      | J. Danielle (pregnant woman)     | Algeria          | suicide, hanged herself at police station while detained in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)           | AFP/IRR/AI                             |
| in Dec 98  | 1      | Lin Yan-Guang (man, 35)          | China            | suicide in hospital in Brentwood (GB), asylum seeker suffering depression                               | CARF/IRR/NCADC                         |
| 27/11/98   | 3      | N.N. (1 baby; 1 woman; 1 man)    | Albania          | drowned after dinghy collided with speedboat near Brindisi (IT)   | MNS/AFP/Reu                            |
| 27/11/98   | 4      | N.N.                             | Albania          | reportedly drowned after dinghy collided with speedboat near Brindisi (IT)                              | MNS/AFP/Reu                            |
| 25/11/98   | 27     | N.N.                             | Morocco          | reportedly drowned after small boat travelling to Spain capsized near Tanger (MA)                       | MNS/AFP/ST                             |
| 17/11/98   | 1      | A. Rassal (34)                   | Iraq             | hit by train near Soufli (GR) after swimming across the Evros River from Turkey                         | MNS                                    |
| 14/11/98   | 1      | Harrinder Singh Cheena (boy, 16) | India            | suicide, hanged himself in youth prison in Halle (DE) out of fear of deportation                        | SDZ/MNS/ARI/ZAG                        |
| 09/11/98   | 1      | Solomon Mforbei Fusi (boy, 15)   | Cameroon         | stowaway, fell from undercarriage of airplane in Lauchringen (DE), flight from Africa to Switzerland    | AP/MNS/NZZ/ZAG                         |
| 02/11/98   | 1      | Kamran Gord                      | Iran             | suicide, in asylum centre in Slagharen (NL)   | Trouw/Prime                            |
| 31/10/98   | 1      | John Madu (man, 31)              | Nigeria          | bled to death in Liege (BE) after being denied medical treatment  | BBC/MNS/IRR                            |
| 25/10/98   | 4      | N.N. (1 baby; 2 women; 1 man)    | Albania          | drowned after dinghy leaving Port of Vlorë (AL) collided then caught fire                               | MNS/AFP/ARD/ZDF                        |
| 25/10/98   | 16     | N.N.                             | Albania          | missing, reportedly drowned after boat leaving Port of Vlorë (AL) collided then caught fire             | MNS/AFP/ARD/ZDF                        |
| 20/10/98   | 1      | Irimi P. (woman, 20)             | Belarus          | suicide, in Thessaloniki (GR) after being forced to work as a prostitute                                | MNS                                    |
| 06/10/98   | 1      | Daniel Kassa Mehari (32)         | Ethiopia         | attempted suicide, died of injuries sustained by jumping from railway bridge near Magdeburg (DE)        | ARI/ZAG                                |
| in Oct 98  | 1      | Mehretab Kidane (man, 28)        | Eritrea          | suicide, hanged himself on day of final asylum appeal hearing in London (GB)                            | IRR/iN exile/CARF/NCRM/NCADC           |
| in Oct 98  | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | China            | died of heart failure while attempting to cross the Malse River into Austria from Czechia               | IRR                                    |
| 29/09/98   | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                   | Hungary          | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Austria after being caught by border police              | IRR                                    |
| 22/09/98   | 1      | Semira Adamu (woman, 20)         | Nigeria          | died from brain haemorrhage after resisting forcible deportation (BE), suffocated with pillow by police | VK/CCLE/AFP/MNS/IRR/AI/MN/Kein N       |
| 17/09/98   | 1      | N.N.                             | North Macedonia  | reportedly drowned body found near Polish-German border near Bahren-Zelz (DE)                           | ARI                                    |
| 17/08/98   | 1      | N.N.                             | Albania          | shot by police during border patrol identity check carried out on train from Belgium to Italy           | MNS/IRR                                |
| 06/08/98   | 1      | N.N. (child)                     | Kurdistan        | stoned to death by traffickers on the Adriatic Sea after refusing to pay extortion money                | MNS                                    |
| in Aug 98  | 1      | N.N. (girl)                      | Morocco          | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during third attempt to enter Spain without required documents         | IRR/EIPais                             |
| in Aug 98  | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown          | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during third attempt to enter Spain without required documents         | IRR/EIPais                             |
| in Aug 98  | 1      | Saber Abdelh (girl)              | Morocco          | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea during third attempt to enter Spain without required documents         | IRR                                    |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Isuf Kosumi                      | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Valdet Rezita                    | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Xhevdet Krasnici                 | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Sali Ermini                      | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Artan Dauti                      | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Zaim Dauti                       | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 30/07/98   | 1      | Lumni Brahimi                    | Kosovo           | died in car crash in Weisenborn (DE) while trying to escape border control on German-Czech border       | Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/ST/OL/A     |
| 28/07/98   | 5      | N.N.                             | Tunisia          | stowaways, died in Genoa (IT) after vessel caught fire  | NOS/Reu./BBC                           |
| 26/07/98   | 5      | N.N.                             | unknown          | drowned near Cádiz (ES) while trying to reach Spain in small boat                                       | IRR                                    |
| 25/07/98   | 1      | Mehmet K. (24)                   | Kurdistan        | asylum seeker, died of anxiety and psychosis in emergency ward of clinic in Karlsruhe (DE)              | MNS                                    |
| 20/07/98   | 8      | N.N.                             | North Africa     | drowned near shore of southern Italy after being spotted by coast guards and forced overboard           | AFP/CDS                                |
| 06/07/98   | 2      | N.N.                             | unknown          | drowned while trying to swim across the River Tresa, crossing the border from Italy to Switzerland      | NZZ                                    |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age              | region of origin | cause of death  | source                              |
|------------|--------|--------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 06/07/98   | 7      | N.N.                           | Morocco          | bodies found on beach in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after boat capsized in Strait of Gibraltar     | IRR/IPS/MNS                         |
| 05/07/98   | 38     | N.N.                           | unknown          | drowned near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) while travelling to Spain                                | ELM                                 |
| in July 98 | 1      | Sofonias Alemseged (man, 22)   | Eritrea          | suicide, hanged himself in Brixton Prison (GB), asylum seeker   | IRR/CARF/NCRM/NCADC                 |
| 01/07/98   | 1      | Haydar Findik (man, ±27)       | Kurdistan        | died in asylum centre in Altenburg (DE) after being refused medical help                                  | FR-Thüringen/taz/AN/ZAG             |
| 30/06/98   | 7      | N.N.                           | Morocco          | drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) after small boat capsized                                  | taz                                 |
| 29/06/98   | 2      | N.N. (2 children)              | Africa           | died of starvation on boat travelling from Lebanon to Cyprus  | MNS                                 |
| 22/06/98   | 1      | N.N. (boy)                     | North Africa     | drowned near Spain after small boat crashed into a rock   | MNS                                 |
| 01/06/98   | 1      | Hasan Akdag (man, 21)          | Kurdistan        | suicide, set himself on fire in detention centre in Lingen (DE) after 2nd asylum application was rejected | FR-NieSa/MNS/Morgengr./ZAG          |
| in June 98 | 38     | N.N.                           | Morocco          | drowned near the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES) after small boat capsized while travelling to Spain      | WSWS                                |
| 16/05/98   | 1      | Karim Hassan (man, 27)         | Palestine        | suicide, hanged himself in his cell in Nieuwersluis (NL) after 8 months in detention                      | AC/VPRO                             |
| 15/05/98   | 1      | N.N.                           | North Macedonia  | drowned in the Oder River (DE) after jumping off bridge to avoid border guards who were chasing him       | MOZ/ZAG                             |
| 14/05/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Sudan            | fell or pushed from 4th floor window of detention centre in Breda (NL)                                    | VK                                  |
| 02/05/98   | 3      | N.N.                           | Albania          | drowned in boat accident near Vlorë (AL) while trying to cross the Adriatic Sea                           | MNS                                 |
| 02/05/98   | 1      | Nouredine El Amrani (man, 26)  | Morocco          | suicide, in detention centre in Kronach (DE) after 2 years of detention                                   | taz/ZAG                             |
| 16/04/98   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 22, 26)           | Morocco          | blown up in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border  | MNS                                 |
| 12/04/98   | 1      | Asan Asanov (man, 51)          | North Macedonia  | died after being deported from Germany to Kocani (MK) while severely ill                                  | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 08/04/98   | 1      | N.N.                           | Bangladesh       | died in car accident in Klingenthal (DE) near Czech-German border   | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 03/04/98   | 1      | N.N. (man, 23)                 | Algeria          | shot by Dutch policeman after reportedly threatening detention guards with knife                          | MNS                                 |
| in Apr 98  | 1      | N.N.                           | Romania          | stowaway, drowned in the Ostsee River (DE), jumped off ship after discovery                               | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 19/03/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Nigeria          | stowaway, suffocated on his way to Ireland in the hold of Jamaican vessel                                 | MNS                                 |
| 16/03/98   | 13     | N.N.                           | North Africa     | disappeared in the Strait of Gibraltar after Moroccan ship sank   | PUB                                 |
| 16/03/98   | 10     | N.N.                           | North Africa     | reportedly drowned near coast of Cádiz (ES) after boat capsized   | MNS                                 |
| 15/03/98   | 1      | Sharif Hussein Ahmed (man)     | Somalia          | suicide in Graz (AT), refused right to reside in Austria even after winning a case against AT in ECoHR    | MNS/UNHCR                           |
| 14/03/98   | 1      | Adrian Lucian Cretu (17)       | Romania          | died in car accident in Burgenland (AT) after being chased by border police                               | Presse                              |
| 05/03/98   | 1      | Edmond Kapraku (30)            | Albania          | killed by boat propeller after falling into the sea trying to reach Italy                                 | IRR                                 |
| 02/03/98   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                 | Romania          | shot on the Bulgarian-Greek border during attempt to cross the border by car                              | MNS                                 |
| in Mar 98  | 1      | N.N. (woman, 47)               | Ethiopia         | suicide, in Italy out of fear that residence permit would not be renewed                                  | IRR                                 |
| in Mar 98  | 1      | Aimer Busher                   | Tunisia          | missing after jumping in the Strait of Messina and trying to swim ashore                                  | IRR                                 |
| 28/02/98   | 1      | Muhamet Islami Gjeli (man, 70) | Kosovo           | murdered in Likoshan (KV) by Serbian security forces after deportation from Germany                       | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 28/02/98   | 1      | Naser Islami Gjeli (man, 37)   | Kosovo           | murdered in Likoshan (KV) by Serbian security forces after deportation from Germany                       | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 28/02/98   | 1      | Beqir Sejdiu (man, 36)         | Kosovo           | murdered in Cirez (KV) by Serbian security forces, deported asylum seeker from Germany                    | IRR/ZAG                             |
| 21/02/98   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 21)               | Somalia          | drowned, body found in the Rein River near Köln (DE)  | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 13/02/98   | 1      | Sadik Genc                     | Turkey           | disappeared, presumed dead after deportation from Bremen (DE) to Turkey                                   | ARI                                 |
| 09/02/98   | 5      | N.N.                           | Albania          | drowned near Brindisi (IT) trying to cross the Adriatic Sea   | MNS/IRR                             |
| 09/02/98   | 5      | N.N.                           | Albania          | reportedly missing near Brindisi (IT) after trying to cross the Adriatic Sea                              | MNS/IRR                             |
| 08/02/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | Azerbaijan       | stowaway, found in Gatwick Airport (GB) in undercarriage of airplane from Baku (AZ) to London (GB)        | IRR                                 |
| 07/02/98   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown          | stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of airplane, flying from Baku (AZ) to London Gatwick (GB)         | MNS/IRR                             |
| in Feb 98  | 1      | N.N. (woman, 50)               | Armenia          | suicide, in police cell in Renkum (NL), asylum application had been rejected twice                        | Respons                             |
| in Feb 98  | 3      | N.N.                           | Iraq             | drowned while trying to swim across the Evros/ Meric River between Turkey and Greece                      | GuardianUn.                         |
| 19/01/98   | 1      | N.N.                           | Albania          | mortally injured by boat propeller while travelling to Italy  | FR/MNS                              |
| 08/01/98   | 1      | Issah M. (30)                  | Togo             | disappeared, presumed dead after deportation from Germany to Togo   | ARI                                 |
| 05/01/98   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                 | Kurdistan        | suicide, set himself on fire after asylum application was rejected for second time (DE)                   | FR/MNS/ZAG                          |
| in 1998    | 4      | N.N.                           | North Africa     | found dead in irrigation ditch near La Jonquera (ES)  | SOS                                 |
| in 1998    | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                 | North Africa     | stowaway, reportedly suffocated near Almería (ES) while hidden in a lorry                                 | SOS                                 |
| 31/12/97   | 1      | Salko L. (man, 39)             | Bosnia           | suicide, hanged himself in psychiatric wing of detention centre in Tegel (DE)                             | CARF/ARI/ZAG                        |
| 13/12/97   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown          | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Forst (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                   | German Government/ZAG               |
| 26/11/97   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown          | drowned in the Oder River near Frankfurt (DE) while reportedly trying to cross Polish-German border       | German Government/ZAG               |
| 20/11/97   | 12     | N.N.                           | Albania          | reportedly drowned in the Adriatic Sea after dinghy travelling to Italy sprung a leak                     | MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECLV/ita/LS/T  |
| 20/11/97   | 5      | N.N.                           | Albania          | died of hypothermia in the Adriatic Sea after dinghy sprung a leak  | MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECLV/ita/LS/T  |
| 07/11/97   | 1      | Akim (man, 24)                 | Togo             | jumped out of window to avoid police raid in his apartment block in Bremen (DE)                           | NCADC/Int. Menschen. Ver. Bremen/AF |
| 27/10/97   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown          | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | German Government/ZAG               |
| 22/10/97   | 4      | N.N.                           | North Africa     | drowned near Tarifa (ES) while travelling to Spain  | EP/MNS/ST                           |
| 22/10/97   | 13     | N.N.                           | North Africa     | reportedly drowned near Tarifa (ES) while travelling to Spain   | EP/MNS/ST                           |
| 18/10/97   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown          | drowned in river Oder near Frankfurt (DE) reportedly trying to cross the Polish-German border             | German Government/ZAG               |
| 18/10/97   | 1      | N.N.                           | unknown          | frozen to death near Kipsdorf (DE)  | German Government/ZAG               |
| in Oct 97  | 1      | Vikas Singh                    | Unknown          | stowaway, froze to death in airplane wheel bay during flight to London (GB)                               | IRR                                 |
| 16/09/97   | 14     | N.N.                           | Morocco          | drowned near Tanger (MA) while travelling to Spain  | VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM                   |
| 16/09/97   | 10     | N.N.                           | Morocco          | reportedly drowned near Tanger (MA) while travelling to Spain   | VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM                   |
| 15/09/97   | 3      | N.N.                           | Iraq             | killed by mines while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border; 11 injured                                    | taz/AP/FR/IntHeraldTribune/MNS      |
| 12/09/97   | 1      | N.N.                           | Afghanistan      | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bahren/Forst (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border            | ARI/ZAG                             |
| 09/09/97   | 1      | Afrim Magastena (man, 24)      | Kosovo-Albania   | suicide, hanged himself at refugee hostel in Prenzlau (DE) out of fear of deportation                     | CARF/ARI                            |
| 07/09/97   | 1      | N.N. (man)                     | unknown          | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Deschka (DE) while trying to cross the Polish-German border             | ARI/ZAG                             |
| in Sep 97  | 26     | N.N.                           | North Africa     | drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar   | Morgengr./IRR                       |
| 31/08/97   | 1      | Kwame Osei (±30)               | Ghana            | jumped under train at Eberstadt (DE) when faced with threat of deportation                                | Morgengr./CARF/ARI/ZAG              |
| 27/08/97   | 1      | Zülfü Demirkan                 | Turkey           | disappeared and presumed dead after being deported from Frankfurt (DE) to Turkey                          | ARI                                 |
| 22/08/97   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                   | unknown          | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ratzdorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | MOZ/ZAG                             |
| 16/08/97   | 1      | Ali Polat (man)                | Kurdistan-Turkey | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey                                    | ARI                                 |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin          | cause of death  | source                                 |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| 09/08/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ratzdorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                  | German Government/ZAG                  |
| 02/08/97   | 7      | N.N.                              | North Africa              | drowned near Pantelleria (IT) when boat sank on way to Italy  | taz/DPA/TL                             |
| in Aug 97  | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                      | Morocco                   | found dead in ditch near Valencia (ES), reportedly asphyxiated while hidden in truck                        | MNS                                    |
| 01/08/97   | 1      | Mohamed Boughnahmi                | Tunisia                   | drowned, body found near Pantelleria (IT)   | TL                                     |
| 30/07/97   | 1      | Ibrahim A.                        | Kurdistan-Turkey          | reportedly dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey                                    | ARI                                    |
| 26/07/97   | 1      | Mihai Sandu (25)                  | Romania                   | suicide, found drowned near Oldenburg (DE) shortly after threat of deportation                              | FR/MNS/taz/NW/OL/ZAG                   |
| 11/07/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zentendorf (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | German Government                      |
| 10/07/97   | 1      | N.N. (girl, 10)                   | Afghanistan               | presumed drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) close to PL-DE border, body mother found              | ZAG                                    |
| 10/07/97   | 1      | Halina Halim (44)                 | Afghanistan               | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) close to PL-DE border, 10-year-old daughter missing            | ZAG                                    |
| 04/07/97   | 1      | N.N. (26)                         | Togo                      | drowned in the river Mosel near Schweich (DE) while trying to escape from police                            | Trierer Volksfreund/ZAG                |
| 27/06/97   | 1      | Liu Zen G.                        | China, unknown            | killed in bus accident after German/Polish authorities forced their return                                  | FFM/Pro Asyl/FR/MNS/ZAG                |
| 27/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | killed in bus accident after German/Polish authorities forced their return                                  | FFM/Pro Asyl/FR/MNS/ZAG                |
| 20/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Hirschfelde (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | German Government/ZAG                  |
| 17/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | Afghanistan               | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bad Muskau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | German Government                      |
| 12/06/97   | 24     | N.N.                              | Morocco                   | drowned near Tanger (MA) while travelling to Spain  | AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK/MUG       |
| 12/06/97   | 7      | N.N.                              | Morocco                   | reportedly drowned near Tangier (MA), while travelling to Spain   | AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK           |
| 10/06/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | Afghanistan               | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                     | German Government/ZAG                  |
| 09/06/97   | 1      | F.F. (27)                         | Egypt                     | suicide, with a belt in Augsburg Prison (DE)  | IMEDANA/ZAG                            |
| 04/06/97   | 1      | Bektas Heval (26)                 | Kurdistan                 | burned, died in assumed arson attack at refugee hostel in Friedrichshafen (DE)                              | taz/DPA/Querblick/MNS/CARF/ZAG         |
| 02/06/97   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                       | Afghanistan               | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                   | taz/German authorities/FR/MNS/SDZ/ZA   |
| in June 97 | 23     | N.N.                              | North Africa              | drowned after boat travelling to Spain capsized near Tanger (MA)  | EP/MNS                                 |
| in June 97 | 1      | Dinari Elai Ben Lazar (man, 33)   | Tunisia                   | died in Italy after 3 month hunger strike protesting detention without trial                                | CARF                                   |
| 22/05/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in the Oder River near Frankfurt (DE) reportedly trying to cross Polish-German border               | German Government/ZAG                  |
| 06/05/97   | 1      | N.N. (16)                         | Bosnia                    | suicide, in asylum centre in Chur (CH)  | Bündner Tagblatt/SFH                   |
| 05/05/97   | 17     | N.N.                              | Iraq                      | drowned between Turkish harbour Kusadasi and Greek island Samos   | Haarlems Dagblad                       |
| in May 97  | 1      | N.N. (man, 33)                    | Russia                    | suicide, in Halle penal institution (Saale, DE) out of fear of deportation                                  | ARI/ZAG                                |
| 26/04/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bad Muskau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | German Government/ZAG                  |
| 15/04/97   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | Senegal                   | died in hospital after being found with hypothermia and frostbite near Deutschnendorf (DE)                  | ARI/ZAG                                |
| 03/04/97   | 1      | Peter San Pedro (man, 25)         | unknown                   | runover by lorry, after release by police suspicious of legal status who damaged vision during arrest       | NCRM                                   |
| 01/04/97   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Köbeln (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                    | German Government/ZAG                  |
| 28/03/97   | 87     | N.N.                              | Albania                   | drowned after refugee boat capsized due to collision with Italian army ship                                 | Reu./taz/VK/MNS/SD/ST/LS/MP/Vita       |
| 23/03/97   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 12)                    | Kenya                     | stowaway, killed by airplane wheels on flight from Nairobi (KE) to London Gatwick (GB)                      | CARF/Guardian/IRR                      |
| 16/03/97   | 11     | N.N.                              | Morocco, Lebanon          | pressed between boxes during van accident in Figueres (ES)  | DPA/taz                                |
| 16/03/97   | 18     | N.N.                              | Iran, Iraq                | drowned after boat capsized between Kas (TR) and Kastellorizo (GR)  | MNS/FR/Libération                      |
| in Mar 97  | 1      | N.N. (boy)                        | Nigeria                   | stowaway, froze to death in airplane wheel bay during flight from Nigeria to London (GB)                    | IRR                                    |
| 15/02/97   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                   | found frozen or drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Ostritz (DE) close to Polish-German border                | SDZ/ZAG                                |
| 02/02/97   | 2      | N.N.                              | North Africa              | stowaways, bodies found in Pasaia (ES) on Cypriot ship named "Deike"  | taz/DPA/ST                             |
| 02/02/97   | 1      | Ivan Zamecznik (man, 35)          | Croatia                   | suicide, civil war refugee in Regensburg (DE) fearing deportation   | taz/ARD/ZDFvideotxt/MNS/CARF/IMEC      |
| in Feb 97  | 1      | N.N.                              | Africa                    | stowaway, found suffocated in ship in Delfzijl (NL) from Cameroon   | AD                                     |
| 22/01/97   | 1      | Bouasrai Benothmane               | Algeria                   | thrown out of window during arrest in Algeria after deportation from Belgium                                | Vers l'Avenir/Solidaire/IRR/CARF       |
| 11/01/97   | 3      | N.N.                              | Morocco                   | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank   | taz/EP/MNS                             |
| 11/01/97   | 7      | N.N.                              | Morocco                   | reportedly drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank  | taz/EP/MNS                             |
| 10/01/97   | 1      | Egzona Kastrati (girl, 4)         | Kosovo                    | died in Monheim (DE) in a fire in refugee container with no fire protection, 3 sisters died                 | taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG |
| 10/01/97   | 1      | Herbert Gabbidon (man, 68)        | Jamaica                   | died in police custody in Walsall (GB) as efforts were being made to deport him                             | NCADC                                  |
| 10/01/97   | 1      | Vllaznin Kastrati (baby girl, 3m) | Kosovo                    | died in Monheim (DE) in a fire in refugee container with no fire protection, 3 sisters died                 | taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG |
| 10/01/97   | 1      | Hidajet Kastrati (girl, 3)        | Kosovo                    | died in Monheim (DE) in fire in housing container in refugee centre with no fire protection, 3 sisters died | taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg./ARI/CARF/ZAG |
| 04/01/97   | 1      | Jean Masinga                      | Zaire                     | suicide, caused by depression in detention centre in Neuenburg Cemets (CH)                                  | SFH/IRR/CARF                           |
| in Jan 97  | 1      | Vasyl Balakin (man, 26)           | Ukraine                   | suicide, hanged himself from scaffolding in Trieste (IT) after receiving expulsion order                    | IRR                                    |
| in Jan 97  | 1      | Tarek Ben Abdelatif Refgui(m,27)  | Tunisia                   | died of head injuries while trying to land in Lampedusa (IT) with group of refugees                         | ILM/IRR                                |
| in Jan 97  | 2      | N.N.                              | Tunisia                   | died in the Mediterranean Sea on ship to Lampedusa (IT)   | ILM/IRR/Italian authorities            |
| in Jan 97  | 2      | N.N.                              | Africa                    | stowaways, died of hunger while in container of Kenyan ship in Antwerp (BE)                                 | Le Soir/La Libre Belgique/MNS          |
| in Jan 97  | 2      | N.N.                              | Africa                    | stowaways, died from inhaling insecticides on Ghanaian ship in Saint-Malo (FR)                              | Le Monde/Libération/MNS                |
| in 1997    | 1      | M'Bicha                           | Zaire                     | suffocated with a pillow at Brussels Airport (BE) during expulsion procedure                                | Público                                |
| in 1997    | 3      | N.N.                              | Nigeria, Liberia          | stowaways, died of toxic gas while on board Danish vessel   | BAZ                                    |
| in 1997    | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Africa                    | stowaways, died of toxic gas in hold of cargo ship while travelling to Amsterdam (NL)                       | AmsStadsblad                           |
| in 1997    | 40     | N.N.                              | unknown                   | shot and buried by police after getting caught crossing the Turkish-Iranian border at Baskale (TR)          | StreetJ/NoHuman                        |
| 25/12/96   | 283    | N.N. (children; women; men)       | India, Pakist., Sri Lanka | drowned near Malta after Greek captain intentionally sank vessel carrying refugees                          | taz/UNHCR/DPA/MNS/ZDF/LR/VK/FR/        |
| 25/12/96   | 1      | Anpalagan Ganeshu (17)            | Sri Lanka                 | drowned near Malta after Greek captain intentionally sank vessel carrying refugees                          | MNS                                    |
| 06/12/96   | 1      | P. Subramaniyam (woman, 35)       | Sri Lanka                 | died of cold and exhaustion, found frozen on Czech-German border near Eggersberg (DE)                       | VK/SDZ/Morgengr./BGS/ZAG               |
| in Dec 96  | 1      | Mustafa Diffalah (man, 32)        | Algeria                   | suicide, jumped from window in France after residence permit was denied                                     | CARF                                   |
| 24/11/96   | 1      | Alfa Biyao Sabi Touré (man, 35)   | Togo                      | suicide, hanged himself in Lörrach Prison (DE) out of fear of deportation and persecution                   | ProAsyl/MNS/ZAG                        |
| 06/11/96   | 1      | Mohammed Sharkeri (man)           | Iran                      | suicide, in Stockholm (SE) when faced with repatriation   | FARR/MNS                               |
| 04/11/96   | 1      | Senad Becirovic (man)             | Bosnia                    | suicide, in Berlin (DE) after he was ordered to leave Germany   | SDZ/FR/MNS/ZAG                         |
| 03/11/96   | 3      | N.N. (3 young men)                | China                     | hit by train near Ventimiglia (IT) while trying to walk to France along railroad tracks                     | IRR                                    |
| 27/10/96   | 1      | N.N. (man)                        | unknown                   | drowned in the Oder River near Lebus (DE) while trying to cross the Polish-German border                    | MOZ/FFM/ARI/GermanGovernment/ZAG       |
| 21/10/96   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | found dead by police near Cádiz (ES)  | MUGAK                                  |
| 16/10/96   | 4      | N.N.                              | unknown                   | found dead by police near Cádiz (ES)  | MUGAK                                  |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                   | region of origin  | cause of death  | source                               |
|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 14/10/96   | 1      | Vijay Sainu (man, 19)               | India             | stowaway, froze to death in airplane wheel bay during flight New Delhi (IN) to London Heathrow (GB)       | IRR/OBV/MNS/ITV/Independent          |
| 11/10/96   | 3      | N.N.                                | unknown           | found dead by police near Tangier (MA)  | MUGAK                                |
| 09/10/96   | 25     | N.N.                                | Morocco           | drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar after small boat sank  | ELM                                  |
| in Oct 96  | 1      | Mohamed Korrich (man, 25)           | Algeria           | suicide, jumped from train near Opicina (IT) out of fear of deportation to Slovenia                       | CARF/IRR/ILM                         |
| 23/09/96   | 1      | Ahire Naruna Awaifo (man, 25)       | Nigeria           | killed in demonstration in Guinea Bissau after expulsion from Spain                                       | MNS/EP/AI                            |
| 21/09/96   | 1      | N.N. (36)                           | Ukraine           | died in arson attack on refugee hostel in Menden (DE)   | ZAG                                  |
| 12/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Morocco           | stowaway, drowned in bay of the River Seine (FR) after jumping from ship                                  | MNS/Le Monde                         |
| 09/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown           | drowned in the Oder River near Frankfurt (DE) trying to cross Polish-German border                        | BT-Drucksache/ZAG                    |
| 08/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown           | stowaway, body found in fuselage of airplane in Frankfurt am Main (DE)                                    | BT-Drucksache/jW/ZAG                 |
| 07/09/96   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                        | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | SDZ/FFM/ARI/GermanGovernment/ZAG     |
| 05/09/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Morocco           | shot dead while trying to enter Spain through the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)                           | ABC                                  |
| 04/09/96   | 1      | N.N. (child)                        | Bangladesh        | found dead, reportedly suicide in court of youth refugee centre in Berlin (D)                             | ARI/ZAG                              |
| 02/09/96   | 1      | Ibrahim Demiri                      | Albania           | drowned near Puglia (IT) after falling off motorboat while being pursued by customs/border police         | ILM/IRR                              |
| in Sep 96  | 1      | N.N.                                | Russia            | stowaway, found frozen to death in airplane wheel bay on flight from Russia to Rome (IT)                  | MNS                                  |
| 25/08/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | BT-Drucksache/ZAG                    |
| 22/08/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                   | BT-Drucksache                        |
| 06/08/96   | 1      | Lenley Nestor Yengnagueba(m25)      | Togo              | jumped out of window of his home in Stockholm (ES) after immigration police rang doorbell                 | Svenska Dagbladet/Dagens Nyheter/FAF |
| 01/08/96   | 1      | N.N. (man, 32)                      | Albania           | suicide, shot himself in Gelsenkirchen (DE)   | ZAG                                  |
| in Aug 96  | 1      | Metin Akbel                         | Turkey            | presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey                                    | ARI                                  |
| in Aug 96  | 1      | Ivica Matic (34 )                   | Serbia            | stepped on mine after agreeing to "voluntary" deportation to Sarajevo from Germany                        | ZAG                                  |
| In Aug 96  | 1      | Mohammed Yaqoob (man, 49)           | Pakistan          | died in Pakistan after British officials blocked trip to GB for bypass operation in case of visa overstay | IRR                                  |
| 29/07/96   | 1      | El Hassam Rizk                      | Ghana             | body found with many wounds on head in Cieza (ES)   | ELM/Diario Vasco                     |
| 29/07/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Ghana             | stowaway, found suffocated in Coruña (ES)   | ELM/Diario Vasco                     |
| 28/07/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Maghreb           | found dead with multiple wounds in Aitona (ES)  | Diario Vasco/Egin                    |
| 16/07/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Kurdistan         | suicide, hanged himself in Kassel Prison (DE)   | IRR                                  |
| 14/07/96   | 1      | Juri Palienko (man, 49)             | Ukraine           | suicide, in detention centre in Erding (DE)   | AN/JW/ARI/ProAsyl/ZAG/Blackbox       |
| in July 96 | 1      | N.N.                                | Nigeria           | suicide, hanged himself in Kassel prison (DE)   | jW/IRR                               |
| 01/07/96   | 1      | Amir Salehi (man, 24)               | Iran              | suicide, set himself on fire in Crailo (NL) out of fear of deportation, died in Beverwijk Hospital (NL)   | VK/Fabel van de Illegaal             |
| 30/06/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Iraq              | died in minefield near Alexandropolis (GR)  | Diário de Notícias                   |
| 30/06/96   | 3      | N.N.                                | Iraq, Algeria     | died in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border  | Diário de Notícias/BRC               |
| 30/06/96   | 1      | Reza Hashemy                        | Iran              | died under mysterious circumstances after repatriation, Dutch authorities rejected asylum claim           | MNS/NRC/AD/Trouw/CARF                |
| 29/06/96   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 18, 21)                | Romania           | fell to his death in Altenberg (DE) while fleeing Czech-German border control                             | SDZ/ZAG                              |
| 25/06/96   | 1      | Victor Onag Hnor                    | Nigeria           | jumped in the Havel River, Berlin (DE) after threat of deportation  | Asyl in der Kirche/ARI/ZAG           |
| 10/06/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Nigeria           | died under suspicious circumstances in refugee centre at Ter Apel (NL), fearing traffickers               | VK/Focus                             |
| 06/06/96   | 1      | Jude Akubakar (boy, 16)             | Sierra Leone      | drowned in Hamburg (DE) while fleeing people he assumed to be police                                      | ND/OL/FR-H/ARI/ZAG                   |
| in June 96 | 1      | Mohamed S.                          | Iran              | suicide, after authorities in Sweden wanted to review his successful asylum claim                         | Artikel14                            |
| 27/05/96   | 1      | Yemu Kebede (man, 27)               | Ethiopia          | suicide, hanged himself at Hellersen Hospital in Lüdenscheid (DE)   | ARI/ZAG                              |
| 26/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Sagar, Krauschwitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border      | BT-Drucksache                        |
| 26/05/96   | 2      | N.N. (2 men, 20)                    | Algeria           | died in fire in Kassel Prison (DE), calls for help ignored, authorities claim they barricaded cell        | FR/JW/BerlinerZtg/ZAG                |
| 21/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Morocco           | drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (ES)   | MUGAK                                |
| 17/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Morocco           | drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (ES)   | MUGAK                                |
| 11/05/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Maghreb           | drowned near Sana Amaro in the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) on his way to Andalusia (ES)                 | SOS/Egin/Police                      |
| 26/04/96   | 14     | N.N.                                | unknown           | drowned, bodies found off coast of Lampedusa (IT)   | TL                                   |
| 25/04/96   | 1      | Apedo Lossou-Gavo (man)             | Togo              | suicide, hanged himself in Landshut (DE) after his asylum application was rejected                        | MNS/ProAsyl/AG3F/JW/ZAG              |
| 25/04/96   | 26     | N.N.                                | Sri Lanka, Africa | drowned near Vieste (IT) when 2 boats entered rough waters  | taz/TL                               |
| 25/04/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Iran              | suicide, hanged himself in Haarlem (NL) after asylum application was rejected                             | VK                                   |
| 25/04/96   | 4      | N.N. (4 men)                        | Sri Lanka         | drowned in rough waters near Vieste (IT)  | TL                                   |
| 25/04/96   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                      | Sri Lanka         | drowned in rough waters near Vieste (IT)  | TL                                   |
| 24/04/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Romania           | drowned in Le Havre (FR) trying to board Canadian ship  | MNS/Le Figaro                        |
| 24/04/96   | 1      | Tatjana I. Kabakchieva              | Bulgaria          | drowned in the Oder River trying to cross the Polish-German border  | FFM/ND/Uckermark-Kurier/ZAG          |
| 23/04/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | unknown           | drowned trying to cross Polish-German border via the Oder River near Frankfurt an der Oder (DE)           | BT-Drucksache                        |
| 22/03/96   | 1      | Abdellah E.K. (man)                 | Morocco           | drowned near Barbate (ES) after jumping overboard fearing police inspection                               | SOS/Egin                             |
| 22/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Morocco           | drowned near Barbate (ES) after jumping overboard fearing police inspection                               | SOS/Egin                             |
| 16/03/96   | 1      | Ibrahima Sey (man, 29)              | Gambia            | died after being teargassed with CS-spray while handcuffed at police station in London (GB)               | MNS/NCRM                             |
| 15/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Iraq              | drowned after jumping off cargo ship near Hamburg (DE)  | Jelpke/jW                            |
| 15/03/96   | 1      | Noorjahan Begum (woman, 35)         | Bangladesh        | fell from balcony of her home while fleeing immigration officers (GB)                                     | NCADC/IRR                            |
| 11/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Albania           | drowned trying to cross the Strait of Otranto   | ILM                                  |
| 02/03/96   | 1      | N.N.                                | Sudan             | died trying to evade port officials in the Spanish enclave of Melilla (ES)                                | Diario de Noticias/IRR               |
| 29/02/96   | 4      | N.N.                                | Liberia           | drowned after being forced to jump from Maltese ship in Gran Canaria (ES)                                 | Egin                                 |
| 22/02/96   | 1      | Jean-Baptiste Malan (man, 33)       | Ivory Coast       | suicide, in Murrhardt (DE) out of fear of deportation the same day  | taz/Morgengr./jW/ZAG                 |
| 25/01/96   | 1      | Enver Bolut (45)                    | Kurdistan         | suicide, in Delmenhorst (DE) out of fear of deportation   | taz/Morgengr./ARI /ZAG               |
| 23/01/96   | 1      | Thavalojan Kandasamy                | Sri Lanka         | suicide, in detention centre/police prison at Linz (AT) out of fear of deportation                        | Der Standard/SOS Mitm./Asylkoord.    |
| 22/01/96   | 1      | Mohamed Chetef (man, 26)            | Algeria           | died in a fire he instigated as cry for help after being held at Bergen prison (Norway) for 9 months      | CARF/Samora/Svenska Dagbladet/ST/B   |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Christelle Makodila Nsimba (girl,6) | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG        |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Christine Makodila (woman, 19)      | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG        |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Françoise Makodila Landu (w, 27)    | Zaire             | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG        |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Jean-Daniel Makodila Kosi (boy, 1)  | Zaire, Germany    | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG        |

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin         | cause of death  | source                           |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Legrand Makodila Mbongo (boy, 4) | Zaire, Germany           | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG    |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Miya Makodila (girl, 12)         | Zaire                    | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG    |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Monica Maiamba Bungo (w, 27)     | Angola                   | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG    |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Nsuzana Bunga (girl, 6)          | Angola                   | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG    |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Rabia el Omari (boy, 17)         | Lebanon                  | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG    |
| 18/01/96   | 1      | Sylvio Bruno C. Amossou (m, 27)  | Togo                     | died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (DE)  | IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG    |
| 17/01/96   | 1      | Igor Horvat                      | Bosnia                   | suicide, hanged himself at the Den Bosch Prison (NL)  | IRR/VK                           |
| 14/01/96   | 1      | Peter Quarson                    | Ghana                    | died after spending 3 months in a coma following police interrogation in Antwerp (BE)                 | Chris de Stoop                   |
| 11/01/96   | 3      | N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)       | Iraq                     | drowned after being thrown off Turkish boat near Kos (GR)   | Ta Nea/MNS                       |
| 09/01/96   | 1      | N.N.                             | India                    | died in forest near Varena (LT) while trying to enter Lithuania                                       | MNS                              |
| 03/01/96   | 1      | A. Yhan (man, 25)                | Kurdistan-Turkey         | suicide, hanged himself with phone cord, fearing deportation from France, asylum application rejected | IRR/Libération                   |
| in Jan 96  | 1      | N.N.                             | Albania                  | drowned near Valona (IT) after small boat got caught in stormy weather                                | IRR/ILM                          |
| 28/12/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Africa                   | stowaways, found dead when boat reached the port of Antwerp (BE)                                      | MNS/Le Soir/CRIDA report         |
| 17/12/95   | 1      | Naeen Akram (man, 24)            | Pakistan                 | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Bahren-Zelz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border         | LausitzerR/TS/ND/FFM/LRBrand/ZAG |
| 15/12/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Benin                    | found dead on German cargo ship in Antwerp (BE)   | Le Soir/MNS                      |
| 13/12/95   | 1      | Necmettin T. (boy, 17)           | Kurdistan                | suicide, set himself on fire in Hamburg (DE) after asylum application was rejected                    | ZAG                              |
| 01/12/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Albania                  | drowned after boat capsized near Santa Cesarea Terme (IT)   | VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL/TL           |
| 01/12/95   | 17     | N.N.                             | Albania                  | missing after boat capsized near Santa Cesarea Terme (IT)   | VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL              |
| 30/11/95   | 19     | N.N.                             | Albania                  | drowned after dinghy sank off the Strait of Otranto near Italy  | TL                               |
| 19/11/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | Zaire                    | jumped from the window of apartment building in the Netherlands to avoid police arrest                | Trouw/MNS                        |
| 16/11/95   | 1      | N.N. (man, 24)                   | Algeria                  | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Dresden (DE) fearing deportation planned the following week      | BT-Drucksache/ZAG                |
| 09/11/95   | 1      | Masut Iqbal (man, 24)            | Pakistan                 | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Podrosche (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border           | FFM/ZAG                          |
| 08/11/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | New Zealand              | died, fell from ferry in Harwich, Essex (GB) after immigration request was rejected                   | The Standard/IRR                 |
| 05/11/95   | 1      | Esser F. (man, 35)               | unknown                  | suicide, hanged himself in prison in Holstenglacis, Hamburg (DE) out of fear of deportation           | ARI/ZAG                          |
| in Nov 95  | 1      | Garim Fokassian                  | Armenia                  | suicide, in Vienna (AT) after asylum claim was rejected   | Asylkoordination Österreich      |
| 28/10/95   | 1      | Djamel Flissa (man, 29)          | Algeria                  | died after 44 day hunger strike, tied to stretcher in air ambulance deportation from GB to Algeria    | CARF/IRR                         |
| 25/10/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Africa                   | 1 drowned, 1 disappeared near Gibraltar (GB) after small boat capsized                                | EP                               |
| 25/10/95   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 16)                   | Bangladesh               | hit by car in Regensburg (DE) after being abandoned by traffickers at night                           | ZAG                              |
| 24/10/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | Africa                   | drowned in Canal Saint-Denis in Paris (FR) while fleeing from police check                            | Le Monde/MNS                     |
| 22/10/95   | 1      | Bayeh Arefayne (man, 19)         | Ethiopia                 | suicide, set himself on fire in London (GB) after asylum application was rejected                     | CARF/NCRM/IRR                    |
| 07/10/95   | 1      | N.N. (23)                        | Algeria                  | fell to death trying to escape from detention centre in Paris (FR)                                    | Le Monde/MNS                     |
| 06/10/95   | 1      | Solomon Mersha Mergia (man, 32)  | Ethiopia                 | suicide, drowned himself in the Rhein-Main-Donau canal in Bamberg (DE)                                | IMEDANA/ZAG                      |
| in Oct 95  | 4      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                 | drowned in Oder-Neisse River while trying to cross Polish-German border                               | LausitzerR/TS/ND/FFM/LRBrand.    |
| in Oct 95  | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                     | Iran                     | killed after deportation from Turkey to Iran following failed attempt to seek asylum in Turkey        | TAZ                              |
| 24/09/95   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Africa                   | drowned near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES) while attempting to flee to Spain                      | El Pueblo de Ceuta               |
| 19/09/95   | 3      | N.N.                             | unknown                  | drowned after jumping from ship, bodies found in the Gulf of La Spezia (IT)                           | GiulianoNewsChronicle/ANSA       |
| 13/09/95   | 1      | N.N.                             | unknown                  | drowned in the Oder River near Brieskow-Finkenheerd (DE) close to Polish-German border                | FFM/ZAG                          |
| 13/09/95   | 4      | N.N.                             | Pakistan                 | killed in minefield near Kastanies (GR) by the Turkish border   | ANA                              |
| 11/09/95   | 3      | N.N.                             | Albania                  | drowned after dinghy caught fire and capsized in the Strait of Otranto                                | VK/taz/CDS/FECL/TL               |
| 11/09/95   | 12     | N.N.                             | Albania                  | reportedly drowned after dinghy caught fire and capsized in the Strait of Otranto                     | CDS/FECL/TL                      |
| 29/08/95   | 2      | N.N.                             | Ghana, Chad              | died in arson attack in Ulm (DE)  | ZAG                              |
| 25/08/95   | 1      | Muttavel Vasanthan (man, 25)     | Sri Lanka                | suicide, hanged himself in Norwich Prison (GB), he was a Tamil asylum seeker                          | CARF/IRR/Searchlight             |
| 25/08/95   | 1      | N.N. (man, 60)                   | Poland                   | suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt am Main (DE)                               | taz/ZAG                          |
| 22/08/95   | 1      | N.N. (man, 21)                   | Morocco                  | suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt am Main (DE)                               | taz/ZAG                          |
| 20/08/95   | 1      | Todor Bogdanovic (boy, 8)        | Former Yugoslavia (Roma) | shot by French police on mountain pass while entering from Italy, he was Roma                         | Reu/AP/AFP/Vk/ST/IHFHR           |
| 16/08/95   | 1      | Selliah Jeyakularajah (man, 35)  | Sri Lanka                | suicide, by climbing an electricity pole and touching a cable in Gösried (DE)                         | ZAG/Blackbox                     |
| 16/08/95   | 1      | Louis I. (man, 29)               | Nigeria                  | suicide, hanged himself in Wolfenbüttel detention centre (DE) out of fear of deportation              | TAZ/Morgengr./SDZ/Pro asyl/ZAG   |
| 10/08/95   | 1      | Djouabi Azzeddine                | Algeria                  | drowned, possibly murdered, near Angulo (ES) while trying to escape deportation                       | El Pueblo de Ceuta               |
| 26/07/95   | 1      | N.N. (man, 36)                   | Bosnia                   | suicide, by jumping from the window of his apartment on the 6th floor in Berlin (DE)                  | Berliner Zeitung/ZAG             |
| 20/07/95   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Morocco                  | died of dehydration in Spanish vehicle coming from Tangier (MA), found in Castres (FR)                | Libération/MNS                   |
| 17/07/95   | 1      | Abdullah A. (man)                | Afghanistan              | reportedly suicide, found strangled in Trausnitzstrasse refugee centre in München (DE)                | ZAG                              |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Chandima Endirisinghe            | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Chinteka Silva                   | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Haridar Kuman                    | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Jaya Kumar F. Palle              | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Manoj Arizrathan                 | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Ormandas                         | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Pradeepan                        | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Prince Fernando (man)            | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Raja Dhama                       | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Rames Sobramaniam                | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Rilwan Abdul Salam               | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Sitrabalam V. Murthy             | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Siwa Loganathan                  | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Sumanasena                       | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Tennekoon                        | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Tusara Fernando                  | Sri Lanka                | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG       |

# List of 52.760 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                 | region of origin   | cause of death  | source                                |
|------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Ukkuwa Malkanthi                  | Sri Lanka          | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG            |
| 15/07/95   | 1      | Vasu                              | Sri Lanka          | suffocated in sealed trailer in Győr (HU)   | Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG            |
| 14/07/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned in the Oder River near Eisenhüttenstadt (DE) close to Polish-German border                        | FFM/ZAG                               |
| 08/07/95   | 1      | Rosa Maria Luque Molleda (w, 28)  | Peru               | hit by train in the French Alps in Menton (FR) while walking on railway tracks to Italy                   | Libération/MNS/UniGrenoble            |
| in Jul 95  | 1      | Mohamed Bezgour (man)             | Morocco            | drowned after being thrown overboard by traffickers in Marbella (ES)                                      | ELM/EP/IRR                            |
| in Jul 95  | 2      | N.N.                              | Morocco            | drowned after boat capsized near Tarifa (ES)  | ELM/EP/IRR                            |
| 26/06/95   | 1      | Celal Akan (man, 36)              | Kurdistan          | died from liver disorder in Celle (DE) after refusing to pay for operation                                | taz/DPA/MNS/ZAG                       |
| 22/06/95   | 1      | Eisam Chandin (9)                 | Lebanon            | died from smoke poisoning after arson attack on refugee home in Bochum (DE)                               | ARI                                   |
| 17/06/95   | 1      | Dalb Abad                         | Iraq               | stowaway, reportedly drowned off coast of Spain after being forced to leave Cypriot ship                  | CEAR/Spanish authorities              |
| 17/06/95   | 1      | Majar Abraham (man)               | Iraq               | stowaway, reportedly drowned off coast of Spain after being forced to leave a Cypriot ship                | CEAR/Spanish authorities              |
| 17/06/95   | 1      | Vo Xuan Cuong (man, 38)           | Vietnam            | died while police were hounding black market sellers in Berlin (DE)                                       | jW/BeZe/Was geht ab?/ZAG              |
| 14/06/95   | 1      | Suppiah Selvarajah (man, 31)      | Sri Lanka          | suffocated when his dwelling in the slum in Madrid (ES) caught fire                                       | Egin/Diario Vasco                     |
| 13/06/95   | 1      | Moses Ganaja (man, 30)            | Sudan              | suicide, hanged himself in the deportation centre in Halle (DE)   | Pro Asyl/ZAG                          |
| 11/06/95   | 1      | Kondeca Dealmeda (man, 30)        | Zaire              | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Volkstedt (DE) in fear of deportation; aka Mapasi Jeancy      | FR-SA/ADN/DPA/Pro asyl/ZAG            |
| 07/06/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Lodenau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | FFM/ZAG                               |
| 03/06/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned in the Oder River near Brieskow-Finkenheerd (DE) close to Polish-German border                    | FFM/ZAG                               |
| in June 95 | 1      | Mrs. Rostas (woman)               | Romania            | drowned in Oder-Neisse River while trying to cross Polish-German border                                   | Aktion Zuflucht/ZAG                   |
| in June 95 | 1      | N.N. (child)                      | unknown            | drowned in Oder River on PL-DE border after its mother tied her child to her waist and tried to swim      | ZDF/ZAG                               |
| 27/05/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Hohenwutzen (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border             | FFM/ZAG                               |
| 19/05/95   | 1      | Jaswant Singh (man, 33)           | India              | suicide, hanged himself in Regensburg (DE) out of fear of deportation                                     | ESG/Pro Asyl/taz/SDZ/BT-Drucks./IME   |
| 09/05/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | FFM/LRbrand/ZAG                       |
| in May 95  | 1      | N.N. (baby)                       | Zaire              | died in labour after doctor refused to help at first aid station near Caserta (IT)                        | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                  |
| 01/05/95   | 1      | Brahim Bouraam (man, 29)          | Morocco            | drowned in the River Seine (FR) after being caught by skinheads at Front National rally                   | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                  |
| 30/04/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | drowned in the Oder River near Aurith (DE) close to Polish-German border                                  | FFM/ZAG                               |
| 28/04/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | found dead at Swiss mountain Monte Caprino (CH)   | TA/Arbeitsstelle für Asylfr.          |
| 17/04/95   | 1      | Ahmed Polap (man, 23)             | Kurdistan-Turkey   | suicide, jumped under train in Munich (DE) out of fear of deportation                                     | ESG/ARI/SDZ/IMEDANA/ZAG/CARF          |
| 17/04/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Iran               | suicide, at asylum centre in Haarlem (NL)   | Parool/MNS                            |
| 08/04/95   | 1      | Kassimou-Djibril Ouro-D.T.(m, 27) | Togo               | suicide, hanged himself with a blanket in prison in Hamburg (DE) out of fear of deportation               | taz/Hamburger Abendblatt/ZAG          |
| 29/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Albania            | shot dead by Greek border control while entering from Albania   | Trouw                                 |
| 28/03/95   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | unknown            | stowaways, bodies found in Romanian ship at seaport in Amsterdam (NL)                                     | VK                                    |
| 20/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Morocco            | drowned after jumping into the water after being discovered by Spanish police                             | SOS                                   |
| 12/03/95   | 1      | EI Kadaoui (man, 22)              | Morocco            | suicide, while awaiting deportation in youth prison in Wiesbaden (DE)                                     | taz/JW/FR/Konkret/pro asyl/ZAG        |
| 09/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Ivory Coast        | stowaway, drowned in Le Havre (FR) after being sent back by French police                                 | Libération                            |
| 07/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | stowaway, suffocated in Valencia (ES) on ship that had arrived from Ivory Coast                           | EP/Egin/Diario/ST                     |
| 06/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Liberia            | stowaway, suffocated in Valencia (ES) on ship that had arrived from Ivory Coast                           | EP/Egin/Diario/ST                     |
| 06/03/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | stowaway, suffocated in Valencia (ES) on ship that had arrived from Ivory Coast                           | EP/Egin/Diario/ST                     |
| in Mar 95  | 1      | N.N. (baby)                       | unknown            | died after doctors refused to offer free help at hospital near Rome (IT)                                  | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                  |
| 26/02/95   | 1      | Abiyou Tilaye (man, 37)           | Ethiopia           | suicide, in detention centre in Würzburg (DE)   | taz/SDZ/AN/ESG/ProAsyl/ZAG            |
| 26/02/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Albania            | shot by a policeman near Florina (GR) when 11 Albanians were arrested                                     | Libération/MNS                        |
| 13/02/95   | 1      | Bat Bold                          | Mongolia           | died in Löwenströmska Hospital (SE) after falling ill in detention centre, lacking appropriate healthcare | FARR                                  |
| 10/02/95   | 1      | N.N.                              | Gambia             | stabbed to death on train from Hamburg to Bremen (DE), asylum seeker                                      | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                  |
| 09/02/95   | 1      | Yohannes Alemu (man, 27)          | Ethiopia           | suicide, in the Donau River in Regensburg (DE) out of fear of deportation                                 | Morgengr./IAN/ESG/ZAG                 |
| 02/02/95   | 1      | Sammy Nelson (man, 26)            | Liberia            | beaten to death by police during blitz operation in container camp in München (DE)                        | Was geht ab?/IRR/ZAG                  |
| in Feb 95  | 1      | Valentina Featherstone (w, 39)    | Latvia             | suicide, in County Durham (GB) out of fear of her mother's deportation                                    | Independent/NCRM/IRR                  |
| in Feb 95  | 1      | Zinaida Mitzofanova (woman, 63)   | Latvia             | suicide, in County Durham (GB) out of fear of deportation   | Independent/NCRM/IRR                  |
| 21/01/95   | 1      | Kazim Kustul (man, 23)            | Turkey             | froze to death in Rehfeld/Erzgebirge (DE) on flight from Czech Republic to Germany                        | Infobrief ASYL /GSA Pima/ZAG/Private  |
| 20/01/95   | 1      | Amar M. Tair (man, 26)            | Algeria            | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Wittlich (DE) 2 days after interview with Algerian Consulate  | jW/Was geht ab?/Morgengr./ProAsyl/ZAG |
| 17/01/95   | 2      | N.N. (2 men)                      | Ghana              | stowaways, found poisoned by pesticides in a cargo ship in St. Malo (FR)                                  | CARF/MNS                              |
| 15/01/95   | 1      | Papie Mukuna                      | Zaire              | suicide, at asylum centre in Den Helder (NL) out of fear of deportation                                   | PRIME                                 |
| 08/01/95   | 3      | N.N. (3 children)                 | Serbia             | died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (DE)                  | Guardian/taz/ARI/ZAG                  |
| 08/01/95   | 1      | N.N. (woman, 27)                  | Serbia             | died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (DE)                  | Guardian/taz/ARI/ZAG                  |
| 04/01/95   | 2      | N.N. (2 girls, 2, 4)              | Kosovo             | died in a fire at refugee centre in Zell im Wiesental (DE)  | Konkret/ZAG                           |
| 01/01/95   | 1      | Akim Mama (man)                   | Morocco            | suicide, hanged himself in police headquarter in Paris (FR) while awaiting deportation                    | CARF/IRR/Searchlight                  |
| in 1995    | 1      | Mathias Zohere (man)              | Ivory Coast        | suicide, hanged himself in Ivory Coast prison after asylum claim was rejected in Germany                  | ZAG                                   |
| 28/12/94   | 1      | M.D.D. (woman)                    | Dominican Republic | suicide, in Bilbao (ES) out of fear of expulsion  | Egin                                  |
| 23/12/94   | 1      | Mamoudu (27)                      | Guinea             | stowaway, found in Santurtzi (ES) locked in cabin of ship that travelled to Russia, Germany, Belgium      | Egin                                  |
| 16/12/94   | 1      | Shiji Lapite (man, 34)            | Nigeria            | suffocated after being put in headlock during arrest by London police (GB)                                | Independent/MNS/Searchlight/1990/NCR  |
| 16/12/94   | 1      | N.N.                              | unknown            | died while travelling with 63 refugees on 3 rubber rafts in Baltic Sea near Gotland (SE)                  | FECL                                  |
| in Dec 94  | 1      | N.N.                              | Iraq               | died during voyage to Sweden; 62 refugees survived and reached Gotland island (SE)                        | MNS                                   |
| 01/12/94   | 1      | Jeyakumar R.                      | Sri Lanka          | suicide, in St. Gallen (CH) out of fear of deportation  | Arbeitsst. Asylfragen/TA              |
| 29/11/94   | 4      | N.N.                              | Algeria            | stowaways, drowned after jumping into the River Seine (FR) following their discovery in Le Havre (FR)     | Le Monde/MNS/De Stoop                 |
| 17/11/94   | 9      | N.N.                              | Rwanda             | drowned after 2 Turkish boats carrying migrants sank near Pserimos (GR)                                   | Ta Nea                                |
| in Nov 94  | 1      | Moussa Touibregueba (man)         | Algeria            | presumed dead, disappeared after deportation from Frankfurt (DE) to Algeria                               | ARI                                   |
| 26/10/94   | 1      | N.N.                              | Albania            | drowned after boat carrying 17 refugees capsized in the Adriatic Sea                                      | MNS                                   |
| 23/10/94   | 1      | Joseph Nnalue (man, 31)           | Nigeria            | died after falling from 4th floor of building in London (GB) during immigration raid                      | Guardian/IRR/MNS/Indep./CARF/NCAD     |
| 18/10/94   | 2      | N.N. (2 babies)                   | Kurdistan          | found dead after shipwreck near Cesine-Otranto (IT)   | TL                                    |
| 16/10/94   | 1      | Abdullah J. (man, 35)             | Morocco            | suicide, hanged himself with T-shirt in Ludwigsburg Prison (DE) out of fear of deportation                | ProAsyl/SZ/ZAG                        |



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| found dead | number | name, gender, age                | region of origin  | cause of death  | source                                  |
|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|
| 12/10/94   | 2      | N.N. (2 women)                   | Albania           | drowned after 2 boats capsized in the Strait of Otranto (IT)  | MNS/FECL/TL                             |
| 12/10/94   | 10     | N.N.                             | Albania           | missing after 2 boats capsized in the Strait of Otranto (IT)  | MNS/FECL/TL                             |
| 12/10/94   | 1      | N.N. (child)                     | Albania           | reportedly drowned after boat capsized in the Strait of Otranto (IT)                                    | TL                                      |
| 06/10/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Gross Gastrose (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border        | ARI /ZAG                                |
| 01/10/94   | 2      | N.N.                             | Morocco           | drowned in the Mediterranean Sea before reaching Pantelleria (IT)                                       | ILM/IRR                                 |
| 30/09/94   | 2      | N.N.                             | Morocco           | missing after boat carrying 30 refugees capsized near Pantelleria (IT)                                  | MNS                                     |
| 28/09/94   | 1      | Romni Bukurje Haliti (woman, 23) | Kosovo            | died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee camp in Herford (DE)                                   | taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.   |
| 28/09/94   | 1      | Navjim Haliti (boy, 11)          | Kosovo            | died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee camp in Herford (DE), he was Roma                      | taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.   |
| 27/09/94   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman ±70; 1 man, ±70)   | Bosnia            | fell to their death while walking through German Alps, trying to reach their daughter in Hessen (DE)    | ZDF/BGS/German Government/ZAG           |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Lampo. Kanapathippillai          | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Mosses Raian                     | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Pava Sathiarathi                 | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Sellaiah Subathira               | Sri Lanka         | missing, reportedly drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL), trying to cross Polish-DE border    | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Sutharsan Kanthasamy             | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Thevek Pathmanathan              | Sri Lanka         | missing, reportedly drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL), trying to cross Polish-DE border    | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Alosies Jeyaratnam               | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ARI/Morgengr./ZAG                       |
| 04/09/94   | 1      | Arunagiri Rasaiah                | Sri Lanka         | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zasiaki (PL) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ZAG                                     |
| 30/08/94   | 1      | Kola Bankole (man, 30)           | Nigeria           | died at Frankfurt Airport (DE) after being gagged and sedated in preparation for deportation to Nigeria | taz/pro asyl/IRR/ST/NCADC/VRF/ZAG/      |
| 25/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Nepal             | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Forst (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | ARI/BGS/ZAG                             |
| 23/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Algeria           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | ARI/BGS                                 |
| 22/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | ARI/BGS/ZAG                             |
| 21/08/94   | 2      | N.N. (2 minors)                  | Kosovo            | froze to death near Swedish refugee camp after police refused efficient search                          | Svenska Dagbladet/MNS                   |
| 13/08/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Morocco           | stowaway, drowned while attempting to escape after reaching Antwerp (BE)                                | Le Soir/MNS                             |
| in Aug 94  | 1      | N.N.                             | Bosnia            | suicide, in Gelsenkirchen (DE) after request to move to relatives for family reunion was rejected       | ZAG                                     |
| 25/07/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Croatia           | suicide, in police station in Bayern (DE) 2 days before he was due to be deported                       | Jelpke/ZAG                              |
| 25/07/94   | 1      | J.K. (man)                       | Former Yugoslavia | suicide, hanged himself in hospital at Wasserburg am Inn (DE)   | ZAG                                     |
| 18/07/94   | 1      | Mohamed F. B. (boy, 14)          | Morocco           | drowned, fell into the water while climbing aboard Transmed shipping vessel to Spain                    | Egin                                    |
| 09/07/94   | 1      | Gabriel Juliao Mavonda (man, 21) | Angola            | suicide, jumped off scaffolding on building in Berlin (DE) out of fear of deportation                   | taz/ZAG                                 |
| 03/07/94   | 1      | Sinathamby Mohanadas (man, 26)   | Sri Lanka         | suicide, hanged himself in the forest in Hattorf (DE) out of fear of deportation                        | taz/ProAsyl/ARI/Stem/ZAG                |
| 03/07/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Iran              | suicide, hanged himself in Bützow Prison in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (DE)                                 | wib/FR Nie-Sa/ZAG                       |
| 30/06/94   | 1      | Halim Dener (boy, 17)            | Kurdistan         | shot by off-duty policeman while hanging ERNK posters in Hannover (DE)                                  | ZAG                                     |
| 29/06/94   | 1      | Moussa Daoudi (man, 28)          | Algeria           | suicide, jumped from window in detention centre in Homberg (DE) after rejected asylum application       | ProAsyl/ARI/ZAG                         |
| 29/06/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                   | Kurdistan         | suicide, hanged himself in penal institution in Vechta (DE) out of fear of deportation                  | KlaroFix/ZAG                            |
| 22/06/94   | 1      | Mohamed Badaoui (boy, 9)         | unknown           | died from toxic fumes after arson attack on refugee centre in Bochum (DE)                               | ARI                                     |
| 15/06/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 19)                   | Romania           | shot in the head by policeman in Kyritz (DE)  | ARI/ZAG                                 |
| 02/06/94   | 1      | Zhou Zhe Gun (man, 43)           | China             | suicide, strangled himself in Volkstedt detention centre (DE) after asylum application was rejected     | ProAsyl/OL/CARF/ZAG                     |
| in June 94 | 1      | N.N.                             | North Macedonia   | tortured to death in North Macedonia after expulsion from the Netherlands                               | AD/MNS                                  |
| 29/05/94   | 1      | Kuldeep Singh (man)              | India             | killed by airport police in New Delhi (IN) 2 days after deportation from Germany                        | ProAsyl/OL/ZAG                          |
| 24/05/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Görlitz (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border               | ARI/BGS/ZAG                             |
| 09/05/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 20)                   | Algeria           | died of injuries after attempting suicide by fire in deportation prison cell in Dresden (DE)            | ARI/Sächsisches Staatsministerium für J |
| 07/05/94   | 7      | N.N.                             | unknown           | drowned after small boat capsized between Malabata (MA) and Spanish enclave of Ceuta (ES)               | DiarioVasco                             |
| 05/05/94   | 1      | Owusu Mensa (man, 26)            | Ghana             | suicide, hanged himself with towels in Stadelheim detention centre in Munich (DE)                       | Pro Asyl/ESG/ZAG/Blackbox               |
| in May 94  | 1      | N.N.                             | Turkey            | found hanged in police station in Hengelo (NL) after threat of deportation                              | CARF                                    |
| 27/04/94   | 1      | Kwanele Eldah Siziba (woman, 27) | Zimbabwe          | fell to her death in Borough of Islington, London (GB) while fleeing police out of fear of deportation  | IRR/MNS/Voice                           |
| 25/04/94   | 1      | N.N. (woman)                     | Romania           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Rothenburg (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border            | ARI/BGS/ZAG                             |
| 20/04/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 40)                   | Albania           | died in a fire caused by arson attack on refugee centre in Gieboldehausen (DE)                          | Konkret/ZAG                             |
| in Apr 94  | 1      | N.N.                             | Angola            | died jumping from train near Cierna nad Tisou (SK) during deportation                                   | UNHCR                                   |
| in Apr 94  | 1      | N.N.                             | Ghana             | stowaway, beaten to death and thrown overboard by Danish crew on boat near Ghana                        | MNS/Libération/Le Nouveau Quotidien     |
| 22/03/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Guben (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                 | ARI/BGS/ZAG                             |
| 16/03/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 22)                   | Kosovo            | shot in head by police chasing his car near Bad Endorf (DE), he was an asylum seeker                    | taz/CARF/IRR/ZAG                        |
| 12/03/94   | 1      | Jasminka (girl, 11)              | Bosnia            | died during arson attack against her Roma family in refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (DE)            | ARI/ZAG                                 |
| 11/03/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River near Zittau (DE) while trying to cross Polish-German border                | ARI/BGS/ZAG                             |
| 25/02/94   | 1      | N.N. (man, 18)                   | Romania           | shot in the back by policeman near Trebnitz (DE) during car inspection                                  | ARI/ZAG                                 |
| 07/02/94   | 1      | Raina Jovanovic (woman, 61)      | Bosnia            | died during arson attack on her Roma family at refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (DE)                 | ARI/ZAG                                 |
| in Feb 94  | 5      | N.N.                             | Kurdistan         | missing, reportedly drowned in the Mediterranean Sea while travelling to Italy                          | ILM/IRR                                 |
| 01/02/94   | 1      | N.N. (man)                       | Zaire             | stowaway, drowned after being thrown overboard by crew of German cargo ship                             | OL/ZAG                                  |
| 31/01/94   | 1      | Okwudiliri Collins               | Nigeria           | stowaway, died after "falling" off Russian ship Sovetstivk Hudozhnik near Tangier (MA)                  | Diario Vasco                            |
| 27/01/94   | 1      | Son Ha Hoang (man, 25)           | Vietnam           | suicide, set himself on fire in München-Ramersdorf (DE) after asylum claim was rejected                 | IRR/CARF/ESG/SP/FR-NRW/ProAsyl/         |
| 01/01/94   | 4      | N.N.                             | Romania           | stowaways, suffocated in container in Felixstowe (GB)   | De Stoop/IRR                            |
| 01/01/94   | 1      | N.N.                             | Syria             | suicide, at hospital in Norway after waiting 2 years for asylum decision                                | CARF                                    |
| 01/01/94   | 1      | N.N. (baby)                      | Kurdistan         | run over in the dark by a car after reaching the Italian beach  | Il Manifesto/IRR Race Audit             |
| 01/01/94   | 2      | N.N.                             | Romania           | drowned while trying to escape detention centre in Fort Walem (BE)                                      | De Stoop                                |
| 01/01/94   | 1      | Lejla Ibrahimovic (woman)        | Bosnia            | suicide, in Birmingham (GB) after Home Office refused to grant her husband a visa, leaving 2 children   | Guardian/ST/IRR                         |
| 01/01/94   | 1      | N.N.                             | Romania           | crushed by trash collector while hiding in container in Niesky (DE)                                     | Spiegel/OpenGrenzen/SZ                  |
| 01/01/94   | 4      | N.N.                             | unknown           | drowned in the Donau River near Hungarian-Austrian border   | ZDF/Hungarian authorities               |
| 01/01/94   | 2      | N.N.                             | Rwanda            | stowaways, drowned after being thrown overboard by Dutch ship captain while travelling to Greece        | Eleftherotipra/MNS                      |
| in 1994    | 1      | N.N.                             | Peru              | suicide, jumped from train going from Freiburg (DE) to Basel (CH) to avoid arrest by border police      | ZAG                                     |

# List of **52.760** documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of "Fortress Europe"

Documentation by UNITED as of 7 June 2023

## Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.facebook.com/UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths), Twitter: @UNITED\_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths, Instagram: unitedlistofdeath

**UNITED for Intercultural Action**, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees - Amsterdam refugee campaign secretariat

Postbus 413, NL-1000 AK Amsterdam, Netherlands, phone +31-6-48808808, [listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org](mailto:listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org)

This 'UNITED List of Refugee Deaths' can be re-used, translated and re-distributed, see conditions on [UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu](https://www.unitedagainstracism.org). On request you can obtain this list with more searchable data in xls format from UNITED.

**Support** this research and campaign and donate through [Paypal: http://bit.ly/Donate-List](https://bit.ly/Donate-List)



| found dead | number | name, gender, age               | region of origin  | cause of death   | source                                  |
|------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| in 1994    | 1      | N.N.                            | unknown           | suicide, in Tübingen (DE) out of fear of detention   | ZAG                                     |
| 25/12/93   | 1      | Emanuel Thomas Tout (man, 23)   | Sudan             | died from injuries stemming from attempted suicide at detention centre in Heme (DE)                      | ProAsyl/taz/SP/WIB/FR-NRW/ZAG           |
| 25/12/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Turkey            | died during arson attack on refugee centre in Kaltenkirchen (DE)   | CARF/ZAG                                |
| 11/12/93   | 1      | Ignace Mabassa (man, 37)        | Gabon             | died in prison for "illegals" at Bois-d'Arcy (FR) after failing to receive proper medical care           | Libération                              |
| 08/12/93   | 1      | N.N.                            | Former Yugoslavia | suicide, by jumping into the sea from detention boat in Hellevoetsluis (NL)                              | CARF                                    |
| 08/12/93   | 1      | Emmanuel Ehi O. Omah (man, 23)  | Liberia           | suicide, hanged himself at the Regensburg (DE) detention centre out of fear of deportation               | ESG/OL/CARF/ProAsyl/ZAG                 |
| 23/11/93   | 1      | Haydar Kaya                     | Kurdistan-Turkey  | missing, reportedly dead after deportation from Munich (DE) to Turkey                                    | ARI                                     |
| 12/11/93   | 1      | N.N. (boy, 2)                   | Former Yugoslavia | died of toxic fumes during a fire at asylum centre in Bad Waldsee (DE)                                   | ARI/ZAG                                 |
| 10/11/93   | 1      | Mihail Bunja (man, 23)          | Romania           | froze to death after jumping from train in Schwandorf (DE) escaping deportation by border police         | IMEDANA/OL/ZAG                          |
| 25/10/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Ethiopia          | suicide, in Diedersdorf (DE) out of fear of deportation  | Diakonie Seelow/Büro für Asylfragen/ZAG |
| 15/10/93   | 1      | Massivi Daniel Lobe (man, 27)   | Angola            | suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Trier (DE)  | ProAsyl/OL/ZAG                          |
| in Oct 93  | 1      | N.N.                            | Kurdistan         | murdered by militiamen in Turkey after deportation from Switzerland                                      | Caritas/DAZ                             |
| 10/09/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | North Macedonia   | drowned in the Rhine River near Altenrhein (AT) trying to cross border from Austria to Switzerland       | TA/OAZ                                  |
| 02/09/93   | 2      | N.N. (1 woman; 1 man)           | unknown           | died after jumping from window to escape a fire at asylum centre in Biberach (DE)                        | ZAG                                     |
| in Sep 93  | 1      | André Nkala (man, 23)           | Zaire             | drowned in the Seine River in Paris (FR) while fleeing police residence check                            | CARF                                    |
| 15/08/93   | 1      | N.N.                            | Angola            | drowned in a river in Paris (FR) while trying to avoid police identity check                             | MNS                                     |
| 09/08/93   | 1      | N.N. (child, 2)                 | Lebanon           | died in a fire, caused by overheating of bedroom light at refugee centre in Emstek (DE)                  | ZAG                                     |
| 01/08/93   | 1      | Joy Gardner (woman, 40)         | Jamaica           | died of brain damage after struggle with immigration officials on deportation in her flat in London (GB) | IRR/MNS/Times/Independent/ST/NCAD       |
| 23/07/93   | 1      | Nazmieh Chahrour (woman, 23)    | Palestine         | suicide, in prison in Berlin (DE) after being told she would be deported                                 | CARF/AR InfoNetw/taz/ZAG                |
| 17/06/93   | 1      | Abdi Atalan (man, 41)           | Kurdistan         | shot by neo-Nazis in front of refugee hostel in Dülmen (DE)  | CARF/Konkret/ZAG                        |
| 10/06/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Mozambique        | died after injuries sustained during a fire at refugee centre in Dresden (DE)                            | ZAG                                     |
| 26/05/93   | 1      | N.N. (baby, 1y)                 | Eritrea           | died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (DE)                                      | CARF/ZAG                                |
| 26/05/93   | 1      | N.N.                            | Eritrea           | died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (DE)                                      | CARF/ZAG                                |
| 26/05/93   | 1      | N.N. (child, 4)                 | Eritrea           | died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (DE)                                      | CARF/ZAG                                |
| 06/05/93   | 1      | Mirosława Kolodziejaska (w, 59) | Poland            | suffocated by border police when detained at Frankfurt Airport (DE) on way from pilgrimage in Rome       | Wib/FR-NieSa/FR/ProAsyl/ZAG             |
| 01/05/93   | 1      | Yilma Wondwossen B. (man, 31)   | Ethiopia          | suicide, drowned himself in Teltow Canal in Berlin (DE) after asylum application was rejected            | taz/ProAsyl/ZAG                         |
| 23/04/93   | 1      | N.N. (man, 25)                  | Senegal           | suicide, hanged himself in police cell in Eislingen (DE) out of fear of deportation                      | IRR/CARF/ZAG                            |
| 07/04/93   | 1      | N.N.                            | Zaire             | shot point blank during interrogation at police station in Paris (FR)                                    | Le Monde/MNS                            |
| 01/04/93   | 2      | N.N. (28; 35)                   | Albania           | hit by train in Balerna (CH) Swiss Alps while walking on tracks to Switzerland                           | TA/NZZ                                  |
| 23/03/93   | 1      | N.N. (man, 27)                  | Afghanistan       | suicide, jumped out window of refugee centre in Germany  | ARI                                     |
| 20/03/93   | 1      | N.N. (22)                       | Albania           | hit by train in Coldrerio (CH) in the Swiss Alps while walking on tracks from Italy to Switzerland       | TA/DAZ/NZZ                              |
| 16/03/93   | 1      | Turan Pekoz (man, 43)           | Turkey            | suicide, set fire to himself at immigration office in Croydon (GB)                                       | IRR                                     |
| 03/03/93   | 1      | N.N. (man)                      | Turkey            | suicide, at penal institution in Dinslaken (DE)  | WIB/FR-NieSa/ZAG                        |
| 26/01/93   | 1      | Bush Bacuma                     | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP             |
| 26/01/93   | 2      | N.N.                            | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)   | Asylkoordination Österreich/SP          |
| 26/01/93   | 1      | Pieris                          | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP             |
| 26/01/93   | 1      | Wasantha di Barova              | Sri Lanka         | suffocated in bus compartment near Vienna (AT)   | Asylkoordination Austria/SP             |
| 21/01/93   | 1      | Lorin Radu (21)                 | Romania           | shot in front of police station in Saxony-Anhalt (DE) during escape attempt                              | taz/Konkret/jW/ZAG                      |
| 20/01/93   | 1      | Robert Karandja-Kouria (m, 39)  | Kenya             | suicide after asylum was rejected, jumped onto tracks in München (DE), hit by passing train              | ARI/ZAG                                 |
| 04/01/93   | 1      | Kwaku Agyei (man, 35)           | Ghana             | suicide in Moosach near München (DE) after being told he would be deported                               | IRR/CARF/ESG/ZAG                        |
| In 1993    | 1      | Jaffarzadeh                     | Iran              | died after deportation from Austria to Evin Prison in Tehran (IR)  | Asylkoordination Austria                |
| in 1993    | 3      | N.N.                            | unknown           | drowned in Oder-Neisse River while trying to cross Polish-German border                                  | Jelpke/German Government                |
| in 1993    | 1      | N.N.                            | Former Yugoslavia | body found at the German-Austrian-Czech border   | Jelpke/German Government                |
| in 1993    | 1      | Gerry Johnson (man)             | Liberia           | died of exhaustion/exposure in rail container in Feldkirch (AT)  | Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit.            |
| in 1993    | 11     | N.N.                            | Albania           | drowned after boat collided with a cliff and capsized in the Strait of Otranto                           | CDS/MNS/TL                              |
| in 1993    | 2      | N.N. (1 woman, 18; 1 man, 25)   | Romania           | died in arson attack at refugee camp in Baden-Württemberg (DE)   | ZAG                                     |